```
 1
 2  AVRASM ver. 2.2.7  E:\ESE_280\$MyDocuments$\Atmel Studio\7.0\lab_11
      \ADC_sgnl_conv\ADC_sgnl_conv\main.asm Tue Nov 17 18:18:10 2020
 3
 4  E:\ESE_280\$MyDocuments$\Atmel Studio\7.0\lab_11\ADC_sgnl_conv\ADC_sgnl_conv
      \main.asm(9): Including file 'C:/Program Files (x86)\Atmel\Studio\7.0\Packs
      \atmel\ATmega_DFP\1.3.300\avrasm\inc\m4809def.inc'
 5  E:\ESE_280\$MyDocuments$\Atmel Studio\7.0\lab_11\ADC_sgnl_conv\ADC_sgnl_conv
      \main.asm(9): Including file 'C:/Program Files (x86)\Atmel\Studio\7.0\Packs
      \atmel\ATmega_DFP\1.3.300\avrasm\inc\m4809def.inc'
 6
 7
 8                                  ; ADC_sgnl_conv.asm
 9                                  ;
10                                  ; Created: 11/17/2020 2:02:20 PM
11                                  ; Author : Judah Ben-Eliezer
12                                  ;
13
14                                  .list
15
16                                  .equ PERIOD_EXAMPLE_VALUE = 25
17
18                                  .dseg
19  002800                          led_display: .byte 4
20  002804                          digit_num: .byte 1
21
22
23                                  .cseg
24
25                                  reset:
26  000000 940c 0010                   jmp start
27
28                                  .org TCA0_OVF_vect
29  00000e 940c 0038                   jmp post_display_ISR
30
31                                  start:
32                                     ;configure inputs and outputs
33  000010 9881                        cbi VPORTE_DIR, 1
34  000011 ef0f                        ldi r16, $FF
35  000012 b908                        out VPORTC_DIR, r16
36  000013 b90c                        out VPORTD_DIR, r16
37  000014 9500                        com r16
38  000015 b909                        out VPORTC_OUT, r16
39  000016 b90d                        out VPORTD_OUT, r16
40
41                                     ;configure TCA0
42  000017 e000                        ldi r16, TCA_SINGLE_WGMODE_NORMAL_gc
      ;WGMODE normal
43  000018 9300 0a01                   sts TCA0_SINGLE_CTRLB, r16
```

```

                                            ;enable overflow interrupt
00001a e001                                 ldi r16, TCA_SINGLE_OVF_bm
00001b 9300 0a0a                            sts TCA0_SINGLE_INTCTRL, r16

                                            ;load period low byte then high byte
00001d e109                                 ldi r16, LOW(PERIOD_EXAMPLE_VALUE)
00001e 9300 0a26                            sts TCA0_SINGLE_PER, r16
000020 e000                                 ldi r16, HIGH(PERIOD_EXAMPLE_VALUE)
000021 9300 0a27                            sts TCA0_SINGLE_PER + 1, r16

                                            ;set clock and start timer
000023 e00d                                 ldi r16, TCA_SINGLE_CLKSEL_DIV256_gc | TCA_SINGLE_ENABLE_bm
000024 9300 0a00                            sts TCA0_SINGLE_CTRLA, r16

                                            ;set voltage reference
000026 e200                                 ldi r16, VREF_ADC0REFSEL_2V5_gc
000027 9300 00a0                            sts VREF_CTRLA, r16

                                            ;select PE1/ AIN9
000029 e009                                 ldi r16, ADC_MUXPOS_AIN9_gc
00002a 9300 0606                            sts ADC0_MUXPOS, r16

                                            ;enable internal reference and set prescaler to div 64
00002c e005                                 ldi r16, ADC_PRESC_DIV64_gc | ADC_REFSEL_INTREF_gc
00002d 9300 0602                            sts ADC0_CTRLC, r16

                                            ;set resolution to 10 bit and enable adc
00002f e001                                 ldi r16, ADC_RESSEL_10BIT_gc | ADC_ENABLE_bm;
000030 9300 0600                            sts ADC0_CTRLA, r16

                                            ;start conversion
000032 e001                                 ldi r16, ADC_STCONV_bm;
000033 9300 0608                            sts ADC0_COMMAND, r16

                                            ;enable interrupts
000035 9478                                 sei
000036 940c 0047                            jmp wait_for_post

                                         ;***************************************************************************
                                         ;*
                                         ;* "post_display" - title
                                         ;*
                                         ;* Description: toggles value for all PORTC
```

```
                        pins.  Since PORTC is used to multiplex the led display,
                        this will
 88                                 ;* turn the LED display on and off
 89                                 ;* Author:  Judah Ben-Eliezer
 90                                 ;* Version:    1.0
 91                                 ;* Last updated:   11/17
 92                                 ;* Target:  ATmega4809
 93                                 ;* Number of words:    13
 94                                 ;* Number of cycles:   6
 95                                 ;* Low registers modified:
 96                                 ;* High registers modified:
 97                                 ;* Parameters:  none
 98                                 ;* Returns:         none
 99                                 ;*
100                                 ;* Notes:
101                                 ;*
102                                 ;*****************************************
                        ******************************
103                                 post_display_ISR:
104 000038 930f                        push r16
105 000039 b70f                        in r16, CPU_SREG
106 00003a 930f                        push r16
107 00003b 931f                        push r17
108
109 00003c ef1f                        ldi r17, $FF
110 00003d b109                        in r16, VPORTC_OUT
111 00003e 2701                        eor r16, r17
112 00003f b909                        out VPORTC_OUT, r16
