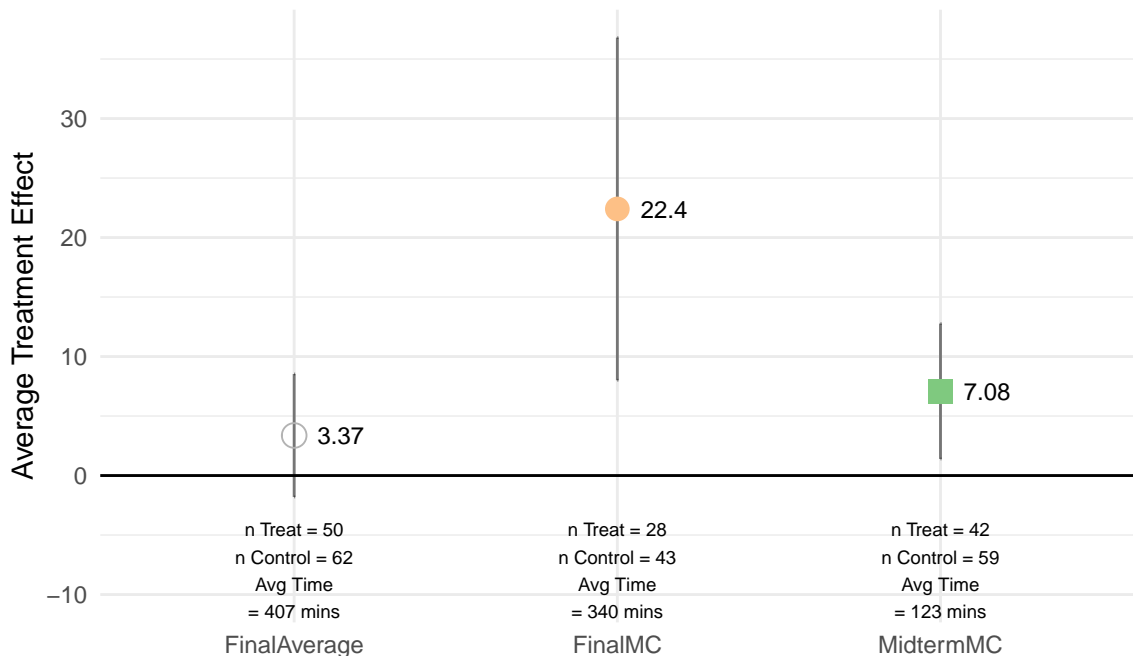


Average Treatment Effect using Stratification: Biology A



Significance Level

- \triangle $p < 0.001$
- \bullet $p < 0.01$
- \blacksquare $p < 0.05$
- \circ $p > 0.05$