

Diseño y Construcción de Microservicios

LAB Microservicios y OAuth Servidor de Autorizaciones

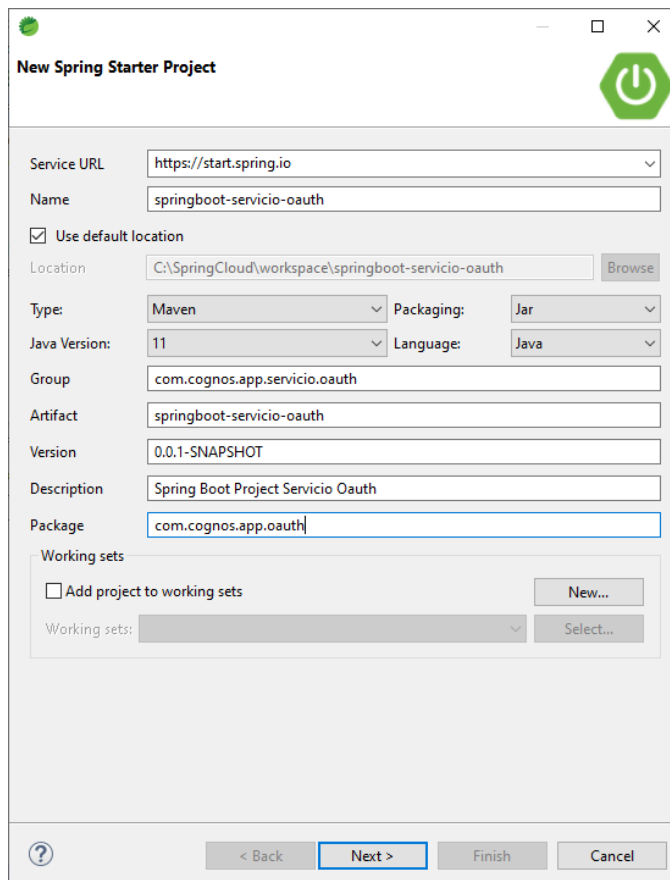
Objetivos

- Mostrar al participante el procedimiento para la configuración de ambientes de Microservicios usando el Servidor de Autorizaciones OAuth2

Procedimiento

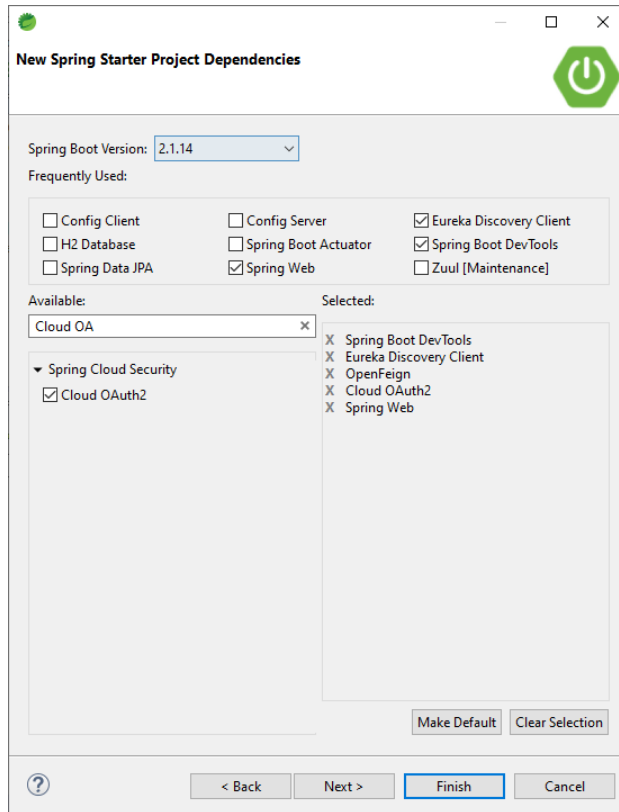
Creación del Proyecto

1. Crea el proyecto **springboot-servicio-oauth**.



The screenshot shows the 'New Spring Starter Project' dialog box. The 'Service URL' is set to 'https://start.spring.io'. The 'Name' is 'springboot-servicio-oauth'. The 'Location' is 'C:\SpringCloud\workspace\springboot-servicio-oauth'. The 'Type' is 'Maven', 'Packaging' is 'Jar', 'Java Version' is '11', and 'Language' is 'Java'. The 'Group' is 'com.cognos.app.servicio.oauth', 'Artifact' is 'springboot-servicio-oauth', 'Version' is '0.0.1-SNAPSHOT', 'Description' is 'Spring Boot Project Servicio OAuth', and 'Package' is 'com.cognos.app.oauth'. The 'Working sets' section has 'Add project to working sets' checked. The 'Next >' button is highlighted.

