```
1 <#
 2 .SYNOPSIS
    This module contains some common Active Directory functions that are used by many
   HSC PowerShell files.
 4
  .DESCRIPTION
 5
    Active Directory functions included in this module:
 7

    Get-HSCDirectoryMapping

8
    Get-HSCLoggedOnUser
9
10
    3. Get-HSCPrimarySMTPAddress
    4. Send-HSCNewAccountEmail
11
    4. Set-HSCGroupMembership
12
     Set-HSCPasswordRequired
13
14
15 .NOTES
    HSC-ActiveDirectoryModule.psm1
    Last Modified by: Jeff Brusoe
17
    Last Modified: August 4, 2020
18
19
20
    Version: 1.0
21 #>
22
23 [CmdletBinding()]
24 [Diagnostics.CodeAnalysis.SuppressMessageAttribute("PSAvoidTrailingWhiteSpace","",J
   ustification = "Not relevant")]
25 [Diagnostics.CodeAnalysis.SuppressMessageAttribute("PSAvoidUsingCmdletAliases","",J
   ustification = "Only MS Provided Aliases are Used")]
26 param ()
27
28 Import-Module ActiveDirectory
30 Function Get-HSCDirectoryMapping
31 {
32
    <#
       .SYNOPSIS
33
         This function takes a user's distinguished name for input and returns
34
35
         the path to the user's home directory.
36
37
       .DESCRIPTION
38
         During the HSC new account creation process, a homedirectory is created for
         all new users. This function determines the correct path to the users
39
   homedirectory
40
         based on a mapping file.
41
42
       .OUTPUTS
         This function currently returns a PS Object that contains the path to the
43
44
         users's homedirectory and whether it's a complete path. The complete path is
   being
45
         deprecated. When that happens, this function will just return a string for
   the path.
46
47
       .EXAMPLE
         PS C:\Users\microsoft\Documents\GitHub\HSC-PowerShell-Repository> $ADUser =
48
   Get-ADUser jbrusoe
49
         PS C:\Users\microsoft\Documents\GitHub\HSC-PowerShell-Repository> Get-
   HSCDirectoryMapping -UserDN $ADUser.DistinguishedName
50
51
                                                                     FullPath
         DirectoryPath
```

```
53
          \\hs.wvu-ad.wvu.edu\public\ITS\Network and Voice Services\
                                                                           True
 54
 55
 56
          PS C:\Users\microsoft\Documents\GitHub\HSC-PowerShell-Repository> $ADUser =
    Get-ADUser krussell
 57
          PS C:\Users\microsoft\Documents\GitHub\HSC-PowerShell-Repository> Get-
    HSCDirectoryMapping -UserDN $ADUser.DistinguishedName
 58
 59
          DirectoryPath
                                                                             FullPath
 60
          _____
 61
          \\hs.wvu-ad.wvu.edu\public\ITS\support@services\desktop@support\
                                                                                   True
 62
 63
        .PARAMETER UserDN
 64
          This is the distinguished name of the user to determine the home directory
 65
          mapping of.
 66
 67
        .PARAMETER DetermineFullPath
 68
          This parameter is being deprecated and shouldn't be used.
 69
 70
        .NOTES
 71
          Last Modified by: Jeff Brusoe
 72
          Last Modified: August 4, 2020
 73
      #>
 74
 75
      [CmdletBinding()]
 76
      param (
 77
        [Parameter(ValueFromPipeline = $true,
 78
          Mandatory=$true)]
 79
        [string]$UserDN,
 80
        [switch] $ Determine Full Path
 81
      )
 82
 83
      begin
 84
 85
        #Create object to hold directory information
 86
        $HomeDirectoryInfo = New-Object PSObject
 87
 88
        $HomeDirectoryInfo | Add-Member -type NoteProperty -Name DirectoryPath -value
    $null
 89
        $HomeDirectoryInfo | Add-Member -type NoteProperty -Name FullPath -Value $false
        #In cases where the DN still needs to be parsed up later recursively, the
 90
    FullPath value is set to false.
