W. Dana Flanders, MD, DSc, MPH, MA CURRICULUM VITAE

W. Dana Flanders, M.D., D.Sc., M.P.H., M.A.

2019

EDUCATION:

University of Vermont B.S. - 1972 Burlington, VT

Columbia University M.A. (mathematics) - 1974

New York, N.Y.

University of Vermont M.D. - 1977

Burlington, VT

Harvard University M.P.H. - 1979

Boston, MA

Harvard University D.Sc. (epidemiology) - 1982

Boston, MA

POSITIONS HELD:

1992 - present	Professor, Department of Epidemiology, Rollins School of Public Health
	Emory University, Atlanta, GA
2005 - 2006	Professor, NTNU, Samfunnsmedisin, Trondheim, Norway (Sabattical)
2001 - present	Professor, Department of Biostatistics, Rollins School of Public Health,
	Emory University, Atlanta, GA
1988 - 1992	Associate Professor, Division of Epidemiology, Emory University, Atlanta, GA
1985 - 1988	Medical Epidemiologist, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control,
	Division of Chronic Disease Control, Agent Orange Projects, Atlanta, GA

POSITIONS HELD (continued):

1982 - 1985	Assistant Professor, Department of Epidemiology, School of Public Health, University of Alabama in Birmingham, Birmingham, AL
1984 - 1984	Resident in Internal Medicine, Baptist Medical Center-Montclair, Birmingham, AL (on leave of absence from University of Alabama at Birmingham)
1981 - 1982	Clinical Fellow in Radiation Oncology, Harvard Medical School, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA
1980 - 1981	Teaching Fellow in Epidemiology, Harvard School of Public Health, Boston, MA
1979 - 1981	Resident in Preventive Medicine, Harvard School of Public Health, Boston, MA
1977 - 1978	Intern (internal medicine), Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland Metropolitan General Hospital, Cleveland, OH

MEMBERSHIPS IN PROFESSIONAL AND SCHOLARLY ORGANIZATIONS: Phi Beta Kappa HONORS AND OTHER SPECIAL AWARDS:

University of Vermont Award in Mathematics to Graduating Senior

University of Vermont, Summa Cum Laude

National Research Service Award in Environmental Epidemiology (1978-1981)

Centers for Disease Control Statistical Award, 1988

Secretary's Award for Distinguished Service, 2002, The Secretary of Health and Human Services, as member of the World Trade Center and Anthrax Investigation Team

Director's Group Honor Award, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2002, for rapid assessment of the needs and health effects in communities, after September 11, 2001

Kenneth Rothman Epidemiology Prize, Runner Up, 2012

MAIN AREAS OF RESEARCH AND SCHOLARLY INTERESTS:

Epidemiologic methodology; chronic disease, infectious disease, cancer, genetic and environmental epidemiology;

W. Dana Flanders, MD, DSc, MPH, MA MEDICAL BOARDS:

National Board of Medical Examiners - Board certified, 1978

American Board of Preventive Medicine - Board certified, 1988 (GPM&PH)

MEDICAL LICENSURE:

Licensed to practice medicine in Georgia.

RECENT TEACHING EXPERIENCE: COURSES

"Advanced Epidemiologic Methods I and II," Emory University, 1987- date

"Intermediate Epidemiologic Methods," CDC, 1990 - date

"Case-Control Studies," CDC, 1996 - date

JOURNAL REVIEW ACTIVITIES:

Reviewer for:

Epidemiology, American Journal of Epidemiology, Annals of Epidemiology, American Journal of Public Health, Journal of the National Cancer Institute, Cancer, and other journals

BIBLIOGRAPHY:

Published:

- Rothman KJ, Cann CI, **Flanders WD**, and Fried MP. "Epidemiology of Laryngeal Cancer." <u>Epidemiol Rev</u> 1980; 2:195-205.
- Flanders WD and Rothman KJ. "Occupational Risk for Laryngeal Cancer." <u>Am J Pub Health</u> 1982; 72(4):369-372.
- Flanders WD and Rothman KJ. "Interaction of Alcohol and Tobacco in Laryngeal Cancer." <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 1982; 115(3):371-379.
- Flanders WD, Cann CI, Rothman KJ, Fried MP. "Work-Related Risk Factors for Laryngeal Cancer." Am J Epidemiol 1984; 119:23-32.
- Flanders WD. "Approximate Variance Formulas for Standardized Rate Ratios." <u>J Chron Dis</u> 1984; 37(6):449-453.

- Flanders WD. "Review Prostate Cancer Epidemiology." The Prostate 1984; 5(6):621-629.
- **Flanders WD**. "A New Variance Estimate for the Mantel-Haenszel Odds Ratio." <u>Biometrics</u> 1985; 41:637-642.
- Flanders WD and Louv WC. "The Exposure-Odds Ratio in Nested Case-Control Studies with Competing Risks." <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 1986; 124:684-692.
- Flanders WD and Austin H. "Possibility of Selection Bias in Matched Case-Control Studies Using Friend Controls." <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 1986; 124:150-153.
- Beverly LN, Flanders WD, Go RCP, and Soong S.Comparison of Estrogen and Progesterone Receptors in Black and White Breast Cancer Patients." *Am J Pub Health* 1987; 77:351-353.
- Karon JM, **Flanders WD**, et al. "A Quantification of Exposure to Herbicides by Using Historical Records." <u>Proceedings of the Biopharmaceutical Section</u>, Am Stat Assoc 1986; pp 188-197.
- Flanders WD and Rhodes PH. "Large Sample Confidence Intervals for Regression Standardized Risks, Risk Ratios and Risk Differences." <u>I Chronic Dis</u> 1987; 40:697-704.
- Carpenter A, Flanders WD, Frome EL, et al. "Central Nervous System Cancers and Radiation Exposure: A Case-Control Study Among Workers at Two Nuclear Facilities." <u>J Occ Med</u> 1987; 29:601-604.
- Carpenter A, Flanders WD, Frome EL, et al. "Brain Cancer and Non-occupational Risk Factors: A Case-Control Study Among Workers at Two Nuclear Facilities." <u>Am J Pub Health</u> 1987; 77:1180-1182.
- The Centers for Disease Control Vietnam Experience Study. "Health Status of Vietnam Veterans. II. Physical Health." <u>JAMA</u> 1988; 259:2708-2714. Report prepared by: Annest JL, Barrett DH, Baughman AL, Boyle CA, Brann EA, Decoufle P, DeStefano F, Devine OJ, Flanders WD, Holmgreen P, Joesoef MR, Katz DR, Kresnow, J, Morris RD, O'Brien TR, Scally MJ, Schrader SM. Stroup NE, Wetterhall SF, Worth RM.
- Carpenter A, Flanders WD, Frome EL, et al. "Chemical Exposures and Central Nervous System Cancers: A Case-Control Study Among Workers at Two Nuclear Facilities." <u>Am J Indust Med</u> 1988; 13:351-363.
- Khoury MJ, Adams MJ, Flanders WD. "An Epidemiologic Approach to ecogenetics." *Am J Human Genetics* 1988; 42:89-95.
- The Centers for Disease Control Veterans Health Study. Report prepared by: DeStefano F, Devine OJ, Flanders WD, Karon JM, Needham LL, Patterson DG, Worth RM. "Serum 2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzp-para-dioxin Levels in U.S. Army Vietnam-Era Veterans." JAMA 1988; 260:1249-1254.

