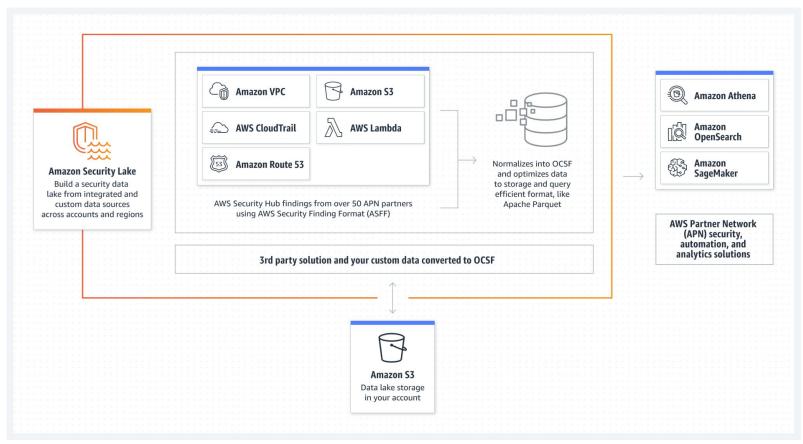


# 1. Security Lake - ¿Qué es?

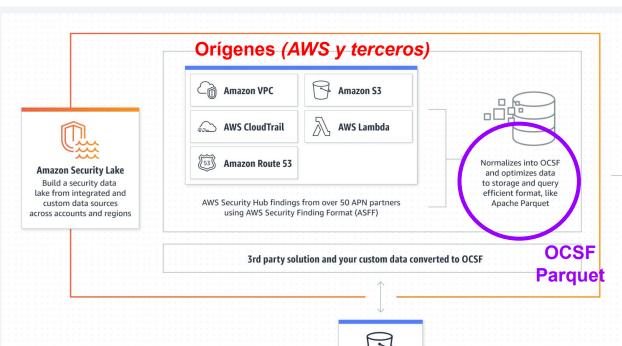






- Variedad de fuentes de registro y eventos compatibles, ingiere registros (de AWS y de terceros), independientemente de la fuente, puede acceder a ellos de forma centralizada y administrar su ciclo de vida.
- Transformación y normalización de datos, particiona automáticamente los datos entrantes de los servicios de AWS compatibles de forma nativa y los convierte a un formato Parquet eficiente en almacenamiento y consultas. También transforma los datos de los servicios de AWS con soporte nativo al esquema de código abierto Open Cybersecurity Schema Framework (OCSF).
- **Múltiples niveles de acceso para suscriptores**, Los suscriptores consumen datos almacenados en Security Lake. Puede elegir el nivel de acceso de un suscriptor a sus datos. Los suscriptores pueden consumir datos solo de las fuentes y en las regiones de AWS que usted especifique
- Gestión de datos multicuenta y multiregión, puede habilitar Security Lake de forma centralizada en todas las regiones donde está disponible y en varias cuentas de AWS. En Security Lake, también puede especificar una región acumulada para consolidar el registro de seguridad y los datos de eventos de varias regiones.
- Configurable y personalizable, puede especificar para qué orígenes, cuentas y regiones desea configurar la recopilación de registros. También puede especificar el nivel de acceso de un suscriptor al lago de datos.





# Subscriptores (nivel de acceso custom)



- Acceso a los datos
- Acceso de consulta



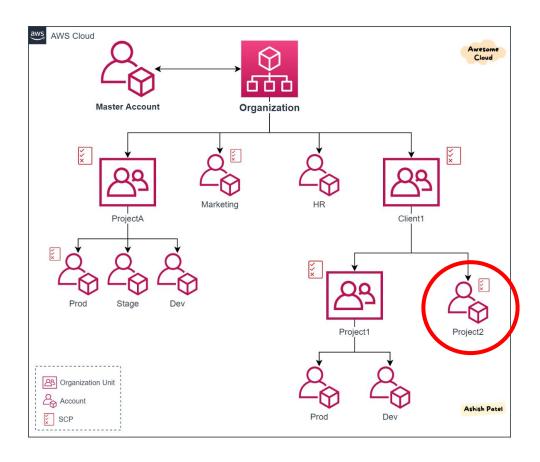
Amazon S3

Data lake storage in your account

- Ciclo de Vida de Datos
- Centralización multi-cuenta, multi-región

## 2. Security Lake - Delegate Administration







# 3. Security Lake - Onboarding

# **Amazon Security Lake**

# Automatically centralize all your security data with a few clicks

Amazon Security Lake automatically centralizes security data from cloud, on-premises, and custom sources into a purpose-built data lake stored in your account. Security Lake makes it easier to analyze security data, so you can get a more complete understanding of your security across the entire organization and improve the protection of your workloads, applications, and data. Security Lake automatically gathers and manages all your security data across accounts and regions, and you can use your preferred analytics tools while retaining control and ownership of your security data. Security Lake has adopted the Open Cybersecurity Schema Framework (OCSF), an open industry standard, making it easier to normalize and combine security data from AWS and a broad range of enterprise security data sources. Now, your analysts and engineers can get broad visibility to investigate and respond to security events and improve your security across the cloud and on-premises.

# Get Started with Amazon Security Lake

Easily enable features for all Regions and all accounts

Automatically collect log data from your AWS resources

Get started



Step 1

#### Define collection objective

Step 2

Define target objective

Step

Review and create

## Define collection objective Info

To enable Amazon Security Lake, first select which data sources, Regions, and accounts you want included in your data lake. Then, you can select a rollup Region and storage classes for your data.