 91
        #If the DirectoryPath value is the correct (& final) home directory path, the
    FullPath value is set to true.
 92
        if ($UserDN.indexOf("CN=") -ge 0)
 93
 94
        {
 95
          #Need to remove this from the DN
 96
          $UserDN = $UserDN.substring($UserDN.indexOf(",")+1).Trim()
 97
          Write-Verbose "Cleaned UserDN: $UserDN"
 98
        }
99
      }
100
101
      process
102
        #First check DirectoryMapping file for match
103
104
        [string]$HomeDirectoryPath = $null
105
106
        #Step 1: Check against home directory mapping file.
```

```
#$HomeDirectoryMappings = Import-Csv $($MyInvocation.PSScriptRoot +
107
    "\HomeDirectoryMapping.csv")
        $HomeDirectoryMappings = Import-Csv "C:\Users\microsoft\Documents\GitHub\HSC-
108
    PowerShell-Repository\Create-NewAccount\HomeDirectoryMapping.csv"
        #$HomeDirectoryMappings = Import-Csv "C:\HSCGitHub\HSC-PowerShell-
109
    Repository\Create-NewAccount\HomeDirectoryMapping.csv"
110
        [string]$HomeDirectoryPath = ($HomeDirectoryMappings | where {$UserDN -eq
111
    $_.UserDN}).DirectoryPath
112
        if ([string]::IsNullOrEmpty($HomeDirectoryPath))
113
114
          [string]$HomeDirectoryPath = ($HomeDirectoryMappings | where {$UserDN -match
115
    $ .UserDN}).DirectoryPath
          $HomeDirectoryInfo.DirectoryPath = $HomeDirectoryPath
116
          $HomeDirectoryInfo.FullPath = $true
117
118
        }
119
120
        if ([string]::IsNullOrEmpty($HomeDirectoryPath))
121
          Write-verbose "No match from directory mapping file"
122
123
        }
        else {
124
125
          $HomeDirectoryInfo.DirectoryPath = $HomeDirectoryPath
126
          $HomeDirectoryInfo.FullPath = $true
        }
127
128
129
        #Step 2: Check against predefined mappings
130
        [string]$ParentPath = $null
131
132
        if ([string]::IsNullOrEmpty($HomeDirectoryPath))
133
134
          switch -wildcard ($UserDN)
135
            "*OU=Char Div*"
136
137
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.DirectoryPath = "\\hs.wvu-ad.wvu.edu\public\Char_Div\"
138
139
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.FullPath = $false
              $ParentPath = "Char_Div"
140
141
              break
142
            "*0U=ITS*"
143
144
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.DirectoryPath = "\\hs.wvu-ad.wvu.edu\public\ITS\"
145
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.FullPath = $false
146
              $ParentPath = "ITS"
147
148
              break
149
            "*OU=ADMIN*"
150
151
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.DirectoryPath = "\\hs.wvu-ad.wvu.edu\public\Admin\"
152
153
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.FullPath = $false
              $ParentPath = "ADMIN"
154
              break
155
156
            "*OU=BASSCI*"
157
158
159
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.DirectoryPath = "\\hs.wvu-ad.wvu.edu\public\bassci\"
160
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.FullPath = $false
161
              break
```

```
162
            "*OU=MBRCC*"
163
164
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.DirectoryPath = "\\hs.wvu-ad.wvu.edu\public\mbrcc\"
165
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.FullPath = $false
166
167
              break
168
            "*0U=SOM*"
169
170
171
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.DirectoryPath = "\\hs.wvu-ad.wvu.edu\public\som\"
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.FullPath = $false
172
173
              break
174
            }
            "*0U=SON*"
175
176