113
114                                    ;ldi r16, TCA_SINGLE_OVF_bm ;clear OVF flag
115                                    ;sts TCA0_SINGLE_INTFLAGS, r16
116
117 000040 911f                        pop r17
118 000041 910f                        pop r16
119 000042 bf0f                        out CPU_SREG, r16
120 000043 910f                        pop r16
121
122 000044 9478                        sei
123 000045 940c 0049                   jmp main_loop
124
125                                 wait_for_post:
126 000047 0000                        nop
127 000048 cffe                        rjmp wait_for_post
128
129                                 main_loop:
130 000049 d012                        rcall multiplex_display
131 00004a d026                        rcall mux_digit_delay
132 00004b 9130 060b                   lds r19, ADC0_INTFLAGS
133 00004d fd30                        sbrc r19, 0
```

```
00004e d001                    rcall read
00004f cff9                    rjmp main_loop

                             ;*************************************************************************
                             ;*
                             ;* "read" - title
                             ;*
                             ;* Description: loads ADC0_RES into r17:r16 and calls bin16_to_led
                             ;*
                             ;* Author: Judah Ben-Eliezer
                             ;* Version:    1.0
                             ;* Last updated:   11/17/2020
                             ;* Target: ATmega4809
                             ;* Number of words:
                             ;* Number of cycles:
                             ;* Low registers modified: none
                             ;* High registers modified:        r17:r16
                             ;*
                             ;* Parameters: ADC0_RES
                             ;* Returns:        r17:r16
                             ;*
                             ;* Notes:
                             ;*
                             ;*************************************************************************
                             read:
000050 9110 0611               lds r17, ADC0_RESH
000052 9100 0610               lds r16, ADC0_RESL
000054 d023                    rcall bin16_to_led

                               ;reset interrupt flag
000055 e001                    ldi r16, ADC_RESRDY_bm;
000056 9300 060a               sts ADC0_INTCTRL, r16

                               ;restart conversion
000058 e001                    ldi r16, ADC_STCONV_bm;
000059 9300 0608               sts ADC0_COMMAND, r16

00005b 9508                    ret

                             ;*************************************************************************
                             ;*
                             ;* "multiplex_display" - title
                             ;*
                             ;* Description:    outputs values from led_display array to 7 segment display on PORTD driven by
```

```
                        highest two bits of PORTC
178                                 ;*
179                                 ;* Author:  Judah Ben-Eliezer
180                                 ;* Version:     1.0
181                                 ;* Last updated:    11/10/2020
182                                 ;* Target:  ATmega4809
183                                 ;* Number of words:
184                                 ;* Number of cycles:
185                                 ;* Low registers modified:
186                                 ;* High registers modified:
187                                 ;*
188                                 ;* Parameters:
189                                 ;* Returns:
190                                 ;*
191                                 ;* Notes:
192                                 ;*
193                                 ;*****************************************
                        ******************************
194                                 multiplex_display:
195 00005c e2d8                         ldi YH, HIGH(led_display)
196 00005d e0c0                         ldi YL, LOW(led_display)
197 00005e 9110 2804                    lds r17, digit_num
198 000060 7013                         andi r17, $03
199 000061 2f41                         mov r20, r17
200 000062 0fc1                         add YL, r17
201 000063 8128                         ld r18, Y
202 000064 e850                         ldi r21, $80
203 000065 9543                         inc r20
204                                 loop:
205 000066 9556                         lsr r21
206 000067 954a                         dec r20
207 000068 f7e9                         brne loop
208 000069 0f55                         lsl r21
209 00006a 9550                         com r21
210 00006b b959                         out VPORTC_OUT, r21
211 00006c b92d                         out VPORTD_OUT, r18
212 00006d 9513                         inc r17
213 00006e 9310 2804                    sts digit_num, r17
214 000070 9508                         ret
215
216                                 ;*****************************************
                        ******************************
217                                 ;*
218                                 ;* "mux_digit_delay" - title
219                                 ;*
220                                 ;* Description: delays 0.1 * r23
221                                 ;*
222                                 ;* Author:  Judah Ben-Eliezer
223                                 ;* Version:     1.0
```

```
                         ;* Last updated:
                         ;* Target:
                         ;* Number of words:
                         ;* Number of cycles:
                         ;* Low registers modified:
                         ;* High registers modified:
                         ;*
                         ;* Parameters:
                         ;* Returns:
                         ;*
                         ;* Notes:
                         ;*
