**Empowering Educators:** Purposefully Integrating Generative AI

Sharing lessons learned from implementing an institution-wide GenAI framework



# Presented by



# TEACHING & LEARNING



Amanda Maknyik
Dean, Teaching, Learning and Program Quality



Tanya Wakelin Manager, eLearning

# Agenda

- Our Approach
- Our Framework
- GenAl Tools
- Faculty and Student Resources
- Assessment and Academic Integrity
- Lessons Learned
- What's Next



CONFERENCE



DC PROGRAMS AND LEARNING SPACES OFFER FLEXIBLE, ACCESSIBLE, TO SUPPORT THE DEVELOPMENT 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY SKILLS.





# Our Approach: GenAI Taskforce

## Purpose Statement:

To investigate open access artificial intelligence tools to determine the opportunities and challenges in their use to enhance teaching & learning.







# Our Approach: CTL Resources

- Directives
- Framework
- Benefits for Teaching and Learning
- Academic Integrity and Assessment Resources
- Student Resources





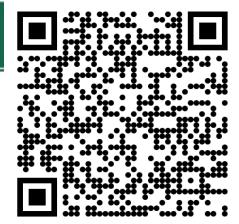


#### DC'S INTERIM\* STATEMENT ON USING GENERATIVE AI IN TEACHING & LEARNING

Generative AI is evolving at a rapid pace and colleges must adapt to the use of AI responsibly and with critical consideration. DC supports faculty in exploring GenAI, and evaluating the benefits of adopting it where it will enhance student learning and align with industry expectations. We are preparing learners for the future world of work, in which GenAI will be a cornerstone. Graduates who hold a critical understanding of the purpose and use of GenAI will be valued and productive members of the labour market and economy. GenAI can create the opportunity to develop critical and creative thinkers when leveraged by faculty in purposeful and meaningful ways.

Directives for the permitted or prohibited use of GenAI in course work and assessments must be communicated with students clearly, in writing, ahead of any learning activity or assessment. Faculty are encouraged to ensure this communication is specific and detailed and to maintain an open dialogue about expectations; and it is the responsibility of the student to adhere to GenAI directives on a course-by-course basis and seek clarification in the case of uncertainty. Principles of academic integrity, as outlined by policy <u>ACAD-101 – Academic Integrity</u>, apply to all instances of GenAI use.





# Our Framework

The DC Framework for Integrating GenAl revolves around five principles:

INTENTIONALITY

ACTIVE ENGAGEMENT

RESPONSIBILITY OF ACCURACY ENSURE ETHICAL AND LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS REFLECTIVE PRACTICE AS AN EVALUATION OF LEARNING

Draws from Jiahong Su and Weipeng Yang's (2023) <u>Identify/Determine/Ethic/Evaluate (IDEE) framework</u>, and the *Guidelines* for Generative AI in Learning, Strategy, and Instruction developed by Dr. Brenda McDermott (2023) of the University of Calgary

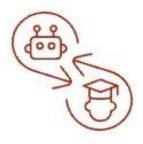


#### INTENTIONALITY

Begin by identifying the desired outcomes. This ensures the use of GenAl technology aligns with desired pedagogical outcomes.

#### O CONSIDER: THE **LEARNING**

- » What is the purpose in using the GenAl tools and what skills will be learned? Based on this, does the tool support the learning outcome?
- Will the tool promote a self-regulated approach to learning to develop skills that can be applied to new contexts?
- Will the students develop skills that will allow them to adapt to emerging technologies?
- Does the tool encourage deeper engagement with and processing of course content and new concepts?
- Will the tool develop metacognitive skills in students?
- Is the tool, or GenAl, used in industry/subject matter?
- · Will the tool support GenAl literacy in students?

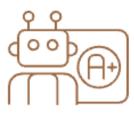


#### **ACTIVE ENGAGEMENT**

Ensure the student remains in control of their learning and assessments supported and supplemented by technology, but not replace student agency.