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.DirectoryPath = "\\hs.wvu-ad.wvu.edu\public\son\"
177
178
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.FullPath = $false
179
              break
180
            }
            "*0U=SOP*"
181
182
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.DirectoryPath = "\\hs.wvu-ad.wvu.edu\public\sop\"
183
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.FullPath = $false
184
185
              break
186
            }
            "*0U=SPH*"
187
188
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.DirectoryPath = "\\hs.wvu-ad.wvu.edu\public\sph\"
189
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.FullPath = $false
190
191
              break
            }
192
            default
193
194
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.DirectoryPath = "NoHomeDirectory"
195
196
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.FullPath = $true
            }
197
198
          }
199
        }
200
201
        #Step 3: Determine full path if switch not used
        if ($DetermineFullPath -AND !$HomeDirectoryInfo.FullPath -AND
202
    ($HomeDirectoryInfo -ne "NoHomeDirectory"))
203
        {
          $ParsedDN = $UserDN -split ","
204
          $ParsedDNCount = $ParsedDN.Length
205
          $AddToPath = $false
206
207
          for ($i=$ParsedDNCount-1; $i -ge 0; $i--)
208
209
            $ParsedDN[$i] = $ParsedDN[$i] -replace "OU=",""
210
211
212
            if ($ParsedDN[$i] -eq $ParentPath)
213
214
              $AddToPath = $true
215
            }
            elseif ($AddToPath)
216
217
              $HomeDirectoryInfo.DirectoryPath = $HomeDirectoryInfo.DirectoryPath + "\"
218
    + $ParsedDN[$i]+ "\"
219
            }
```

```
220
221
          $HomeDirectoryInfo.FullPath = $true
222
        }
223
      }
224
225
      end
226
227
        return $HomeDirectoryInfo
228
229 }
230
231 function Get-HSCLoggedOnUser
232 {
233
      <#
      .SYNOPSIS
234
        This function returns the currently logged on user.
235
236
237
      .OUTPUTS
        Returns a PSCustomObject that has two properties: Logged on username and
238
    domain.
239
240
      .NOTES
        Tested with the following version of PowerShell:
241
242
        1. 5.1.18362.752
        2. 7.0.2
243
244
245
        Written by: Jeff Brusoe
246
        Last Updated by: Jeff Brusoe
247
        Last Updated: June 24, 2020
248
      #>
249
250
      [CmdletBinding()]
251
      [OutputType([PSCustomObject])]
252
      param()
253
254
      try
255
      {
256
        $LoggedOnUser = [PSCustomObject]@{
257
          UserName = $((Get-ChildItem Env:\USERNAME).Value)
258
          Domain = $((Get-ChildItem Env:\USERDOMAIN).Value)
259
        }
260
261
        return $LoggedOnUser
262
      }
263
      catch
264
265
        Write-Warning "Error getting logged on user" | Out-Null
266
267
        return $null
268
269 }
270
271 function Get-HSCPrimarySMTPAddress
272 {
273
      .SYNOPSIS
274
275
        This function retrieves the primary SMTP address for AD users.
276
277
      .INPUTS
        This function can take a string(array) or ADUser object(array) and will
278
```

```
279
       get the primary SMTP address for those users.
280
      .PARAMETER UserNames
281
       This parameter takes a string array of users names as input. It will attempt to
282
   get
283
       the primary SMTP address after finding the users.
284
      .PARAMETER ADUSers
285
       Similar to UserNames, but this paramter takes an array of ADUsers
286
    (Microsoft.ActiveDirectory.Management.ADAccount)
287
       and attempts to get their primary SMTP address.
