Vanderbilt University Political Science Department Fall 2024

## Stats 1

(PSCI 8356) Professor Jim Bisbee

## PROBLEM SET 5: Due Friday, September 27th.

A reminder: you may work with others in the class on this problem set, and you are in fact encouraged to do so. However, the work you hand in must be your own. Handwritten work is acceptable, but word-processed work (e.g., using LATEX or RMarkdown) is preferred.

1. Show that

$$VAR(Y) = \int_{\infty}^{\infty} (y - \mu)^2 dy = E(Y^2) - \mu^2$$

2. Show that

$$P(a < Y_1 \le b, c < Y_2 \le d) = \int_c^d \int_a^b f(y_1, y_2) dy_1 dy_2 = F(b, a) - F(b, c) - F(a, d) + F(a, c)$$

3. Show that, if  $Y_1$  and  $Y_2$  are independent, then:

$$COV(Y_1, Y_2) = 0$$

- 4. What is  $COV(Y_i, Y_i)$ ?
- 5. Solve WMS 5.5, 5.11, and 5.79