#### **O CONSIDER: THE ASSESSMENT**

- » Does the assessment require adjustments to ensure the GenAI technology enhances the learning without substituting student learning? If the technology can complete the assessment in its entirety, the assessment should be revised.
- As faculty, consider the appropriate level of automation, depending on the assessment or practice activities.
- Will the student remain actively engaged with the tool while using it?
- Can the student maintain agency over the choices and options presented?
- Will the tool develop metacognitive skills in students?
- Does the tool supplement and support without replacing student action?



#### RESPONSIBILITY OF ACCURACY

Students must be aware and understand that they are responsible for the accuracy of the use of GenAI, such as accuracy of content

## • CONSIDER: HOW STUDENTS WILL BE INFORMED AND UNDERSTAND THAT THEY ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ACCURACY OF THE OUTPUT FROM THE GENAL

» Will you be taking the time to discuss specific requirements and provide appropriate direction?

- Will the student be taught how to <u>cite Al</u>? How to acknowledge the use of Al?
- Is there capacity and intentionality to teach students to be critical consumers of generated information?



#### **ENSURE ETHICAL AND LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Ensure the ethical implications of using GenAl are carefully considered, including potential biases, ethical and legal considerations, and data collection.

## • CONSIDER: HOW STUDENTS WILL BE INFORMED AND UNDERSTAND THE ETHICAL PRINCIPLES GROUNDING THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES AROUND USING GENAI?

» How can they ensure the data collected does not perpetuate stereotypes, biases, including racism, sexism, or ageism?

- Is there capacity and intentionality to teach students to be critical thinkers related to biases and stereotypes?
- How may these considerations be reflected in the assessment? (e.g., ethical use of AI in the rubric).
- Has the tool been assessed to consider student access, such as is the tool free for students to use? Is the tool AODA-compliant and accessible for all students?
- Has the tool been assessed to consider student data, such as do students forfeit ownership
  of data (input or output) when using a tool? Has the signup requirements and terms of use
  been reviewed to maintain privacy and meet FIPPA requirements to ensure tools do not
  collect excessive student data (e.g., phone number, email address, age)? Tools that do not
  meet privacy requirements must be voluntary and alternatives provided.



#### REFLECTIVE PRACTICE AS AN EVALUATION OF LEARNING

After using GenAI, provide students an opportunity to reflect on their learning to develop critical AI literacy skills. After using GenAI, as faculty, evaluate the effectiveness of GenAI in achieving the desired outcomes.

- CONSIDER: HOW STUDENTS WILL REFLECT ON THEIR LEARNING AFTER USING GENAL.
- » Is there capacity for reflection activities in assessments?
- How will students consider how the tool contributed to the advancement of their learning and understanding?
- Did the tool encourage deeper engagement with and processing of course content and new concepts?
- The original intention: Did the tool enhance learning in a way that promoted deeper engagement?
  - 1. Did use of the tool develop metacognitive skills in students?
  - 2. Did use of the tool support GenAI literacy in students?
- Are students aware that it may be unlawful to enter material into a GenAl app if the
  material is protected by laws, such as privacy laws, intellectual property laws, or otherwise
  confidential (e.g., a court order)?



P CAMPUS SIAIUS WAN DU

LAND AUKNUWLEDGEMENT

(S) ARE TOU UNAT?

# Home / CTL / Teaching & Learning / Generative AI / Benefits for Teaching and Learning

#### Generative AI

#### Benefits for Teaching and Learning

DC's Framework for Implementing Generative Al

Ethics, Data Privacy and Security, and FIPPA Considerations

Tools for Teaching and Learning

How to Incorporate Generative AI

Adapt Assessments to Mitigate Inappropriate or Unauthorized Use of Generative Al

How to Write a Prompt to Engage with Generative Al

Academic Integrity and Use of Generative Al

## Benefits for Teaching and Learning



While it may seem intimidating or challenge the spirit of academia, generative AI (GenAI) presents many opportunities to support and enhance teaching and learning.

GenAI can improve efficiency in, and even support offloading of routine cognitive, instructional and administrative tasks, which allow faculty to dedicate greater focus on teaching, student support and increase resource availability to enhance authentic, durable and transferable learning.