- Khoury MJ, Flanders WD, Beaty TH. "Penetrance in the Presence of Genetic Susceptibility to Environmental Factors." Am J Medical Genetics 1988; 29:397-403.
- Khoury MJ, Flanders WD, Greenland S, Adams MJ. "On the measurement of susceptibility in epidemiologic studies." <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 1989; 129:183-190.
- **Flanders WD**, O'Brien TR. "Inappropriate comparisons of incidence and prevalence in epidemiologic research." Am J Pub Health 1989; 79:1301-1303.
- Khoury MJ, Flanders WD, James LM, Erickson JD. "Human teratogens, prenatal mortality, and selection bias." <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 1989; 130:361-370.
- Khoury MJ, **Flanders WD**. "On the measurement of susceptibility to genetic factors." <u>Genetic Epidemiol</u> 1989; 6:699-711.
- **Flanders WD**, Boyle CA, Boring JR. "Bias associated with differential hospitalization rates in incident case-control studies." <u>J Clin Epidemiol</u> 1989; 42: 395-401.
- Austin H, Flanders WD, Rothman KJ. Bias arising in case-control studies from selection of controls from overlapping groups. Int J Epidemiol 1989; 18:713-716.
- O'Brien TR, Flanders WD, DeCoufle P, Boyle CA, DeStafano F, Teutsch S. "Are racial differences in the prevalence of diabetes in adults explained by differences in obesity?" <u>IAMA</u> 1989; 262: 1485-1488.
- Flanders WD. "Limitations of the case-exposure study." Epidemiol 1990; 1:34-38.
- Devine OJ, Karon JM, **Flanders WD**, Needham LL, and Patterson DG. "Relationships between concentrations of 2,3,7,8-tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin in serum and personal characteristics in U.S. Army Vietnam veterans." <u>Chemosphere</u> 1990; 20: 681-689.
- **Flanders WD**, DerSimonian R, Rhodes P. "Estimation of risk ratios in case-base studies with competing risks." <u>Stat in Med</u> 1990; 9:423-435.
- **Flanders WD**, Longini IM, Jr. "Estimating Benefits of Screening from Observational Cohort Studies." Stat in Med 1990; 9: 969-980.
- Selected Cancers Cooperative Study Group. "The association of selected cancers with service in Vietnam. I. Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma." Report prepared by: Baughman AL, Boyle CA, Brann EA, Cochran EA, Flanders WD, Freedman DS, Kresnow M, Nadel MR, Qualters JR. <u>Arch Intern Med</u> 1990; 150:2473-2483.
- Khoury MJ, Beaty TH, **Flanders WD**. "Epidemiologic approaches to the use of DNA markers in the search for disease susceptibility genes. <u>Epidemiologic Reviews</u> 1990; 12: 41-55.

- Khoury MJ, Flanders WD. "Illustration of the effects of genotype misclassification on the measurement of familial aggregation in epidemiologic studies." <u>Epidemiol</u> 1990; 1: 51-57.
- Selected Cancers Cooperative Study Group. "The association of selected cancers with service in Vietnam. III. Hodgkin's disease, nasal cancer, nasopharyngeal cancer, and primary liver cancer." Report prepared by: Baughman AL, Boyle CA, Brann EA, Cochran EA, Flanders WD, Freedman DS, Kresnow M, Nadel MR, Qualters JR. <u>Arch Intern Med</u> 1990; 150:2495-2505.
- Flanders WD, Khoury MJ. "Indirect Assessment of Confounding: Graphic Description and Limits on Effect of Adjusting for Covariates." <u>Epidemiol</u> 1990; 1: 239-246.
- Freedman DS, O'Brien TR, **Flanders WD**, DeStafano F, Barboriak JJ. "Relation of serum testosterone levels to high density lipoprotein cholesterol and other characteristics in men." <u>Arteriosclerosis</u> <u>Thrombosis</u> 1991; 11:307-315.
- Steinberg KK, Thacker SB, Smith SJ, Stroup DF, Zack MM, **Flanders WD**, Berkelman RL. "A meta-analysis of the effect of estrogen replacement therapy on the risk of breast cancer." <u>JAMA</u> 1991; 265:1985-1990.
- Flanders WD, Greenland S. Analytic methods for two-stage case-control studies and other stratified designs. Stat in Med 1991;10: 739-747.
- Mili F, Flanders WD, Boring JR, Annest L, DeStefano F. The associations of race, cigarette smoking and smoking cessation to measures of the immune system in middle-aged men. <u>Clinical Immunol Immunopathol</u> 1991; 59: 187-299.
- Khoury MJ, Flanders WD, Lipton RB, Dorman JS. "The affected sib-pair method in the context of an epidemiologic study design." Genet Epidemiol 1991; 8:277-282.
- O'Brien T, **Flanders WD**. "Use of the Mantel-Haenszel chi-square overestimates precision in studies with sparse data." <u>I Occ Med</u> 1991; 33:1081-1083.
- Liff JM, Sung JFC, Chow WH, Greenberg RS, Flanders WD. "Does increased detection account for the rising incidence of breast cancer?" Am J Public Health 1991; 81:462-465.
- **Flanders WD**, Khoury MJ. "Extensions to methods of sib-pair linkage analyses." <u>Genet Epidemiol</u> 1991; 8:399-408.

- **Flanders WD**, DerSimonian R, Freedman DS. "Interpretation of linear regression models that include transformations or interaction terms." <u>Ann Epidemiol</u> 1992; 2:735-744.
- Flanders WD. "Inaccuracies of Death Certificates," Editorial. Epidemiol 1992; 3:3-5.
- Mili F, Flanders WD, Boring J, Annest L, DeStefano F. "The associations of alcohol drinking and drinking cessation to measures of the immune system in middle- age men." <u>Alcoholism: Clinical Experimental Research</u> 1992; 16:688-694.
- Flanders WD, Lin L, Pirkle JL, Caudill SP. "Assessing the direction of causality in cross-sectional studies." Am J Epidemiol 1992; 135: 926-935.
- Coates RJ, Bransfield DD, Wesley M, Hankey B, Eley W, Greenberg RS, Flanders WD, et al. "Differences between black and white women with breast cancer in time from symptom recognition to medical consultation." INCL 1992; 84:938-950.
- Khoury MJ, Levy JM, Flanders WD and Erickson JD. "Interpretation of recurring weak associations obtained from epidemiologic studies of suspected human teratogens." <u>Teratol</u> 1992; 46:69-77.
- Thun MJ, Calle EE, Namboodiri MM, **Flanders WD**, et al. "Risk factors for fatal colon cancer in a large prospective study." <u>INCI</u> 1992; 84:1491-1500.
- McClellan WM, Flanders WD, Gutman RA. "Variable mortality rates among dialysis treatment centers." Ann Internal Med 1992; 117:332-336.
- Freedman DS, Byers T, Barboriak JJ, **Flanders WD**, et al. "The relation of prothrombin times to coronary heart disease risk factors among men aged 31-45 years. <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 1992; 136: 513-524.
- Philen PM, Hill RH, **Flanders WD**, et al. "Tryptophan contaminants associated with eosinophilia-myalgia syndrome." <u>Am I Epidemiol</u> 1993; 138:154-159.
- Hill RH, Caudill SP, Philen RM, Bailey SL, Flanders WD, et al. "Contaminants in l-tryptophan associated with eosinophilia myalgia syndrome. Archives Environ Contamin Toxicol 1993; 25: 134-142.
- Mili F, Lynch CF, **Flanders WD**, Edmonds LD. "Risk of childhood cancer for infants with birth defects: I. a record-linkage study, Atlanta, 1968-1988." <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 1993; 137: 629-638.
- Mili F, Lynch CF, **Flanders WD**, Edmonds LD. "Risk of childhood cancer for infants with birth defects: II. a record-linkage study, Iowa, 1983-1989." <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 1993; 137: 639-644.
- Calle EE, Flanders WD, Thun MJ, Martin LM. "Demographic predictors of mammography and Pap smear screening in US women." Am J Pub Health 1993;83:53-60.

- Drews CD, **Flanders WD**, Kosinski AS. "Use of two data sources to estimate odds ratios in case-control studies." <u>Epidemiol</u> 1993;4:327-335.
- Thun MJ, Namboodiri MM, Calle EE, **Flanders WD**, et al. "Aspirin use and risk of fatal cancer." <u>Cancer Research</u> 1993; 53: 1322-1327.
- Feuer EJ, Wun WM, Boring CC, **Flanders WD**, et al. "The lifetime risk of developing breast cancer." <u>I Nat Cancer Inst</u> 1993; 85: 892-897.
- **Flanders WD**, Cardenas VM, Austin H. "Confounding by time since hire in internal comparisons of cumulative exposure in occupational cohort studies." <u>Epidemiol</u> 1993; 4:336-341.
- Drews-Botsch C, Greenland S, **Flanders WD**. "The use of restricted controls to prevent recall bias in case-control studies of reproductive outcomes." <u>Ann Epidemiol</u> 1993; 3: 86-92.
- Mannino DM, Etzel RA, Flanders WD. "Do the medical history and physical examination predict low lung function?" <u>Arch Intern Med</u> 1993; 153: 1892-1897.
- Staes C, Matte T, Copley CG, Flanders WD, et al. "Retrospective study of the impact of lead-based paint hazard remediation on children's blood lead levels, St. Louis." <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 1994; 139: 1016-1026.
- Flanders WD, Shipp CC, FitzGerald DM, Lin LS. "Analysis of variations in mortality rates with small numbers." Health Services Res 1994; 29: 461-471.
- Shelton BG, Flanders WD, Morris GK. "Legionnaires's disease outbreaks and cooling towers with amplified *Legionella* concentrations." <u>Current Microbiol</u> 1994;28:359-363.
- Mannino DM, Klevens RM, Flanders WD. "Cigarette Smoking: An independent risk factor for impotence?". Am J Epidemiol 1994; 140:1003-1008.
- Austin H, Hill HA, Flanders WD, Greenberg RS. "Limitations in the application of case-control methodology." <u>Epidemiol Rev</u> 1994; 16:65-76.
- **Flanders WD**, Kleinbaum DG. "Basic models for disease occurrence in epidemiology." <u>Int J Epidemiol</u> 1995; 24:1-7.
- Rosen DH, **Flanders WD**, Friede A, Humphrey HEB, Sinks TS. "Half-life of polybrominated biphenyl in human sera." <u>Environ Health Perspect</u> 1995; 103:272-274.
- Khoury MJ, **Flanders WD**. "Bias in using family history as a risk factor in case-control studies of disease." Epidemiol 1995; 6: 511-519.

