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112352727 10/21/2020

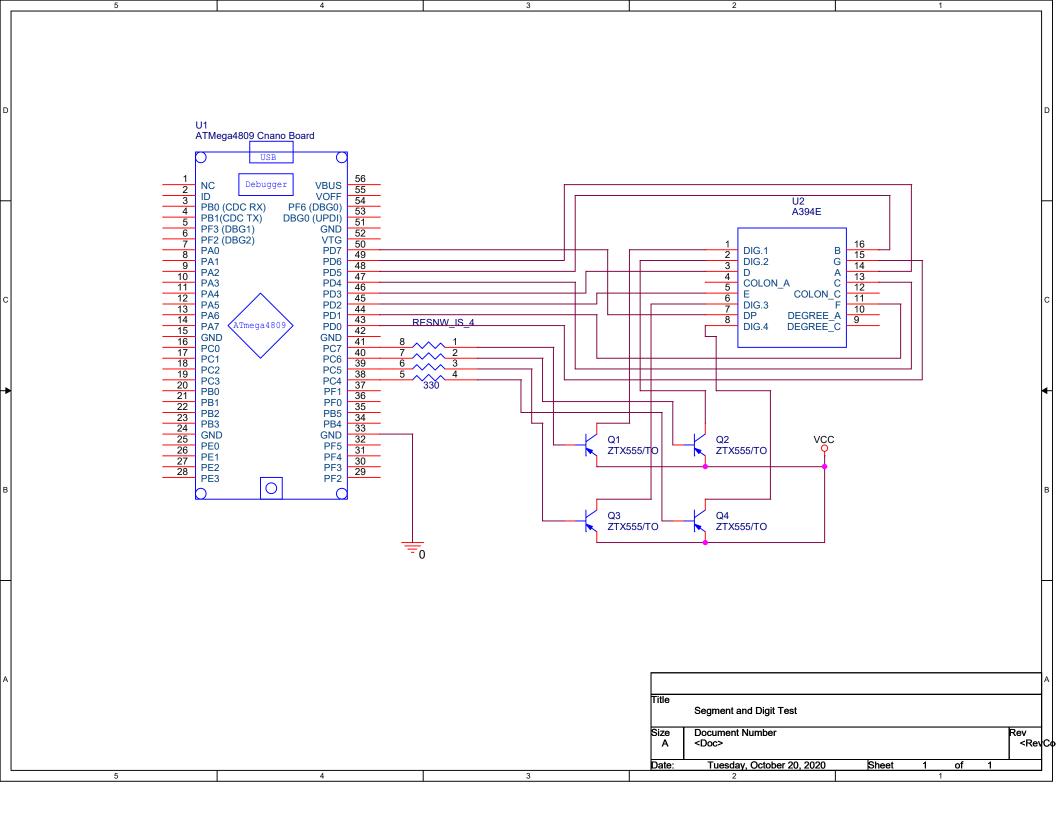
Lab 7:

Four Digit Multiplexed Seven-Segment LED Display

Questions:

- 1. 5040, 7!
- 2. 68, 30, 4F, 18
- 3. Place the scope on the collector of the corresponding pnp transistor, trigger on falling edge
- 4. You would use high side drive, npn, and 1 to turn on, because the diode orientation is reversed

