thesis2024

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Preface

This is a Quarto book.

To learn more about Quarto books visit https://quarto.org/docs/books.

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1 Introduction

This is a book created from markdown and executable code.

See Knuth (1984) for additional discussion of literate programming.

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2 Summary

In summary, this book has no content whatsoever.

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3 geochemistry

3.1 X-ray diffraction (XRD)

Some text. Some other text. A bit more of text.

3.2 Scanning electron microscopy and energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy (SEM-EDS)

3.3 Portable X-ray fluorescence (pXRF)

```
Call:
PCA(X = df_scaled_alg, graph = FALSE)


Eigenvalues
                       Dim.1   Dim.2   Dim.3   Dim.4   Dim.5   Dim.6   Dim.7
Variance               2.419   1.842   1.009   0.800   0.663   0.151   0.116
```

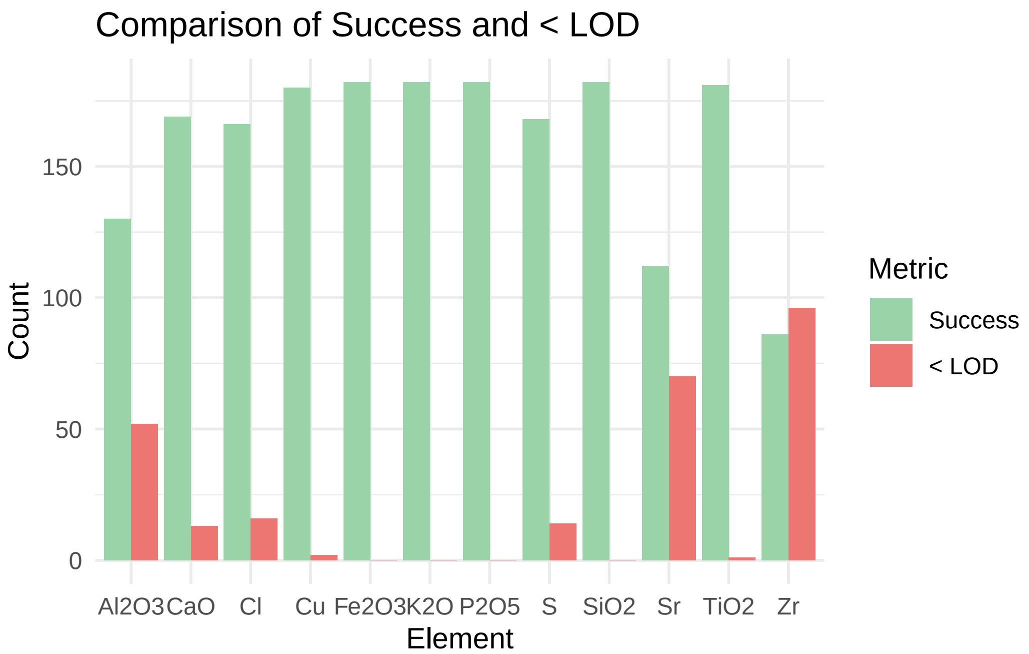


Figure 3.1: A barplot.