- Flanders WD, Drews CD, Kosinski AS. "Methodology to correct for differential misclassification." <u>Epidemiol</u> 1995; 6: 152-156.
- Thun MJ, Day-Lally CA, Calle EE, **Flanders WD**, Heath CW. "Excess mortality among cigarette smokers: changes in a 20-year period." <u>Am J Pub Health</u> 1995; 85:1223-1230.
- Williamson DF, Pamuk E, Thun M, **Flanders WD**, Byers T, Health C. "A prospective study of intentional weight loss and mortality in white women aged 40 to 64 years." <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 1995; 141:1128-1141.
- Barrett DH, Resnick HS, Foy DW, Dansky BS, **Flanders WD**, Stroup NE. "Combat exposure and adult psychosocial adjustment among U.S. Army veterans serving in Vietnam."

 <u>I Abnormal Psychol</u> 1996; 105:575-581.
- Hosek R, **Flanders WD**, Sasco AJ. "Bias in case-control studies of screening effectiveness." <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 1996; 143:193-201.
- Semenza JC, Rubin CH, Falter KH, Selaniko JD, **Flanders WD**, Howe HL, Wilhelm JL. "Heat-related deaths during the July 1995 heat wave in Chicago." New Engl J Med 1996; 335:84-90.
- Mili F, Flanders WD, Sherman SL, Go RCP, Wallace DC. "Genetic epidemiologic methods to screen for matrilineal inheritance in mitochondrial disorders." <u>Genet Epidemiol</u> 1996; 13:605-614.
- Malilay J, **Flanders WD**, Brogan D. "A modified cluster-sampling method for post-disaster rapid assessment of needs." <u>Bulletin World Health Org</u> 1996; 74: 399-405.
- Letizia C, Kapik B, **Flanders WD**. "Suicidal risk during controlled clinical investigations of fluvoxamine." J _ <u>Clin Psychiat</u> 1996; 57: 415-421.
- Khoury MJ, Flanders WD. "Non-traditional epidemiologic approaches in the analysis of gene-environment interaction: case-control studies with no controls!" <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 1996; 144: 207-213.
- **Flanders WD**, Khoury MJ. "Analysis of case-parental control studies: method for the study of associations between disease and genetic markers." <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 1996; 144: 696-703.
- Samadi AR, Lee NC, **Flanders WD**, Boring JR. "Risk factors for self-reported uterine fibroids: a case-control study." <u>Am J Pub Health</u> 1996; 86:858-862.
- Yoon PW, Freeman SB, Sherman SL, Taft LF, Gu Y, Pettay D, **Flanders WD**, et al. "Advanced maternal age and the risk of Down syndrome characterized by the meiotic stage of chromosomal error: a population-based study." <u>Am J Hum Genet</u> 1996; 58: 628-633.
- Liu S, Serdula MK, Byers T, Mokdad AH, **Flanders WD**. "Reliability of alcohol intake as recalled from 10 years in the past." Am J Epidemiol 1996; 143:177-186.

- Freedman DS, **Flanders WD**, Barboriak JJ, Malarcher AM, Gates L. "Cigarette smoking and leukocyte subpopulations in men. <u>Ann Epidemiol</u> 1996; 6:299-306.
- Freedman DS, Gates L, Flanders WD, Van Assendelflt WO, Barboriak JJ, "Black-white differences and leukocyte subpopulations in men. <u>Int J Epidemiol</u> 1996; 26: 757-764.
- Esteban E, Rubin CH, McGeehin MA, Flanders WD, et al. "Evaluation of infant diarrhea associated with elevated levels of sulfate in drinking water: a case-control investigation in South Dakota." Int J Occup Environ Health 1997; 3: 171-176.
- Thun MJ, Lally CA, Flannery JY, Calle EE, **Flanders WD**, Heath CW. "Cigarette smoking and changes in the histopathology of lung cancer." <u>INCL</u> 1997; 89:1580-1586.
- Allison DB, Heo M, Flanders WD, Faith MS, Williamson DF. "Examination of "early mortality exclusion" as an approach to control for confounding by occult disease in epidemiologic studies of mortality risk factors." Am J Epidemiol 1997; 146: 672-680.
- Yang Q, Khoury MJ, **Flanders WD**. "Sample size requirements in case-only designs to detect gene-environment interaction." <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 1997;146:713-720.
- Malilay J, Henderson A, McGeehan M, **Flanders WD**. "Estimating health risks from natural hazards using risk assessment and epidemiology." <u>Risk Analysis</u> 1997;17:353-358.
- Karp HR, Flanders WD, Shipp CC, Taylor B, Martin D. "Carotid endarterectomy among Medicare beneficiaries: a statewide evaluation of appropriateness and outcome." Stroke 1998;29:46-52.
- Yang Q, Khoury MJ, Rodriguez C, Calle EE, Tatham LM, **Flanders WD**. "Family history score as a predictor of breast cancer mortality: prospective data from the Cancer Prevention Study II, United States, 1982-1991." Am J Epidemiol 1998; 147: 652-659.
- Hollowell JG, Staehling NW, Hannon WH, **Flanders WD**, et al. "Iodine Nutrition in the United States. Trends and Public Health Implications: Iodine excretion data from National health and Nutrition Examination Surveys I and III (1971-1974 and 1988-1994). <u>J Clin Endocrin Metab</u> 1998; 83: 3401-3408.
- McClellan WM, Soucie JM, Flanders WD. "Mortality in end-stage renal disease is associated with facility-to-facility differences in adequacy of hemodialysis." J Am Soc Nephrol 1998; 9: 1940-1947.
- Kieszak SM, Flanders WD, Kosinski AS, Shipp CC, Karp H. "A comparison of the Charlson comorbidity index derived from medical record data and administrative billing data." <u>J Clin Epidemiol</u> 1999;52(2):137-42.

- Allison DB, Heo M, **Flanders WD**, Faith MS, Carpenter KM, Williamson DF. "Simulation study of the effects of excluding early deaths on risk factor-mortality analyses in the presence of confounding due to occult disease: the example of body mass index." <u>Ann Epidemiol</u> 1999; 9(2):132-40.
- Williamson DF, Pamuk E, Thun M, **Flanders WD**, Byers T, Heath C. "Prospective study of intentional weight loss and mortality in overweight white men aged 40-64 years." <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 1999; 149(6):491-503.
- Yang Q, Khoury MJ, Sun F, **Flanders WD**. "Case-only design to measure gene-gene interaction." <u>Epidemiol</u> 1999; 10(2):167-70.
- Shelton BG, **Flanders WD**, Morris GK. "Mycobacterium sp. as a possible cause of hypersensitivity pneumonitis in machine workers." <u>Emerg Infect Dis</u> 1999; 5(2):270-3.
- Hoppin JA, Tolbert PE, Flanders WD, Zhang RH, Daniels DS, Ragsdale BD, Brann EA. "Occupational risk factors for sarcoma subtypes." <u>Epidemiol May</u> 1999;10(3):300-6.
- Gorjanc ML, **Flanders WD**, VanDerslice J, Hersh J, Malilay J. "Effects of temperature and snowfall on mortality in Pennsylvania." <u>Am I Epidemiol June</u> 15, 1999;149(12):1152-60.
- Flanders WD, Tucker G, Krishnadasan A, Martin D, Honig E, McClellan WM. "Validation of the pneumonia severity index. Importance of study-specific recalibration." <u>J Gen Intern Med June</u> 1999;14(6):333-40.
- Sun F, Flanders WD, Yang Q, Khoury MJ. "Transmission disequilibrium test (TDT) when only one parent is available: the 1-TDT." Am J Epidemiol July 1, 1999;150(1):97-104.
- Semenza JC, McCullough JE, **Flanders WD**, McGeehin MA, Lumpkin JR. "Excess hospital admissions during the July 1995 heat wave in Chicago." <u>Am J Prev Med May</u>, 1999;16(4):269-77.
- McClellan W, Rocco MV, **Flanders WD**. "Epidemiologic cohort studies of critical nutritional issues in the care of the dialysis patient: report of the epidemiology work group." <u>J Ren Nutr July</u> 1999;9(3):133-7.
- Kosinski AS, **Flanders WD**. "Evaluating the exposure and disease relationship with adjustment for different types of exposure misclassification: a regression approach." <u>Stat Med</u> 1999;18(20):2795-808.
- McClellan WM, Frankenfield DL, Frederick PR, **Flanders WD**, Alfaro-Correa A, Rocco M, Helgerson SD. "Can dialysis therapy be improved? A report from the ESRD Core Indicators Project." <u>Am J Kidney Dis Dec.</u>, 1999;34(6):1075-82.
- Yang Q, Khoury MJ, Atkinson M, Sun F, Cheng R, **Flanders WD**. "Using case-control designs for genome-wide screening for associations between genetic markers and disease susceptibility loci." Genet <u>Epidemiol</u> 1999;17 Suppl 1:S779-84.