#### IN THIS SECTION

- Ways to consider using Generative AI
- · Developing Generative Al literacy
- How else could Generative AI benefit teaching and learning?







#### CONFERENCE

■ CAMLO2 219102 ↑ SV DC FUND WCVUOMFEDREWEN!

AKE TUU UKAT?

9

O QUIUN LINN

U



#### CENTRE FOR TEACHING AND LEARNING

TEACHING // FDUCATIONAL TECH // ACADEMIC QUALITY // SOTI // PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT // BLOG // CONTACT US

# Home / CTL / Teaching & Learning / Generative AI / Ethics, Data Privacy and Security, and FIPPA Considerations

#### < Generative Al

Benefits for Teaching and Learning

DC's Framework for Implementing Generative AI

**■** Ethics, Data Privacy and Security, and FIPPA Considerations

Tools for Teaching and Learning

How to Incorporate Generative AI

Adapt Assessments to Mitigate Inappropriate or Unauthorized Use of Generative AI

How to Write a Prompt to Engage with Generative AI

Academic Integrity and Use of Generative AI

# Ethics, Data Privacy and Security, and FIPPA Considerations





Considerations for using Generative AI in the Classroom





# GenAI Tools







# Faculty Resources

- Include a GenAI Directive in course outlines and course shells
- Personalize an introductory slide deck to be discussed with students





# USING GENERATIVE AI IN [INSERT COURSE NAME]

2023: Version 1

"Using Generative AI" by UTS. This work is licensed under CC BY 4.0.







### **GENERATIVE AI IN OUR PROFESSION**

Generative AI is already impacting [discipline name here]

#### IMPACT:

[type here]

Faculty:

please add points or images related to your subject/discipline.

Maybe a source. Maybe a footnote. Maybe attribution.





#### **ACADEMIC INTEGRITY AT DC**

Academic Integrity refers to the pursuit of scholarly activity in an open, honest and responsible manner. Breaches of academic integrity refer to a variety of practices including, but not limited to: copying another person's work; using unauthorized materials or resources during an evaluation; and any unauthorized use of generative or other artificial intelligence.

Students are responsible for adhering to the generative, or other artificial intelligence directives presented on a course-by-course basis. Failing to do so will constitute a breach of Academic Integrity.



#### **LEGAL AND ETHICAL ISSUES TO CONSIDER**

#### **BIAS IN TRAINING DATA -> BIAS IN OUTPUT**

Generative AI models can be biased towards certain groups or types of content, which can perpetuate existing inequalities and discrimination.

For example, if a generative AI model is trained on a dataset that is biased towards a particular race or gender, it may generate content that is also biased.

If you use generative AI content, it is your responsibility to not perpetuate existing inequalities and discrimination.



A showed women for inputs including non-specialised job titles such as journalist eight, it also only showed other man that not other women't for specialised visits such as news anglest field. Midjourney

#### MIDJOURNEY AI TOOL: Showed only older men for "news analyst", but women can be "journalists".



The All government images with exclusively light existed people for all the jult titles used in the prompts including need commentator (set) and reporter tright, Milliporchy

#### MIDJOURNEY AI TOOL: Only light-skinned people for "news commentator".

Image Attribution: The Conversation. (2023, July 9). Ageism, sexism, classism and more: 7 examples of bias in Al-generated images

"Generative Al: Considerations" by KPU. This work is licensed under CC BY 4.0.



#### **LEGAL AND ETHICAL ISSUES TO CONSIDER**

#### **UNRELIABLE CONTENT**

Generative AI can generate a large amount of content quickly, but the quality and accuracy of that content may be questionable. There is a risk that AI-generated content could contain errors or perpetuate biases, which could mislead students.

If you use generative Al content, it is your responsibility to verify the accuracy of the source.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Generative Al: Considerations" by KPU. This work is licensed under CC BY 4.0.