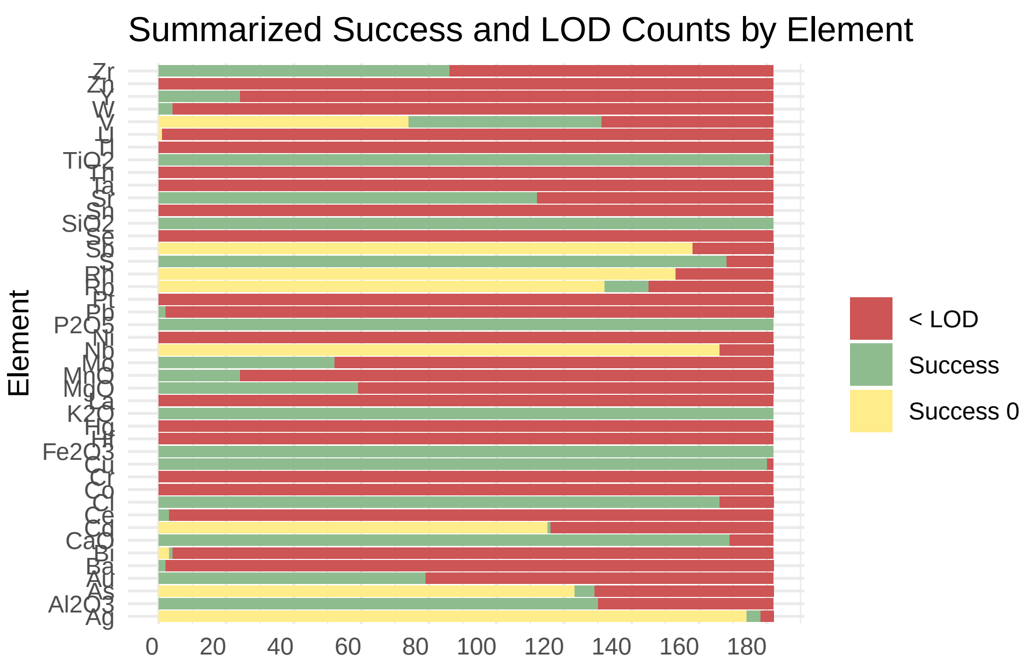
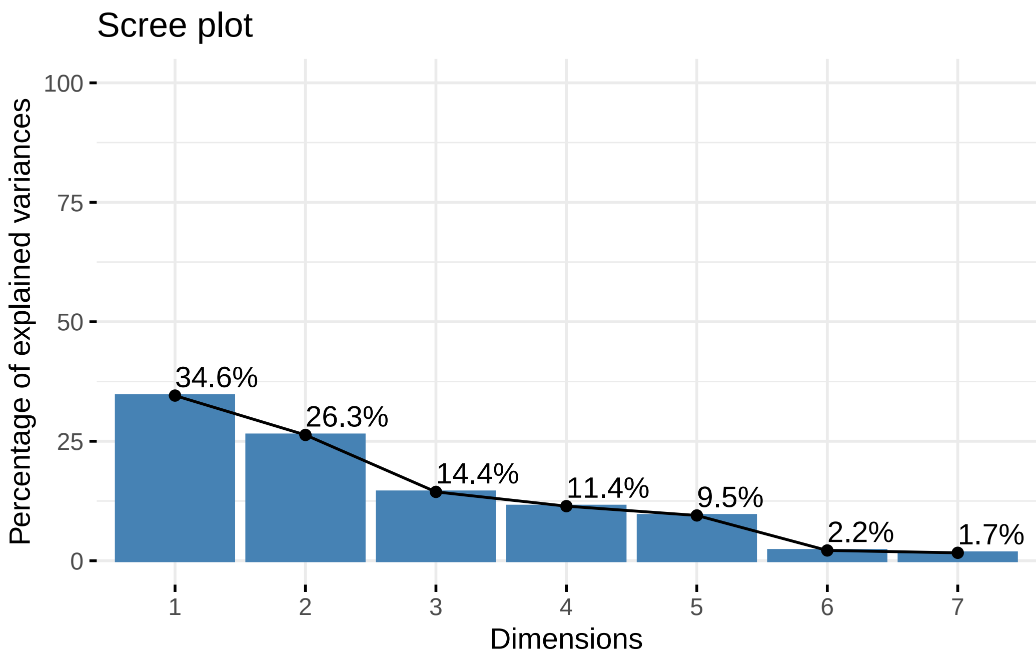


