Pew Research Center

Global Attitudes & Trends

Spring 2016 Questionnaire

Final Questionnaire—ALL COUNTRIES

**Countries Included:**

Australia, Canada, China, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, India, Italy, Japan, Kenya, Netherlands, Nigeria, Poland, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom, United States

**\***Asterisk indicates that question was asked in the U.S. in a separate Pew Research Center survey and can be found[**here**](http://www.people-press.org/datasets/2016/) under “April 2016 Political and Foreign Policy Survey”

**ASK ALL**

**Q1**To begin, how would you describe your day today – has it been a typical day, a particularly good day or a particularly bad day?

1 A typical day

2 A particularly good day

3 A particularly bad day

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL IN CHINA, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, JAPAN, KENYA, NIGERIA, POLAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

Now thinking about our country…

**ASK ALL IN CHINA, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, JAPAN, KENYA, NIGERIA, POLAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**Q2** Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

1 Satisfied

2 Dissatisfied

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q3** Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in **(survey country)** – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CHINA, KENYA, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**Q4** And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?

1 Improve a lot

2 Improve a little

3 Remain the same

4 Worsen a little

5 Worsen a lot

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CHINA, KENYA, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**Q5** Now thinking about your personal economic situation, how would you describe it – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CHINA, KENYA, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**Q6** And over the next 12 months do you expect your personal economic situation to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?

1 Improve a lot

2 Improve a little

3 Remain the same

4 Worsen a little

5 Worsen a lot

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY**

**Q6N** And thinking about how you and your family were doing financially five years ago: Would you say you are better off today than you were five years ago, worse off today than you were five years ago or are you doing about the same today as you were five years ago?

1 Better off

2 Worse off

3 About the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CHINA AND INDIA ONLY**

**Q7** When children today in **(survey country)** grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?

1 Better off

2 Worse off

3 Same (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN KENYA, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**Q8** What would you recommend to a young person in our country today who wants a good life – should they move to another country or stay in **(survey country)**?

1 Move to another country

2 Stay

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN HUNGARY AND POLAND ONLY**

**Q9** Some feel that we should rely on a democratic form of government to solve our country's problems. Others feel that we should rely on a leader with a strong hand to solve our country's problems. Which comes closer to your opinion?

1 Democratic form of government

2 Strong leader

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q10** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **(INSERT).**

ASK ‘a’ FIRST THEN RANDOMIZE ‘b’ TO ‘i’ AND ‘k’; ASK ‘j’ LAST

1. the United States
2. China
3. the European Union ***[Ask all in France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom and United States only]***
4. the United Nations
5. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization ***[Ask all in Canada, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom and United States only]***
6. India ***[Ask all in Australia, Canada, China, India and Japan only]***
7. Pakistan ***[Ask all in India only]***
8. Japan ***[Ask all in Australia, Canada, China, India and Japan only]***
9. South Korea ***[Ask all in Australia, Canada, China, India and Japan only]***
10. Boko Haram***[Ask all in Nigeria only]***
11. Cuba ***[Ask all in United States only]***

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN France ONLY**

**Q11** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **(INSERT)**.

**[REPEAT INTRODUCTION AS NECESSARY]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

**a.** The Republicans (LR)

**b.** Socialist Party(PS)

**c.** National Front (FN)

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GERMANY ONLY**

**Q12** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **(INSERT)**.

**[REPEAT INTRODUCTION AS NECESSARY]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

**a.** Union parties (CDU/CSU)

**b.** The Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD)

**c.** Alternative for Germany (AfD)

**d.** The Free Democratic Party (FDP)

**e.** The Left

**f.** Alliance ’90 / The Greens

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN Hungary ONLY**

**Q13** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **(INSERT)**.

**[REPEAT INTRODUCTION AS NECESSARY]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

**a.** Fidesz

**b.** Hungarian Socialist Party (MSZP)

**c.** Jobbik - Movement for a Better Hungary

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GREECE ONLY**

**Q14** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **(INSERT)**.

**[REPEAT INTRODUCTION AS NECESSARY]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. SYRIZA
2. New Democracy (ND)
3. Democratic Coalition (PASOK & DIMAR)
4. Golden Dawn (XA)

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN POLAND ONLY**

**Q15** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **(INSERT)**.

**[REPEAT INTRODUCTION AS NECESSARY]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. Law and Justice (PiS)
2. Civic Platform (PO)
3. Kukiz'15
4. .Nowoczesna
5. Polish Peasant Party (PSL)

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN SPAIN ONLY**

**Q16** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **(INSERT)**.

**[REPEAT INTRODUCTION AS NECESSARY]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. People’s Party(PP)
2. Spanish Socialist Workers’ Party (PSOE)
3. We Can/Podemos
4. Citizens (C’s)

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN SWeden ONLY**

**Q17** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **(INSERT)**.

**[REPEAT INTRODUCTION AS NECESSARY]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. Swedish Social Democratic Party (SAP)
2. Moderate Party
3. Swedish Democrats (SD)

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN Netherlands ONLY**

**Q18** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **(INSERT)**.

**[REPEAT INTRODUCTION AS NECESSARY]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. People’s Party for Freedom and Democracy (VVD)
2. Labour Party (PvdA)
3. Party for Freedom (PVV)

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY**

**Q19** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **(INSERT)**.

**[REPEAT INTRODUCTION AS NECESSARY]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. Forza Italia (FI)
2. Democratic Party (PD)
3. Five Star Movement (M5S)
4. Lega Nord (LN)

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UNITED KINGDOM ONLY**

**Q20** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **(INSERT)**.

**[REPEAT INTRODUCTION AS NECESSARY]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. The Conservative Party
2. The Labour Party
3. The UK Independence Party (UKIP)
4. The Liberal Democrats
5. The Scottish National Party (SNP)

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN SWEDEN ONLY**

**Q21** Do you support or oppose Sweden becoming a member of NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization?

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL\***

**Q22** I’d like your opinion about some possible international concerns for **(survey country)**. Do you think that **(INSERT)** is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to **(survey country)**? What about **(INSERT)**?

**[READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. China’s emergence as a world power ***[Ask all except in China]***

**b.** the United States’ power and influence ***[Ask all except in US]***

**c.** tensions with Russia

**d.** global climate change

**e.** the Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as ISIS

**f.** cyberattacks from other countries

**g.** a large number of refugees leaving countries such as Iraq and Syria

**h.** global economic instability

1 Major threat

2 Minor threat

3 Not a threat

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q23** Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world’s leading economic power?

**RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS**

1 The United States

2 China

3 Japan

4 The countries of the European Union

5 Other (DO NOT READ)

97 None / There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q24** Do you think the government of **(INSERT)** respects the personal freedoms of its people or don’t you think so?

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. China ***[Ask all except in China]***
2. the United States

1 Yes, respects personal freedoms

2 No, does not respect personal freedoms

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN HUNGARY AND POLAND ONLY**

**Q25** Starting in late 1989, we changed from a country where there was just one party to a country with a multiparty system. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of this change in **(survey country)**?

1 Strongly approve

2 Approve

3 Disapprove

4 Strongly disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN HUNGARY AND POLAND ONLY**

**Q26** Again thinking back to 1989, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove that our country moved from having a state controlled economy to having a market economy?

1 Strongly approve

2 Approve

3 Disapprove

4 Strongly disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL IN HUNGARY AND POLAND**

Now thinking about another topic…

**ASK ALL**

**Q27** Which of these characteristics do you associate with Americans? The first is **(INSERT)**. Do you associate **(INSERT)** with Americans or not? [[1]](#footnote-2)

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

**IN CHINA, ASK ‘a’ FIRST, THEN ‘f’, ‘d’, ‘b,’ ‘c,’ and ‘e’ LAST**

1. violent
2. hardworking
3. greedy
4. tolerant
5. optimistic
6. arrogant

1 Yes, associate

2 No, do not associate

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY**

**Q28** Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Japanese? The first is **(INSERT)**. Do you associate this with the Japaneseor not?

1. violent
2. arrogant
3. hardworking
4. nationalistic
5. modern
6. honest
7. Yes, associate
8. No, do not associate

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN AUSTRALIA AND JAPAN ONLY**

**Q28N** Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Chinese? The first is **(INSERT)**. Do you associate this with the Chineseor not?

1. violent
2. arrogant
3. hardworking
4. nationalistic
5. modern
6. honest

1 Yes, associate

1. No, do not associate

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL\***

**Q29** Which of these statements comes closer to your view? (**Survey country**) should deal with its own problems and let other countries deal with their own problems as best they can OR (**Survey country**) should help other countries deal with their problems.

1 (**Survey country)** should deal with its own problems and let other countries deal with their own problems as best they can [OR]

2 **(Survey country)** should help other countries deal with their problems

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

4 Both (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL\***

**Q30** Do you think the United States plays a more important and powerful role as a world leader today compared to 10 years ago, a less important role or about as important a role as a world leader as it did 10 years ago?

1 More important role

2 Less important role

3 As important as 10 years ago

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN UNITED STATES**

**Q31** Do you think **(INSERT)** plays a more important role in the world today compared to 10 years ago, a less important role or about as important a role in the world as it did 10 years ago?

1. **RANDOMIZE ITEMS(Survey country)**
2. the European Union ***[Ask all in France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom only]***

1 More important role

2 Less important role

3 As important as 10 years ago

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN CHINa\***

**Q32** Please tell me whether the first statement or the second statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right.

1 In foreign policy, **(survey country)** should take into account the interests of its allies, even if it means making compromises

2 In foreign policy, **(survey country)** should follow its own national interests, even when its allies strongly disagree

3 Neither/Both equally (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN HUNGARY AND POLAND ONLY**

**Q33** For each of the following things, how important is it to have this in our country? **(INSERT ITEM)**. Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. people can practice their religion freely
2. the media can report the news without <state or government> censorship
3. women have the same rights as men
4. people can say what they want without <state or government> censorship
5. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties
6. people can use the internet without <state or government> censorship

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not important at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN HUNGARY AND POLAND ONLY**

**Q34**      For each of the following, do you think that people should be able to say these types of things publicly OR that the government should be able to prevent people from saying these types of things in some circumstances?

**[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: FOR FIRST ITEM, READ AND REPEAT RESPONSE OPTIONS. FOR OTHER ITEMS, REPEAT RESPONSE OPTIONS ONLY AS NECESSARY]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. Statements that criticize the government’s policies
2. Statements that are offensive to minority groups
3. Statements that are offensive to your religion or beliefs
4. Statements that call for violent protests[[2]](#footnote-3)
5. Statements that are sexually explicit
6. People should be able to say these things publicly
7. Government should be able to prevent people from saying these things

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN HUNGARY AND POLAND ONLY**

**Q35** For each of the following, do you think that media organizations should be able to publish information about these types of things OR that the government should be able to prevent media organizations from publishing information about these types of things in some circumstances?

**[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: FOR FIRST ITEM, READ AND REPEAT RESPONSE OPTIONS. FOR OTHER ITEMS, REPEAT RESPONSE OPTIONS IF NECESSARY]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. large political protests in our country
2. economic issues that might destabilize the country’s economy
3. sensitive issues related to national security
4. Media organizations should be able to publish information about these things
5. Government should be able to prevent media organizations from publishing information about these things

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL in FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UNITED KINGDOM ONLY**

**Q36** I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in **(survey country)** according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

1. Jews
2. Roma [**IN UNITED KINGDOM:** Gypsies or Roma]
3. Muslims
4. Very favorable
5. Mostly favorable
6. Mostly unfavorable
7. Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL**

Now on to another topic…

**ASK ALL[[3]](#footnote-4)**

**Q37** How often do you get news from each of the following? First, do you get news from **(INSERT)** often, sometimes, hardly ever or never?[[4]](#footnote-5) How about …

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. television
2. print newspapers
3. radio
4. online news websites, blogs or apps
5. social networking sites such as Facebook, Twitter, **(INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES**)
6. Often
7. Sometimes
8. Hardly ever
9. Never

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UNITED STATES ONLY

**Q38** How much confidence do you have in U.S. President Barack Obama to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?