288
289
290
     .EXAMPLE
       PS C:\Windows\system32> "jbrusoe", "krussell" | Get-HSCPrimarySMTPAddress
291
292
293
       SamAccountName PrimarySMTPAddress
294
       -----
                      jbrusoe@hsc.wvu.edu
295
       jbrusoe
       krussell krussell@hsc.wvu.edu
296
297
298
     .EXAMPLE
299
       PS C:\Windows\system32> $Jeff = Get-ADUser jbrusoe -Properties proxyAddresses
300
       PS C:\Windows\system32> $Kevin = Get-ADUser krussell -Properties proxyAddresses
       PS C:\Windows\system32> $Jeff,$Kevin | Get-HSCPrimarySMTPAddress
301
302
303
       SamAccountName PrimarySMTPAddress
        ______
304
       jbrusoe@hsc.wvu.edu
krussell@hsc.wvu.edu
305
306
307
     .NOTES
308
       Written by: Jeff Brusoe
309
       Last Updated by: Jeff Brusoe
310
311
       Last Updated: July 16, 2020
     #>
312
313
314
      [CmdletBinding()]
315
      [OutputType([PSObject])]
316
317
     param (
        [Parameter(ValueFromPipeline=$true,
318
319
          ParameterSetName="ADUserArray",
         Mandatory=$true,
320
321
          Position=0)]
322
        [Microsoft.ActiveDirectory.Management.ADAccount[]]$ADUsers,
323
        [Parameter(ValueFromPipeline=$true,
324
          ParameterSetName="UserNameArray",
325
         Mandatory=$true,
326
          Position=0)]
327
328
        [string[]]$UserNames,
329
330
        [switch]$NoOutput
331
      )
332
333
     begin
334
335
        [psobject[]]$PrimarySMTPAddresses = @()
336
```

```
337
338
      process
339
340
        Write-Debug $("In process block - Parameter Set Name: " +
    $PSCmdlet.ParameterSetName)
341
        #Get array of ADUsers if a string array is passed in
342
        if ($PSCmdlet.ParameterSetName -eq "UserNameArray")
343
344
        {
345
          ADusers = null
346
          foreach ($UserName in $UserNames)
347
          {
348
            try
349
              $ADUsers += Get-ADUser $UserName -Properties proxyAddresses -ErrorAction
350
    Stop
351
              Write-Verbose "Found User: $UserName"
352
            }
353
            catch
354
              Write-Warning "Unable to find user name"
355
356
              $ADUserObject = New-Object -TypeName PSObject
357
358
              $ADUserObject | Add-Member -MemberType NoteProperty -Name
    "SamAccountName" -Value $UserName
359
              $ADUserObject | Add-Member -MemberType NoteProperty -Name
    "PrimarySMTPAddress" -Value "UserNotFound"
360
              $PrimarySMTPAddresses += $ADUserObject
361
362
            }
          }
363
        }
364
365
        if ($null -ne $ADUsers)
366
367
        {
          foreach ($ADUser in $ADUsers)
368
369
370
            $ADUserObject = New-Object -TypeName PSObject
371
            $ADUserObject | Add-Member -MemberType NoteProperty -Name "SamAccountName"
    -Value $ADUser.SamAccountName
372
373
374
            [string[]]$ProxyAddresses = $ADUser.proxyAddresses
375
376
            [string]$PrimarySMTPAddress = $ProxyAddresses -cmatch "SMTP:"
377
378
            if ([string]::IsNullOrEmpty($PrimarySMTPAddress))
379
              Write-Verbose "Primary SMTP Address isn't defined"
380
              $ADUserObject | Add-Member -MemberType NoteProperty -Name
381
    "PrimarySMTPAddress" -Value $null
382
            }
383
            else {
              Write-Verbose $("Current User" + $ADUser.SamAccountName)
384
385
              Write-Verbose "Primary SMTP Address: $PrimarySMTPAddress"
386
387
              $PrimarySMTPAddress = ($PrimarySMTPAddress -replace "SMTP:","").Trim()
388
389
              $ADUserObject | Add-Member -MemberType NoteProperty -Name
    "PrimarySMTPAddress" -Value $PrimarySMTPAddress
```

```
}
390
391
392
            $PrimarySMTPAddresses += $ADUserObject
393
          }
394
        }
395
        else
396
        {
          Write-Warning "ADUser object is null"
397
398
        }
399
      }
400
401
      end
402
403
        return $PrimarySMTPAddresses
404
      }
405 }
406
407 function Get-HSCADUserFromString
408 {
409
      <#
        .SYNOPSIS
410
411
          This function returns an AD User array from a passed in string array
412
413
        .OUTPUTS
414
          [Microsoft.ActiveDirectory.Management.ADAccount[]]
415
416
        .PARAMETER UserNames
417
          This is the string array of usernames to get the corresponding AD user
    objects for.