Figure 3.2: A barplot.

```
% of var.             34.558  26.319  14.408  11.424   9.477   2.154   1.660
Cumulative % of var.  34.558  60.877  75.284  86.708  96.186  98.340 100.000


Individuals (the 10 first)
          Dist    Dim.1    ctr   cos2    Dim.2    ctr   cos2    Dim.3    ctr
LJW   |  5.517 |  2.737  4.995  0.246 | -1.311  1.504  0.056 |  2.627 11.035
LJW.1 |  3.781 |  3.129  6.527  0.685 | -1.509  1.995  0.159 | -0.957  1.465
LJW.2 |  5.036 |  2.464  4.047  0.239 |  2.696  6.365  0.287 |  2.566 10.531
LJW.3 |  1.616 |  0.869  0.503  0.289 | -1.289  1.455  0.636 | -0.092  0.013
LJW.4 |  6.734 |  3.205  6.849  0.227 |  4.295 16.149  0.407 |  3.622 20.978
LJW.5 |  3.092 | -2.104  2.952  0.463 |  2.084  3.804  0.455 | -0.332  0.176
LJW.6 |  2.173 |  1.088  0.789  0.251 | -1.751  2.683  0.649 | -0.387  0.240
LJW.7 |  1.942 |  1.247  1.036  0.412 | -1.282  1.440  0.436 | -0.305  0.148
LJW.8 |  3.021 |  2.064  2.840  0.467 | -1.639  2.352  0.294 | -0.995  1.582
LJW.9 |  6.299 |  4.211 11.824  0.447 |  3.056  8.174  0.235 | -1.359  2.953
        cos2
LJW    0.227 |
LJW.1  0.064 |
LJW.2  0.260 |
LJW.3  0.003 |
LJW.4  0.289 |
LJW.5  0.012 |
LJW.6  0.032 |
```

```
LJW.7  0.025 |

LJW.8  0.108 |

LJW.9  0.047 |


Variables

         Dim.1    ctr   cos2    Dim.2    ctr   cos2    Dim.3    ctr   cos2

P2O5   |  0.805 26.793  0.648 |  0.490 13.038  0.240 | -0.148  2.184  0.022 |

S      |  0.659 17.966  0.435 |  0.491 13.067  0.241 | -0.154  2.358  0.024 |

Cl     |  0.360  5.358  0.130 |  0.474 12.190  0.225 |  0.611 37.034  0.374 |

K2O    |  0.667 18.400  0.445 | -0.675 24.757  0.456 | -0.141  1.971  0.020 |

CaO    |  0.081  0.270  0.007 |  0.596 19.287  0.355 | -0.379 14.249  0.144 |

TiO2   |  0.730 22.056  0.534 | -0.530 15.270  0.281 | -0.223  4.925  0.050 |

Fe2O3 |  0.471  9.157  0.222 | -0.210  2.391  0.044 |  0.613 37.279  0.376 |
```



Call:

```
PCA(X = df_scaled_nl, graph = FALSE)
```

Eigenvalues

	Dim.1	Dim.2	Dim.3	Dim.4	Dim.5	Dim.6
Variance	2.933	1.713	0.672	0.354	0.249	0.079
% of var.	48.885	28.546	11.197	5.901	4.157	1.314
Cumulative % of var.	48.885	77.431	88.628	94.529	98.686	100.000

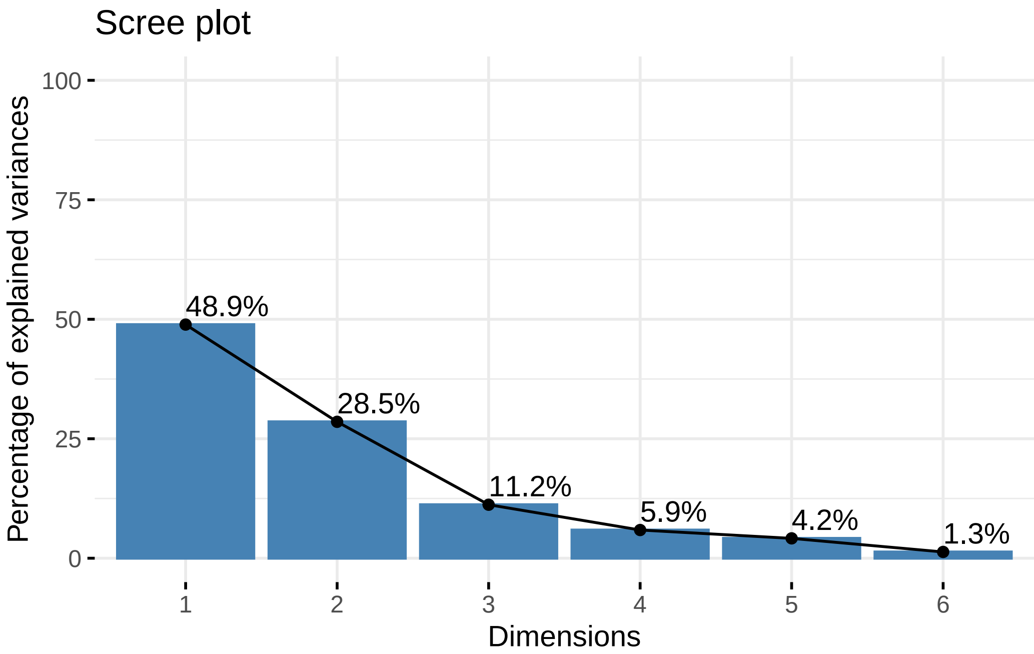
Individuals (the 10 first)