2. Agrega al proyecto **springboot-servicio-oauth**, las dependencias “**Spring Boot DevTools**”, “**Eureka Discovery Client**”, “**OpenFeign**”, “**Cloud OAuth2**” y “**Spring Web**”.



3. Agrega la dependencia `springboot-servicio-usuarios-commons` al proyecto **springboot-servicio-oauth**. Edita el archivo `pom.xml` del proyecto y agrega lo siguiente: (sugerencia copia el contenido desde el archivo `pom.xml` del proyecto `springboot-servicio-usuarios`)

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>com.cognos.app.usuarios.common</groupId>
  <artifactId>springboot-servicio-usuarios-commons</artifactId>
  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
</dependency>
```

4. Edita el archivo `pom.xml` de proyecto **springboot-servicio-oauth** y excluye la dependencia de **spring-boot-starter-data-jpa** que viene la librería **springboot-servicio-usuarios-commons**.

```
...
<dependency>
  <groupId>com.cognos.app.usuarios.common</groupId>
  <artifactId>springboot-servicio-usuarios-commons</artifactId>
  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <exclusions>
    <exclusion>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>
```

```
        </exclusion>
    </exclusions>
</dependency>
...
```

5. En el proyecto **springboot-servicio-oauth** anota la clase `SpringbootServicioOauthApplication.java` con la anotación `@EnableEurekaClient`.

```
package com.cognos.app.oauth;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.cloud.netflix.eureka.EnableEurekaClient;

@EnableEurekaClient
@SpringBootApplication
public class SpringbootServicioOauthApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(SpringbootServicioOauthApplication.class, args);
    }
}
```

6. Edita el archivo `application.properties` del proyecto **springboot-servicio-oauth**.

```
spring.application.name=servicio-oauth
server.port=9100

eureka.client.service-url.defaultZone=http://localhost:8761/eureka
```

Implementación del Cliente Feign

7. Implementa el cliente feign en el proyecto **springboot-servicio-oauth** para que se comunique con el servicio `servicio-usuarios`.
 - a. Agrega la anotación `@EnableFeignClients` a la clase **`SpringbootServicioOauthApplication.java`**.

```
package com.cognos.app.oauth;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.cloud.netflix.eureka.EnableEurekaClient;
import org.springframework.cloud.openfeign.EnableFeignClients;
```

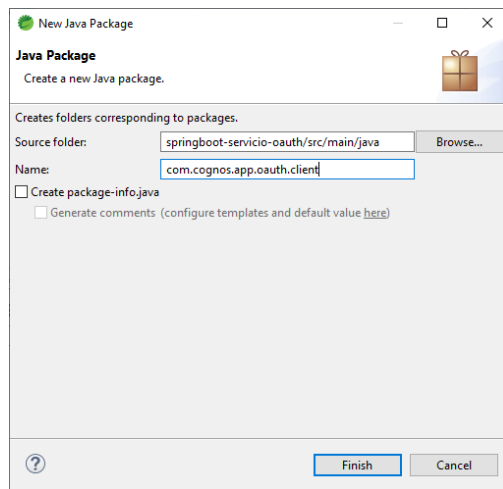
```

@EnableFeignClients
@EnableEurekaClient
@SpringBootApplication
public class SpringbootServicioOauthApplication {