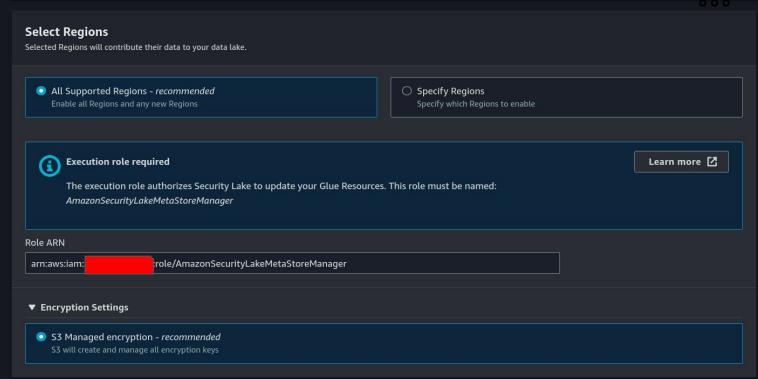
Select log and event sources All selected data is ingested into your data lake.			
All log and event sources     Turn on everything: CloudTrail, VPC, Security Hub findings and DNS.		Specific log and event sources     Select which sources to enable.	
Log and event sources			
CloudTrail		VPC flow logs	
User Activity and API usage in AWS services.		Details about IP traffic to and from network interfaces in your VPC.	
Route 53		Security Hub findings	
DNS queries made by resources within your Amazon Virtual Private Clor (Amazon VPC).	ud	Amazon Security findings from Security Hub.	



### **Select Regions**

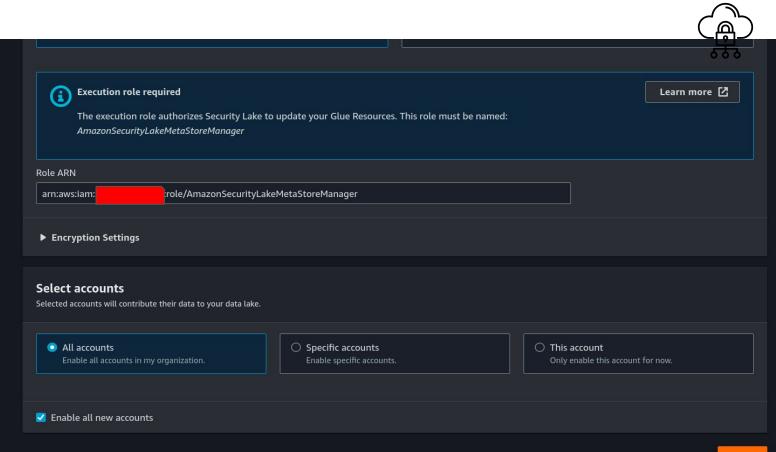
Selected Regions will contribute their data to your data lake.			
All Supported Regions - recommended     Enable all Regions and any new Regions		Specify Specify v	r <b>Regions</b> which Regions to enable
Select Ro	egions		
	Region Name		Region ID
	US East (Ohio)		us-east-2
	US West (Oregon)		us-west-2
	US East (N. Virginia)		us-east-1
	Europe (Frankfurt)		eu-central-1
	Asia Pacific (Sydney)		ap-southeast-2
	Europe (Ireland)		eu-west-1
	Asia Pacific (Tokyo)		ap-northeast-1





#### Select accounts

Selected accounts will contribute their data to your data lake





#### Amazon Security Lake > Enable Amazon Security Lake

Step 1

Define collection objective

Step 2

Define target objective

Step :

Review and create

## Define target objective Info

Amazon Security Lake ingests log and event sources from all of your enabled Regions for all accounts in your organization. All of the data can be stored in your preferred rollup Region, and accessed by services that you authorize.

#### Select Rollup Region - optional

All data from contributing Regions reside in the rollup Region. You can create multiple rollup Regions, which can help you comply with data residency compliance requirements. Learn more 🔀

Add rollup region

#### Set storage classes - optional

Amazon Security Lake uses standard S3 storage classes. You can define when you want the data to transition between storage classes, and if you want the data to expire.

Learn more 🗹

Add transition

Cancel Previous

S

Next

#### Amazon Security Lake > Enable Amazon Security Lake

Step 1

Define collection objective

Step

Define target objective

Step

Review and create

## Define target objective Info

Amazon Security Lake ingests log and event sources from all of your enabled Regions for all accounts in your organization. All of the data can be stored in your preferred rollup Region, and accessed by services that you authorize.

#### Select Rollup Region - optional All data from contributing Regions reside in the rollup Region. You can create multiple rollup Regions, which can help you comply with data residency compliance requirements. Learn more 🔀 Rollup region Contributing region Contributing region replication role ARN US East (N. Virginia) US East (Ohio) V Remove US East (N. Virginia) US West (Oregon) • • Remove Add rollup region

#### Set storage classes - optional

Amazon Security Lake uses standard S3 storage classes. You can define when you want the data to transition between storage classes, and if you want the data to expire. Learn more 🔀



### Define target objective

Step 3

Review and create

#### Select Rollup Region - optional

All data from contributing Regions reside in the rollup Region. You can create multiple rollup Regions, which can help you comply with data residency compliance requirements. Learn more 🔀

Add rollup region

#### Set storage classes - optional

Amazon Security Lake uses standard 53 storage classes. You can define when you want the data to transition between storage classes, and if you want the data to expire. Learn more 🖸

Choose storage class

Standard-IA

▼

30

Remove

One Zone-IA

▼

90

Remove

Add transition

Cancel

Previous

Next



#### Amazon Security Lake > Enable Amazon Security Lake

Step 1

Define collection objective

Step

Define target objective

Step 3

Review and create

## Review and create Info

Review your collection and target objectives below. Once enabled, Amazon Security Lake will begin ingesting your data. You can modify these selections at any time.