	Dist	Dim.1	ctr	cos2	Dim.2	ctr	cos2	Dim.3	ctr
CPT	1.744	-1.714	1.411	0.967	-0.066	0.004	0.001	-0.142	0.042
CPT.1	1.797	-1.356	0.884	0.570	0.402	0.133	0.050	1.046	2.295
CPT.2	1.426	-1.330	0.850	0.870	-0.353	0.103	0.061	-0.060	0.008
CPT.3	1.825	-1.803	1.561	0.975	-0.070	0.004	0.001	-0.084	0.015
CPT.4	1.815	-1.703	1.393	0.881	-0.332	0.090	0.033	-0.360	0.272
CPT.5	1.224	-0.702	0.237	0.329	-0.651	0.348	0.282	-0.659	0.911
CPT.6	1.542	-1.503	1.085	0.951	-0.100	0.008	0.004	-0.197	0.081
CPT.7	1.883	-1.787	1.534	0.901	-0.216	0.038	0.013	-0.432	0.391
CPT.8	1.592	-1.544	1.145	0.941	0.056	0.003	0.001	0.099	0.020
CPT.9	1.712	-1.523	1.114	0.792	0.441	0.160	0.066	0.475	0.474

	cos2
CPT	0.007 |
CPT.1	0.339 |
CPT.2	0.002 |
CPT.3	0.002 |
CPT.4	0.039 |
CPT.5	0.290 |
CPT.6	0.016 |
CPT.7	0.053 |
CPT.8	0.004 |
CPT.9	0.077 |