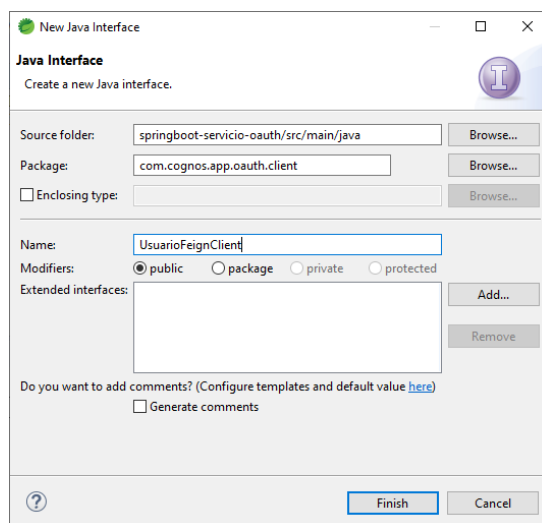
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(SpringbootServicioOauthApplication.class, args);
    }
}

```

- b. Crea el paquete `com.cognos.app.oauth.client` en el proyecto.



- c. Agrega la interface **UsuarioFeignClient** al proyecto.



- d. Edita la interface `UsuarioFeignClient.java` para indicar el nombre del servicio y mapear el método a invocar.

```

package com.cognos.app.oauth.client;

import org.springframework.cloud.openfeign.FeignClient;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestParam;

import com.cognos.app.usuarios.commons.model.entity.Usuario;

@FeignClient(name="servicio-usuarios")
public interface UsuarioFeignClient {

    @GetMapping("/usuarios/search/buscar-usuario")
    public Usuario findByUsername(@RequestParam("nombre")String
username);

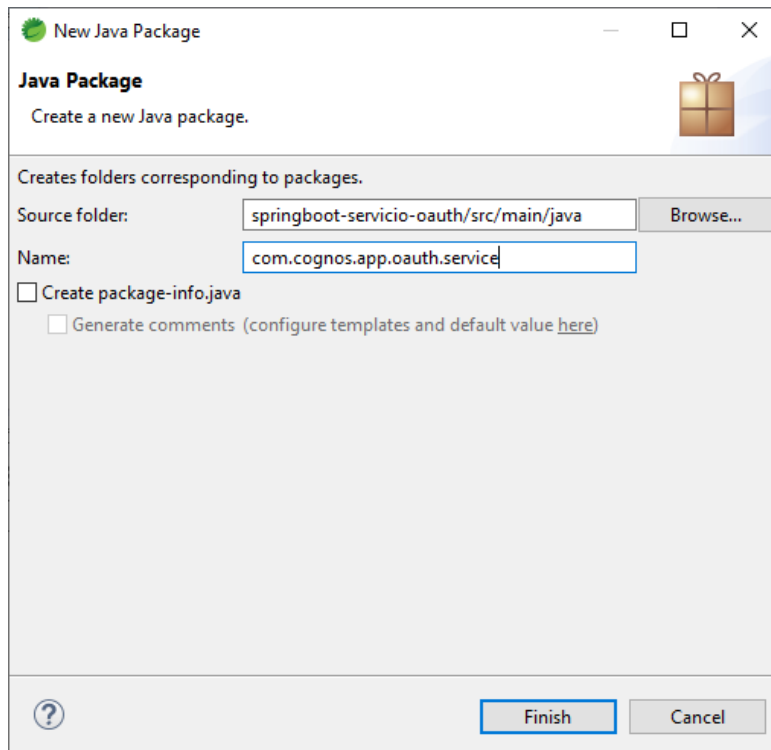
}

```

e. Guarda los cambios. [Ctrl] + [Shift] + [S]

Implementando las Clases para la Autenticación

8. Crea el paquete **com.cognos.app.oauth.service** y crea la clase **UserDetails** que implemente la interface de "Spring Security" llamada **UserDetailsService**.



Crea la clase UsuarioService.java

New Java Class

Create a new Java class.

Source folder:

Package:

☐ Enclosing type:

Name:

Modifiers: ☒ public ☐ package ☐ private ☐ protected
☐ abstract ☐ final ☐ static

Superclass:

Interfaces:

Which method stubs would you like to create?

☐ public static void main(String[] args)

☐ Constructors from superclass

☒ Inherited abstract methods

Do you want to add comments? (Configure templates and default value [here](#))

☐ Generate comments

9. Edita la clase UsuarioService.java y conviértelo en un servicio de Spring.