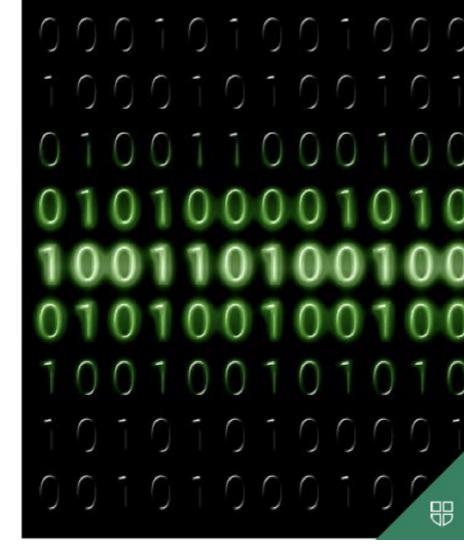


#### **LEGAL AND ETHICAL ISSUES TO CONSIDER**

#### PASTING PROTECTED MATERIALS INTO GEN AI:

It may be unlawful to enter material using the chat function of a GenAl app if the material is protected by laws, such as:

- privacy laws
- intellectual property laws
- otherwise confidential (e.g., a court order)
- Most GenAl apps use the information we input to further train their technology, and may reproduce what we enter to other users\*.
- So please take care and stay legal!



### DURHAM



## **COURSE STATEMENT – AI NOT PERMITTED**

SAMPLE #1: The use of generative AI is not permitted in this course. Using generative AI to aid in or fully complete your coursework will be considered a breach of academic integrity and Academic Policy ACAD-101 Academic Integrity will be applied.



#### URHAM



# COURSE STATEMENT – SPECIFIC AI PERMITTED OR AI PERMITTED IN CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES

SAMPLE #2: The use of generative AI is permitted in specific components of this course. Review the course outline/assignment specifications closely to determine where you are permitted to use generative Al. It is your responsibility, as the student, to be clear on when, where, and how the use of generative AI is permitted. In all submissions in which you use generative AI, you must cite its usage. Failing to cite the use of generative Al is academic misconduct. In all other aspects of your work, the use of generative AI will be considered a breach of academic integrity and Academic Policy ACAD-101 Academic Integrity will be applied. If you are uncertain if you have used Gen Al and/or cited appropriately, please speak with the library or your professor.



#### OLLEGE



#### **COURSE STATEMENT – AI PERMITTED**

SAMPLE #3: The use of generative AI is permitted in this course. In all submissions in which you use generative AI, you must cite its use. Failing to cite the use of generative AI is considered a breach of academic integrity and Academic Policy ACAD-101 Academic Integrity will be applied. However, it is important to understand that all large language models are known to make up incorrect facts, fake citations and inaccurate outputs, and imagegeneration models can occasionally create offensive products. You are responsible for any inaccurate, biased, offensive, or otherwise unethical content you submit regardless of whether it originally comes from you or a Generative Al source. If you are uncertain if you have used Gen Al and/or cited appropriately, please speak with the library or your professor.





# ASSIGNMENT #[INSERT]: [INSERT TITLE HERE]

For this assignment:



GenAl is prohibited. It may NOT be used in any way for

#### Faculty:

Please duplicate this slide for each appropriate assignment in your course outline evaluation plan. To duplicate the slide, right-click on the slide in the menu to the left and select "Duplicate Slide".

Please update the assignment number and/or name and adapt the guidance to advise how you will each assignment to advise how you will allow Al tools in your assessments.

There are three options available for you to customize. **Delete the slides you do not** want.



## ASSIGNMENT #[INSERT]: [INSERT TITLE HERE]

For this assignment, you are permitted to use GenAl apps 1

GenAl may be used to suggest ideas, propose outli on your drafts, polish writing. These are examples, dele

## YOU MUST DECLARE YOUR USE OF GENERATIVE AI AS FOLLOWS:

You must declare your use of GenAl apps as follows:

[These are examples: delete/edit as required]

- Declare usage using APA citation format.
- Save your chat transcript with the app and upload the file with the top that this is a true transcript.
- Provide a written reflection on whether you found the GenAl ap screenshot examples to evidence your point.