Variables

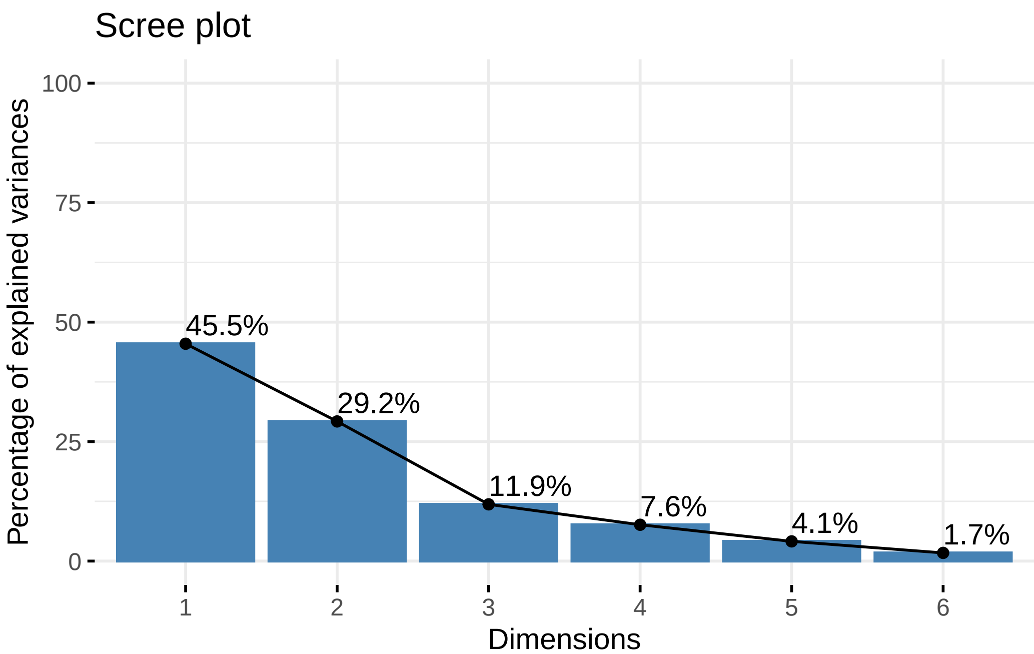
	Dim.1	ctr	cos2	Dim.2	ctr	cos2	Dim.3	ctr	cos2
P2O5	0.668	15.194	0.446	0.591	20.375	0.349	-0.119	2.094	0.014
K2O	0.836	23.802	0.698	-0.463	12.504	0.214	-0.073	0.791	0.005
TiO2	0.886	26.789	0.786	-0.370	7.986	0.137	-0.053	0.411	0.003
Fe2O3	0.844	24.304	0.713	-0.237	3.278	0.056	0.110	1.797	0.012
Cu	0.411	5.761	0.169	0.632	23.299	0.399	0.637	60.406	0.406
S	0.349	4.150	0.122	0.747	32.557	0.558	-0.481	34.501	0.232




```
Call:
PCA(X = df_scaled_comp, graph = FALSE)


Eigenvalues
                       Dim.1   Dim.2   Dim.3   Dim.4   Dim.5   Dim.6
Variance               2.729   1.753   0.712   0.456   0.247   0.103
% of var.             45.477  29.222  11.871   7.600   4.121   1.709
Cumulative % of var.  45.477  74.699  86.570  94.170  98.291 100.000

Individuals (the 10 first)
          Dist    Dim.1     ctr    cos2    Dim.2     ctr    cos2    Dim.3     ctr
```

```
CPT    |  1.872 | -1.795  1.639  0.919 |  0.369  0.108  0.039 | -0.111  0.024
CPT.1 |  1.907 | -1.389  0.982  0.531 |  0.687  0.374  0.130 |  0.936  1.710
CPT.2 |  1.356 | -1.275  0.827  0.884 | -0.107  0.009  0.006 |  0.041  0.003
CPT.3 |  2.000 | -1.935  1.907  0.936 |  0.426  0.144  0.045 | -0.116  0.026
CPT.4 |  1.850 | -1.773  1.600  0.918 |  0.089  0.006  0.002 | -0.328  0.209
CPT.5 |  1.308 | -0.359  0.066  0.075 | -0.852  0.574  0.424 | -0.776  1.174
CPT.6 |  1.570 | -1.502  1.149  0.915 |  0.237  0.045  0.023 | -0.150  0.044
CPT.7 |  1.991 | -1.882  1.802  0.894 |  0.248  0.049  0.016 | -0.399  0.310
CPT.8 |  1.674 | -1.552  1.225  0.860 |  0.353  0.099  0.044 |  0.044  0.004
CPT.9 |  1.986 | -1.618  1.333  0.664 |  0.979  0.759  0.243 |  0.475  0.440
        cos2
CPT    0.003 |
CPT.1  0.241 |
CPT.2  0.001 |
CPT.3  0.003 |
CPT.4  0.031 |
CPT.5  0.352 |
CPT.6  0.009 |
CPT.7  0.040 |
CPT.8  0.001 |
CPT.9  0.057 |


Variables
```

```
         Dim.1    ctr   cos2    Dim.2    ctr   cos2    Dim.3    ctr   cos2
P2O5  |  0.663 16.108  0.440 |  0.620 21.955  0.385 | -0.190   5.080  0.036 |
K2O   |  0.712 18.598  0.507 | -0.630 22.626  0.397 | -0.108   1.653  0.012 |
TiO2  |  0.800 23.482  0.641 | -0.491 13.763  0.241 | -0.048   0.321  0.002 |
