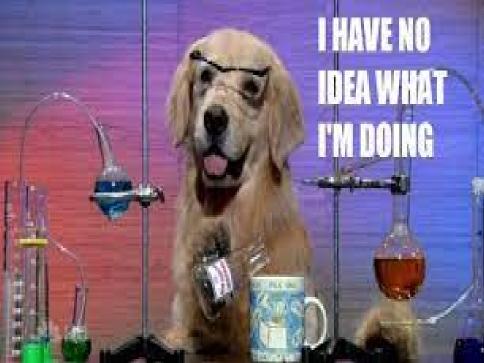
Teaching a Dog to Catalog: An Abbreviated History of Large Language Models and an Inquiry as to Whether They Can Replace Us

John Fink

McMaster University

October 24, 2023

John Fink Digital Scholarship Librarian McMaster University A (series of) disclaimers:



Important things I don't address

Copyright

Important things I don't address

- Copyright
- Pedagogical implications

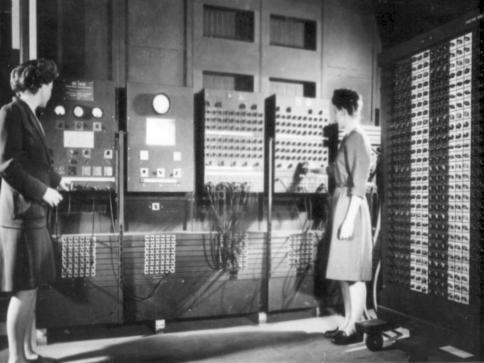
Important things I don't address

- Copyright
- Pedagogical implications
- Ethics

What is randomness?

A little conversation about the weather.





Why I say "Large Language Model" and not "AI"

So, about 2017...

Attention Is All You Need

Ashish Vaswani* Google Brain avaswani@google.com

Llion Jones*

Google Research llion@google.com

noam@google.com

Noam Shazeer*

Google Brain

Aidan N. Gomez* †
University of Toronto
aidan@cs.toronto.edu

† to

Niki Parmar*

Google Research

nikip@google.com

Łukasz Kaiser* Google Brain lukaszkaiser@google.com

Jakob Uszkoreit*

Google Research

usz@google.com

Illia Polosukhin* † illia.polosukhin@gmail.com

. . .

• 2017 - "Attention Is All You Need" paper

- 2017 "Attention Is All You Need" paper
- 2018 "Improving Language Understanding by Generative Pre-Training" paper

- 2017 "Attention Is All You Need" paper
- 2018 "Improving Language Understanding by Generative Pre-Training" paper
- 2020 "Language Models are Few-Shot Learners" paper (GPT-3)

- 2017 "Attention Is All You Need" paper
- 2018 "Improving Language Understanding by Generative Pre-Training" paper
- 2020 "Language Models are Few-Shot Learners" paper (GPT-3)
- 2022 InstructGPT, and then ChatGPT

- 2017 "Attention Is All You Need" paper
- 2018 "Improving Language Understanding by Generative Pre-Training" paper
- 2020 "Language Models are Few-Shot Learners" paper (GPT-3)
- 2022 InstructGPT, and then ChatGPT
- 2023 and then....



"Progress is now moving so swiftly that every few weeks the state-of-the-art is changing or models that previously required clusters to run now run on Raspberry PIs."

- https://github.com/brexhq/prompt-engineering

Context Window and Tokens

- Context Window and Tokens
- Few-Shot / No-Shot

- Context Window and Tokens
- Few-Shot / No-Shot
- Parameters

- Context Window and Tokens
- Few-Shot / No-Shot
- Parameters
- Training

- Context Window and Tokens
- Few-Shot / No-Shot
- Parameters
- Training
- The Prompt, aka "Programming for English Majors"

- Context Window and Tokens
- Few-Shot / No-Shot
- Parameters
- Training
- The Prompt, aka "Programming for English Majors"
- And the Random Seed.