- Sun F, Cheng R, Flanders WD, Yang Q, Khoury MJ. "Whole genome association studies for genes affecting alcohol dependence." Genet Epidemiol 1999;17 Suppl 1:S337-42.
- Rowe AK, Hamel MJ, Flanders WD, Doutizanga R, Ndoyo J, Deming MS. "Predictors of correct treatment of children with fever seen at outpatient health facilities in the Central African Republic." <u>Am J Epidemiol May 15</u>, 2000;151 (10):1029-35.
- Miller MA, Flanders WD. "A model to estimate the probability of hepatitis B- and Haemophilus influenzae type b-vaccine uptake into national vaccination programs." <u>Vaccine</u> April 28, 2000;18(21):2223-30.
- Cannon MJ, Flanders WD, Pellett PE. "Occurrence of primary cancers in association with multiple myeloma and Kaposi's sarcoma in the United States." Int J Cancer_Feb. 15, 2000;85(4):453-6.
- Tolbert PE, KleinM, Metzger KB, Flanders WD, et al. "Interim results of the study of particulates and health in Atlanta. <u>I Expo Anal Environ Epidemiol</u> 2000; 10: 446-460.
- Williamson DR, Thompson TJ, Thun M, **Flanders WD**, et al. "Intentional weight loss and mortality among overweight individuals with diabetes." <u>Diabetes Care</u> 2000; 23:1499-1504.
- Sun FZ, Flanders WD, Yang O, Zhao HY. "Transmission/disequilibrium tests for quantitative traits." <u>Ann Hum Genet</u> 2000; 64: 555-565.
- Yang Q, Khoury MJ, Coughlin SS, Sun F, **Flanders WD**. "On the use of population-based registries in the clinical validation of genetic tests for disease susceptibility." <u>Genet in Med</u> 2000; 2:186-192.
- Bai Y, Sherman S, Khoury MJ, **Flanders WD**. "Bias associated with study protocols in epidemiologic studies of disease familial aggregation." <u>Am J Epidemiol</u>. May 1, 2000;151(9):927-37.
- **Flanders WD**, Sun F, Yang Q. "New estimator of the genotype risk ratio for use in case-parental studies." Am J Epidemiol 2001; 154:259-263.
- Satten GA, Flanders WD, Yang Q. "Accounting for unmeasured population substructure in case-control studies of genetic association using a novel latent-class model" Am J Hum Genet 2001; 68: 466-477.
- Anand KJ, Hopkins SE, Wright JA, Ricketts RR, Flanders WD. "Statistical models to predict the need for Postoperative intensive care and hospitalization in pediatric surgical patients. <u>Intensive Care Med</u> 2001; 27: 873-83.
- Hollowell JG, Staehling NW, **Flanders WD**, et al. "Serum TSH, T₄ and thyroid antibodies in the United States (1988 to 1994): National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey III. <u>J Clin Endocrin Metab</u> 2002; 87: 489-499.

- Augestad, L.B., Schei, B., Forsmo, S., Langhammer, A. & **Flanders, W.D**. The Nord-Trøndelag Health study: The association between physical activity and forearm bone mineral density in healthy premenopausal women. <u>Norwegian J Epidemiol</u>, 2002, 12 (Supplement 1): 55.
- **Flanders WD**, Japardize GS. "Gravitational interaction between moving objects in terms of spatial gravitational fields." <u>Int J Theoret Physics</u> 2002; 41: 541-550.
- Henley SJ, Flanders WD, Manatunga A, Thun MJ. "Leanness and lung cancer risk: fact or artifact?" Epidemiol 2002; 13:268-276.
- Shelton BG, Kirkland KH, **Flanders WD**, Morris GK. "Profiles of airborne fungi in buildings and outdoor environments in the United States." <u>Appl Environ Microbiol</u> 2002; 68: 1743-1753.
- Augestad, L.B., & Flanders, WD. Eating disorders behaviour in physically active Norwegian women. Scand J Med Sci Sports, 2002, 12(4): 248-55.
- McClellan WM, Flanders WD, Langston RD, Jurkovitz C, Presley R. Anemia and renal insufficiency are independent risk factors for death among patients with congestive heart failure admitted to community hospitals: a population-based study. J Am Soc Nephrol 2002 Jul;13(7):1928-36.
- Flanders WD, Lally CA, Zhu BP, Henley SJ, Thun MJ. Lung cancer mortality in relation to age, duration of smoking, and daily cigarette consumption: results from Cancer Prevention Study II. Cancer Res 2003 Oct 1;63(19):6556-62.
- Albalak R, McElroy RH, Noonan G, Buchanan S, Jones RL, Flanders WD, et al. Blood lead levels and risk factors for lead poisoning among children in a Mexican smelting community. Arch Environ Health 2003 Mar;58(3):172-83.
- Langston RD, Presley R, **Flanders WD**, McClellan WM. "Renal insufficiency and anemia are independent risk factors for death among patients with acute myocardial infarction." <u>Kidney Int</u> 2003 Oct;64(4):1398-405.
- McClellan WM, **Flanders WD**. "Risk factors for progressive chronic kidney disease." <u>J Am Soc Nephrol</u> 2003 Jul;14(7 Suppl 2):S65-70. Review.
- Augestad LB, **Flanders WD**. "Assessment of two self-reporting questionnaires for eating disorders in women." <u>Eat Weight Disorders</u> 2003 Mar;8(1):12-9.
- Yang Q, Khoury MJ, Friedman JM, **Flanders WD**. "On the use of population attributable fraction to determine sample size for case-control studies of gene-environment interaction." <u>Epidemiol</u> 2003 Mar;14(2):161-7.

- Yang Q, Khoury MJ, Botto L, Friedman JM, **Flanders WD**. "Improving the prediction of complex diseases by testing for multiple disease-susceptibility genes." <u>Am J Hum Genet</u> 2003 Mar;72(3):636-49. Epub 2003 Feb 14.
- Albalak R, Noonan G, Buchanan S, **Flanders WD**, Gotway-Crawford C, Kim D, et al. "Blood lead levels and risk factors for lead poisoning among children in Jakarta, Indonesia." Sci Total Environ 2003 Jan 1;301(1-3):75-85.
- Kjelsås, E., Augestad, L.B., & **Flanders, W.D**. "Screening of eating disorders in males." <u>Eating Weight Disorders</u> 2003; 8(4):304-310.
- Flanders WD, Barnhart HX, Kosinski AS. "An estimated score method for missing and auxiliary covariates in two stage studies" <u>I Stat Plan Inf</u> 2003; 115:145-170.
- Kim D, Hart-McElroy R, Albalak R, Jones R, Jarrett J, Henry R, Gwynn C, **Flanders WD** et al. "A comparison of mean blood lead levels in children in Trreon, Mexico, obtained by convenience and cluster sampling. <u>Appl Environ Sci Pub Health</u> 2003; 1: 69-72.
- Boehmer TK, Boothe VL, **Flanders WD**, Barrett DH. "Health-related quality of life of U.S. military personnel: a population-based study." <u>Military Medicine</u> 2003; 168: 941-947.
- Austin H, **Flanders WD**. "Case-control studies of genotypic relative risks using children of cases as controls." <u>Stat in Med</u> 2003; 22: 129-145.
- Dignam TA, Evens A, Eduardo E, Ramirez SM, Caldwell KL, Kilpatrick N, Noonan GP, **Flanders WD**, Meyer PA, McGeehin MA. "High-intensity targeted screening for elevated blood lead levels among children in 2 inner-city Chicago communities." <u>Am J Public Health</u> 2004 Nov; 94(11):1945-51.
- Flanders WD, Japaridze G. "Photon deflection and precession of the periastron in terms of spatial gravitational fields." Classic and Quant Grav 2004; 1525-1821.
- Boehmer TK, **Flanders WD**, McGeehin MA, Boyle C, Barrett DH. Postservice mortality in Vietnam veterans: 30-year follow-up. <u>Arch Intern Med 2004 Sep 27;164(17):1908-16</u>.
- Luthi JC, Flanders WD, Pitts SR, Burnand B, McClellan WM. "Outcomes and the quality of care for patients hospitalized with heart failure." Int J Qual Health Care 2004 Jun;16(3):201-10.
- Augestad LB, Schei B, Forsmo S, Langhammer A, Flanders WD. "The association between physical activity and forearm bone mineral density in healthy premenopausal women." <u>J Womens Health</u> (Larchmt). 2004 Apr;13(3):301-13.