Fe2O3 |  0.751 20.672  0.564 | -0.247  3.491  0.061 |  0.295 12.221  0.087 |
Cu    |  0.463  7.866  0.215 |  0.576 18.943  0.332 |  0.617 53.383  0.380 |
S     |  0.602 13.273  0.362 |  0.581 19.222  0.337 | -0.441 27.342  0.195 |
```




```
Call:
PCA(X = df_scaled_comp2, graph = FALSE)


Eigenvalues
```

```
                     Dim.1   Dim.2   Dim.3   Dim.4   Dim.5   Dim.6
Variance             3.074   1.638   0.687   0.329   0.237   0.035
% of var.           51.229  27.306  11.444   5.478   3.956   0.588
Cumulative % of var. 51.229  78.534  89.978  95.456  99.412 100.000


Individuals (the 10 first)
          Dist    Dim.1    ctr   cos2    Dim.2    ctr   cos2    Dim.3    ctr
LJW   |  3.502 |  1.688  0.997  0.232 | -0.419  0.115  0.014 |  0.306  0.147
LJW.1 |  1.452 |  1.128  0.445  0.604 |  0.594  0.232  0.168 | -0.644  0.649
LJW.2 |  2.521 |  0.866  0.262  0.118 |  1.892  2.350  0.563 | -1.389  3.020
LJW.3 |  0.560 |  0.044  0.001  0.006 | -0.390  0.100  0.485 | -0.313  0.153
LJW.4 |  3.148 |  1.069  0.400  0.115 |  2.767  5.026  0.773 | -0.431  0.290
LJW.5 |  1.545 | -1.026  0.368  0.441 |  0.339  0.076  0.048 | -1.094  1.876
LJW.6 |  0.899 |  0.196  0.013  0.048 | -0.082  0.004  0.008 | -0.832  1.084
LJW.7 |  1.453 | -0.219  0.017  0.023 | -0.853  0.478  0.345 |  0.961  1.445
LJW.8 |  0.819 |  0.167  0.010  0.041 | -0.546  0.196  0.445 |  0.524  0.430
LJW.9 |  6.112 |  1.021  0.365  0.028 |  4.521 13.412  0.547 |  3.411 18.220
        cos2
LJW    0.008 |
LJW.1  0.197 |
LJW.2  0.303 |
LJW.3  0.313 |
LJW.4  0.019 |
```

```
LJW.5  0.502 |
LJW.6  0.857 |
LJW.7  0.437 |
LJW.8  0.410 |
LJW.9  0.311 |
```

```
Variables
          Dim.1    ctr   cos2    Dim.2    ctr   cos2    Dim.3    ctr   cos2
P2O5  |  0.646 13.594  0.418 |  0.600 21.968  0.360 |  0.160  3.721  0.026 |
TiO2  |  0.921 27.594  0.848 | -0.316  6.092  0.100 |  0.052  0.399  0.003 |
K2O   |  0.889 25.723  0.791 | -0.371  8.410  0.138 |  0.114  1.903  0.013 |
Fe2O3 |  0.886 25.565  0.786 | -0.180  1.986  0.033 | -0.015  0.035  0.000 |
Cu    |  0.449  6.564  0.202 |  0.555 18.818  0.308 | -0.690 69.388  0.476 |
S     |  0.172  0.960  0.029 |  0.837 42.727  0.700 |  0.411 24.554  0.169 |
```