1 A lot of confidence

2 Some confidence

3 Not too much confidence

4 No confidence at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN UNITED STATES

**Q38N**     Now I’m going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all.

RANDOMIZE ITEMS

1. U.S. President Barack Obama
2. U.S. presidential candidate Hillary Clinton
3. U.S. presidential candidate Donald Trump
4. U.S. presidential candidate Bernie Sanders
5. U.S. presidential candidate Ted Cruz
6. **[Not asked]**
7. Chinese President Xi Jinping ***[Ask all in Australia, India and Japan]******[Do not ask in China]***
8. Russian President Vladimir Putin
9. German Chancellor Angela Merkel ***[Ask all in Canada, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom only]***
10. Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau ***[Ask all in Canada only]***
11. Australian Prime Minister Malcolm Turnbull ***[Ask all in Australia only]***
12. Kenyan President Uhuru Kenyatta ***[Ask all in Kenya only]***
13. Nigerian President Muhammadu Buhari ***[Ask all in Nigeria only]***
14. South African President Jacob Zuma ***[Ask all in South Africa only]***

1          A lot of confidence

2          Some confidence

3          Not too much confidence

4          No confidence at all

8          Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9          Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CANADA ONLY**

**QCAN1** How closely have you been following news about the U.S. presidential race – very closely, somewhat closely, not too closely or not at all?

1 Very closely

2 Somewhat closely

3 Not too closely

4 Not at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, CHINA, INDIA AND JAPAN ONLY**

**QCAN2** Thinking about the U.S. presidential elections, do you have a positive or a negative impression of the U.S. presidential campaign?

1 Positive

2 Negative

3 Neither positive nor negative (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CANADA ONLY**

**QCAN3** Now thinking about recent parliamentary elections in our country, do you have a positive or a negative impression of the 2015 parliamentary election campaign?

1 Positive

2 Negative

3 Neither positive nor negative (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UNITED KINGDOM ONLY**

**Q39** Do you think the EU should play a more active role or less active role in world affairs than it does today?

1. More active role
2. Less active role
3. About the same (DO NOT READ)
4. No role (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN CHINA\***

**Q40** Now thinking about **(survey country)**, do you think that we should increase our spending on national defense, keep it about the same or decrease it?

1 Increase

2 Keep same

3 Decrease

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q41 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL in japan only**

**Q42** Some people say that Japan should play a more active military role in the Asia-Pacific region. Other people say that Japan should limit its military role in regional affairs. Which view is closer to your own?

1 Play a more active military role

2 Limit its military role

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL\***

**Q43** Which statement comes closer to your view about **(survey country)**’s involvement in the global economy, even if neither is exactly right?

**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS**

1 It is a good thing because it provides **(survey country)** with new markets and opportunities for growth

1. It is a bad thing because it lowers wages and costs jobs in **(survey country)[[5]](#footnote-6)**
2. Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL in australia, canada, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UNITED KINGDOM ONLY**

**Q44** Overall, do you think having an increasing number of people of many different races, ethnic groups and nationalities in (**survey country**) makes this country a better place to live, a worse place to live or doesn’t make much difference either way?

1 A better place to live

2 A worse place to live

3 Doesn’t make much difference either way

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN CHINA**

**Q45** Which of the following statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 3; KEEP 2 IN THE MIDDLE**

1 Improving human rights around the world should be one of **(survey country)**’s most important foreign policy goals

2 Improving human rights is important, but many other foreign policy goals should be more important

3 Improving human rights around the world should not be an important foreign policy goal for **(survey country)**

4 None of the above (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN australia, canada, CHINA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, JAPAN, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, south africa, SPAIN, SWEDEN, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES only\***

**Q46** I’m going to read you a list of things **(survey country)** might do in dealing with developing countries. As I read each one, please tell me if you would support or oppose it. **(INSERT ITEM)**: would you support or oppose this? And what about the following: **(INSERT NEXT ITEM)**?[[6]](#footnote-7)

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. increasing foreign aid to developing countries
2. importing more goods from developing countries
3. increasing **(SURVEY COUNTRY NATIONALITY)** companies’ investment in developing countries

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL EXCEPT IN CHINA**

Now thinking about another topic…

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN CHINA**

**Q47** Do you support or oppose the U.S.-led military actions against the Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as ISIS?

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GREECE ONLY**

**Q48** In the long run, do you think that Greece’s overall economy has been strengthened or weakened by the economic integration of Europe?

1 Strengthened

2 Weakened

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UNITED KINGDOM ONLY**

**Q49** Which statement best describes your views about the future of the European Union, even if none is exactly right?

**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 3; KEEP 2 IN THE MIDDLE**

1 National governments should transfer more powers to the European Union

2 The current division of powers between national governments and the EU should remain the same

3 Some powers should be returned to national governments

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL in FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UNITED KINGDOM ONLY**

**Q50** Thinking about some issues… Do you approve or disapprove of the way the European Union is dealing with **(INSERT ITEM)**? How about **(INSERT NEXT ITEM)**?

**[REPEAT INTRODUCTION AS NECESSARY]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. European economic issues
2. the refugee issue
3. Russia

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN AND SWEDEN ONLY**

**Q50N** If the UK were to leave the European Union, do you think this would be a good thing or a bad thing for the EU?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UNITED KINGDOM ONLY**

**Q51** Here are some pairs of statements. Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is …

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS; DO NOT RANDOMIZE STATEMENTS WITHIN EACH PAIR**

1. refugees make our country stronger because of their work and talents OR refugees are a burden on our country because they take our jobs and social benefits
2. refugees in our country today are more to blame for crime than other groups OR refugees in our country today are no more to blame for crime than other groups
3. refugees will increase the likelihood of terrorism in our country OR refugees will not increase the likelihood of terrorism in our country
4. Statement #1
5. Statement #2
6. Neither/Both equally (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UNITED STATES ONLY\***

**Q52** The United States has had strong political, economic and military ties with the nations of **(INSERT ITEM)** on the one hand and the nations of **(INSERT NEXT ITEM)** on the other hand. Which area do you think is most important to the U.S.?

**RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS**

1 Europe

2 Asia

3 Equally important (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL in FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY,   
NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UNITED KINGDOM ONLY**

**Q53** Europe has had strong political and economic ties with **(INSERT ITEM)** on the one hand and **(INSERT NEXT ITEM)** on the other hand. Which area do you think is more important to Europe?

**RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS**

1 the United States

2 the nations of Asia

3 Equally important (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UNITED KINGDOM ONLY**

**Q54** Thinking about our relations with Russia, in your view, which is more important: **[READ]**

**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS**

1 Being tough with Russia on foreign policy disputes

2 Having a strong economic relationship with Russia

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, ITALY, KENYA, NIGERIA, POLAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

Q55 And in your view, has (survey country) been successful more because of its (INSERT ITEM) or more because of its (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT SAYS BOTH OR NEITHER, PROBE ONCE WITH: If you had to choose just one, which would you say?]

**RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS**

1 Ability to change

2 Reliance on long-standing principles

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q56** Now thinking about education, which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right?

**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS**

1 It is more important that the schools in our country teach students to be creative and think independently

2 It is more important that the schools in our country teach students basic academic skills and encourage discipline

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GREECE ONLY**

**Q57** Here is a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. **[READ ITEMS; REPEAT RESPONSE OPTIONS AS NEEDED]**

1. the gap between the rich and the poor
2. declining moral values in society
3. lack of employment opportunities
4. conflict between religious groups
5. conflict between ethnic groups
6. pollution of the natural environment
7. corruption

1 Very big problem

2 Moderately big problem

3 Small problem

4 Not a problem at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN KENYA, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**Q58A** Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all.

1. poor quality schools
2. crime
3. poor health care
4. the gap between rich and poor
5. government corruption
6. lack of access to clean toilets
7. energy shortages, such as electricity blackouts or fuel scarcity
8. lack of employment opportunities
9. food shortages
10. poor infrastructure, such as roads and bridges
11. pollution and other forms of environmental damage
12. too few citizens participating in politics
13. lack of clean drinking water
14. poverty

1 Very big problem

2 Moderately big problem

3 Small problem

4 Not a problem at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q59** Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all.

1. crime
2. corrupt officials
3. air pollution
4. a lack of employment opportunities
5. terrorism
6. communal relations

1 Very big problem

2 Moderately big problem

3 Small problem

4 Not a problem at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY**

**Q60** Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all.

1. crime
2. corrupt officials
3. health care
4. the gap between rich and poor
5. air pollution
6. corrupt business people
7. conditions for workers
8. unemployment
9. safety of food
10. water pollution
11. rising prices
12. quality of manufactured goods
13. education
14. safety of medicine

1 Very big problem

2 Moderately big problem

3 Small problem

4 Not a problem at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY**

**Q61** For each of the following problems, please tell me if you think it will get better, get worse or stay the same in the next five years.

1. corruption
2. the gap between rich and poor
3. air pollution
4. water pollution
5. safety of food

1 Better

2 Worse

3 Stay the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CHINA AND INDIA ONLY**

**Q62** Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right?

1 We should reduce air pollution even if it means slower economic growth

2 Air pollution is the price we have to pay for continued economic growth

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

**Q62N** Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements.

1. Our way of life needs to be protected against foreign influence

1 Completely agree

2 Mostly agree

3 Mostly disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN KENYA, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**Q63** Do you think the gap between the rich and the poor in **(survey country)** has increased, decreased or stayed the same in the last five years?

1 Increased

2 Decreased

3 Stayed the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN KENYA, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**Q64** I am now going to read you a list of things some people say could be improved in our country. Of this list, please tell me which one you think should be the most important priority for our country.

1. Health care
2. Education
3. Agriculture and the supply of food
4. The supply of energy, such as electricity or petrol
5. Infrastructure, such as roads and bridges
6. Government effectiveness, such as reducing corruption

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN KENYA, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**Q65** And which should be the second most important priority?

**[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: DO NOT MARK SAME RESPONSE AS THE PREVIOUS QUESTION]**

1. Health care
2. Education
3. Agriculture and the supply of food
4. The supply of energy, such as electricity or petrol
5. Infrastructure, such as roads and bridges
6. Government effectiveness, such as reducing corruption

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN KENYA, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**Q66** When children today in **(survey country)** grow up, do you think each of the following things will be much better than it is today in our country, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse or much worse?

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. education
2. poverty
3. health care
4. government corruption
5. terrorism ***[Ask all in Kenya and Nigeria only]***
6. equal rights for men and women
7. Much better
8. Somewhat better
9. About the same
10. Somewhat worse
11. Much worse

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN KENYA, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**Q67** Now I am going to read you a list of things some people say are reasons why many people in our country do not have jobs. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all an important reason why many people do not have jobs. **(INSERT)**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. schools do not teach the necessary skills
2. some people are unmotivated or lazy
3. many jobs only go to people with connections
4. some people are discriminated against because of their (in Kenya and Nigeria: ethnicity; in South Africa: race)
5. some people have health problems that prevent them from working

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not at all important

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, ITALY, KENYA, NIGERIA, POLAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**Q68** In general, would you say the government is run for the benefit of all the people in **(survey country)** OR is it run for the benefit of only a few groups of people?

1 Benefit all

2 Benefit few groups

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN KENYA, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**Q69** In your opinion, which other country in the world is the best example of an economically developed country? [**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one country, say, “Well, if you had to choose just one country, which would you choose?” If respondent replies (survey country), ask again**

**[PRE-CODED; DO NOT READ LIST]**

1 Australia

2 Botswana

3 Canada

4 China

5 Denmark

6 Equatorial Guinea

7 European Union/Europe

8 France

9 Germany

10 Gulf states, such as the UAE

11 Israel

12 Japan

13 the Netherlands

14 Norway

15 Russia

16 Saudi Arabia

17 South Africa

18 South Korea

19 Sweden

20 Switzerland

21 Turkey

22 United Kingdom

23 United States

96 None (DO NOT READ)

97 Other (DO NOT READ; RECORD RESPONSE)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE IF Q69 = 97**

**Q69O** (RECORD RESPONSE)

**ASK ALL IN KENYA, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**DO NOT ASK IF Q69=96, 98, 99**

**Q70a** When thinking about what makes **(COUNTRY NAMED IN Q69)** the best example of an economically developed country, what first comes to mind?

**\_\_\_\_\_\_** (RECORD RESPONSE)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN KENYA, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**DO NOT ASK IF Q69=96, 98, 99**

**Q70b** And what comes to mind next?

**\_\_\_\_\_\_** (RECORD RESPONSE)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL in australia, canada, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q71** Do you think most Muslims in our country today want to adopt **(survey country)**’s customs and way of life or do you think that they want to be distinct from the larger **(SURVEY COUNTRY NATIONALITY)** society?

1 Adopt customs

2 Want to be distinct

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL in australia, canada, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q72** In your opinion, how many Muslims in our country support extremist groups like the Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as [ISIS]: would you say most, many, just some or very few?

