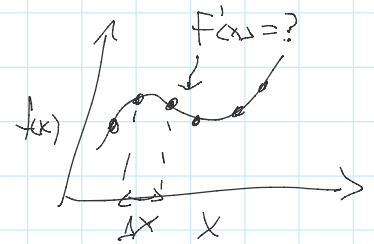


Error Sources

- Discretization $\Delta x \neq 0$
- Truncation
- Precision



$$f(x), f'(x) = \frac{f(x+\Delta x) - f(x)}{\Delta x} + O(\Delta x^2)$$

Physical Systems Where each might dominate:

Discretization

Fourier Transforms

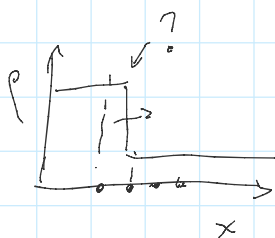
Truncation

Computing Taylor series

Precision

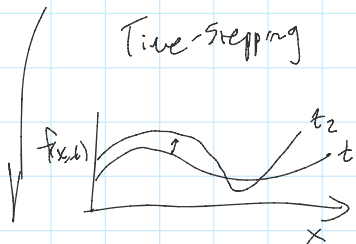
Arithmetic

Coastline problem

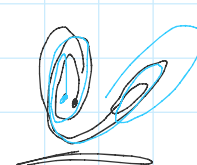


Time-stepping

$$f_{t+\Delta t} = f_t + \Delta t f'_t + O(\Delta t^2)$$



Chaotic Systems



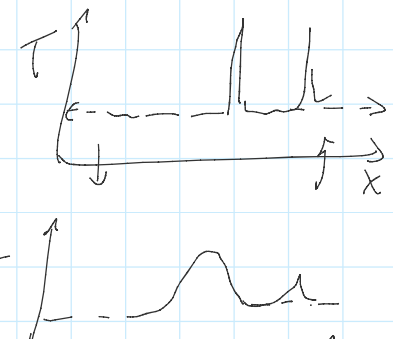
N-body

Also important: Stability of algorithms

Ex: inverse diffusion

another example:

recursion relations
(1.1)



Regression relations
(Lab)