418
419
        .EXAMPLE
420
          PS C:\Windows\system32> "jbrusoe", "krussell" | Get-HSCADUserFromString
421
          DistinguishedName : CN=Jeff Brusoe,OU=Network Systems,OU=Network and Voice
422
423
                     Services, OU=ITS, OU=ADMIN, OU=HSC, DC=HS, DC=wvu-ad, DC=wvu, DC=edu
424
          Enabled
                             : True
                             : Jeff
425
          GivenName
426
          Name
                             : Jeff Brusoe
427
          ObjectClass
                             : user
                             : 04d2e77c-b50e-40ce-9e94-c819e2ed85e0
428
          ObjectGUID
          SamAccountName
429
                             : jbrusoe
430
          SID
                             : S-1-5-21-865322659-4255640127-3857865232-2111
431
          Surname
                             : Brusoe
432
          UserPrincipalName : jbrusoe@hsc.wvu.edu
433
434
          DistinguishedName: CN=Kevin Russell,OU=Desktop Support,OU=Support
435
                    Services, OU=ITS, OU=ADMIN, OU=HSC, DC=HS, DC=wvu-ad, DC=wvu, DC=edu
436
          Enabled
                             : True
                             : Kevin
437
          GivenName
438
          Name
                             : Kevin Russell
439
          ObjectClass
                             : user
440
          ObjectGUID
                             : f1db51f3-2a85-49d5-9ec6-19951d2257ae
441
          SamAccountName
                             : krussell
                             : S-1-5-21-865322659-4255640127-3857865232-2123
          SID
442
443
                             : Russell
          UserPrincipalName : krussell@hsc.wvu.edu
444
445
        .NOTES
446
447
          Last updated by: Jeff Brusoe
          Last Updated: July 27, 2020
448
```

```
449
      #>
450
      [CmdletBinding()]
451
452
      param (
453
        [Parameter(Mandatory=$true,
454
          ValueFromPipeline = $true)]
455
        [string[]]$UserNames
      )
456
457
458
      begin
459
      {
        Write-Verbose "Beginning to Search for AD User Objects"
460
461
462
        [Microsoft.ActiveDirectory.Management.ADAccount[]]$ADUsers = $null
      }
463
464
465
      process
466
      {
        foreach ($UserName in $UserNames)
467
468
469
          try {
470
            Write-Verbose "Attempting to find user: $UserName"
471
            $ADUser = Get-ADUser $UserName -ErrorAction Stop
472
473
            if ($null -ne $ADUser)
474
475
              $ADUsers += $ADUser
476
            }
477
478
          catch {
479
            Write-Warning "Unable to find user"
480
          }
481
        }
482
      }
483
484
      end
485
      {
486
        return $ADUsers
487
488 }
489
490 function Send-HSCNewAccountEmail
491 {
492
      <#
493
494
          This function sends the CSC a new account creation email.
495
496
        .DESCRIPTION
          This function sends a confirmation email to the department's CSC
497
          after successfully creating a new account. It is not intended to run
498
          in a stand-alone mode.
499
500
        .OUTPUTS
501
          The output of this function is an email such as the following:
502
503
          Subject: New Account Created: emily.battle@hsc.wvu.edu
504
505
506
          Message Body:
507
          The following account has been created in the HS domain and email system:
508
          Username: ehb10007
```

```
509
          Email Address: emily.battle@hsc.wvu.edu
510
        .PARAMETER CSCEmail
511
          The CSC email address who will be receiving the email.