#### Faculty:

Please duplicate this slide for each appropriate assignment in your course outline evaluation plan. To duplicate the slide, right-click on the slide in the menu k to the left and select "Duplicate Slide".

Please update the assignment number and/or name and adapt the guidance to each assignment to advise how you will allow Al tools in your assessments.

There are three options available for you to customize. Delete the slides you do not



## ASSIGNMENT #[INSERT]: [INSERT TITLE HERE]

For this assignment, you are permitted to use GenAl apps for

GenAl can be used in any way you wish but ensure yo The assignment requires you to... In class, we will... [The required]

## YOU MUST DECLARE YOUR USE OF GENERATIVE AI AS FOLLOWS:

You must declare your use of GenAl apps as follows:

[These are examples: delete/edit as required]

- Declare usage using <u>APA citation format.</u>
- Save your chat transcript with the app and upload the file with you
  the top that this is a true transcript.
- Provide a written reflection on whether you found the GenAl app usereenshot examples to evidence your point.

#### Faculty:

please duplicate this slide for each
appropriate assignment in your course
outline evaluation plan. To duplicate the
slide, right-click on the slide in the menu
to the left and select "Duplicate Slide".

Please update the assignment number and/or name and adapt the guidance to each assignment to advise how you will allow Al tools in your assessments.

There are three options available for you to customize. **Delete the slides you do not** want.

...ور, with







#### CONFERENCE

# Download PowerPoint



https://tinyurl.com/GenAIPPT





## **Authentic Assessments**



- Mirror realistic tasks
- Present cognitive challenge
- Apply learning in a novel or creative way, evaluate/assess then render a solution or judgement





# Academic Integrity and Assessment

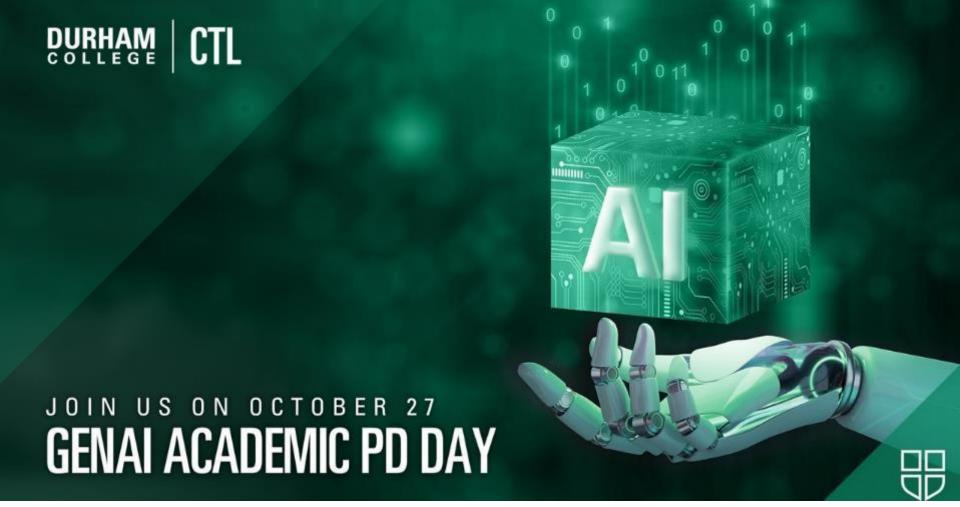


- Unreliable Detectors
- Citation & Attribution





# So, How Did It Go?



#### Join the CTL team

### Available partial secondments

#### Generative AI (GenAI) Consultant(s)

Portfolio: Teaching & Learning

Positions available: 2

Secondment term: Winter 2024 – Spring 2025

The CTL is seeking faculty members who use generative artificial intelligence (GenAI) in their instructional and assessment strategies to provide guidance and support for their faculty colleagues. These individuals must be full-time faculty members with a strong interest in GenAI. They are champions for the benefits of GenAI in teaching and preparing students for the world of work. They will work with faculty members one-on-one, both remotely and in-person, and will develop and deliver monthly workshops to provide support and guidance for the use of GenAI in the classroom.