- Boyd HA, Waller LA, Flanders WD, Beach MJ, Sivilus JS, Lovince R, Lammie PJ, Addiss DG. "Community- and individual-level determinants of Wuchereria bancrofti infection in Leogane Commune, Haiti." <u>Am J Trop Med Hyg</u> 2004 Mar;70(3):266-72.
- Rowe AK, Powell KE, **Flanders WD**. "Why population attributable fractions can sum to more than one." <u>Am J Prev Med 2004 Apr</u>;26(3):243-9. Review.
- Luthi JC, Burnand B, McClellan WM, Pitts SR, Flanders WD. "Is readmission to hospital an indicator of poor process of care for patients with heart failure?" Qual Saf Health Care. 2004 Feb;13(1):46-51.
- Petros JA, Baumann AK, Ruiz-Pesini E, Amin MB, Sun CQ, Hall J, Lim S, Issa MM, Flanders WD, Hosseini SH, Marshall FF, Wallace DC. "Related mtDNA mutations increase tumorigenicity in prostate cancer." Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 2005 Jan 18;102(3):719-24.
- Yang QH, Khoury MJ, Friedman J, Little J, **Flanders WD.** "How many genes underlie the occurrence of common complex diseases in the population?" <u>Int J Epidemiol</u>. 2005 Oct;34(5):1129-37. Epub 2005 Jul 25.
- Flanders WD, Yang QH, Khoury MJ, Austin H. "Tests of trait-haplotype association when linkage phase is ambiguous, appropriate for matched case-control and cohort studies with competing risks." Stat Med 2005 Aug 15;24(15):2299-316.
- Peel JL, Tolbert PE, Klein M, Metzger KB, **Flanders WD**, Todd K, Mulholland JA, Ryan PB, Frumkin H. "Ambient air pollution and respiratory emergency department visits." <u>Epidemiol</u> 2005 Mar;16(2):164-74.
- Jacobs EJ, Thun MJ, Connell CJ, Rodriguez C, Henley SJ, Feigelson HS, Patel AV, **Flanders WD**, Calle EE. "Aspirin and other nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs and breast cancer incidence in a large U.S. cohort." <u>Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev</u> 2005 Jan;14(1):261-4.
- Chao A, Thun MJ, Connell CJ, McCullough ML, Jacobs EJ, **Flanders WD**, Rodriguez C, Sinha R, Calle EE. "Meat consumption and risk of colorectal cancer." <u>JAMA</u> 2005 Jan 12;293(2):172-82.
- Boyd HA, Flanders WD, Addiss DG, Waller LA. «Residual spatial correlation between geographically referenced observations: a Bayesian hierarchical modeling approach." <u>Epidemiol</u> 2005 Jul;16(4):532-41.
- Johnson W, Holtgrave DR, McClellan WM, Flanders WD, Hill AN, Goodman M. "HIV intervention research for men who have sex with men: a 7-year update." <u>AIDS Educ Prev</u> 2005 Dec;17(6): 568-89. Review.
- Flanders WD, Presley R, McClellan WM. "Predictors of improved HbA1c testing by primary care physicians." J Health Care Poor Underserved 2005 Nov;16(4):720-33.

- Luthi JC, McClellan WM, Flanders WD, Pitts SR, Burnand B. "Variations in the quality of care of patients with acute myocardial infarction among Swiss university hospitals." <u>Int J Qual Health Care</u> 2005 Jun;17(3):229-34
- **Flanders WD**, Klein M, Tolbert P. "A new variance estimator for parameters of semiparametric generalized additive models." <u>J Agric Biolog Environ Stat</u> 2005; 10(2): 246-257.
- Augestad, LB, Schei B, Forsmo S, Langhammer A, Flanders WD. "Healthy postmenopausal women-physical activity and forearm bone mineral density: the Nord-Trondelag health survey." <u>J Women Aging</u>, 2006. 18(1): p. 21-40.
- Augestad LB and **Flanders WD**. "Occurrence of and mortality from childhood neuronal ceroid lipofuscinoses in Norway." <u>J Child Neurol</u> 2006; **21**(11): p. 917-22.
- Chen AY, Schrag N, Hao Y, **Flanders WD**, et al. "Changes in treatment of advanced laryngeal cancer 1985-2001." Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg 2006; 135(6): p. 831-7.
- Flanders WD. "On the relationship of sufficient component cause models with potential outcome (counterfactual) models." <u>Eur I Epidemiol</u> 2006. 21(12): p. 847-53.
- Hoffmann K and **Flanders WD**, Re: "estimating the proportion of disease due to classes of sufficient causes". <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 2006; **164**(12): p. 1254-5.
- Luthi JC, **Flanders WD**, et al.. "Anemia and chronic kidney disease are associated with poor outcomes in heart failure patients." <u>BMC Nephrol 2006</u>; 7: p. 3.
- Luthi JC, McClellan W, Flanders WD, et al. "Variations in quality of care for heart failure." Swiss Med Wkly 2006; 136(17-18): p. 268-73.
- Osterholt DM, Rowe AK, Hamel MJ, Flanders WD, et al.. "Predictors of treatment error for children with uncomplicated malaria seen as outpatients in Blantyre district, Malawi." <u>Trop Med Int Health</u> 2006; 11(8): p. 1147-56.
- Staras SA, Dollard SC, Radford KW, **Flanders WD**, et al. "Seroprevalence of cytomegalovirus infection in the United States, 1988-1994." <u>Clin Infect Dis</u> 2006; **43**(9): p. 1143-51.
- Yang Q, Greenland S, and **Flanders WD.** "Associations of maternal age- and parity-related factors with trends in low-birthweight rates: United States, 1980 through 2000." <u>Am J Public Health</u> 2006; **96**(5):856-861.
- Lyles RH, Allen RS, Flanders WD, et al. "Inference for case-control studies when exposure status is both informatively missing and misclassified." <u>Stat Med 2006</u>; 25(23): 4065-4080.

- Kurtze N, Rangul V, Hustvedt BE, & **Flanders WD**. "Reliability and validity of self-reported physical activity in the Nord-Trondelag Health Study (HUNT 2)." <u>Eur J Epidemiol</u> 2007; 22: 379-387.
- Peel JL, Metzger KB, Klein M, **Flanders WD**, et al. "Ambient air pollution and cardiovascular emergency department visits in potentially sensitive groups." <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 2007; **165**(6): p. 625-33.
- Rubin CS, Holmes AK, Belson MG, Jones RL, Flanders WD, et al. "Investigating childhood leukemia in Churchill County, Nevada." Environ Health Perspect 2007; 115(1): p. 151-7.
- Ruckart PZ, Henderson A, Black ML & **Flanders WD**. "Are nitrate levels in groundwater stable over time?" <u>I Expo Sci Environ Epidemiol</u> 2008; (online 4/15/07); 18: 129-133.
- Viel KR, Machiah DK, Warren DM, Khachidze M, Buil A, Fernstrom K, Souto JC, Peralta JM, Smith T, Blangero J, Porter S, Warren ST, Fontcuberta J, Soria JM, Flanders WD, et al. "A sequence variation scan of the coagulation factor (F)VIII structural gene and associations with plasma FVIII activity (FVIII:C) levels." <u>Blood</u> 2007; 109: 3713-3724.
- Flanders, W.D. and M. Klein. "Properties of 2 Counterfactual Effect Definitions of a Point Exposure." <u>Epidemiol</u> 2007; 18(4): p. 453-460. PMID: 17473709
- Kurtze N, Rangul V, Hustvedt BE, & **Flanders WD**. "Reliability and validity of self-reported physical activity in the Nord-Trondelag Health Study (HUNT 1)." <u>Scand J Publ Health</u> 2008; 36: 52-61.
- Augestad LB, Slettemoen RP, **Flanders WD**. "Physical activity and depressive symptoms among Norwegian adults aged 20-50." <u>Public Health Nurs</u> 2008; 25(6): p. 536-45.
- Yip FY, Flanders WD, et al. "The impact of excess heat events in Maricopa County, Arizona: 2000-2005." Int J Biometeorol 2008; 52(8): p. 765-72.
- Goodman M, Bostick RM, Dash C, Terry P, **Flanders WD**, Mandel J. "A summary measure of pro- and antioxidant exposures and risk of incident, sporadic, colorectal adenomas." <u>Cancer Causes Control</u> 2008; 19(10): p. 1051-64.
- Staras SA, Flanders WD, et al. "Cytomegalovirus seroprevalence and childhood sources of infection: A population-based study among pre-adolescents in the United States." J Clin Virol 2008; 43(3): 266-71.
- Backer LC, Coss AM, Wolkin AF, **Flanders WD**, Reif JS. "Evaluation of associations between lifetime exposure to drinking water disinfection by-products and bladder cancer in dogs." <u>J Am Vet Med Assoc</u> 2008; 232(11): p. 1663-8.
- Thun MJ, Hannan L M, Adams-Campbell LL, Boffetta P, Buring JE, Feskanich D, **Flanders WD**, et al. "Lung cancer occurrence in never-smokers: an analysis of 13 cohorts and 22 cancer registry studies." <u>PLoS Med</u> 2008; 5(9): p. e185.