1 Most

2 Many

3 Just some

4 Very few

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL in india only**

**Q73** Now I’d like to ask your views about some political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **(INSERT)**?

1. Rahul Gandhi
2. Sonia Gandhi
3. Narendra Modi
4. Arvind Kejriwal

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL in india only**

**Q74** Now I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **(INSERT)**.

1. Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)
2. Indian National Congress (INC)
3. Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q75** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas?

1. unemployment
2. terrorism
3. corruption
4. helping the poor
5. communal relations
6. air pollution

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q76** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling relations with **(INSERT)**?

1. China
2. Russia
3. Pakistan
4. the United States

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q77** As I read some pairs of phrases, please tell me which one best reflects your impression of Narendra Modi. First, do you think Narendra Modi is **(INSERT)**? How about **(INSERT NEXT ITEM)**?

1. someone who cares about people like me OR someone who doesn’t care about people like me
2. someone who is able to get things done OR someone who is not able to get things done
3. someone who brings people together OR someone who is divisive
4. someone who stands up for what he believes in OR someone who doesn’t stand up for what he believes in
5. Statement #1
6. Statement #2
7. Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN JAPAN ONLY**

**Q78** Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Shinzo Abe is handling each of the following areas.

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. the economy
2. relations with the U.S.
3. relations with China
4. relations with South Korea

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL**

Now, on another topic…

**ASK ALL**

**Q79** Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q80** Do you own a cell phone?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL CELL PHONE OWNERS ONLY (Q80=1)**

**Q81** Some cell phones are called “smartphones” because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, a Blackberry **(INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES; PLEASE INCLUDE AN ANDROID EXAMPLE IN ALL COUNTRIES)**?[[7]](#footnote-8)

1 Yes, smartphone

2 No, not a smartphone

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL INTERNET AND SMARTPHONE USERS ONLY (Q79=1 OR Q81=1)**

**Q82** Do you ever use online social networking sites like Facebook, Twitter, **(INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES**)?[[8]](#footnote-9)

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CANADA ONLY**

**QCAN4** Thinking of Canada’s relationship with the United States, in the future, would you like Canadato be closer, about as close or less close to the United States than it has been in recent years?

1 Closer to the United States

2 About as close to the United States

3 Less close to the United States

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, CHINA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, JAPAN, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN, NETHERLANDS, AND UNITED KINGDOM**

Now on to another topic…

**ASK ALL IN GREECE ONLY**

**Q83** Do you think we should keep the euro as our currency or return to the drachma?

**[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT SAYS RETURNING TO THE OLD CURRENCY IS NOT AN OPTION, PROBE ONCE WITH: Just in your opinion, do you think we should keep the euro as our currency or return to the drachma?]**

1 Keep the euro

2 Return to the drachma

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK all IN China AND Japan ONLY**

**Q84** Thinking about Japan, overall, do you think that Japan has apologized sufficiently for its military actions during the 1930s and 1940s, that Japan has not apologized sufficiently or do you think no apology is necessary?

1 Yes, has apologized sufficiently

2 No, has not apologized sufficiently

3 No apology necessary

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)**ASK ALL in australia, canada, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, JAPAN, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN, UNITED KINGDOM and United States ONLY**

**Q85** Some people say that the following things are important for being truly **(SURVEY COUNTRY NATIONALITY)**. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is? [**READ]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. to have been born in **(survey country**)
2. to be able to speak (**NATIONAL LANGUAGE OF SURVEY COUNTRY[[9]](#footnote-10)**)
3. to be a (**INSERT DOMINANT DENOMINATION OF SURVEY COUNTRY[[10]](#footnote-11)**) ***[Do not ask in Japan]***
4. to share (**SURVEY COUNTRY** **NATIONALITY**) customs and traditions

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not very important

4 Not at all important

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL\***

**Q86** Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right?**[READ]**

1 Using overwhelming military force is the best way to defeat terrorism around the world

2 Relying too much on military force to defeat terrorism creates hatred that leads to more terrorism

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL IN GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, ITALY, KENYA, NIGERIA, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA AND UNITED STATES ONLY**

Although there are a number of qualities that people feel are important to teach children, every person thinks that some are more important than others. I will now read pairs of such qualities. For each one, please tell me which one you think is more important to teach children in our country.

**ASK ALL IN GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, ITALY, KENYA, NIGERIA, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA AND UNITED STATES ONLY**

Q87 Is it more important to teach children to be: (INSERT ITEM) or (INSERT NEXT ITEM)?

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT SAYS BOTH OR NEITHER, PROBE ONCE WITH: If you had to choose just one, which would you say?]

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS

1 Self-reliant

2 Respectful of authority

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, ITALY, KENYA, NIGERIA, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA AND UNITED STATES ONLY**

Q88 Is it more important to teach children to be: (INSERT ITEM) or (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT SAYS BOTH OR NEITHER, PROBE ONCE WITH: If you had to choose just one, which would you say?]

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS

1 Collaborative

2 Competitive

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, ITALY, KENYA, NIGERIA, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA AND UNITED STATES ONLY**

Q89 Is it more important to teach children to be: (INSERT ITEM) or (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT SAYS BOTH OR NEITHER, PROBE ONCE WITH: If you had to choose just one, which would you say?]

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS

1 Innovative

2 Respectful of traditions

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, ITALY, KENYA, NIGERIA, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA AND UNITED STATES ONLY**

Q90 Is it more important to teach children to: (INSERT ITEM) or (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT SAYS BOTH OR NEITHER, PROBE ONCE WITH: If you had to choose just one, which would you say?]

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS

1 Care about others

2 Be responsible for themselves

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL IN NIGERIA ONLY**

Now, on another topic…

**ASK ALL IN NIGERIA ONLY**

**Q91** Do you think the Nigerian government is making progress in its campaign against Boko Haram, losing ground or are things about the same as they have been in the past?