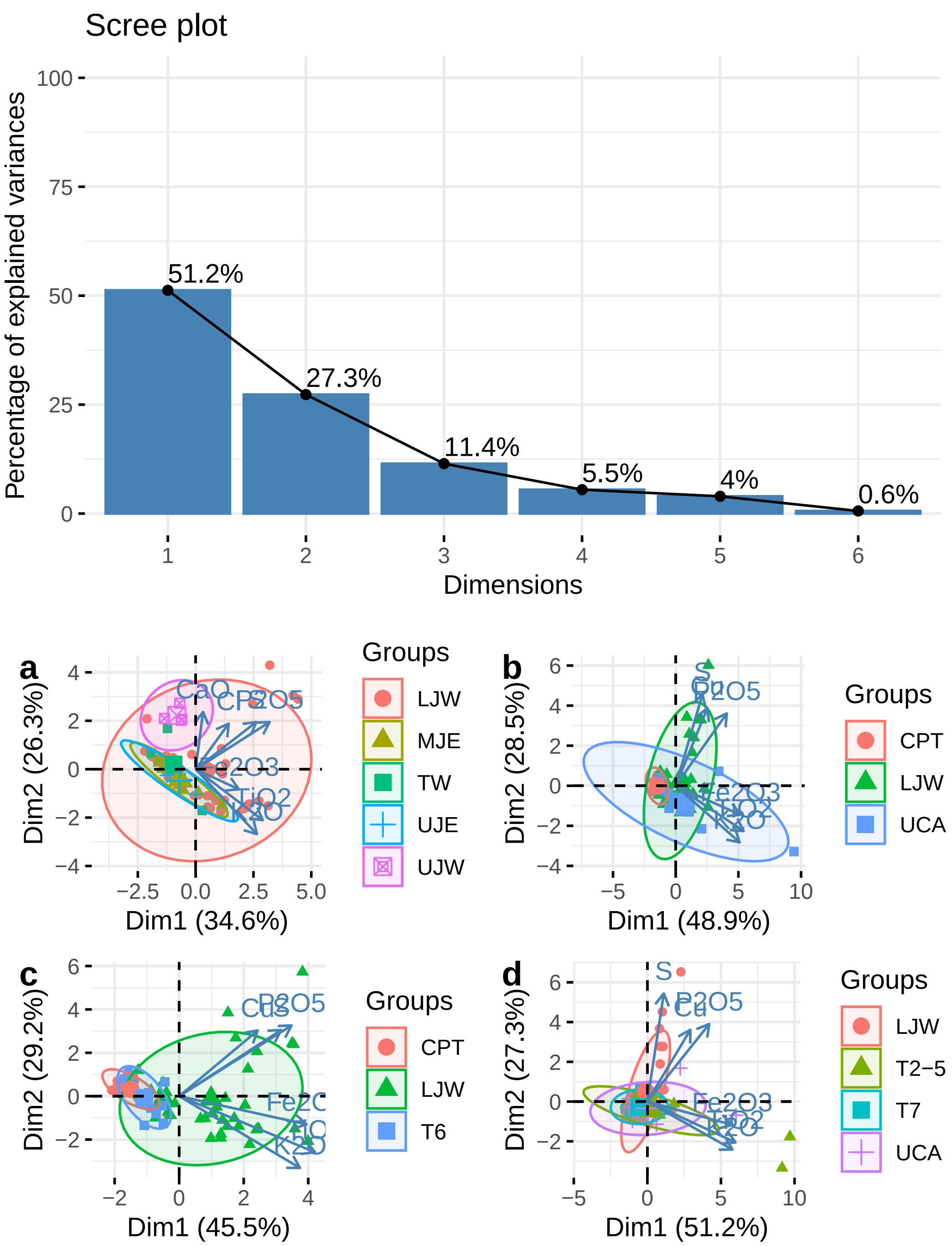


Figure 3.3: Several pcas

3.4 Methodology

For this experiment, a Bruker portable XRF Titan S1 was used in a laboratory benchtop setup, using battery power (up to 25% battery charge then replaced by a fully charged battery). A validation run was applied on two standard samples provided by Bruker and using the standard calibration. Samples were scanned for 180 seconds each (90 seconds for the first phase for major elements and 90 seconds for the second phase for minor elements), at least once, with several scans applied to samples that showed macroscopic variability (e.g., areas with different colours or translucency). The standard database from Bruker was used, with the Geochem application and Dual Mining method. ** chert samples were scanned, from several sources and chert types, both geological and archaeological. After scanning, the scanned face was measured (thickness and diameter), to guarantee a minimum thickness and size was followed for each sample, since other studies have shown thickness and size may impact the homogeneity of data collection and results (Newlander et al. 2015). All samples, including their thickness and diameter, can be found in table X. For geological samples, fresh, flat surfaces were scanned, avoiding altered faces or cortex; whenever necessary, the samples were prepared by breaking the nodules. The samples were chosen to represent all varieties of chert identified in the Algarve region, in the archaeological record of Vale Boi, but also from other regions such as Central Portugal and South Spain, to allow their comparison and test hypotheses made from macroscopic and petrographic data. For archaeological samples, artefacts were chosen from previously identified types (REF?), focusing on larger and flatter morphologies, with the least degree of surface alterations possible.

The analysis and result reporting protocol was established following previous studies, focusing on the accuracy of obtained data but also the transparency and reproducibility of the results (Newlander et al. 2015; Johnson et al. 2024). For further reproducibility and replicability, and working towards the goal of open science (Johnson et al. 2024; Marwick 2017), the obtained raw pXRF results can be found online on our online compendium (LINK).

3.5 Results

The pXRF measured several major and minor elements, of which a small amount returned values of 0 or were below the limit of detection (<LOD). These were uranium (U), thorium (Th), bismuth (Bi), thallium (Tl), mercury (Hg), platinum (Pt), tantalum (Ta), hafnium (Hf), lanthanum (La), antimony (Sb), Tin (Sn), cadmium (Cd), rhodium (Rh), niobium (Nb), selenium (Se), zinc (Zn), nickel (Ni), cobalt (Co) and chromium (Cr). They were removed from the analysis based on their nonexistence, although they can still be found in the raw pXRF results.

References

Johnson, Kimberly, Colin P. Quinn, Nathan Goodale, and Richard Conrey. 2024. "Best Practices for Publishing pXRF Analyses." *Advances in Archaeological Practice* 12 (2): 156–62. https://doi.org/10.1017/aap.2024.6.

Knuth, Donald E. 1984. "Literate Programming." *Comput. J.* 27 (2): 97–111. https://doi.org/10.1093/comjnl/27.2.97.

Marwick, Ben. 2017. "Computational Reproducibility in Archaeological Research: Basic Principles and a Case Study of Their Implementation." *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 24 (2): 424–50. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10816-015-9272-9.

Newlander, Khori, Nathan Goodale, George T. Jones, and David G. Bailey. 2015. "Empirical Study of the Effect of Count Time on the Precision and Accuracy of pXRF Data." *Journal of Archaeological Science: Reports* 3 (September): 534–48. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jasrep.2015.07.007.