```
package com.cognos.app.oauth.service;

import java.util.List;
import java.util.stream.Collectors;

import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.security.core.GrantedAuthority;
import org.springframework.security.core.authority.SimpleGrantedAuthority;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.User;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UserDetails;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UserDetailsService;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UsernameNotFoundException;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
```

```

import com.cognos.app.oauth.client.UsuarioFeignClient;
import com.cognos.app.usuarios.commons.model.entity.Usuario;

@Service
public class UsuarioService implements UserDetailsService {

    private Logger log = LoggerFactory.getLogger(UsuarioService.class);

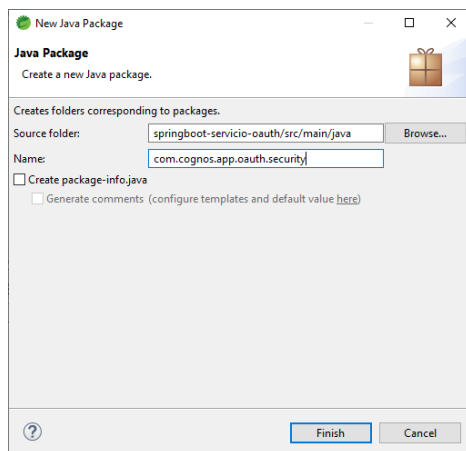
    @Autowired
    private UsuarioFeignClient cliente;

    @Override
    public UserDetails loadUserByUsername(String username) throws UsernameNotFoundException {
        Usuario usuario = cliente.findByUsername(username);
        if(usuario == null) {
            String mensaje = "Error: El usuario " + username+ " no existe. ";
            log.error(mensaje);
            throw new UsernameNotFoundException(mensaje);
        }
        List<GrantedAuthority> authorities = usuario.getRoles()
            .stream()
            .map(role -> new
                SimpleGrantedAuthority(role.getNombre()))
            .peek(authority -> log.info("Role:" +
                authority.getAuthority()))
            .collect(Collectors.toList());
        log.info("Usuario autenticado:" + username);
        return new User(usuario.getUsername(), usuario.getPassword(),
            usuario.getEnabled(), true, true, true, authorities);
    }
}

```

Registrando las Clases en Spring Security

10. Crea el paquete **com.cognos.app.oauth.security** en el proyecto.



11. En el paquete **com.cognos.app.oauth.security** crea la clase **SpringSecurityConfig.java**

```
package com.cognos.app.oauth.security;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.security.authentication.AuthenticationManager;
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.authentication.builders.AuthenticationManagerBuilder;
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.configuration.WebSecurityConfigurerAdapter;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UserDetailsService;
import org.springframework.security.crypto.bcrypt.BCryptPasswordEncoder;

@Configuration
public class SpringSecurityConfig extends WebSecurityConfigurerAdapter {

    @Autowired
    private UserDetailsService usuarioService;

    @Bean
    public BCryptPasswordEncoder passwordEncoder() {
        return new BCryptPasswordEncoder();
    }

    @Override
    protected void configure(AuthenticationManagerBuilder auth) throws Exception {
        auth.userDetailsService(this.usuarioService).passwordEncoder(passwordEncoder());
    }

    @Override
    @Bean
    protected AuthenticationManager authenticationManager() throws Exception {
        return super.authenticationManager();
    }
}
```

Configurando el Servidor de Autorizaciones

12. En el paquete **com.cognos.app.oauth.security** agrega la clase **AuthorizationServerConfig.java**.

```
package com.cognos.app.oauth.security;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
```



```

import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.security.authentication.AuthenticationManager;
import org.springframework.security.crypto.bcrypt.BCryptPasswordEncoder;
import
org.springframework.security.oauth2.config.annotation.configurers.ClientDetailsServiceConfigurer;
import
org.springframework.security.oauth2.config.annotation.web.configuration.AuthorizationServerConfigurerAdapter;
import
org.springframework.security.oauth2.config.annotation.web.configuration.EnableAuthorizationServer;
import
org.springframework.security.oauth2.config.annotation.web.configurers.AuthorizationServerEndpointsConfigurer;
import
org.springframework.security.oauth2.config.annotation.web.configurers.AuthorizationServerSecurityConfigurer;
import
org.springframework.security.oauth2.provider.token.store.JwtAccessTokenConverter;
;
import org.springframework.security.oauth2.provider.token.store.JwtTokenStore;

@Configuration
@EnableAuthorizationServer
public class AuthorizationServerConfig extends
    AuthorizationServerConfigurerAdapter {