Step 1: Collection Objective

Edit

Log and event sources

Log and event sources

All log and event sources

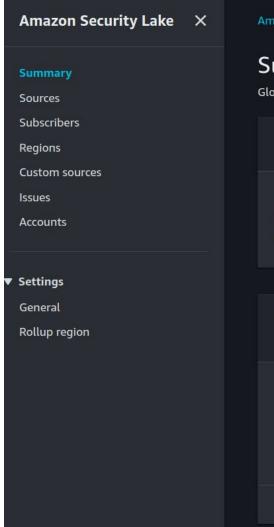
## Regions

Contributing Regions

Specify Regions

Encryption Settings
S3 Managed encryption

Accounts



Amazon Security Lake > Summary

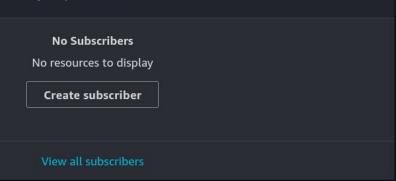
## Summary

Global Summary for Amazon Security Lake





Subscribers are authorized to access data based on your specifications.





3

ETL:

AWS Cloud

**Parquet** 

+

OCSF (Open Cibersecurity Schema Framework)

4

2

AWS Cloud

CloudTrail (Management)
CloudTrail (Data Event S3)

CloudTrail (Data Event Lambda)

VPC Flow Logs

Route53 Logs

Security Hub Findings

**JSON** 

Schema Services A Schema Services B Schema Services C aws AWS Cloud

CloudTrail (Management)

CloudTrail (Data Event S3)

CloudTrail (Data Event Lambda)

