# KGML Patch Demo

adding ORG trial to Kernza Grain Machine Learning (KGML) dataset

Jesse Bealsburg

2025-01-29

## Retrofitting datasets for new analyses using a patch

Ideally, all of our data or at least core data (yield) is all in a database in the same format and can be pulled across trials. Reality is that each experiement exists as a silo.

#### Master data

Master data is often structured so that each row is a unique site-year-plot with columns for every measurement from that plot and in a format that makes sense for collecting data in the field and processing across multiple steps in the lab.

Master data does not have a consistent format across experiments but is designed for the needs of the specific experiment

#### Management data

Data like the planting date and fertilizer rate is kept in the fieldwork timeline. This data is then pulled from the fieldwork timeline into columns in the master document as needed. Most master files contain little to no management data

#### **Patches**

Patches are files that allow for joining Master datasets with Management datasets.

A patch is like a key. It solves the problem of having to copy and paste identical data across reps/blocks which is both labor intensive and prone to error.

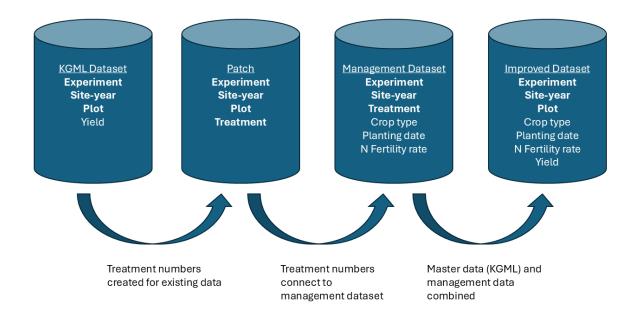


Figure 1: Using patches, we can combine management data with master datasets into a dataset better structured to for analysis across experiments.

### Code

```
library(tidyverse)
read.csv("kgml_data_29Jan.csv") -> masterDat
# master data, experiment-site-year-plot-yield
# csv didn't retain filter from google sheets, so filtering just for simplicity
masterDat %>%
 filter(project == "ORG") -> masterDat
read.csv("kgml_managementData_29Jan.csv") -> managementDat
#management data, experiment-site-year-treatment-croptype
read.csv("kgml treatmentPatch 29Jan.csv") -> trtPatch
# patch, allowing treatment numbers to be applied to plot numbers for a given experiment-site
masterDat %>%
  # distinct(year)
  mutate(site = fct_recode(location,
                           "st paul" = "St. Paul",
                           "lamberton" = "Lamberton",
                           "rosemount" = "Ros R54-55")) %>%
 rename(experiment = project) -> masterDat2
# changing column names and factor values so identical terminologies used
trtPatch %>%
  mutate(site = fct_recode(site,
                           "st paul" = "St. Paul",
                           "lamberton" = "Lamberton",
                           "rosemount" = "Ros R54-55")) -> trtPatch2
# changing column names and factor values so identical terminologies used
managementDat %>%
 filter(information == "Crop type") %>%
 rename(crop = value) %>%
  select(experiment, site, year, crop, treatment) -> managementDat2
# changing column names for simplicity and clarity.
masterDat2 %>%
```

```
select(experiment, site, year, plot) -> masterDat3
masterDat3 %>%
             glimpse()
Rows: 71
Columns: 4
 $ experiment <chr> "ORG", "ORG
                                                                                            <fct> st paul, st pau
$ year
                                                                                            <int> 2019, 2019, 2019, 2019, 2018, 2018, 2018, 2018, 2019, 2019,~
                                                                                            <int> 102, 205, 306, 406, 102, 205, 306, 406, 102, 204, 303, 402,~
 $ plot
managementDat2 %>%
      glimpse()
Rows: 18
Columns: 5
 $ experiment <chr> "ORG", "ORG
                                                                                             <chr> "st paul", "rosemount", "lamberton", "st paul", "rosemount"~
 $ site
                                                                                            <int> 2018, 2018, 2018, 2018, 2018, 2018, 2018, 2018, 2018, 2019,~
 $ year
                                                                                             <chr> "soybean", "soybean", "soybean", "soybean", "soybean", "soy-
 $ crop
 $ treatment <int> 1, 1, 1, 6, 6, 6, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 6, 6, 6, 2, 2, 2
trtPatch2 %>%
              glimpse()
Rows: 108
 Columns: 5
 $ experiment <chr> "ORG", "ORG
                                                                                            <fct> lamberton, lamberton, lamberton, rosemount, lamb~
 $ site
                                                                                            <int> 2019, 2019, 2019, 2019, 2019, 2018, 2018, 2019, 2019, 2020,~
 $ year
 $ treatment <int> 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 6, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 6, 1, 2, 2,~
                                                                                             <int> 106, 203, 301, 405, 102, 102, 105, 102, 105, 106, 106, 203,~
 $ plot
masterDat3 %>%
             left_join(trtPatch2) %>%
              left_join(managementDat2) %>%
              arrange(site, year)
```