1 Making progress

2 Losing ground

3 About the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, ITALY, KENYA, NIGERIA, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA AND UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q92** Here are some different political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each type of action, whether: you have done this in the past year, you have done this in the more distant past, you have not done this but might do it or you have not done this and would never, under any circumstances, do it. **[RE-READ RESPONSE OPTIONS ONLY AS NECESSARY]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. attended a political campaign event or speech
2. participated in an organized protest of any kind
3. voted in an election
4. signed a petition about a political or social issue ONLINE
5. posted your own thoughts or comments on political or social issues ONLINE
6. encouraged other people to take action on a political or social issue that is important to you ONLINE
7. participated in a political, charitable or religious-based volunteer organization

1 Have done in the past year

2 Have done in the more distant past

3 Have not done, but might do

4 Have not done and would never do

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, ITALY, KENYA, NIGERIA, POLAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY

Q93 Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? [READ]

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS

1 Ordinary citizens can do a lot to influence **(survey country)**’s government if they are willing to make the effort

2 There’s not much ordinary citizens can do to influence **(survey country)**’s government

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, ITALY, KENYA, NIGERIA, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA AND UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q94** People are more likely to be politically active on some issues than on others. For each of the following issues, how likely are you personally to take political action on it, such as contact an elected official or participate in a demonstration – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely?

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. poor quality schools
2. government corruption
3. poor health care
4. poverty
5. discrimination against (ethnic/religious/racial[[11]](#footnote-12); in India: vulnerable or disadvantaged) groups[[12]](#footnote-13)
6. police misconduct

1 Very likely

2 Somewhat likely

3 Not too likely

4 Not at all likely

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q95** I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems for India. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious or not a problem at all.  **(INSERT ITEM)**. Do you think this is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious or not a problem at all for India?

1. China’s economic impact on India
2. China’s relationship with Pakistan
3. China’s growing military power
4. China’s territorial disputes with India

1 Very serious problem

2 Somewhat serious problem

3 Not too serious a problem

4 Not a problem

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q96** Would you favor or oppose further talks between **(survey country)** and Pakistan to try to reduce tensions between the two countries?

1 Favor

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY**

**Q97** Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? The U.S. accepts that China will eventually be as powerful as the U.S. OR the U.S. is trying to prevent China from becoming as powerful as the U.S.?

1 Accepts China will eventually be as powerful as the U.S.

2 Trying to prevent China from becoming as powerful as the U.S.

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q98 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL IN JAPAN ONLY**

**Q99** Thinking about our relations with China, in your view, which is more important: being tough with China on territorial disputes between China and our country OR havinga strong economic relationship with China?

1 Being tough with China

2 Having a strong relationship with China

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CHINA AND JAPAN ONLY**

**Q100** How concerned are you, if at all, that territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries could lead to a military conflict? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?

1 Very concerned

2 Somewhat concerned

3 Not too concerned

4 Not at all concerned

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY**

**Q100CHI**  Which concerns you more about the United States –its economic strength or its military strength?

1          Its economic strength

2          Its military strength

3          Both (DO NOT READ)

4          Neither (DO NOT READ)

8          Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9          Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q100US**  Which concerns you more about China?

**RANDOMIZE RESPONSE ITEMS**

1          Its economic strength [OR]

2          Its military strength

3          Both (DO NOT READ)

4          Neither (DO NOT READ)

8          Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9          Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GREECE ONLY**

**Q101** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Alexis Tsipras is handling his job as Prime Minister?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GREECE ONLY**

**Q102** Please tell me which party you think could do a better job dealing with each of the following areas. Which party could do a better job of dealing with **(INSERT ITEM)** **–(RANDOMIZE PARTY NAMES)** SYRIZA, New Democracy, Democratic Coalition (PASOK & DIMAR) or Golden Dawn? How about **(INSERT NEXT ITEM)**?

**[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: FOR FIRST ITEM, READ AND REPEAT RESPONSE OPTIONS. FOR OTHER ITEMS, REPEAT RESPONSE OPTIONS AS NECESSARY]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. the economy
2. the refugee issue

1 SYRIZA

2 New Democracy (ND)

3 Democratic Coalition (PASOK & DIMAR)

4 Golden Dawn (XA)

5 None of the above (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN HUNGARY ONLY**

**Q103** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Viktor Orbán is handling his job as Prime Minister?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN HUNGARY ONLY**

**Q104** Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Viktor Orbán is handling each of the following areas. **(INSERT)**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. the economy
2. the refugee issue
3. Russia
4. the EU
5. terrorism
6. personal freedoms
7. media
8. the courts

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN POLAND ONLY**

**Q105** Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **(INSERT)**?

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. Beata Szydło
2. Andrzej Duda
3. Donald Tusk
4. Jarosław Kaczyński
5. Ewa Kopacz
6. Very favorable
7. Somewhat favorable
8. Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN POLAND ONLY**

**Q106** Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way the Law and Justice (PiS)-led government is handling each of the following areas. **(INSERT)**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. the economy
2. the refugee issue
3. Russia
4. the EU
5. terrorism
6. personal freedoms
7. media
8. the courts

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CANADA ONLY**

**QCAN5** Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Justin Trudeau is handling each of the following areas.

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. the economy
2. the refugee issue
3. relations with China
4. relations with the U.S.
5. relations with the EU
6. energy policy
7. aboriginal relations

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CANADA ONLY**

**QCAN6** Right now, which one of the following do you think should be the more important priority for addressing Canada’s energy supply?

**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS**

1 Developing alternative sources, such as wind, solar and hydrogen technology

2 Expanding exploration and production of oil, coal and natural gas

3 Building more nuclear power plants

7 All should be given equal priority (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA ONLY**

**QAUS1** Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Malcom Turnbull is handling each of the following areas.

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

1. the economy
2. the refugee issue
3. relations with China
4. relations with the U.S.
5. terrorism
6. climate change

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL in AUSTRALIA**

**QAUS2** Australia has had strong political and economic ties with **(INSERT ITEM)** on the one hand and **(INSERT NEXT ITEM)** on the other hand. Which country do you think is more important to Australia?

**RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS**

1 the United States

2 China

3 Equally important (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

## Demographic Questions

READ TO ALL

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your background.

