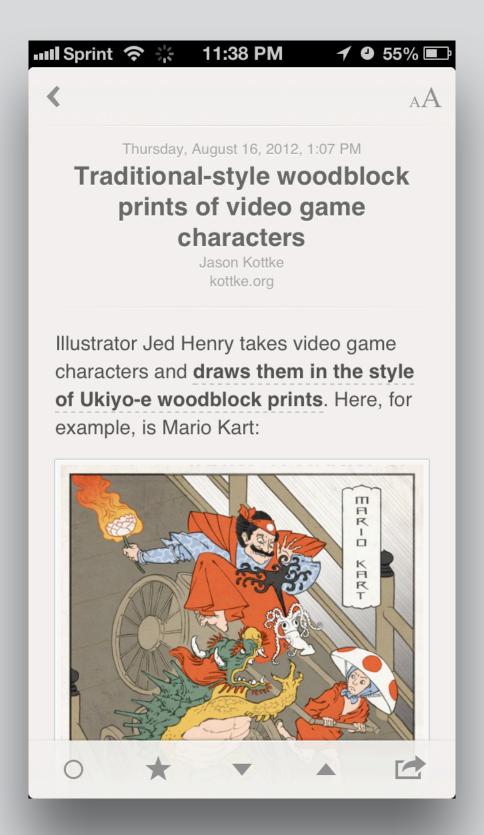
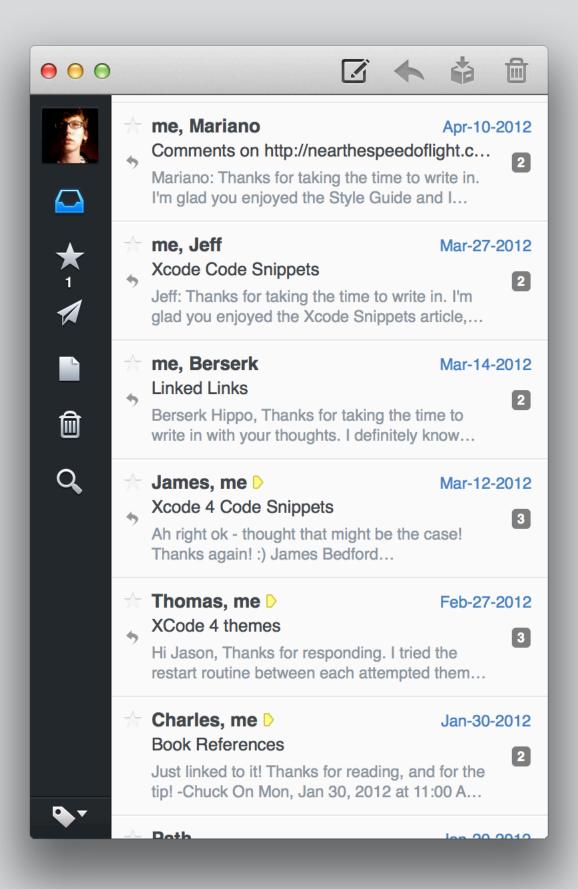
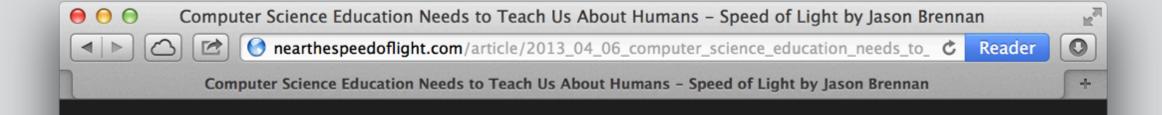
## an Educated Guess

