good calculator:

Single Responsiblity Principle:

there are 3 seperate functions for calculations:

add(): adds 2 numbers

subtract(): subtracts 2 numbers

division(): performs division, and has a check for division by 0

multiplication: multiplication of 2 numbers

These functions are very simple, resuable, and follows the Single Responsiblity Principle. Each function does a specific task and does it well!

KISS:

the code is kept very simple so it can be easy to read. the functions do what is necesary and there is no complex logic for performing calculations.

I decided to use a dictions to store the operators, so many if else statements are not needed.

DRY code:

I utilized the dictionary operation so i do not have to have 5 if-else statements. Avoiding large code blocks is deal!

bad calculator:

there are many issues with this code:

there are no functions and all operations are placed in a while loop. this does not follow modular design and seperation of concerns

the variable names are bad and not specific enough. a b and o are too vague there is a lack of input validation, and the program will crash if a non numeric input it given

division by 0 is done incorrectly

no commments or documentation

redundant code, there are many repeated statements and overall redundant code.