- Curry AE, Thorsen P, Drews C, Schendel D, Skogstrand K, **Flanders WD**, et. al. "First-trimester maternal plasma cytokine levels, pre-pregnancy body mass index, and spontaneous preterm delivery." <u>Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand</u> 2009; 88(3): p. 332-42.
- Daniel CR, Bostick RM, **Flanders WD**, et al. "TGF-alpha expression as a potential biomarker of risk within the normal-appearing colorectal mucosa of patients with and without incident sporadic adenoma." <u>Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev</u> 2009; 18(1): p. 65-73.
- Daniel CR, McCullough M L, Patel RC, Jacobs EJ, Flanders WD, et al. "Dietary intake of omega-6 and omega-3 fatty acids and risk of colorectal cancer in a prospective cohort of U.S. men and women." Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev 2009; 18(2): p. 516-25.
- Darrow LA, Klein M, Flanders WD, et al. "Ambient Air Pollution and Preterm Birth: A Time-series Analysis." Epidemiol 2009; 20(5):685-698.
- Dignam TA, Lojo J, Meyer PA, Norman E, Sayre A, **Flanders WD**. "Reduction of elevated blood lead levels in children in North Carolina and Vermont, 1996-1999." <u>Environ Health Perspect</u> 2008; 116(7): p. 981-5.
- Fedirko V, Bostick RM, **Flanders WD**, et al. "Effects of vitamin D and calcium supplementation on markers of apoptosis in normal colon mucosa: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled clinical trial." <u>Cancer Prev Res</u> 2009; 2(3): p. 213-23.
- **Flanders WD**. and Augestad LB. "Adjusting for reverse causality in the relationship between obesity and mortality." Int J Obesity 2008; 32 Suppl 3: p. S42-6.
- Tinker SC, Moe CL, Klein M, **Flanders WD**, et al. "Drinking water turbidity and emergency department visits for gastrointestinal illness in Atlanta, 1993-2004." <u>J Expo Sci Environ</u> Epidemiol 2010;20:19-28.
- Sidelnikov E, Bostick RM, **Flanders WD**, et al. "MutL-homolog 1 expression and risk of incident, sporadic colorectal adenoma: search for prospective biomarkers of risk for colorectal cancer." <u>Cancer</u> Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev 2009; 18(5): p. 1599-609.
- Strickland MJ, Klein M, Correa A, Reller MD, Mahle WT, Riehle-Colarusso TJ, Botto LD, Flanders WD, et al. "Ambient air pollution and cardiovascular malformations in Atlanta, Georgia, 1986-2003." <u>Am J</u> Epidemiol 2009; 169(8):1004-14.
- Sarnat SE, Klein M, Sarnat JA, **Flanders WD**, et al. "An examination of exposure measurement error from air pollutant spatial variability in time-series studies." <u>J Expo Sci Environ Epidemiol</u>, 2010; 20:135-146.
- Strickland MJ, Klein M, Darrow LA, **Flanders WD**, et al. "The issue of confounding in epidemiological studies of ambient air pollution and pregnancy outcomes." <u>J Epidemiol Community Health</u> 2009; 63(6): p. 500-4.

- Tinker SC, Moe CL, Klein, M, **Flanders WD**, et al. "Drinking water residence time in distribution networks and emergency department visits for gastrointestinal illness in Metro Atlanta, Georgia." <u>J Water Health</u> 2009; 7(2): p. 332-43.
- Wang Y, Jacobs EJ, McCullough M L, Rodriguez C, Thun MJ, Calle EE, **Flanders WD.** "Comparing Methods for Accounting for Seasonal Variability in a Biomarker When Only a Single Sample Is Available: Insights From Simulations Based on Serum 25-Hydroxyvitamin D." <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 2009; 170:88-94.
- Yang Q, Bostick RM, Friedman JM, **Flanders WD**. "Serum folate and cancer mortality among U.S. adults: findings from the Third National Health and Nutritional Examination Survey linked mortality file." <u>Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev</u> 2009; 18(5): p. 1439-47
- **Flanders WD**, Dash C. "Exact logistic regression: an Extention of Barnard's approach for continuous covariates." Int J Stat Manage System 2009; 4: 82-95.
- McCullough ML, Bostick RM, Daniel CR, **Flanders WD**, Shaukat A, Davison J, Rangaswamy U, Hollis BW "Vitamin D status and impact of vitamin D3 and/or calcium supplementation in a randomized pilot study in the Southeastern United States." <u>I Am Coll Nutr</u> 2009; 28(6):678-86. PMID: 20516268
- Goodman M, Bostick RM, Gross M, Thyagarajan B, Dash C, **Flanders WD.** Combined measure of pro and anti-oxidant exposures in relation to prostate cancer and colorectal adenoma risk: an update. Ann Epidemiol 2010 Dec; 20(12):955-7. PMID: 21074110
- Christensen KY, Maisonet M, Rubin C, Holmes A, **Flanders WD**, Heron J, Ness A, Drews-Botsch C, Dominguez C, McGeehin MA, Marcus M. "Progression through puberty in girls enrolled in a contemporary British cohort." <u>J Adolesc Health</u> 2010; 47(3):282-9. Epub 2010 Apr 21. PMID: 20708568
- Fedewa SA, Etzioni R, **Flanders WD**, Jemal A, Ward EM. "Association of insurance and race/ethnicity with disease severity among men diagnosed with prostate cancer, National Cancer Database 2004 -2006." <u>Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev</u> 2010; 19(10):2437-44. Epub 2010 Aug 12.
- Maisonet M, Christensen KY, Rubin C, Holmes A, Flanders WD, Heron J, Ong KK, Golding J, McGeehin MA, Marcus M. "Role of prenatal characteristics and early growth on pubertal attainment of British girls." Pediatrics 2010; 126(3):e591-600. Epub 2010 Aug 9. PMID: 20696722
- Christensen KY, Maisonet M, Rubin C, Holmes A, Flanders WD, Heron J, Golding J, McGeehin MA, Marcus M. "Pubertal pathways in girls enrolled in a contemporary British cohort." <u>Int J Pediatr</u> 2010; 2010:329261. Epub 2010 Jun 22. PMID: 20652082
- Fedirko V, Bostick RM, Goodman M, **Flanders WD**, Gross MD. Blood 25-hydroxyvitamin D3 concentrations and incident sporadic colorectal adenoma risk: a pooled case-control study. *Am J Epidemiol.* 2010; 172(5):489-500. Epub 2010 Jul 22. PMID: 20650953