• Context Window is the "memory" of an LLM

- Context Window is the "memory" of an LLM
- And Tokens words, roughly fill up that "memory"

- Context Window is the "memory" of an LLM
- And Tokens words, roughly fill up that "memory"
- And the response also takes tokens.



• Few-Shot – a few examples to "teach" an LLM, such as:

- Few-Shot a few examples to "teach" an LLM, such as:
- "I hate it when my phone battery dies." negative

- Few-Shot a few examples to "teach" an LLM, such as:
- "I hate it when my phone battery dies." negative
- "My day has been great!" positive

- Few-Shot a few examples to "teach" an LLM, such as:
- "I hate it when my phone battery dies." negative
- "My day has been great!" positive
- "Here is an article." neutral

- Few-Shot a few examples to "teach" an LLM, such as:
- "I hate it when my phone battery dies." negative
- "My day has been great!" positive
- "Here is an article." neutral
- "This presentation is going fantastic!!!!" positive(ly optimistic)

Few-Shot / No-Shot

- Few-Shot a few examples to "teach" an LLM, such as:
- "I hate it when my phone battery dies." negative
- "My day has been great!" positive
- "Here is an article." neutral
- "This presentation is going fantastic!!!!" positive(ly optimistic)
- And No-Shot is exactly what you think it is.

• Usually done on text corpuses

- Usually done on text corpuses
- The Pile (825GiB), Github, ShareGPT, etc.

- Usually done on text corpuses
- The Pile (825GiB), Github, ShareGPT, etc.
- And other terms like RLHF (Reinforcement Learning from Human Feedback)

- Usually done on text corpuses
- The Pile (825GiB), Github, ShareGPT, etc.
- And other terms like RLHF (Reinforcement Learning from Human Feedback)
- The larger the model, the more resources it takes to train or re-train.

• Roughly corresponds to how "Complex" or "Smart" a model is.

- Roughly corresponds to how "Complex" or "Smart" a model is.
- (...very roughly)

- Roughly corresponds to how "Complex" or "Smart" a model is.
- (...very roughly)
- But definitely correlates to resources needed to run the model.

- Roughly corresponds to how "Complex" or "Smart" a model is.
- (...very roughly)
- But definitely correlates to resources needed to run the model.
- Which is why, say, GPT-4 requires this....



And you can run a 7B model on this....



llama.cpp - https://github.com/ggerganov/llama.cpp

We Have No Moat

In May 2023 a Google internal document was leaked to the public, titled "We Have No Moat, and Neither Does OpenAI". It's worth quoting some bits from it, because it's a doozy.

We Have No Moat

• "While our models still hold a slight edge in terms of quality, the gap is closing astonishingly quickly. Open-source models are faster, more customizable, more private, and pound-for-pound more capable. They are doing things with \$100 and 13B params that we struggle with at \$10M and 540B. And they are doing so in weeks, not months. This has profound implications for us."

We Have No Moat

- "While our models still hold a slight edge in terms of quality, the gap
 is closing astonishingly quickly. Open-source models are faster, more
 customizable, more private, and pound-for-pound more capable. They
 are doing things with \$100 and 13B params that we struggle with at
 \$10M and 540B. And they are doing so in weeks, not months. This
 has profound implications for us."
- "Indeed, in terms of engineer-hours, the pace of improvement from these models vastly outstrips what we can do with our largest variants, and the best are already largely indistinguishable from ChatGPT. Focusing on maintaining some of the largest models on the planet actually puts us at a disadvantage."

THE FUTURE OF LARGE LANGUAGE MODELS

•Skynet????

THE FUTURE OF LARGE LANGUAGE MODELS

-Skynet????
-fully automated luxury communism???

THE FUTURE OF LARGE LANGUAGE MODELS

-Skynet????
-fully automated luxury communism???
-larger context windows?

 $deep\ breath....$

Any questions? jfink@mcmaster.ca https://glammr.us/@jbfink