### Dedicated to Kate



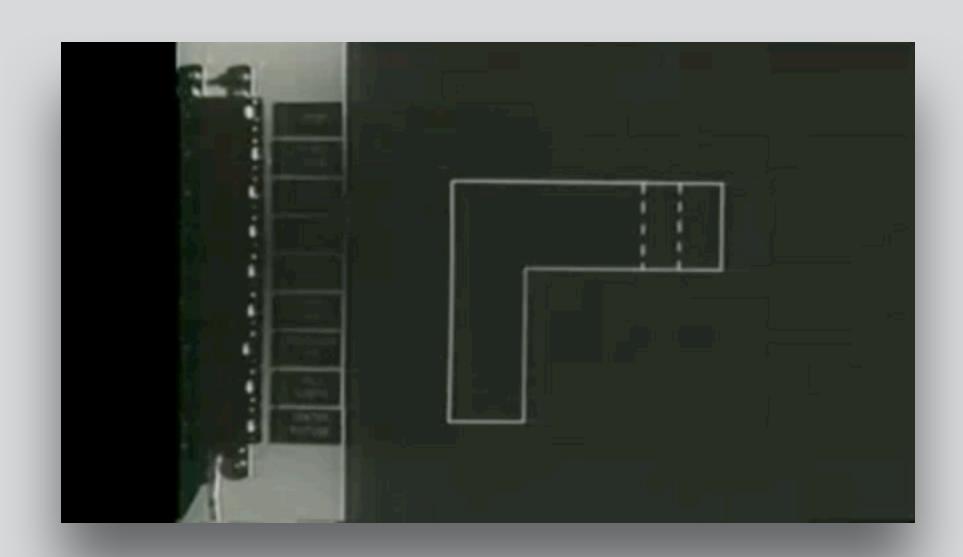


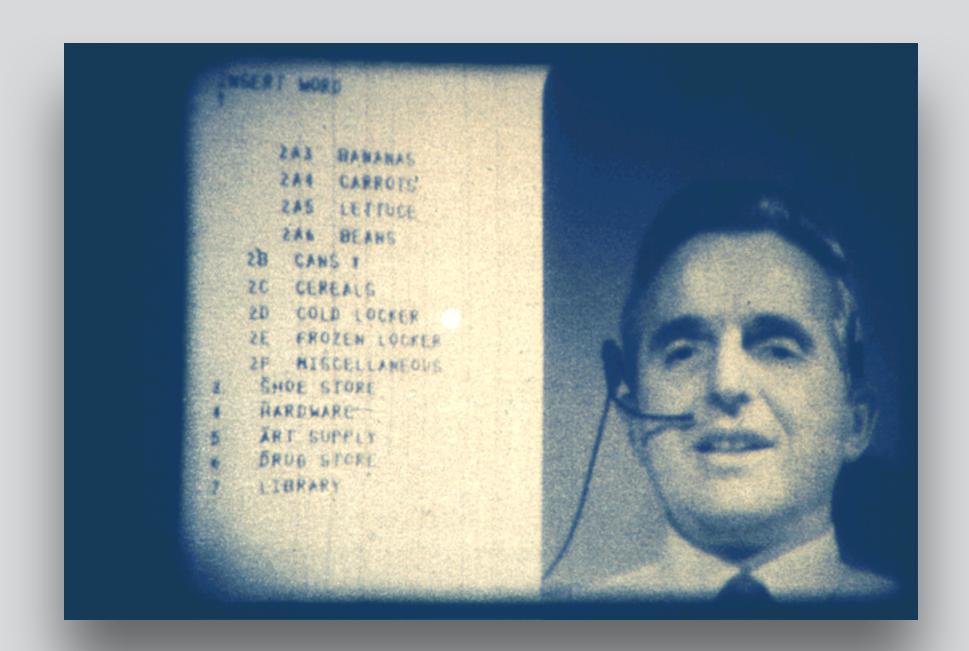


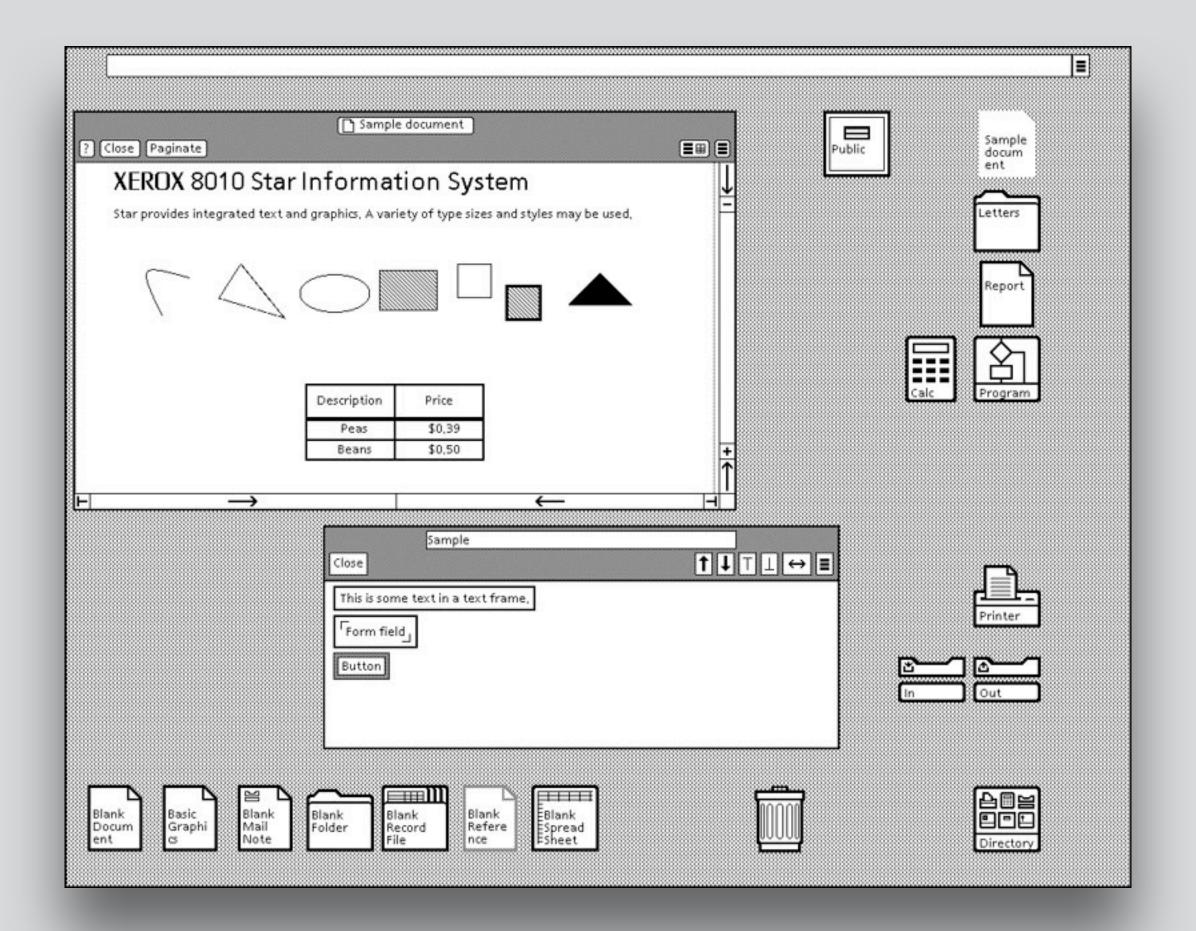


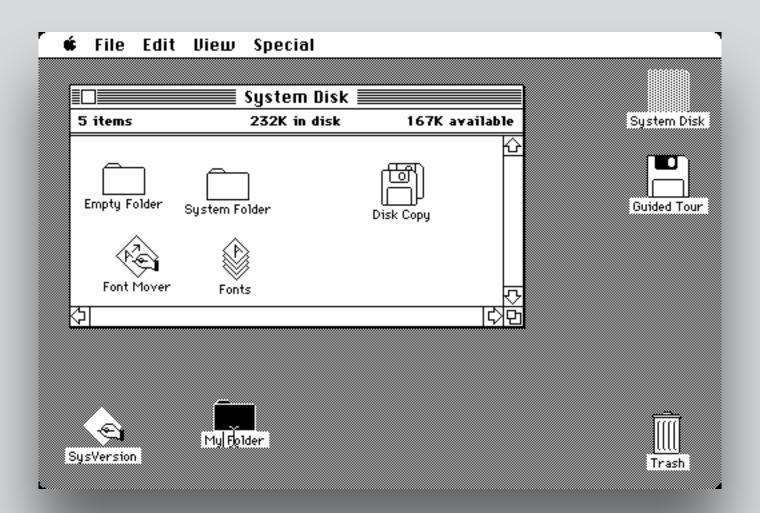
# SPED OF LIGHT

Computer Science Education Needs to Teach Us About Humans











OK

OK?

### 

#### Windows

Icons

Menus

Pointers

	1984	2013
CPU	8MHz	I.3GHz
Memory	I28k	IGB
Display	512px	Retina

### What was the software like?

### What is the software like?

### Tool

### Medium!

### Dynamic Medium!

### Let's do better

## We've been blindsided by the Desktop metaphor

#### Our Cultural Context

## "I'm **really** into User Experience"

### "Ul design isn't about how something **looks** but it's about how it **works**"

### Why Interact?

#### Make the software do it

### 1. What needs to be done?

### 2. How can the software do it?

#### Make a Guess

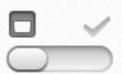