512
513
514
        .PARAMETER SamAccountName
515
          This is the SamAccountName f the newly created account.
516
        .PARAMETER PrimarySMTPAddress
517
518
          This is the PrimarySMTPAddress of the newly created account.
519
520
        .PARAMETER SMTPServer
521
          The SMTP server to relay mail through.
522
523
        .PARAMETER From
524
          The email address sending the message
525
526
        .NOTES
527
          Writen by: Jeff Brusoe
528
          Last Updated: August 4, 2020
529
      #>
530
      [CmdletBinding()]
531
532
      param (
        [Parameter(Mandatory=$true)]
533
534
        [string]$CSCEmail,
535
        [Parameter(Mandatory=$true)]
536
        [string]$SamAccountName,
537
        [Parameter(Mandatory=$true)]
538
        [string]$PrimarySMTPAddress,
539
        [string]$SMTPServer = "Hssmtp.hsc.wvu.edu",
540
        [string]$From = "microsoft@hsc.wvu.edu"
541
      )
542
543
      process
544
        $MsgSubject = "New Account Created: $PrimarySMTPAddress"
545
        $MsgBody = "The following account has been created in the HS domain and email
546
    system: `nUsername: $SamAccountName `nEmail Address: $PrimarySMTPAddress"
547
        Write-Output "Message Subject: $MsgSubject" | Out-Host
548
        Write-Output "Message Body: $MsgBody" | Out-Host
549
550
        $Recipients = @($CSCEmail, "microsoft@hsc.wvu.edu", "jbrusoe@hsc.wvu.edu")
551
552
553
        try {
554
          Send-MailMessage -to $Recipients -From $From -SMTPServer $SMTPServer -Subject
    $MsgSubject -Body $MsgBody -ErrorAction Stop #UseSSL -port 587
555
        }
556
        catch {
          Write-Warning "Unable to email message confirming account createion"
557
558
        }
559
      }
560 }
562 function Set-HSCGroupMembership
563 {
564
565
        .SYNOPSIS
566
          The purpsoe of this function is to add a new HSC AD user to the
```

```
567
          correct AD groups.
568
569
        .PARAMETER UserDN
570
          This parameter is the users's distinguished name. It is parsed up
          to determine the OU that it is in and to figure out the group mapping.
571
572
573
        .DESCRIPTION
          Steps to search for groups
574
          1. Determine user OU parent DN.
575
576
          2. Add users to the DUO MFA and O365 license groups
          3. Add groups based on group mapping file
577
578
        .NOTES
579
580
          Last updated by: Jeff Brusoe
581
          Last Updated: July 28, 2020
582
      #>
583
584
      [CmdletBinding(SupportsShouldProcess=$true,
        ConfirmImpact="Medium")]
585
586
      [OutputType([String])]
587
      param (
588
        [Parameter(ValueFromPipeline = $true)]
589
        [string]$UserDN = $null
590
      )
591
592
      begin
593
      {
594
        [string]$UserOU = $null
595
596
597
      process
598
        if ($UserDN.indexOf("CN=") -ge 0)
599
600
          # Step 1: Determine parent container OU DN
601
          $UserOU = $UserDN.substring($UserDN.indexOf(",")+1).Trim()
602
603
        }
604
          Write-Warning "Invalid User DN... Unable to add user to groups..."