- August KJ, Chiang KY, Bostick RM, **Flanders WD**, Waller EK, Langston A, Worthington-White D, Rowland P, Moore KF, Khoury HJ, Horan JT. "Biomakers of immune activation to screen for severe, acute GVHD." <u>Bone Marrow Transplant</u> 2011; 46(4):601-4. Epub 2010 Jul 12. PMID:20622904
- McCullough ML, Weinstein SJ, Freedman DM, Helzlsouer K, Flanders WD, Koenig K, Kolonel L, Laden F, Le Marchand L, Purdue M, Snyder K, Stevens VL, Stolzenberg-Solomon R, Virtamo J, Yang G, Yu K, Zheng W, Albanes D, Ashby J, Bertrand K, Cai H, Chen Y, Gallicchio L, Giovannucci E, Jacobs EJ, Hankinson SE, Hartge P, Hartmuller V, Harvey C, Hayes RB, Horst RL, Shu XO. "Correlates of circulating 25-hydroxyvitamin D: Cohort Consortium Vitamin D Pooling Project of Rarer Cancers." <u>Am J Epidemiol</u> 2010; 172(1):21-35. Epub 2010 Jun 18. PMID: 20562191
- Christensen KY, Maisonet M, Rubin C, Flanders WD, Drews-Botsch C, Dominguez C, McGeehin MA, Marcus M. Characterization of the correlation between ages at entry into breast and pubic hair development. *Ann Epidemiol.* 2010 May; 20(5):405-8. PMID: 20382343
- Strickland MJ, Darrow LA, Klein M, **Flanders WD**, Sarnat JA, Waller LA, Sarnat SE, Mulholland JA, Tolbert PE. "Short-term associations between ambient air pollutants and pediatric asthma emergency department visits." <u>Am J Respir Crit Care Med</u> 2010; 182(3):307-16. Epub 2010 Apr 8. PMID: 20378732
- Sidelnikov E, Bostick RM, **Flanders WD**, Long Q, Fedirko V, Shaukat A, Daniel CR, Rutherford RE. "Effects of calcium and vitamin D on MLH1 and MSH2 expression in rectal mucosa of sporadic colorectal adenoma patients." <u>Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev</u> 2010; 19(4):1022-32. Epub 2010 Mar 23. PMID: 20332274
- Fedirko V, Bostick RM, Long Q, **Flanders WD**, McCullough ML, Sidelnikov E, Daniel CR, Rutherford RE, Shaukat A. "Effects of supplemental vitamin D and calcium on oxidative DNA damage marker in normal colorectal mucosa: a randomized clinical trial." <u>Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev</u> 2010; 19(1):280-91. PMID: 20056649
- Long Q, Flanders WD, Fedirko V, Bostick RM. "Robust statistical methods for analysis of biomarkers measured with batch/experiment-specific errors." <u>Stat Med</u> 2010;29(3):361-70. PMID: 20020422
- Hao Y, Landrine H, Jemal A, Ward KC, Bayakly AR, Young JL Jr, Flanders WD, Ward EM. "Race, neighbourhood characteristics and disparities in chemotherapy for colorectal cancer." J Epidemiol Community Health 2011;65(3):211-7. Epub 2009 Dec 3. PMID: 19959651
- Strickland MJ, Darrow LA, Mulholland JA, Klein M, **Flanders WD**, Winquist A, Tolbert PE. "Implications of different approaches for characterizing ambient air pollutant concentrations within the urban airshed for time-series studies and health benefits analyses." <u>Environ Health</u> 2011;10:36. PMID: 21569371

- Hirst DV, Gressel MG, Flanders WD. "Short-term monitoring of formaldehyde: comparison of two direct-reading instruments to a laboratory-based method." <u>J Occ Environ Hyg</u> 2011;8(6):357-63. PMID: 21557128
- Peel JL, Klein M, **Flanders WD**, Mulholland JA, Freed G, Tolbert PE. "Ambient Air Pollution and Apnea and Bradycardia in High-Risk Infants on Home Monitors." <u>Environ Health Perspect</u> 2011;119: 1321-1327. PMID: 21447453
- Teras LR, Goodman M, Patel AV, Diver WR, Flanders WD, Feigelson HS. "Weight loss and postmenopausal beast cancer in a prospective cohort of overweight and obese US women." Causes Control 2011; 22(4):573-9. Epub 2011 Feb 13. PMID: 21327461
- Monteilh C, Kieszak S, **Flanders WD**, Maisonet M, Rubin C, Holmes AK, Heron J, Golding J, McGeehin MA, Marcus M. "Timing of maturation and predictors of Tanner stage transitions in boys enrolled in a contemporary British cohort." <u>Paediatr Perinat Epidemiol</u> 2011; 25(1):75-87. doi: 10.1111/j.1365-3016.2010.01168.x. Epub 2010 Nov 5. PMID: 21133972
- Ahearn TU, McCullough ML, **Flanders WD**, Long Q, Sidelnikov E, Fedirko V, Daniel CR, Rutherford RE, Shaukat A, Bostick RM. "A randomized clinical trial of the effects of supplemental calcium and vitamin D3 on markers of their metabolism in normal mucosa of colorectal adenoma patients."

 <u>Cancer Res</u> 2011; 71(2):413-23. Epub 2010 Nov 17. PMID: 21084270
- Daniel CR, Bostick RM, Flanders WD. "TGF-alpha expression as a potential biomarker of risk within the normal-appearing colorectal mucosa of patients with and without incident sporadic adenoma."

 <u>Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev</u> 2009; 18(1): 65-73. PMID: 19124482
- Fedirko V, Bostick RM, **Flanders WD**. "Effects of vitamin D and calcium supplementation on markers of apoptosis in normal colon mucosa: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled clinical trial." <u>I Cancer Prev Res</u> (Phila Pa) 2009; 2(3): p. 213-23. PMCID: PMC2712935
- Fedirko V, Bostick RM, **Flanders WD**, Long Q, Sidelnikov E, Shaukat A, Daniel CR, Rutherford RE, Woodard JJ. "Effects of vitamin D and calcium on proliferation and differentiation in normal colon mucosa: a randomized clinical trial." <u>Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev</u> 2009; 18:2933-41.
- Sidelnikov E, Bostick RM, **Flanders WD**, Long Q, Seabrook ME. "Colorectal mucosal expression of MSH2 as a potential biomarker of risk for colorectal neoplasms." <u>Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev</u> 2009; 18:2965-73.
- Christensen KY, Maisonet M, Rubin C, Holmes A, Calafat AM., Kato K, **Flanders, W**., et al. "Exposure to polyfluoroalkyl chemicals during pregnancy is not associated with offspring age at menarche in a contemporary British cohort." Environment International 2010; 37(1):129-135.

- Martinussen M, Flanders DW, Fischl B, et al. "Segmental Brain Volumes and Cognitive and Perceptual Correlates in 15-Year-Old Adolescents with Low Birth Weight." <u>The J Pediatrics</u> 2009; 155(6):848-853.e841.
- Peel JL, Klein M, **Flanders WD**, Mulholland JA, Tolbert PE. "Impact of improved air quality during the 1996 Summer Olympic Games in Atlanta on multiple cardiovascular and respiratory outcomes; HEI Health Review Committee." Res Rep Health Eff Inst 2010; (148):3-23; discussion 25-33. PMID: 20575278
- Fedirko V, Bostick RM, Long Q, **Flanders WD**, McCullough ML, Sidelnikov E, Daniel CR, Rutherford RE, Shaukat A. "Effects of supplemental vitamin D and calcium on oxidative DNA damage marker in normal colorectal mucosa: a randomized clinical trial." <u>Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev</u> 2010; 19:280-91. PMCID: PMC2805163
- Flanders WD, Klein M, Darrow LA, et al. "A method for detection of residual confounding in time-series and other observational studies." Epidemiol 2011; 22: 59-62.
- Flanders WD, Augestad LB. "Methodologic Issues in observational studies of obesity and mortality." Norwegian J Epidemiol 2011; 20(2): 143-148.
- Flanders WD, Klein M, Darrow LA, et al. "A Method to Detect Residual Confounding in Spatial and Other Observational Studies." <u>Epidemiol</u> 2011; 22(6):823-826 810.1097/EDE.1090b1013e3182305dac.
- Conklin L, Sejvar J, Kieszak S, Sabogal R, Sanchez C, **Flanders D**, et al. "Long-term Renal and Neurological Outcomes among Survivors of Diethylene Glycol Poisoning." <u>JAMA Internal Medicine</u> accepted 2014.
- Moe B, Augestad LB, **Flanders WD**, Dalen H, Nilsen TI. "The adverse association of diabetes with risk of first acute myocardial infarction is modified by physical activity and body mass index: prospective data from the HUNT Study, Norway." <u>Diabetologia</u> accepted 2014.
- Kong SY, Goodman M, Judd S, Bostick RM, **Flanders WD**, McClellan W. "Oxidative Balance Score as Predictor of All-Cause, Cancer, and Non-cancer Mortality in a Biracial US Cohort." <u>Ann Epidemiol</u> 2014, accepted.
- Tu H, Bostick R, Long Q, Fedirko V, **Flanders W**, et al. "Temporal changes in serum biomarkers predict the progression of gastric precancerous lesions: a longitudinal study." <u>Int J Cancer</u> accepted 2015; 136: 425-434.
- Flanders WD, Eldridge RE, McClellan W. "A Nearly Unavoidable Mechanism for Collider Bias with Index-Event Studies." <u>Epidemiol</u> 2014; 25: 762-764.
- Flanders W, Kirkland K, Shelton B. "Effects of Holding Time and Measurement Error on Culturing Legionella in Environmental Water Samples" <u>Water Research</u> 2014; 62:293-301. doi:10.1016/j.watres.2014.05.025

Flanders W, Eldridge R. "Summary of relationships between exchangeability, biasing paths and bias." <u>Europ J Epidemiol</u> 2015; 30.10:1089-1099.

