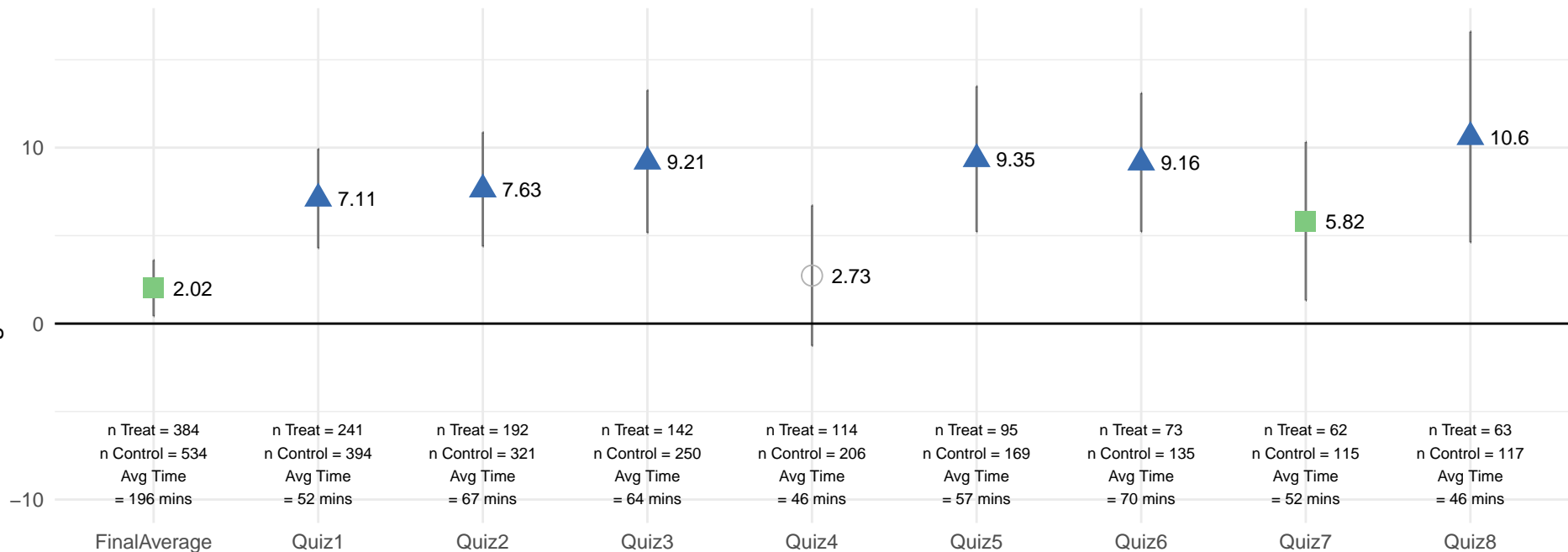


Average Treatment Effect using Matching: Mathematics

Average Treatment Effect



Significance Level $\triangle p < 0.001$ $\circ p < 0.01$ $\square p < 0.05$ $\bigcirc p > 0.05$