VPC Flow Logs

Route53 Logs

Security Hub Findings

**JSON** 

Schema Services A Schema Services B Schema Services C

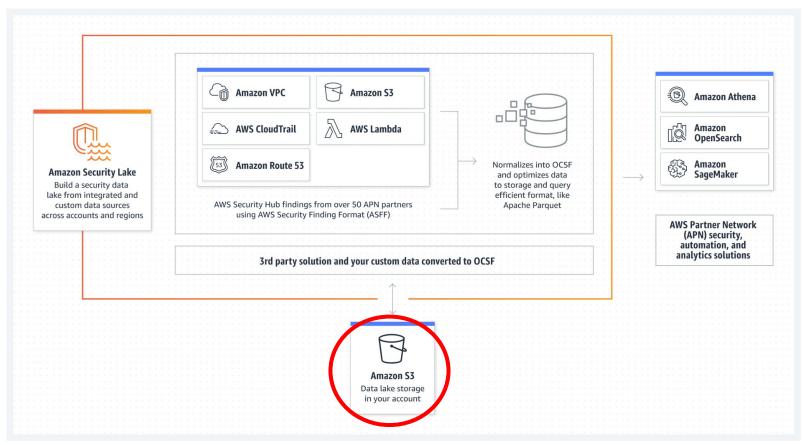


**Delegate Administration** 

1



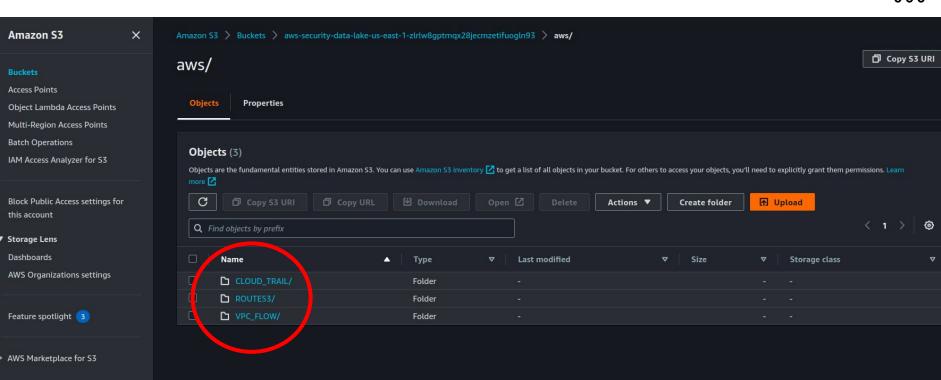


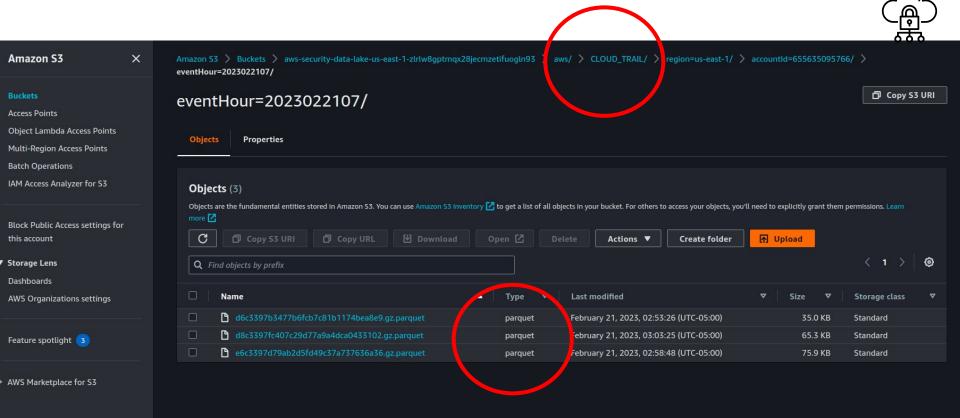




Amazon S3 X Buckets (15) Info C C Copy ARN Empty Delet	e Create bucket
Buckets are containers for data stored in S3. Learn more 🔀	Create backet
Buckets  Q. Find buckets by name  Access Points	< 1 > ⊚
Object Lambda Access Points  Name  AWS Region  ▼ Access ▼ Creation date	. ▲
Multi-Region Access Points  Batch Operations  O aw security-data-lake-ap-northeast-1-qmjgcc2zolxrkvpd7jif3j0li  IAM Access Analyzer for S3  Bucket and  Bucket and  February 21, 22  public  public	2023, 02:47:13 (UTC-05:00)
Bucket and	2023, 02:47:26 (UTC-05:00)
this account    aws-security-data-lake-eu-central-1-hyusef0bzkbpoc0j011sqd9my12	2023, 02:47:54 (UTC-05:00)
Dashboards  AWS Organizations settings  AWS Organizations settings  Bucket and objects not February 21, 20 public public	2023, 02:47:47 (UTC-05:00)
Feature spotlight 3  aws-security-data-lake-us-east-1-zlrlw8gptmqx28jecmzetifuogln93  US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1  public  public	2023, 02:45:57 (UTC-05:00)
Bucket and objects not February 21, 2 public public	2023, 02:48:02 (UTC-05:00)
Bucket and  aws-security-data-lake-us-west-2-epmexotbgnpwushrudvvbqnfwfumah US West (Oregon) us-vest-2 objects not public	2023, 02:47:40 (UTC-05:00)







## >>> import pandas as pd

>>>

>>>

>>> df = pd.read parquet('d6c3397b3477b6fcb7c81b1174bea8e9.gz.parquet')

>>> df.head(10)

metadata time cloud ... type uid type name

unmapped

0 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965656000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational [(eventCategory, Data), (sharedEventID, 3cb9d2...

1 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965659000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational [(eventCategory, Management), (userIdentity\_se... 2 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965674000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational

[(eventCategory, Data), (sharedEventID, ce39a9...

3 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965676000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational

[(eventCategory, Management), (userIdentity se...

4 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965685000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational

[(eventCategory, Data), (sharedEventID, c4e6e1...

5 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965690000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational [(eventCategory, Management), (responseElement... 6 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965696000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational

[(eventCategory, Management), (sharedEventID, ...

7 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965696000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational [(eventCategory, Management), (sharedEventID, ...

8 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965700000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational

[(eventCategory, Data), (sharedEventID, e50c26...

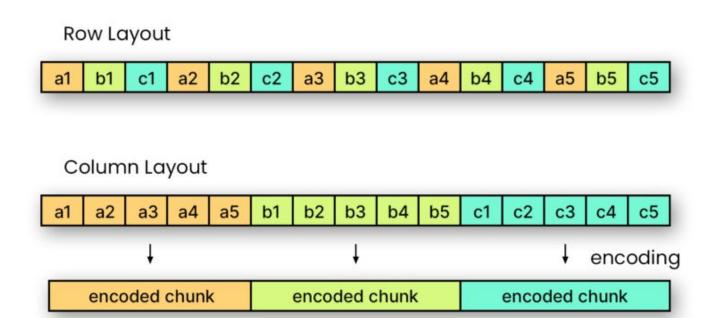
9 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965701000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational [(eventCategory, Data), (sharedEventID, 992d5f...

[10 rows x 20 columns]



Logical table representation

а	b	C	
a1	b1	c1	
a2	b2	c2	
а3	b3	сЗ	
a4	b4	с4	
a5	b5	с5	

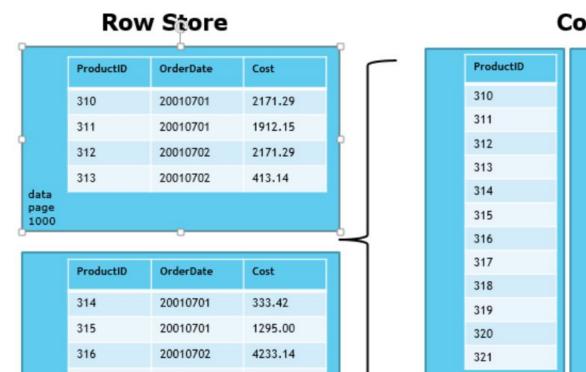


317

data

20010702





641.22

data

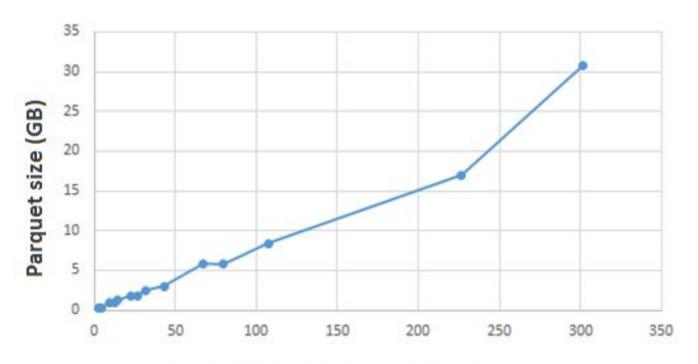
## Column Store

OrderDate	Cost
20010701	2171.29
	1912.15
20010702	2171.29
	413.14
20010703	333.42
20010703	1295.00
	4233.14
	641.22
	24.95
20010704	64.32
	1111.25
ta	data