605
606
          return
        }
607
608
609
        Write-Verbose "User OU: $UserOU"
610
        #Step 2: Add users to the DUO MFA and O365 license groups
611
612
        #Add to 0365 License Group
613
        Write-Verbose "Add user to Office 365 Base Licensing Group"
614
        $0365LicenseGroup = "CN=Office 365 Base Licensing Group,OU=Applications,OU=HSC
    AD Groups, OU=HSC, DC=HS, DC=wvu-ad, DC=wvu, DC=edu"
615
616
        try {
617
          if ($PSCmdlet.ShouldProcess("Adding user to 0365 License Group"))
618
            $0365LicenseGroup | Add-ADGroupMember -Members $UserDN -ErrorAction Stop
619
620
621
622
          Write-Verbose "Successfully added user to Office 365 Base Licensing Group"
623
        }
624
        catch {
625
          Write-Warning "Unable to add user to Office 365 Base Licesning Group"
```

```
626
        }
627
628
        #Add to MFA group
        Write-Verbose "Adding user to DUO MFA Group"
629
630
631
          $DUOMFAGroup = Get-ADGroup "HSC DUO MFA" -ErrorAction Stop
632
633
          if ($PSCmdlet.ShouldProcess("Adding user to DUO MFA Group"))
634
635
            $DUOMFAGroup | Add-ADGroupMember -Members $UserDN -ErrorAction Stop
636
637
          Write-Verbose "Successfully added user to MFA Group"
638
639
        }
640
        catch {
          Write-Warning "Unable to add user to DUO MFA group"
641
642
643
644
        #Step 3: Check group mapping file
        #$GroupMappingFile = "C:\HSCGitHub\HSC-PowerShell-Repository\Create-
645
    NewAccount\HSCGroupMapping.csv"
646
        $GroupMappingFile = "C:\Users\microsoft\Documents\GitHub\HSC-PowerShell-
    Repository\Create-NewAccount\HSCGroupMapping.csv"
647
        $GroupMappings = Import-Csv $GroupMappingFile
648
        [string]$GroupsToAdd = ($GroupMappings | where {$User0U -eq $ .User0U}).Groups
649
650
651
        if ([string]::IsNullOrEmpty($GroupsToAdd))
652
653
          [string]$GroupsToAdd = ($GroupMappings | where {$UserOU -match
    $ .UserOU}).Groups
654
        }
655
        if ([string]::IsNullOrEmpty($GroupsToAdd))
656
657
        {
          Write-Verbose "No match from group mapping file"
658
659
        }
660
        else {
661
          Write-Verbose "Groups to Add: $GroupsToAdd"
662
          [string[]]$Groups = $GroupsToAdd -split ";"
663
664
665
          foreach ($Group in $Groups)
666
          {
            $GroupDN = "CN=" + $Group + "," + $UserOU
667
668
669
            try {
670
              $GroupToAdd = Get-ADGroup -Identity $GroupDN -ErrorAction Stop
            }
671
672
            catch {
              Write-Warning "Unable to find Group: $GroupDN"
673
674
              $GroupToAdd = $null
675
            }
676
677
            if ($null -ne $GroupToAdd)
678
679
              $User = Get-ADUser $UserDN #This may not be needed
680
              $GroupToAdd | Add-ADGroupMember -Members $User.DistinguishedName
681
682
            }
```

```
683
684
        }
685
      }
686 }
687
688 Function Set-HSCPasswordRequired
689 {
     <#
690
      .SYNOPSIS
691
692
       This function sets the password required for a user
693
694
      .INPUTS
695
       This function can take a string(array) or ADUser object(array) and will
696
       set the password required attribute for those users.
697
      .PARAMETER UserNames
698
699
       This parameter takes a string array of users names as input. It will attempt to
700
        set the password required attribute on all of these users.
701
702
      .PARAMETER ADUSers
703
       Similar to UserNames, but this paramter takes an array of ADUsers
    (Microsoft.ActiveDirectory.Management.ADAccount)
        and attempts to set the password required field on them.
704
705
706
      .PARAMETER NoOutput
707
       This is a switch parameter that prevents displaying function output.