5.



```
1
 2 AVRASM ver. 2.2.7 F:\ESE_280\$MyDocuments$\Atmel Studio\7.0\lab_7
                                                                                    P
     \AssemblerApplication1\main.asm Wed Oct 21 11:23:43 2020
 3
 4 F:\ESE 280\$MyDocuments$\Atmel Studio\7.0\lab 7\AssemblerApplication1\main.asm →
     (9): Including file 'C:/Program Files (x86)\Atmel\Studio\7.0\Packs\atmel
     \ATmega_DFP\1.2.209\avrasm\inc\m4809def.inc'
 5 F:\ESE_280\$MyDocuments$\Atmel Studio\7.0\lab_7\AssemblerApplication1\main.asm →
     (9): Including file 'C:/Program Files (x86)\Atmel\Studio\7.0\Packs\atmel
     \ATmega_DFP\1.2.209\avrasm\inc\m4809def.inc'
 6
 7
 8
                                     ; display_hex_digit_at_pos.asm
 9
10
                                     ; Created: 10/20/2020 8:30:20 PM
11
                                     ; Author : hp
12
                                     ;
13
14
                                     .list
15
16
                                     start:
17 000000 e000
                                        ldi r16, $00
18 000001 ef1f
                                        ldi r17, $FF
19 000002 b900
                                        out VPORTA DIR, r16
20 000003 b91c
                                        out VPORTD DIR, r17
21 000004 b918
                                        out VPORTC_DIR, r17
22 000005 b91d
                                        out VPORTD_OUT, r17
23
24
                                     main loop:
25 000006 b102
                                        in r16, VPORTA IN
26 000007 1710
                                        cp r17, r16
27 000008 1720
                                        cp r18, r16
28 000009 7c10
                                        andi r17, $C0
29 00000a 700f
                                        andi r16, $0F
30 00000b 3010
                                        cpi r17, $00
31 00000c f039
                                        breg zero
32 00000d 3410
                                        cpi r17, $40
33 00000e f039
                                        breq one
34 00000f 3810
                                        cpi r17, $80
35 000010 f039
                                        breg two
36 000011 3c10
                                        cpi r17, $C0
37 000012 f039
                                        breg three
38 000013 cff2
                                        rjmp main_loop
39
40
                                     zero:
41 000014 984f
                                        cbi VPORTC OUT, 7
42 000015 c005
                                        rjmp hex_to_7seg
43
44
                                     one:
```

```
...b_7\AssemblerApplication1\Debug\AssemblerApplication1.lss
                                                                           2
45 000016 984e
                                    cbi VPORTC OUT, 6
46 000017 c003
                                    rjmp hex_to_7seg
47
48
                                 two:
49 000018 984d
                                    cbi VPORTC OUT, 5
50 000019 c001
                                    rjmp hex_to_7seg
51
52
                                 three:
53 00001a 984c
                                    cbi VPORTC_OUT, 4
54
55
56
                                  *************
57
                      *********
58
59
                                  ;* "hex_to_7seg" - Hexadecimal to Seven
                      Segment Conversion
60
                                 ;* Description: Converts a right justified
61
                     hexadecimal digit to the seven
62
                                 ;* segment pattern required to display it.
                      Pattern is right justified a
63
                                 ;* through g. Pattern uses 0s to turn
                      segments on ON.
                                 *
64
65
                                 ;* Author:
                                                              Ken Short
                                 ;* Version:
66
                                                                 1.0
                                 ;* Last updated:
67
                                                             101620
                                 ;* Target:
68
                                                              ATmega4809
                                 ;* Number of words:
69
                                                                 8
70
                                 ;* Number of cycles:
                                                             13
71
                                 ;* Low registers modified:
                                                            none
72
                                 ;* High registers modified:
                                                             r16, r18, →
                     ZL, ZH
73
74
                                 ;* Parameters: r18: right justified hex
                      digit, high nibble 0
75
                                  ;* Returns: r18: segment values a through g →
                     right justified
76
77
                                 ;* Notes:
78
                                 ************
79
                      **********
80
                                 hex_to_7seg:
                                    andi r18, 0x0F ;clear ms
81 00001b 702f
     nibble
82 00001c e0f0
                                    ldi ZH, HIGH(hextable * 2) ;set Z to
```

```
point to start of table
83 00001d e4e6
                                      ldi ZL, LOW(hextable * 2)
 84 00001e e000
                                      ldi r16, $00
                                                                ;add offset >
    to Z pointer
 85 00001f 0fe2
                                     add ZL, r18
 86 000020 1ff0
                                      adc ZH, r16
 87 000021 9124
                                      lpm r18, Z
                                                               ;load byte
    from table pointed to by Z
 88 000022 c008
                                     rjmp output
 89
 90
                                      ;Table of segment values to display
                      digits 0 - F
 91
                                      ;!!! seven values must be added - verify ➤
                      all values
 92 000023 4f01
 93 000024 0612
 94 000025 244c
95 000026 0f20
96 000027 0400
97 000028 6008
98 000029 4231
 99 00002a 3830
                                 hextable: .db $01, $4F, $12, $06, $4C, $24, >
     $20, $0F, $00, $04, $08, $60, $31, $42, $30, $38
100
101
                                   output:
102 00002b b92d
                                    out VPORTD_OUT, r18
103
104
105 RESOURCE USE INFORMATION
106 -----
107
108 Notice:
109 The register and instruction counts are symbol table hit counts,
110 and hence implicitly used resources are not counted, eg, the
111 'lpm' instruction without operands implicitly uses r0 and z,
112 none of which are counted.
113
114 x,y,z are separate entities in the symbol table and are
115 counted separately from r26..r31 here.
116
117 .dseg memory usage only counts static data declared with .byte
118
119 "ATmega4809" register use summary:
120 x : 0 y : 0 z : 1 r0 : 0 r1 : 0 r2 : 0 r3 : 0 r4 :
121 r5: 0 r6: 0 r7: 0 r8: 0 r9: 0 r10: 0 r11: 0 r12:
122 r13: 0 r14: 0 r15: 0 r16: 8 r17: 10 r18: 5 r19: 0 r20:
123 r21:
         0 r22: 0 r23: 0 r24: 0 r25: 0 r26: 0 r27: 0 r28:
124 r29: 0 r30: 2 r31: 2
125 Registers used: 6 out of 35 (17.1%)
```