#### an Educated Guess

Sat Jun 25	9	38	
Sun Jun 26	10	39	АМ
Mon Jun 27	11	40	PM
Tue Jun 28	12	41	
Wed Jun 29	1	42	





#### **NSNorth talk**



location

all-day

from

to

calendar

alarm

invitees

note

04-20-2013 02:30 PM

04-20-2013 03:30 PM

Home ‡

None ‡

Add invitees...

None

Add Event

### Let's do better

## I don't want to use my computer

## I want to make use of my computer



# 1. People

### Me!

### You!

# Everybody

### Communication

#### "Let's do better"

"The name does not imply that such writing would condemn computers any more than literary criticism condemns literature or social criticism condemns society. The purpose of computer criticism is not to condemn but to understand, to explicate, to place in perspective."

—Seymour Papert on "Computer Criticism"

### Human after all



Applications



**E** Desktop



Documents



Downloads



**Movies** 



Music



Pictures



Applications



Desktop



Documents



Downloads



Movies



Music



Pictures

# Who we're building with

### 2. Bricks

# Software Components

## Open Source,

#### even Closed Source

"In spite of the potential advantages of reusing code, most are reluctant to do so [...] By expecting code to be discarded, it isn't worth the trouble to document it nicely."

—Brad Cox, creator of Objective C "Once code is **reusable** beyond its current application it becomes an **asset**; one to be conserved, publicized, learned about, even **bought and sold**"

—Brad Cox, creator of Objective C

#### Not Invented Here

### Proudly Found Elsewhere

# 1. Treat Components as Assets

# 1. Treat Components as Assets

# 2. Empathy + Trust

# What kinds of Components?

# "I had some ideas for an email client so I built one today"

—What I want to be able to say!