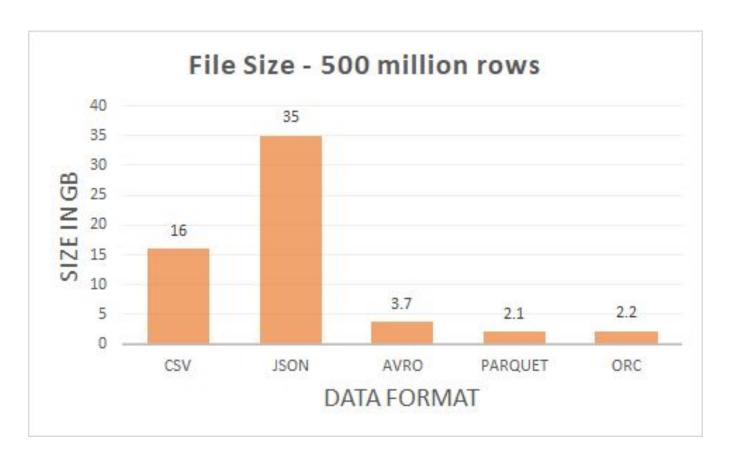
Spark Format Showdown		File Format			
	Spark Format Showdown	<u>CSV</u>	<u>JSON</u>	<u>Parquet</u>	
Α	Columnar	No	No	Yes	
t	Compressable	Yes	Yes	Yes	
t	Splittable	Yes*	Yes**	Yes	
r	Human Readable	Yes	Yes	No	
b	Nestable	No	Yes	Yes	
u	Complex Data Structures	No	Yes	Yes	
t	Default Schema: Named columns	Manual	Automatic (full read)	Automatic (instant)	
е	Default Schema: Data Types	Manual (full read)	Automatic (full read)	Automatic (instant)	





Raw JSON logs compressed (GB)





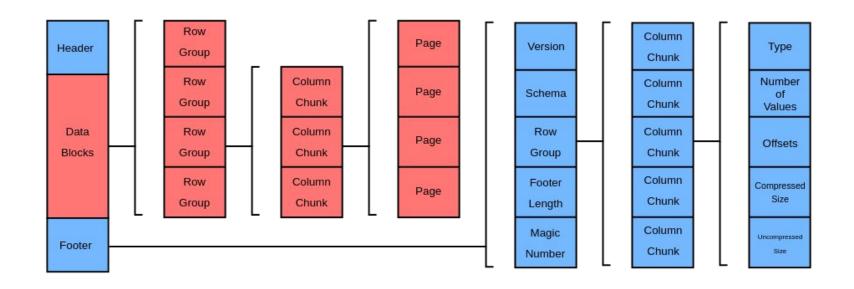


- High Performance
- Efficient Compression
- Industry Standard
- Binary-Based Files Cannot Be Read by Humans



Metadata

Data

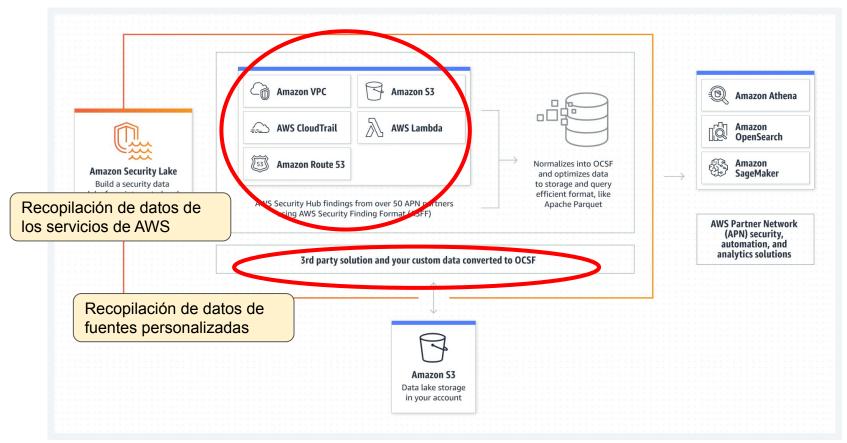




# 5. Security Lake - Sources Management

## 5. Security Lake - Sources Management







## Recopilación de datos de los servicios de AWS

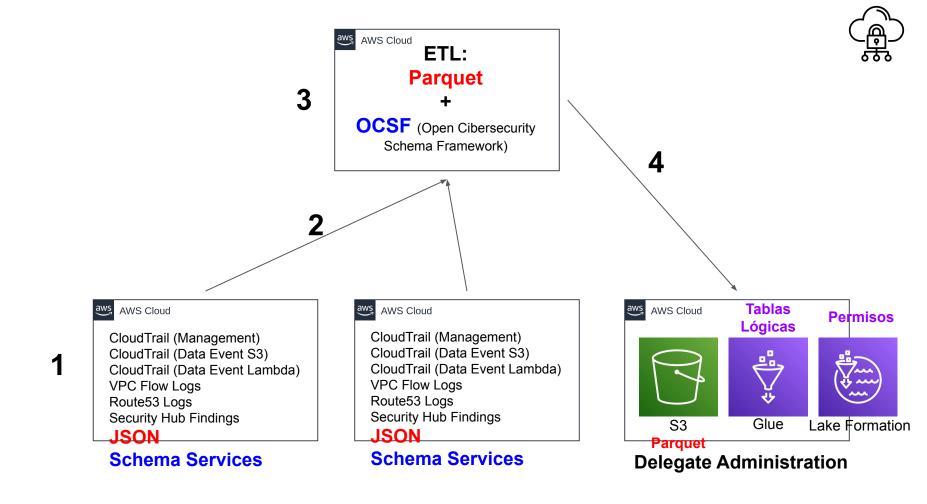
- Administración de AWS CloudTrail y eventos de datos (S3, Lambda)
- Registros de consultas de resolución de Amazon Route 53
- Hallazgos del centro de seguridad de AWS
- Registros de flujo de Amazon Virtual Private Cloud (Amazon VPC)