Flanders W, Klein M. " A General, Multivariate Definition of Causal Effects in Epidemiology " <u>Epidemiol</u> 2015 26(4); 481-489.

Beauregard JL, Drews-Botsch C, Sales JM, Flanders WD, Kramer MR: Does Socioeconomic Status Modify the Association Between Preterm Birth and Children's Early Cognitive Ability and Kindergarten Academic Achievement in the United States? American journal of epidemiology 2018, 187:1704-13.

Becerra-Culqui TA, Liu Y, Nash R, Cromwell L, Flanders WD, Getahun D, Giammattei SV, Hunkeler EM, Lash TL, Millman A: Mental health of transgender and gender nonconforming youth compared with their peers. Pediatrics 2018, 141:e20173845.

Bozio CH, Flanders WD, Finelli L, Bramley AM, Reed C, Gandhi NR, Vidal JE, Erdman D, Levine MZ, Lindstrom S: Use of Multiple Imputation to Estimate the Proportion of Respiratory Virus Detections Among Patients Hospitalized With Community-Acquired Pneumonia. Open forum infectious diseases: Oxford University Press US, 2018. p. ofy061.

Brantley KD, Hartman TJ, Patel AV, Gapstur SM, Flanders W, McCullough ML: Test-Retest Reproducibility of Adult-Reported High School Diet Varies among Racially and Ethnically Diverse US Men and Women. The Journal of nutrition 2018, 148:599-606.

Byrd D, Bostick RM, Judd SE, Flanders WD, Hartman TJ, Fedirko V, Reedy J, Agurs-Collins T: Associations of novel dietary and lifestyle inflammation scores with incident colorectal cancer in the National Institutes of Health-American Association of Retired Persons Diet and Health study. AACR, 2019.

Eldridge RC, Flanders WD, Adler C, Bruner DW, Xiao C: Are we underestimating cancer mortality? A mediation model shows a larger impact from smoking. AACR, 2019.

Eldridge RC, Goodman M, Bostick RM, Fedirko V, Gross M, Thyagarajan B, Flanders WD: A Novel Application of Structural Equation Modeling Estimates the Association between Oxidative Stress and Colorectal Adenoma. Cancer Prevention Research 2018, 11:52-8.

Flanders WD, Garber MD: Is the Smog Lifting?: Causal Inference in Environmental Epidemiology. Epidemiology 2019, 30:317-20.

Flanders WD, Ye D: Limits for the Magnitude of M-bias and Certain Other Types of Structural Selection Bias. Epidemiology 2019, 30:501-8.

Gaudet MM, Deubler E, Diver WR, Puvanesarajah S, Patel AV, Gansler T, Flanders D, Sherman M, Gapstur S: Breast cancer risk factors by mode of detection among screened women in the Cancer Prevention Study-II. AACR, 2019.

Getahun D, Nash R, Flanders WD, Baird TC, Becerra-Culqui TA, Cromwell L, Hunkeler E, Lash TL, Millman A, Quinn VP: Cross-sex hormones and acute cardiovascular events in transgender persons: a cohort study. Annals of internal medicine 2018, 169:205-13.

Golan R, Ladva C, Greenwald R, Krall JR, Raysoni AU, Kewada P, Winquist A, Flanders WD, Liang D, Sarnat JA: Acute pulmonary and inflammatory response in young adults following a scripted car commute. Air Quality, Atmosphere & Health 2018, 11:123-36.

Islami F, Goding Sauer A, Miller KD, Siegel RL, Fedewa SA, Jacobs EJ, McCullough ML, Patel AV, Ma J, Soerjomataram I: Proportion and number of cancer cases and deaths attributable to potentially modifiable risk factors in the United States. CA: a cancer journal for clinicians 2018, 68:31-54.

Jacobs EJ, Newton CC, Patel AV, Stevens VL, Islami F, Flanders WD, Gapstur SM: The association between body mass index (BMI) and risk of pancreatic cancer depends on age at BMI assessment. AACR, 2019.

Jacobs EJ, Newton CC, Wang Y, Campbell PT, Flanders WD, Gapstur SM: Ghost-time bias from imperfect mortality ascertainment in aging cohorts. Annals of epidemiology 2018, 28:691-6. e3.

Jeddy Z, Kordas K, Allen K, Taylor EV, Northstone K, Flanders WD, Namulanda G, Sjodin A, Hartman TJ: Prenatal exposure to organochlorine pesticides and early childhood communication development in British girls. NeuroToxicology 2018, 69:121-9.

Jeddy Z, Tobias JH, Taylor EV, Northstone K, Flanders WD, Hartman TJ: Prenatal concentrations of perfluoroalkyl substances and bone health in British girls at age 17. Archives of osteoporosis 2018, 13:84.

Johnson CY, Howards PP, Strickland MJ, Waller DK, Flanders WD, Study TNBDP: Multiple bias analysis using logistic regression: an example from the National Birth Defects Prevention Study. Annals of epidemiology 2018, 28:510-4.

Ladva CN, Golan R, Liang D, Greenwald R, Walker DI, Uppal K, Raysoni AU, Tran V, Yu T, Flanders WD: Particulate metal exposures induce plasma metabolome changes in a commuter panel study. PloS one 2018, 13:e0203468.

Lewis LM, Mirabelli MC, Beavers SF, Kennedy CM, Shriber J, Stearns D, Morales González JJ, Santiago MS, Félix IM, Ruiz-Serrano K: Characterizing environmental asthma triggers and healthcare use patterns in Puerto Rico. Journal of Asthma 2019:1-12.

Puvanesarajah S, Gapstur SM, Patel AV, Sherman ME, Flanders WD, Gansler T, Troester MA, Gaudet MM: Mode of detection and breast cancer mortality by follow-up time and tumor characteristics among screened women in Cancer Prevention Study-II. Breast cancer research and treatment 2019:1-11.

Sineshaw HM, Ng K, Flanders WD, Brawley OW, Jemal A: Factors that contribute to differences in survival of black vs white patients with colorectal cancer. Gastroenterology 2018, 154:906-15. e7.

Taylor EV, Vaidyanathan A, Flanders WD, Murphy M, Spencer M, Noe RS: Differences in heat-related mortality by citizenship status: United States, 2005–2014. American journal of public health 2018, 108:S131-S6.

Troeschel AN, Jacobs EJ, Flanders WD, Stevens VL, Hartman TJ, McCullough LE, Gansler T, Wang Y: Abstract LB-179: Pre-and post-diagnosis body mass index, weight change, and prostate cancer-specific mortality among prostate cancer survivors in the US. AACR, 2019.

BIBLIOGRAPHY, other publications: 126

- Greenberg RS, Daniels SR, Flanders WD, Eley JW, Boring JR. Medical Epidemiology Appleton & Lange: Norwalk, 1993.
- Greenberg RS, Daniels SR, Flanders WD, Eley JW, Boring JR. Medical Epidemiology, Second Edition, Appleton & Lange: Norwalk, 1996.
- Greenberg RS, Daniels SR, Flanders WD, Eley JW, Boring JR. Medical Epidemiology, Third Edition, Lange Medical/McGraw-Hill: New York, 2001.
- Greenberg RS, Daniels SR, Flanders WD, Eley JW, Boring JR. Medical Epidemiology, Fourth Edition, Lange Medical/McGraw-Hill: New York, 2005.
- Thun MJ, Day-Lally CA, Myers DG, Calle EE, **Flanders WD**, Heath CW.

 "Trends in tobacco smoking and mortality for cigarette use in Cancer Prevention Studies I (1959-1965) and II (1982-1988)."

 Natl Cancer Institute, Smoking and Tobacco Control, Monograph 8:

 Changes in cigarette-related disease risks and their implication for prevention and control.

 Washington, DC: National Institutes of Health (1997).
- Thun MJ, Myers DG, Day-Lally CA, Calle EE, **Flanders WD**, Heath CW.

 "Age and the exposure-response relations between cigarette smoking and premature death in Cancer Prevention Study II."

 Natl Cancer Institute, Smoking and Tobacco Control, Monograph 8: Changes in cigarette-related disease risks and their implication for prevention and control. Washington, DC: National Institutes of Health (1997).
- Gudmundsdottir, G., Augestad, L.B. & Flanders W.D. Physical activity and bone mineral density in women, a review of recent randomized studies. *Recent Res. Devel. Epidemiol.*, 2003, 1: 1-12.
- **Flanders WD**, Japaridze G. On approximating two distributions from a single complex-valued function. Appl Math 2010; 1(6):439-445.