#### Explore generative AI in education in this faculty-led CoP

Led by DC's own Jonathan Carrigan and Corey Gill, seconded faculty members in the CTL as *GenAl Consultants*, this space is a hub for educators to collaborate, share, and innovate. Dive into Al integration in teaching and learning, regardless of your expertise level.



JOIN THE GENAL COMMUNITY OF PRACTICE

Ready to join?



#### Generative Al Community o ... ...

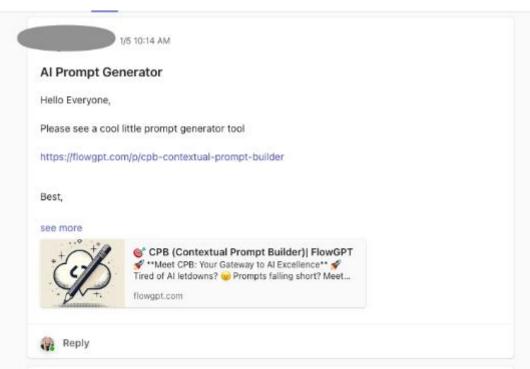
Main Channels

General

Articles and Publications

New Tools!

Upcoming Webinars and PD S...





1/10 3:37 PM Edited











#### Al Quiz Generator

An easy to use tool that can generate multiple choice questions. Just drop in the text you wan to use and it will provide questions that can be downloaded in a few formats:

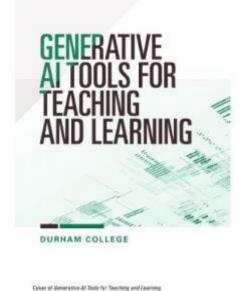
https://quizwiz.onescreensolutions.com/



QuizWiz - Al Generator for Engaging and Acc... QuizWiz is your go-to Al quiz generator, designed to boost classroom engagement like never before. Creat...

quizwiz.onescreensolutions.com

#### Reminder / Consider using our Generative AI resources for academic AI support



Generative Al (GenAl) is quickly becoming a resource that is utilized by individuals and companies across the world, with many adopting it in the post-secondary sector. Prepare for the Winter semester by utilizing the following resources created by the CTL and the GenAl taskforce. This is a comprehensive suite of resources, including:

- a dedicated section on the CTL website, Generative AI, which includes ideas for use in teaching and learning, and a framework for implementation, including ethical, privacy and data considerations:
- a guidebook of all GenAl tools that have been investigated, Generative Al Tools for Teaching and Learning;
- written directives to share with students about the use of GenAl tools in their academic activities;
- a customizable PPT to use to support your discussion with students at the beginning of the semester.

As we all know, GenAl tools will continue to evolve and new ones come forward daily, which is why this resource will be an ongoing initiative. Be sure to check back with both the Generative Al section of the CTL website and the Generative Al Tools for Teaching and Learning guidebook for the most up-to-date information available.

Learn more about GenAl

Check out all the resources available!

WISH CIL WEBSITE

**Call for Proposals** 

The CTL is excited to announce the call for new Scholarship of Teaching and Learning (SoTL) project proposals for the 2024-25

academic year! SoTL involves purposeful research into student learning with the intent of improving deep and durable learning, while

contributing to the body of knowledge about student learning.

**Proposal requirements** 

the lead researcher (applicant) must be full-time, non-probationary faculty; however, project teams may comprise both full-time

and part-time faculty.

the applicant should discuss their SoTL proposals with their Executive/Associate Dean. Please note that all proposals must be

endorsed by signature of the Executive/Associate Dean.

SoTL proposal deadline:

Friday, May 24, 2024 at 5 p.m.

All proposals can be sent to:

sotl@durhamcollege.ca

# Lessons Learned

# What's Next?

## Thank You!



TEACHING & LEARNING



Tanya Wakelin
Manager, eLearning
Tanya.Wakelin@DurhamCollege.ca





Amanda Maknyik

Dean, Teaching, Learning and Program Quality Amanda.Maknyik@DurhamCollege.ca