	experiment	site	year	plot	treatment	crop
1	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2018	102	2	iwg
2	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2018	204	2	iwg
3	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2018	303	2	iwg
4	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2018	402	2	iwg
5	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2018	106	1	soybean
6	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2018	203	1	soybean
7	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2018	301	1	soybean
8	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2018	405	1	soybean
9	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2018	105	6	soybean
10	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2018	205	6	soybean
11	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2018	304	6	soybean
12	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2018	404	6	soybean
13	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2019	102	2	iwg
14	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2019	204	2	iwg
15	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2019	303	2	iwg
16	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2019	402	2	iwg
17	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2019	106	1	corn
18	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2019	203	1	corn
19	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2019	301	1	corn
20	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2019	405	1	corn
21	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2019	105	6	corn
22	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2019	205	6	corn
23	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2019	304	6	corn
24	ORG	${\tt lamberton}$	2019	404	6	corn
25	ORG	${\tt rosemount}$	2018	102	2	iwg
26	ORG	${\tt rosemount}$	2018	204	2	iwg
27	ORG	${\tt rosemount}$	2018	303	2	iwg
28	ORG	${\tt rosemount}$	2018	402	2	iwg
29	ORG	${\tt rosemount}$	2018	106	1	soybean
30	ORG	${\tt rosemount}$	2018	203	1	soybean
31	ORG	${\tt rosemount}$	2018	301	1	soybean
32	ORG	${\tt rosemount}$	2018	405	1	soybean
33	ORG	${\tt rosemount}$	2018	105	6	soybean
34	ORG	${\tt rosemount}$	2018	205	6	soybean
35	ORG	${\tt rosemount}$	2018	304	6	soybean
36	ORG	${\tt rosemount}$	2018	404	6	soybean
37	ORG	${\tt rosemount}$	2019	102	2	iwg
38	ORG	${\tt rosemount}$	2019	204	2	iwg
39	ORG	${\tt rosemount}$	2019	303	2	iwg
40	ORG	${\tt rosemount}$	2019	402	2	iwg
41	ORG	${\tt rosemount}$	2019	106	1	corn
42	ORG	${\tt rosemount}$	2019	203	1	corn

ORC			0040	004		
Ulta	rose	nount	2019	301	1	corn
ORG	rosemount		2019	405	1	corn
ORG	${\tt rosemount}$		2019	105	6	corn
ORG	rosemount		2019	205	6	corn
ORG	${\tt rosemount}$		2019	304	6	corn
ORG	${\tt rosemount}$		2019	404	6	corn
ORG	st	paul	2018	102	1	soybean
ORG	st	paul	2018	205	1	soybean
ORG	st	paul	2018	306	1	soybean
ORG	st	paul	2018	406	1	soybean
ORG	st	paul	2018	105	2	iwg
ORG	st	paul	2018	203	2	iwg
ORG	st	paul	2018	305	2	iwg
ORG	st	paul	2018	404	2	iwg
ORG	st	paul	2018	106	6	soybean
ORG	st	paul	2018	202	6	soybean
ORG	st	paul	2018	304	6	soybean
ORG	st	paul	2018	403	6	soybean
ORG	st	paul	2019	102	1	corn
ORG	st	paul	2019	205	1	corn
ORG	st	paul	2019	306	1	corn
ORG	st	paul	2019	406	1	corn
ORG	st	paul	2019	105	2	iwg
ORG	st	paul	2019	305	2	iwg
ORG	st	paul	2019	404	2	iwg
ORG	st	paul	2019	106	6	corn
ORG	st	paul	2019	202	6	corn
ORG	st	paul	2019	304	6	corn
ORG	st	paul	2019	403	6	corn
	ORG	ORG roser ORG roser ORG roser ORG roser ORG roser ORG roser ORG st	ORG rosemount ORG rosemount ORG rosemount ORG rosemount ORG rosemount ORG st paul	ORG rosemount 2019 ORG st paul 2018 ORG st paul 2019	ORG rosemount 2019 405 ORG rosemount 2019 105 ORG rosemount 2019 205 ORG rosemount 2019 304 ORG rosemount 2019 404 ORG rosemount 2019 404 ORG st paul 2018 102 ORG st paul 2018 205 ORG st paul 2018 306 ORG st paul 2018 406 ORG st paul 2018 203 ORG st paul 2018 203 ORG st paul 2018 305 ORG st paul 2018 305 ORG st paul 2018 404 ORG st paul 2018 404 ORG st paul 2018 202 ORG st paul 2018 304 ORG st paul 2019 306 ORG st paul 2019 306 ORG st paul 2019 305 ORG st paul 2019 404 ORG st paul 2019 404 ORG st paul 2019 404 ORG st paul 2019 406 ORG st paul 2019 404 ORG st paul 2019 404 ORG st paul 2019 404 ORG st paul 2019 406 ORG st paul 2019 404 ORG st paul 2019 404 ORG st paul 2019 404 ORG st paul 2019 305	ORG rosemount 2019 405 6 ORG rosemount 2019 105 6 ORG rosemount 2019 205 6 ORG rosemount 2019 304 6 ORG rosemount 2019 404 6 ORG st paul 2018 102 1 ORG st paul 2018 205 1 ORG st paul 2018 306 1 ORG st paul 2018 406 1 ORG st paul 2018 406 1 ORG st paul 2018 305 2 ORG st paul 2018 305 2 ORG st paul 2018 404 2 ORG st paul 2018 404 6 ORG st paul 2018 404 6 ORG st paul 2018 404 6 ORG st paul 2018 305 2 ORG st paul 2018 404 6 ORG st paul 2018 304 6 ORG st paul 2018 304 6 ORG st paul 2019 406 1 ORG st paul 2019 305 2 ORG st paul 2019 404 6 ORG st paul 2019 404 2 ORG st paul 2019 404 6 ORG st paul 2019 404 6