Recopilación de datos de fuentes personalizadas

- Security Lake no administra sus eventos de CloudTrail ni afecta sus configuraciones de CloudTrail existentes.
  - Security Lake no administra sus registros de **Route 53** ni afecta sus configuraciones de registro de consultas de resolución existentes.
    - Cuando agrega hallazgos de **Security Hub** como fuente en Security Lake, Security Lake inmediatamente comienza a recopilar sus hallazgos directamente desde Security Hub a través de un flujo de eventos independiente y duplicado. Security Lake también transforma los hallazgos de ASFF en <u>Open Cybersecurity Schema Framework (OCSF)</u> (OCSF). Security Lake no administra los hallazgos de Security Hub ni afecta la configuración de Security Hub.
  - Consume registros de **flujo de VPC** directamente desde la función Registros de flujo de VPC a través de un flujo independiente y duplicado de registros de flujo. Security Lake no administra sus registros de flujo ni afecta sus configuraciones de Amazon VPC.



# 6. Security Lake - Technical Detail



## >>> import pandas as pd

>>>

>>>

>>> df = pd.read\_parquet('d6c3397b3477b6fcb7c81b1174bea8e9.gz.parquet')



>>> df.head(10)

unmapped

metadata time cloud ... type\_uid type\_name

- 0 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965656000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational [(eventCategory, Data), (sharedEventID, 3cb9d2...
- 1 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965659000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational [(eventCategory, Management), (userIdentity\_se...
- 2 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965674000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational [(eventCategory, Data), (sharedEventID, ce39a9...
- 3 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965676000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational [(eventCategory, Management), (userIdentity\_se...
- 4 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965685000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational [(eventCategory, Data), (sharedEventID, c4e6e1...
- 5 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965690000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational [(eventCategory, Management), (responseElement...
- 6 ('product': ('version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965696000 ('region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS') ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational (eventCategory, Management), (sharedEventID, ...
- 7 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965696000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational [(eventCategory, Management), (sharedEventID, ...
- 8 ('product': ('version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965700000 ('region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS') ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational ((eventCategory, Data), (sharedEventID, e50c26...
- 9 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965701000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational [(eventCategory, Data), (sharedEventID, 992d5f...

### **Security Lake** - AWS Glue

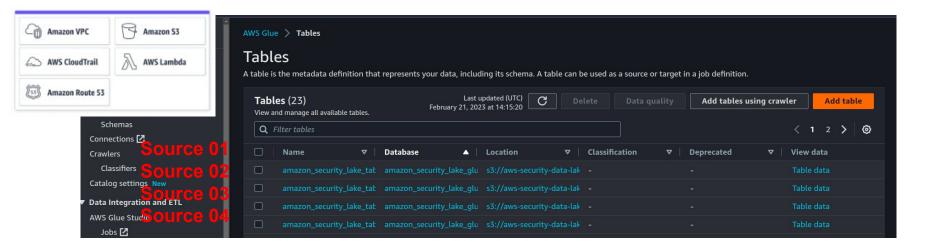
[10 rows x 20 columns]



```
>>> import pandas as pd
>>> df = pd.read_parquet('d6c3397b3477b6fcb7c81b1174bea8e9.gz.parquet')
>>> df.head(10)
                           metadata
                                                                        cloud ... type uid
                                                                                                                                         unmapped
0 {product': {version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965656000 {region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational [(eventCategory, Data), (sharedEventID, 3cb9d2...
1 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965659000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ...
                                                                                                          500103 Cloud API: Operational T(eventCategory, Management), (userIdentity se...
2 {'product': {'version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965674000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ...
                                                                                                          500103 Cloud API: Operational [(eventCategory, Data), (sharedEventID, ce39a9...
3 {'product': {version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965676000 {'region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS'} ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational [(eventCategory, Management), (userIdentity_se...
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(responseElement...
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8 ('product': ('version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965700000 ('region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS') ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational ((eventCategory, Data), (sharedEventID, e50c26...
9 ('product': ('version': '1.08', 'name': 'Cloud... 1676965701000 ('region': 'us-east-1', 'provider': 'AWS') ... 500103 Cloud API: Operational I(eventCategory, Data), (sharedEventID, 992d5f...
```