                         ;****************************************************************************
                         mux_digit_delay:
000071 e078                 ldi r23, $08 ; 0.1 * r23 = delay
                         outer_loop:
000072 e086                 ldi r24, $06
                         inner_loop:
000073 958a                 dec r24
000074 f7f1                 brne inner_loop
000075 957a                 dec r23
000076 f7d9                 brne outer_loop
000077 9508                 ret

                         ;****************************************************************************
                         ;*
                         ;* "bin16_to_led" - title
                         ;*
                         ;* Description:    Converts bin16 input to 7seg output, from bcd_entries array to led_display array
                         ;*
                         ;* Author: Judah Ben-Eliezer
                         ;* Version:    1.0
                         ;* Last updated:   11/17/2020
                         ;* Target: ATmega4809
                         ;* Number of words:
                         ;* Number of cycles:
                         ;* Low registers modified:
                         ;* High registers modified:
                         ;*
                         ;* Parameters: r17:r16 16 bit binary number.
                         ;* Returns:    none
                         ;*
                         ;* Notes:
                         ;*
                         ;****************************************************************************
```

```
269
270                                 bin16_to_led:
271  000078 e2b8                       ldi XH, HIGH(led_display)
272  000079 e0a0                       ldi XL, LOW(led_display)
273  00007a 2f21                       mov r18, r17
274  00007b 7f20                       andi r18, $F0
275  00007c 9522                       swap r18
276  00007d d00f                       rcall hex_to_7seg
277  00007e 932d                       st X+, r18
278  00007f 2f21                       mov r18, r17
279  000080 702f                       andi r18, $0F
280  000081 d00b                       rcall hex_to_7seg
281  000082 932d                       st X+, r18
282  000083 2f20                       mov r18, r16
283  000084 7f20                       andi r18, $F0
284  000085 9522                       swap r18
285  000086 d006                       rcall hex_to_7seg
286  000087 932d                       st X+, r18
287  000088 2f20                       mov r18, r16
288  000089 702f                       andi r18, $0F
289  00008a d002                       rcall hex_to_7seg
290  00008b 932c                       st X, r18
291  00008c 9508                       ret
292
293                                 ;***************************************** ➲
                    ****************************
294                                 ;*
295                                 ;* "hex_to_7seg" - Hexadecimal to Seven    ➲
                    Segment Conversion
296                                 ;*
297                                 ;* Description: Converts a right justified ➲
                    hexadecimal digit to the seven
298                                 ;* segment pattern required to display it. ➲
                    Pattern is right justified a
299                                 ;* through g. Pattern uses 0s to turn segments ➲
                     on ON.
300                                 ;*
301                                 ;* Author:                      Ken Short
302                                 ;* Version:                         1.0    ➲

303                                 ;* Last updated:                101620
304                                 ;* Target:                      ATmega4809
305                                 ;* Number of words:                 8
306                                 ;* Number of cycles:            13
307                                 ;* Low registers modified:      none
308                                 ;* High registers modified:         r19, r18,  ➲
                    ZL, ZH
309                                 ;*
310                                 ;* Parameters: r18: right justified hex digit, ➲
```

```
                         high nibble 0
311                                 ;* Returns: r18: segment values a through g
                        right justified
312                                 ;*
313                                 ;* Notes:
314                                 ;*
315                                 ;*****************************************
                        ****************************
316
317                                 hex_to_7seg:
318 00008d 702f                        andi r18, 0x0F              ;clear ms
      nibble
319 00008e e0f1                         ldi ZH, HIGH(hextable * 2)  ;set Z to
      point to start of table
320 00008f e2ea                         ldi ZL, LOW(hextable * 2)
321 000090 e030                         ldi r19, $00                ;add offset to
       Z pointer
322 000091 0fe2                         add ZL, r18
323 000092 1ff3                         adc ZH, r19
324 000093 9124                         lpm r18, Z                  ;load byte
      from table pointed to by Z
325 000094 9508                        ret
326
327                                     ;Table of segment values to display digits
                         0 - F
328                                     ;!!! seven values must be added - verify
                        all values
329 000095 4f01
330 000096 0612
331 000097 244c
332 000098 0f20
333 000099 0400
334 00009a 6008
335 00009b 4231
336 00009c 3830                     hextable: .db $01, $4F, $12, $06, $4C, $24,
      $20, $0F, $00, $04, $08, $60, $31, $42, $30, $38
337
338
339 RESOURCE USE INFORMATION
340 ------------------------
341
342 Notice:
343 The register and instruction counts are symbol table hit counts,
344 and hence implicitly used resources are not counted, eg, the
345 'lpm' instruction without operands implicitly uses r0 and z,
346 none of which are counted.
