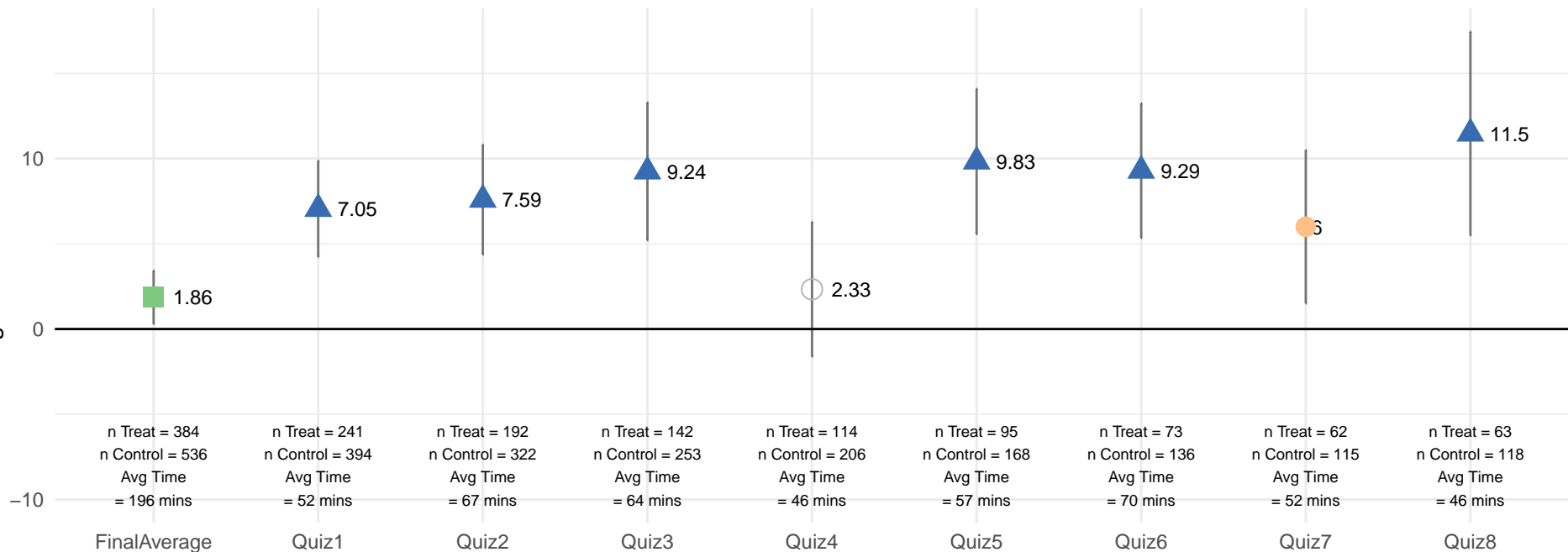


Average Treatment Effect using Matching: Mathematics

Average Treatment Effect



Significance Level ▲ $p < 0.001$ ● $p < 0.01$ ■ $p < 0.05$ ○ $p > 0.05$