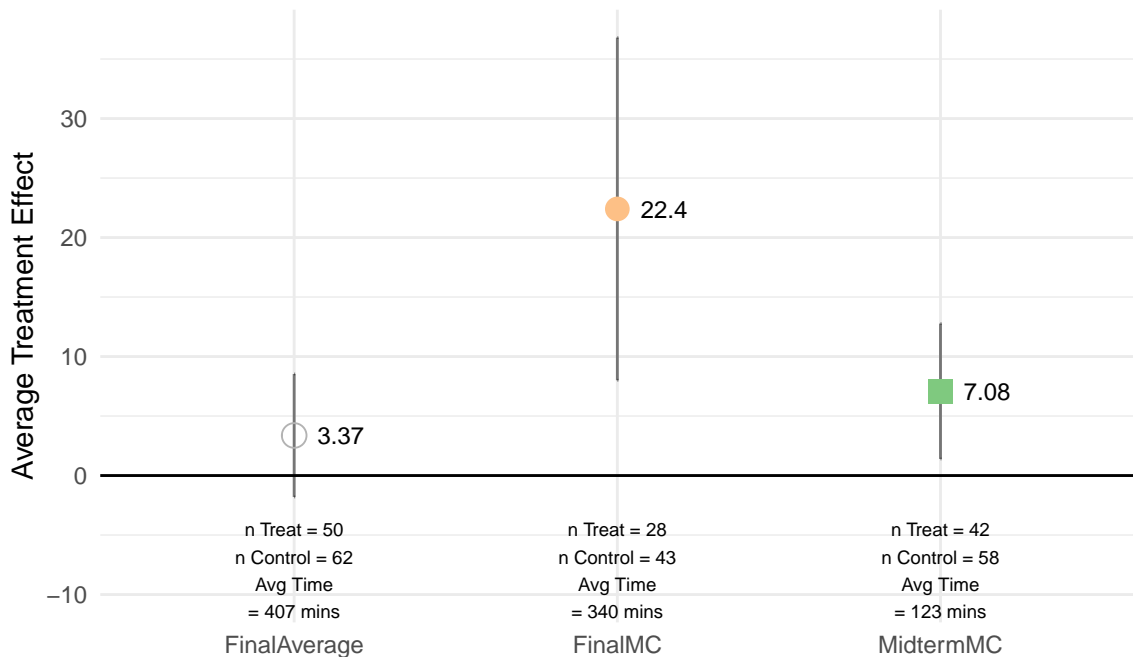


# Average Treatment Effect using Stratification: Biology A



Significance Level

- $\triangle$   $p < 0.001$
- $\bullet$   $p < 0.01$
- $\blacksquare$   $p < 0.05$
- $\circ$   $p > 0.05$