    @Autowired
    private BCryptPasswordEncoder passwordEncoder;

    @Autowired
    private AuthenticationManager authenticationManager;

    @Override
    public void configure(AuthorizationServerSecurityConfigurer security)
        throws Exception {
        super.configure(security);
    }

    @Override
    public void configure(ClientDetailsServiceConfigurer clients) throws
        Exception {
        super.configure(clients);
    }

    @Override
    public void configure(AuthorizationServerEndpointsConfigurer endpoints)
        throws Exception {
        endpoints.authenticationManager(authenticationManager)
            .tokenStore(tokenStore())
            .accessTokenConverter(accessTokenConverter());
    }
}

```

```

@Bean
public JwtTokenStore tokenStore() {
    // Para almacena el token necesitamos convertirlo
    return new JwtTokenStore(accessTokenConverter());
}

@Bean
public JwtAccessTokenConverter accessTokenConverter() {
    JwtAccessTokenConverter tokenConverter = new
                                                JwtAccessTokenConverter();

    String key = "algo_secreto";
    tokenConverter.setSigningKey(key);
    return tokenConverter;
}
}

```

Registrando las Aplicaciones Clientes

13. Edita la clase **AuthorizationServerConfig.java** y registra los clientes utilizando los métodos de la clase.

```

package com.cognos.app.oauth.security;
import org.springframework.cloud.context.config.annotation.RefreshScope;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.security.authentication.AuthenticationManager;
import org.springframework.security.crypto.bcrypt.BCryptPasswordEncoder;
import
org.springframework.security.oauth2.config.annotation.configurers.ClientDetailsServiceConfigurer;
import
org.springframework.security.oauth2.config.annotation.web.configuration.AuthorizationServerConfigurerAdapter;
import
org.springframework.security.oauth2.config.annotation.web.configuration.EnableAuthorizationServer;
import
org.springframework.security.oauth2.config.annotation.web.configurers.AuthorizationServerEndpointsConfigurer;
import
org.springframework.security.oauth2.config.annotation.web.configurers.AuthorizationServerSecurityConfigurer;
import
org.springframework.security.oauth2.provider.token.store.JwtAccessTokenConverter;
import org.springframework.security.oauth2.provider.token.store.JwtTokenStore;

@RefreshScope
@Configuration

```

```

@EnableAuthorizationServer
public class AuthorizationServerConfig extends
AuthorizationServerConfigurerAdapter {

    @Autowired
    private BCryptPasswordEncoder passwordEncoder;

    @Autowired
    private AuthenticationManager authenticationManager;

    @Override
    public void configure(AuthorizationServerSecurityConfigurer security)
        throws Exception {
        security.tokenKeyAccess("permitAll()")
            .checkTokenAccess("isAuthenticated()");
    }

    @Override
    public void configure(ClientDetailsServiceConfigurer clients) throws
        Exception {
        // frontendapp es el id de la aplicacion
        clients.inMemory().withClient("frontendapp")
            .secret(passwordEncoder.encode("12345"))
            .scopes("read", "write")
            .authorizedGrantTypes("password", "refresh_token")
            .accessTokenValiditySeconds(3600)
            .refreshTokenValiditySeconds(3600)
            .and()
            .withClient("androidapp")
            .secret(passwordEncoder.encode("54321"))
            .scopes("read", "write")
            .authorizedGrantTypes("password", "refresh_token")
            .accessTokenValiditySeconds(3600)
            .refreshTokenValiditySeconds(3600);
    }

    @Override
    public void configure(AuthorizationServerEndpointsConfigurer endpoints)
        throws Exception {
        endpoints.authenticationManager(authenticationManager)
            .tokenStore(tokenStore())
            .accessTokenConverter(accessTokenConverter());
    }

    @Bean
    private JwtTokenStore tokenStore() {
        // Para almacena el token necesitamos convertirlo
        return new JwtTokenStore(accessTokenConverter());
    }

    @Bean
    public JwtAccessTokenConverter accessTokenConverter() {
        JwtAccessTokenConverter tokenConverter = new
            JwtAccessTokenConverter();

        String key = "algo_secreto";
    }
}

```

```
        tokenConverter.setSigningKey(key);  
        return tokenConverter;  
    }  
}
```