708
709
      .EXAMPLE
710
       PS C:\Windows\system32> "jbrusoe", "krussell" | Set-HSCPasswordRequired
711
       Current user: jbrusoe
       Password Not Required: False
712
       *********
713
714
       Current user: krussell
715
       Password Not Required: False
       **********
716
717
718
      .EXAMPLE
719
       PS C:\Windows\system32> $Jeff = Get-ADUser jbrusoe -Properties
    PasswordNotRequired
720
       PS C:\Windows\system32> $Kevin = Get-ADUser krussell -Properties
   PasswordNotRequired
       PS C:\Windows\system32> @($Jeff,$Kevin) | Set-HSCPasswordRequired
721
722
       Current user: jbrusoe
       Password Not Required: False
723
       ***********
724
725
       Current user: krussell
726
       Password Not Required: False
       *********
727
728
729
      .NOTES
       Written by: Jeff Brusoe
730
731
       Last Updated by: Jeff Brusoe
732
        Last Updated: July 13, 2020
733
     #>
734
735
      [CmdletBinding(SupportsShouldProcess=$true,
736
       ConfirmImpact="Medium")]
737
738
        [Parameter(ValueFromPipeline=$true,
739
```

```
740
          ParameterSetName="ADUserArray",
741
          Mandatory=$true,
742
          Position=0)]
743
        [Microsoft.ActiveDirectory.Management.ADAccount[]]$ADUsers,
744
745
        [Parameter(ValueFromPipeline=$true,
746
          ParameterSetName="UserNameArray",
747
          Mandatory=$true,
748
          Position=0)]
        [string[]]$UserNames,
749
750
751
        [switch]$NoOutput
752
      )
753
754
      begin
755
        Write-Verbose "Beginning to set password required"
756
757
        $Error.Clear()
758
759
        if ($null -eq (Get-Module ActiveDirectory))
760
761
          Write-Verbose "Importing Active Diretory Module"
762
763
        }
764
      }
765
766
      process
767
768
        Write-Debug $("In process block - Parameter Set Name: " +
    $PSCmdlet.ParameterSetName)
769
770
        #Get array of ADUsers if a string array is passed in
        if ($PSCmdlet.ParameterSetName -eq "UserNameArray")
771
772
773
          ADusers = null
774
          Write-Debug "Process Block - If Statement"
775
776
777
          foreach ($UserName in $UserNames)
778
          {
779
            try
780
781
              $ADUsers += Get-ADUser $UserName -Properties PasswordNotRequired -
    ErrorAction Stop
782
            }
            catch
783
784
              Write-Warning "Unable to find user name"
785
786
787
          }
        }
788
789
790
        foreach ($ADUser in $ADUsers)
791
        {
792
          if (!$NoOutput)
793
            Write-Output $("Current user: " + $ADUser.SamAccountName) | Out-Host
794
            Write-Output $("Password Not Required: " + $ADUser.PasswordNotRequired) |
795
    Out-Host
796
```

```
797
798
          try
799
            if ($PSCmdlet.ShouldProcess("Setting password required for " +
800
    $ADUser.SamAccountName))
801
            {
              $ADUser | Set-ADUser -PasswordNotRequired $false -ErrorAction Stop
802
            }
803
          }
804
805
          catch
806
          {
807
              Write-Warning "There was an error setting the password not required
    field"
808
          }
809
          if (!$NoOutput) {
810
            Write-Output "************ | Out-Host
811
812
          }
813
        }
814
      }
815
816
      end
817
      {
818
        if ($Error.Count -gt 0)
819
        {
820
          $Error | FL
821
        }
822
        else
823
          Write-Verbose "Password required has been set."
824
825
        }
826
      }
827 }
828
829 #######################
830 # Export Functions #
831 ######################
832
833 #Get Functions
834 Export-ModuleMember -Function "Get-HSCDirectoryMapping"
835 Export-ModuleMember -Function "Get-HSCLoggedOnUser"
836 Export-ModuleMember -Function "Get-HSCPrimarySMTPAddress"
837 Export-ModuleMember -Function "Get-HSCADUserFromString"
838
839 #Send functions
840 Export-ModuleMember -Function "Send-HSCNewAccountEmail"
841
842 #Set Functions
843 Export-ModuleMember -Function "Set-HSCGroupMembership"
844 Export-ModuleMember -Function "Set-HSCPasswordRequired"
```