Glue



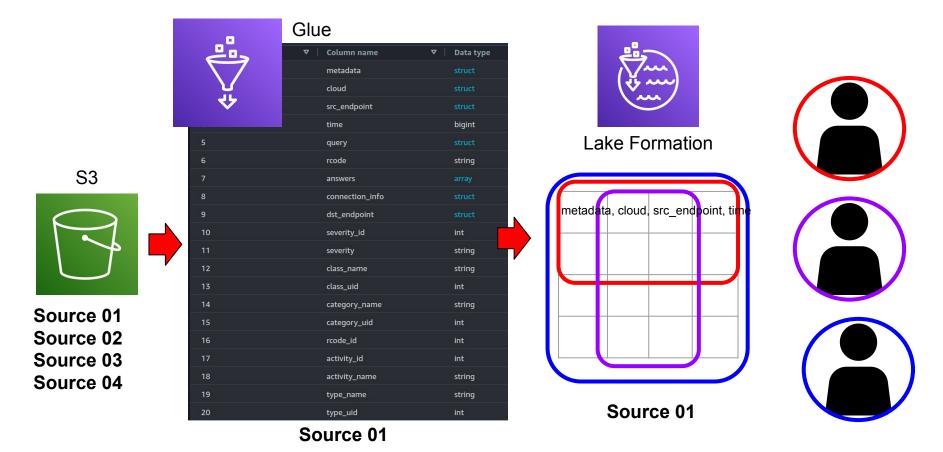
## **Security Lake** - AWS Glue

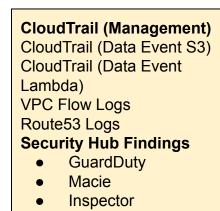
	# 7	<b>7</b>	Column name	▼	Data type
	1		metadata		struct
	2		cloud		struct
Sou	ırçe 01		src_endpoint		struct
	4		time		bigint
Оре	∍n⁵		query		struct
	efsecurity		rcode		string
Sch	iema – i		answers		array
	mework		connection_info		struct
(00	SF)		dst_endpoint		struct
(00	10		severity_id		int
	11		severity		string
	12		class_name		string
	13		class_uid		int
	14		category_name		string
	15		category_uid		int
	16		rcode_id		int
	17		activity_id		int
	18		activity_name		string
	19		type_name		string
	20		type_uid		int



### **Security Lake** - AWS LakeFormation

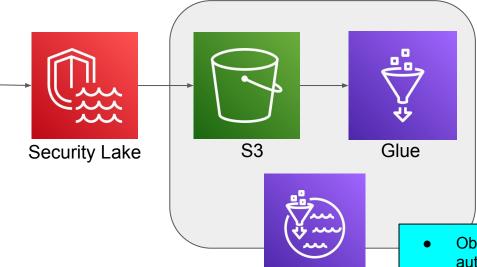






Otros





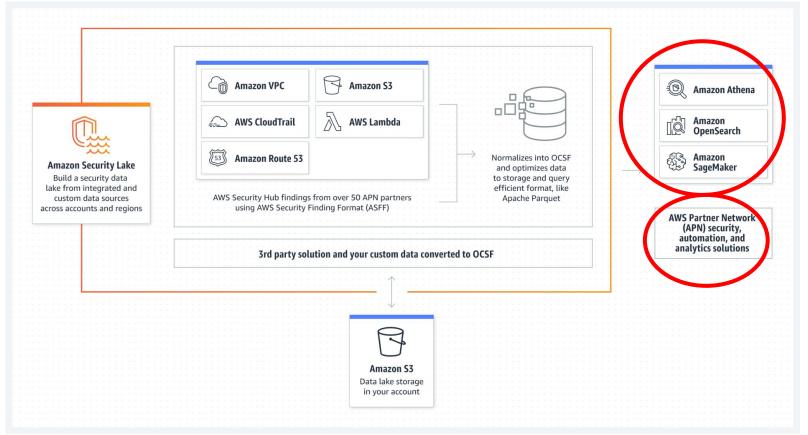
LakeFormation

- Obtención de datos automáticos
- Normalización (OCSF y Formato Parquet)
- Implementación de buenas prácticas de Analítica
- Tablas con Particiones
- Seguridad en el acceso a los datos
- Serverless/ Proceso escalable



## 7. Security Lake - Subscriber Management



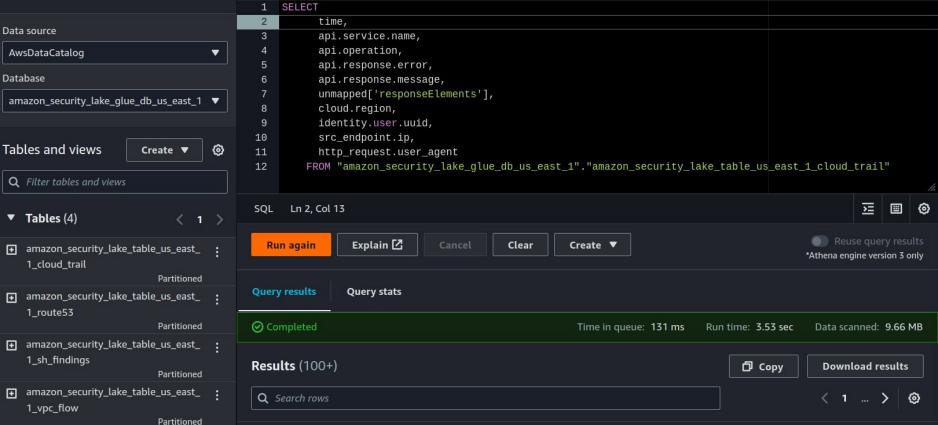


#### **Security Lake** - Amazon Athena



```
SELECT
   time,
   api.service.name,
   api.operation,
   api.response.error,
   api.response.message,
   unmapped['responseElements'],
   cloud.region,
   identity.user.uuid,
   src endpoint.ip,
   http_request.user_agent
  FROM
"amazon_security_lake_glue_db_us_east_1"."amazon_security_lake_table_us_east_1_c
loud trail"
```





Query 1 :