158

```
126
127 "ATmega4809" instruction use summary:
128 .lds : 0 .sts : 0 adc : 1 add
                                : 1 adiw : 0 and
129 andi : 3 asr : 0 bclr : 0 bld : 0 brbc : 0 brbs :
130 brcc : 0 brcs : 0 break : 0 breq : 4 brge : 0 brhc :
131 brhs : 0 brid : 0 brie :
                          0 brlo :
                                   0 brlt :
                                           0 brmi :
132 brne : 0 brpl : 0 brsh : 0 brtc : 0 brts : 0 brvc :
133 brvs : 0 bset : 0 bst : 0 call : 0 cbi : 4 cbr :
                                                  : 0
134 clc : 0 clh : 0 cli : 0 cln : 0 clr : 0 cls
135 clt : 0 clv : 0 clz : 0 com : 0 cp : 2 cpc : 0
136 cpi : 4 cpse : 0 dec : 0 des
                                : 0 eor : 0 fmul :
137 fmuls: 0 fmulsu: 0 icall: 0 ijmp : 0 in : 1 inc :
138 jmp : 0 ld : 0 ldd : 0 ldi : 5 lds : 0 lpm
                                                     2
139 lsl : 0 lsr : 0 mov : 0 movw : 0 mul : 0 muls :
140 mulsu: 0 neg : 0 nop : 0 or
                                : 0 ori : 0 out : 5
141 pop : 0 push : 0 rcall :
                          0 ret : 0 reti : 0 rjmp :
                                                     6
142 rol : 0 ror : 0 sbc : 0 sbci : 0 sbic :
143 sbis : 0 sbiw :
                 0 sbr :
                          0 sbrc : 0 sbrs : 0 sec
144 seh : 0 sei : 0 sen : 0 ser : 0 ses : 0 set :
145 sev : 0 sez : 0 sleep :
                          0 spm : 0 st : 0 std : 0
146 sts : 0 sub : 0 subi :
                           0 swap : 0 tst : 0 wdr : 0
147
148 Instructions used: 12 out of 114 (10.5%)
149
150 "ATmega4809" memory use summary [bytes]:
151 Segment Begin End Code Data Used Size Use%
152 -----
153 [.cseg] 0x000000 0x00005a 74 16
                                 90
                                     49152
                                            0.2%
                             0
154 [.dseg] 0x002800 0x002800
                        0
                                 0 6144
                                            0.0%
                        0 0 0 256 0.0%
155 [.eseg] 0x000000 0x000000
156
157 Assembly complete, 0 errors, 0 warnings
```