## Harder Things

### Parsing text

Learn user habits

Reduce interaction

### Context-Aware spelling

#### Endless undo

### Demonstration



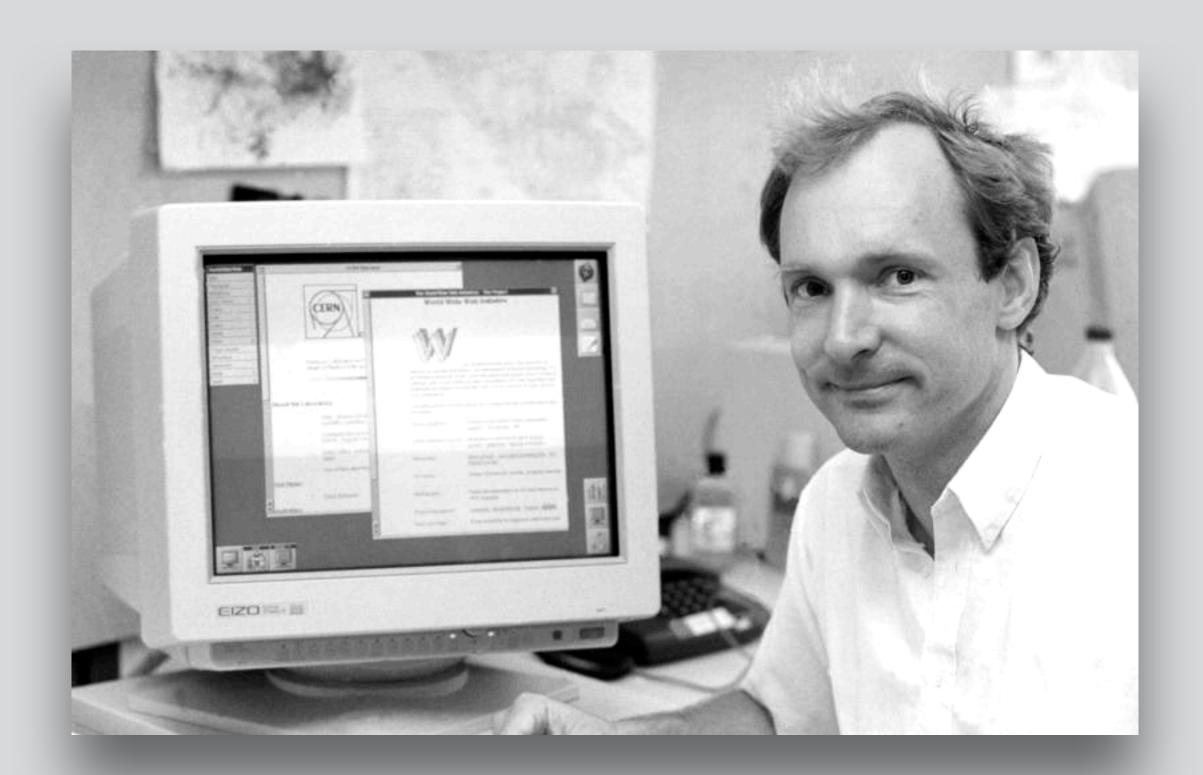
# "If I have seen further it is by standing on the shoulders of giants."

—Isaac Newton

### Literature

"[Pop culture] has nothing to do with cooperation, the past or the future — it's living in the present. I think the same is true of most people who write code for money. They have no idea where [their culture came from]"

—Alan Kay on CS as a Pop Culture



### As We May Think (1945)

oNLine System (1968)

HyperCard (1987)

# Don't you just want to go out and build on one?

"The only way that we're going to ratchet up our species is to **take the best** and to **spread it around** to everybody, so that everybody grows up with **better things**."

—Steve Jobs, "Revenge of the Nerds"



### 3. Powerful Ideas

"What makes an idea "powerful" is what it allows you to do; [...] Powerful ideas are those that are richly or deeply connected to other ideas; these connections make it possible to make further connections and tell stories of greater richness and extent."

—John W Maxwell

#### World Wide Web

Personal Computing

Copy and Paste

### Text Copy Paste Text

"As befitting manipulation software, copyand-paste requires explicit manipulation by the user. Information software must be able to share information implicitly and autonomously, with no user interaction."

—Bret Victor, "Magic Ink"

### Cortex

# Implicit, automatic information sharing between applications

## It's a Platform for objects

### Demonstration



## Applications work together

### For the User

### Today we're good

### Tomorrow we're better

### We're at a Critical Point

## We can make it Medium for Powerful Ideas



###