C

Data



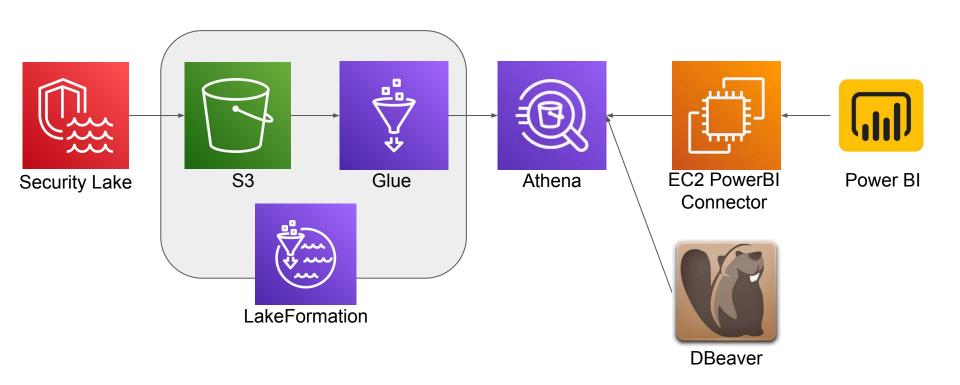
					<del></del>
Q Se	arch rows				< 1 > ⊗
# 🔻	time ▼	name	<b>▽</b> operation	▼ error	▽
43	1677007601000	s3.amazonaws.com	GetBucketAcl		
44	1677007602000	s3.amazonaws.com	GetBucketAcl		
45	1677007618000	s3.amazonaws.com	GetBucketAcl		
46	1677007657000	s3.amazonaws.com	GetBucketAcl		
47	1677007657000	s3.amazonaws.com	GetBucketAcl		
48	1677007663000	s3.amazonaws.com	GetBucketAcl		
49	1677007663000	s3.amazonaws.com	GetBucketAcl		
50	1677007663000	s3.amazonaws.com	PutObject		
51	1677007663000	s3.amazonaws.com	PutObject		
52	1677007668000	s3.amazonaws.com	GetBucketAcl		
53	1677007668000	s3.amazonaws.com	PutObject		
54	1677007669000	s3.amazonaws.com	GetBucketAcl		
55	1677007669000	s3.amazonaws.com	PutObject		

PutObject

1677007672000 s3 amazonaws com

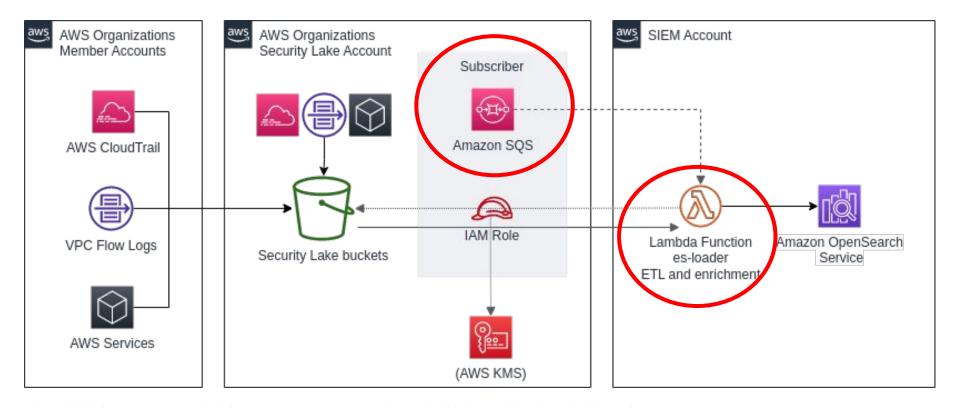
56





### Security Lake - Amazon OpenSearch





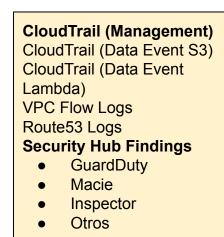
https://github.com/aws-samples/siem-on-amazon-opensearch-service/blob/main/docs/securitylake.md https://docs.aws.amazon.com/opensearch-service/latest/developerguide/integrations.html



# 8. Security Lake - Pricing

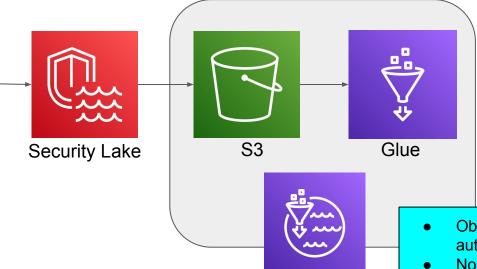


ste de EE. UU. (Norte de Virginia)	Este de EE. U	JU. (Ohio)	Oeste de EE. UU. (Oregón)	Europa (Irlanda	
uropa (Fráncfort) Asia-Pacífi	co (Tokio) As	ia-Pacífico	(Sídney)		
Región		Este de EE. UU. (Norte de Virginia)			
Registros de CloudTrail		0,75 USD por GB			
Otros registros					
Primero	10	ТВ	0,25 USD por GB		
Siguiente	20	ТВ	0,15 USD por GB		
Siguiente	20	ТВ	0,075 USD por GB		
		ТВ	0,05 USD por GB		
Más de	50	ID	0,03 03b poi db		





Proceso



LakeFormation

- Obtención de datos automáticos
- Normalización (OCSF y Formato Parquet)
- Implementación de buenas prácticas de Analítica
- Tablas con Particiones
- Seguridad en el acceso a los datos
- Serverless/ escalable
- Bajo Costo