ASK ALL

**Q107** Gender **[Record by observation**]

1 Male

2 Female

ASK ALL

**Q108** How old were you at your last birthday?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ years (RECORD AGE IN YEARS)

97 97 or older

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN UNITED STATES**

**Q109** What is your present religion, if any? Are you **[READ LIST]**

***SEE COUNTRY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTS FOR CATEGORIES***

**[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION 1: If respondent names more than one of the groups in the list, probe to learn which group the respondent identifies with most and record that response.]**

**[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION 2: If respondent volunteers “nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc.” before reaching end of list, prompt with: And would you say that’s atheist, agnostic or just nothing in particular?]**

**Q109a  [Record response if responded “SOMETHING ELSE” in Q109]**

ASK IF RESPONDED “SOMETHING ELSE” IN Q109 EXCEPT IN CHINA

**Q109b** Just so I understand correctly, would you describe yourself as **[READ LIST]**?

***SEE COUNTRY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTS FOR CATEGORIES***

ASK ALL IN UNITED STATES ONLY

**Q109c** What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else or nothing in particular?

**[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS “nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc.” BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH: And would you say that’s atheist, agnostic or just nothing in particular?]**

1 Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah’s Witness, etc.)

2 Roman Catholic (Catholic)

3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)

4 Orthodox (Greek, Russian or some other orthodox church)

5 Jewish (Judaism)

6 Muslim (Islam)

7 Buddhist

8 Hindu

9 Atheist (do not believe in God)

10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)

11 Something else (SPECIFY)

12 Nothing in particular

13 Christian (DO NOT READ)

14 Unitarian (Universalist) (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE OR DK/REF IN UNITED STATES ONLY (Q109c = 11, 98, 99)

**Q109d** Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not?

**[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)]**

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF CHRISTIAN IN UNITED STATES ONLY (Q109c = 1-4, 13 OR Q109d = 1)

**Q109e** Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian or not?

1 Yes, would

2 No, would not

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL MUSLIMS in NIGERIA ONLY

**Q110** Are you Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi or Hanbali), Shi’a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelver or Ismaili/Sevener) or something else?

1 Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)

2 Shi’a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelver, Ismaili/Sevener)

3 Ahmadiyya (DO NOT READ)

91 Something else (SPECIFY)

92 None in particular (DO NOT READ)

97 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL MUSLIMS in NIGERIA ONLY

**Q111** How often, if at all, do you pray: hardly ever, only during religious holidays, only on Fridays, only on Fridays and religious holidays, more than once a week, every day at least once or every day five times?

1 Hardly ever

2 Only during religious holidays

3 Only on Fridays

4 Only on Fridays and religious holidays

5 More than once a week

6 Every day at least once

7 Every day five times

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q112** How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not at all important

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q113a** *EDUCATION—QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

**ASK ALL IN HUNGARY, NETHERLANDS, SWEDEN AND THE UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q113b** In total, how many **years** of schooling or education have you attended?

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: This answer should include the total number of years spent attending school, regardless of whether the respondent skipped or repeated school years. If the respondent is unsure but gives the age at which he/she completed schooling, please code “Don’t know.”]

\_\_\_\_\_\_ Answer given (RECORD NUMBER OF YEARS)

1. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
2. Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN KENYA, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**Q114** Which of the following employment situations best describes your current status?

1. In paid work
2. Unemployed and looking for a job
3. In education (not paid for by employer), in school, student even if on vacation
4. Apprentice or trainee
5. Permanently sick or disabled
6. Retired
7. Doing housework, looking after the home, children or other persons (not paid)
8. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
9. Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q115** Have there been times during the last year when you did not have enough money **(INSERT)**?

RANDOMIZE ITEMS

**a.** to buy food your family needed

**b.** to pay for medical and health care your family needed

**c**. to buy clothing your family needed

1 Yes

1. No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q116, Q116b** *INCOME—QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q117** Are you from a scheduled caste, scheduled tribe or another backward caste?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF FROM A CASTE (Q117=1)**

**Q118** Which one are you from: scheduled caste, scheduled tribe or another backward caste?

1 Scheduled caste

2 Scheduled tribe

3 Other backward caste

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CANADA, KENYA, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**Q119** ETHNICITY/RACE/TRIBE/NATIONALITY*—QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

**ASK ALL IN UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q120US** Are you of Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q121US** Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply. White, Black or African American, Asian or Asian American or some other race. **[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: RECORD UP TO FOUR IN ORDER MENTIONED BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL] [IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS MIXED BIRACIAL, PROBE ONCE: What race or races is that?]**

1 White (e.g., Caucasian, European, Irish, Italian, Arab, Middle Eastern)

2 Black or African American (e.g., Negro, Kenyan, Nigerian, Haitian)

3 Asian or Asian American (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese or other Asian origin groups)

4 Some other race (Specify\_\_\_\_ IF NEEDED:What race or races is that?**)**

5 Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native (DO NOT READ)

6 Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian (DO NOT READ)

7 Hispanic/Latino (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban) (DO NOT READ)

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (e.g., non-race answers like American, human, purple) (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE IF Q121US = 4**

**Q121USO** (RECORD RESPONSE)

**ASK IF HISPANIC IN UNITED STATES ONLY (Q120 = 1 OR Q121 = 7)**

**Q122US** Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico or in another country?

1 U.S.

2 Puerto Rico

3 Another country

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN UNITED STATES**

**Q123** How many people live in your household including yourself?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ (RECORD NUMBER)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN UNITED STATES**

**Q124** And how many children under the age of 18 currently live in your household*?*

\_\_\_\_\_\_ children (RECORD NUMBER)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q125US** Which of these statements best describes you? **[READ IN ORDER]**

1 Are you absolutely certain that you are registered to vote at your current address [OR]

2 Are you probably registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed [OR]

3 Are you not registered to vote at your current address

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q126** In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat or Independent?

1 Republican

2 Democrat

3 Independent

4 No preference (DO NOT READ)

5 Other party (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE OR OTHER PARTY IN UNITED STATES ONLY (Q126 = 3, 4, 5, 8, 9)**

**Q127** As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

1 Republican

2 Democrat

7 Other (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q128** In general, would you describe your political views as ... **[READ]**?