347
348 x,y,z are separate entities in the symbol table and are
349 counted separately from r26..r31 here.
```

```
350
351 .dseg memory usage only counts static data declared with .byte
352
353 "ATmega4809" register use summary:
354 x  :   4 y  :   1 z  :   1 r0 :   0 r1 :   0 r2 :   0 r3 :   0 r4 :   0
355 r5 :   0 r6 :   0 r7 :   0 r8 :   0 r9 :   0 r10:   0 r11:   0 r12:   0
356 r13:   0 r14:   0 r15:   0 r16:  42 r17:  13 r18:  19 r19:   4 r20:   3
357 r21:   5 r22:   0 r23:   2 r24:   2 r25:   0 r26:   1 r27:   1 r28:   2
358 r29:   1 r30:   2 r31:   2
359 Registers used: 17 out of 35 (48.6%)
360
361 "ATmega4809" instruction use summary:
362 .lds  :   0 .sts  :   0 adc   :   1 add   :   2 adiw  :   0 and   :   0
363 andi  :   6 asr   :   0 bclr  :   0 bld   :   0 brbc  :   0 brbs  :   0
364 brcc  :   0 brcs  :   0 break :   0 breq  :   0 brge  :   0 brhc  :   0
365 brhs  :   0 brid  :   0 brie  :   0 brlo  :   0 brlt  :   0 brmi  :   0
366 brne  :   3 brpl  :   0 brsh  :   0 brtc  :   0 brts  :   0 brvc  :   0
367 brvs  :   0 bset  :   0 bst   :   0 call  :   0 cbi   :   1 cbr   :   0
368 clc   :   0 clh   :   0 cli   :   0 cln   :   0 clr   :   0 cls   :   0
369 clt   :   0 clv   :   0 clz   :   0 com   :   2 cp    :   0 cpc   :   0
370 cpi   :   0 cpse  :   0 dec   :   3 des   :   0 eor   :   1 fmul  :   0
371 fmuls :   0 fmulsu:   0 icall :   0 ijmp  :   0 in    :   2 inc   :   2
372 jmp   :   4 ld    :   1 ldd   :   0 ldi   :  24 lds   :   4 lpm   :   2
373 lsl   :   1 lsr   :   1 mov   :   5 movw  :   0 mul   :   0 muls  :   0
374 mulsu :   0 neg   :   0 nop   :   1 or    :   0 ori   :   0 out   :   8
375 pop   :   3 push  :   3 rcall :   8 ret   :   5 reti  :   0 rjmp  :   2
376 rol   :   0 ror   :   0 sbc   :   0 sbci  :   0 sbi   :   0 sbic  :   0
377 sbis  :   0 sbiw  :   0 sbr   :   0 sbrc  :   1 sbrs  :   0 sec   :   0
378 seh   :   0 sei   :   2 sen   :   0 ser   :   0 ses   :   0 set   :   0
379 sev   :   0 sez   :   0 sleep :   0 spm   :   0 st    :   4 std   :   0
380 sts   :  13 sub   :   0 subi  :   0 swap  :   2 tst   :   0 wdr   :   0
381
382 Instructions used: 30 out of 114 (26.3%)
383
384 "ATmega4809" memory use summary [bytes]:
385 Segment   Begin    End      Code   Data   Used    Size   Use%
386 ----------------------------------------------------------------
387 [.cseg] 0x000000 0x00013a    274     16    290   49152   0.6%
388 [.dseg] 0x002800 0x002805      0      5      5    6144   0.1%
389 [.eseg] 0x000000 0x000000      0      0      0     256   0.0%
390
391 Assembly complete, 0 errors, 0 warnings
392
```