1 Very conservative

2 Conservative

3 Moderate

4 Liberal OR

5 Very liberal

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q129** How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

**[INTERVIEWER NOTE: Household members include people who think of this household as their primary place of residence, including those who are temporarily away on business, vacation, in a hospital or away at school. This includes infants, children and adults.]**

\_\_\_\_\_\_ Enter number 1-7

8 8 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD IN UNITED STATES ONLY (Q129 > 1)**

**Q130US** How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ Enter number 1-7

8 8 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN UNITED STATES**

**Q131** *POLITICAL PARTY—QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL IN Australia, canada, France, Germany, GREeCE, Hungary, Italy, NETHERLANDS, Poland, Spain, sweden and UNITED KINGDOM ONLY

**Q132** Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself?

0 (Left)

1

2

3

4

5

6 (Right)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK CELL SAMPLE ONLY IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, NETHERLANDS, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UNITED KINGDOM**

**ASK ALL IN CHINA, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, ITALY, KENYA, NIGERIA, POLAND AND SOUTH AFRICA**

**Q133** Do you have a working landline telephone in your house or not?

1 Yes, have landline phone

2 No, do not

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (LANDLINE SAMPLE AND Q80=2,8,9 AND Q123>1) IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, NETHERLANDS, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UNITED KINGDOM**

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (Q80=2,8,9 AND Q123>1) IN CHINA, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, ITALY, KENYA, NIGERIA, POLAND, AND SOUTH AFRICA**

**Q134** Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK CELL SAMPLE IN AUSTRALIA AND CANADA**

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, NETHERLANDS, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UNITED KINGDOM ONLY**

**ASK IF CELL PHONE OWNER (Q80=1) IN CHINA, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, ITALY, KENYA, NIGERIA, POLAND, AND SOUTH AFRICA**

**Q135** How many working cell phones do you personally have? [In France, Germany, Japan, Netherlands, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom ask: How many working mobile phone numbers do you personally have?]

\_\_\_\_\_\_ working cell phones (RECORD NUMBER)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q136 NOT ASKED**

**Q137 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL LANDLINE SAMPLE IN UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q138** Now thinking about your telephone use… Do you have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, have cell phone

2 No, do not

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (Q138=2,8,9 AND Q129>1) IN UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q139** Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, have cell phone

2 No, do not

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE IN UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q140** Now thinking about your telephone use… Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

1 Yes, home telephone

2 No, home telephone

9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q141 NOT ASKED**

**Q142 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL IN UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q143** What is your zip code?

\_\_\_\_\_ Enter zip code

99999 Don’t know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

## Paradata

**INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET**

**QDATE** Date of interview

**INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET**

**QLANG** *Language in which interview was conducted—RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

**INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET**

**QS5-QS8** *GEOGRAPHIC/SAMPLING VARIABLES—VARIABLES AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

**INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET (IN Australia, canada, FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, NETHERLANDS, SPAIN, SWEDEN, UNITED KINGDOM and united states)**

**T.Sample** *Sample SOurce Telephone*

1 Landline

2 Cell

## Appendix A:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Country-specific examples of smartphones and social networking sites | | |
| Country | Some cellphones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cellphone a smartphone, such as a(n) … | Do you ever use online social networking sites like … |
| Australia | iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung Galaxy, etc. | Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, etc. |
| Canada | iPhone, Android, Blackberry | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram |
| China | iPhone, Xiaomi, Lephone, Samsung, HTC and other brands of smartphones | Facebook, Kaixin, Renren, MySpace, Weibo |
| France | iPhone, Blackberry, Wiko, Samsung S4 | Facebook, Twitter, Copains d’avant, Viadeo |
| Germany | iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung Galaxy, or similar | Facebook, Twitter, Xing |
| Greece | iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung Galaxy | Facebook, Twitter, Linkedin, Google Plus |
| Hungary | iPhone, Blackberry | Facebook, Twitter, Linkedin |
| India | iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung smartphone, Nokia Lumia | Facebook, Twitter |
| Italy | iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung Galaxy | Facebook, Twitter, Linkedin, Google Plus |
| Japan | iPhone, Blackberry, Galaxy | Mixi, Facebook, Twitter, etc. |
| Kenya | iPhone, Blackberry or other phone that has a touch screen | Facebook, Twitter, MySpace, Google+, Instagram, Whatsapp |
| Netherlands | iPhone, Blackberry, HTC | Facebook, Twitter, Linkedin, Google Plus |
| Nigeria | iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung Galaxy, Techno | Facebook, Twitter, Whatsapp |
| Poland | iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung Galaxy | Facebook, Twitter, GoldenLine, Our Class |
| South Africa | iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung Galaxy, Nokia Lumia | Facebook, Twitter, Google Plus |
| Spain | iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung | Facebook, Twitter, Tuenti, MySpace |
| Sweden | iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung Galaxy | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram |
| UK | iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung or other Android phone | Facebook, Twitter, Flickr, Instagram |
| U.S. | iPhone, Blackberry, Android | Facebook, Twitter |
| Source: Spring 2016 Global Attitudes Survey. Q81 & Q82.  PEW RESEARCH CENTER | | |

1. In U.S. question asks “Which of these characteristics do you associate with the American people?” [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
2. Data not reported for Hungary due to administrative error. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
3. Empirical research by Pew Research Center on U.S. data has found that questions which explicitly or implicitly test a respondent’s level of news interest can be subject to social desirability bias, especially when the item is administered by an interviewer. Although untested in this survey, a similar bias may characterize the cross-national responses to Q37a-e. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
4. In China and India, question asks “How often do you get news from each of the following? Do you get news from **[INSERT]** - often, sometimes, hardly ever or never?” [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
5. In Australia, statement reads “It is a bad thing because it lowers wages and reduces jobs in Australia” [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
6. In China, question asks “I’m going to read you a list of things China might do in dealing with developing countries. As I read each one, please tell me if you would support or oppose it.” [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
7. For full list of country-specific smartphone examples, see Appendix A. [↑](#footnote-ref-8)
8. For full list of country-specific social networking site examples, see Appendix A. [↑](#footnote-ref-9)
9. In the U.S., UK and Australia asked 'English'; in Canada asked 'either English or French'; in France asked 'French'; in Germany asked 'German'; in Greece asked 'Greek'; in Hungary asked 'Hungarian'; in Italy asked 'Italian'; in the Netherlands asked 'Dutch'; in Poland asked 'Polish'; in Spain asked 'Spanish'; in Sweden asked 'Swedish'; in Japan asked 'Japanese' [↑](#footnote-ref-10)
10. In Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Netherlands, Sweden, the UK, and the U.S.: Christian; in Italy, Poland and Spain: Catholic. [↑](#footnote-ref-11)
11. In Greece, Hungary, Kenya and Nigeria: ethnic; in Italy: religious; in Poland and the U.S.: racial. [↑](#footnote-ref-12)
12. Results for South Africa not included due to administrative error. [↑](#footnote-ref-13)