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```
% John Shuler  
% GEOS597: Term Project  
% Due: 12/9/2016
```

```
close all;  
clear all;  
clc;
```

Load in Data

```
fileID = fopen('./CR6Series_SoilPit1_2016_07_09.dat','r');  
July9 = textscan(fileID, '%s%d%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f', 'HeaderLines', 4);  
fclose(fileID);  
  
fileID = fopen('./CR6Series_SoilPit1_2016_07_22.dat','r');  
July22 = textscan(fileID, '%s%d%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f', 'HeaderLines', 4, 'TreatAsEmpty', 'NaN');  
fclose(fileID);  
  
fileID = fopen('./CR6Series_SoilPit1_2016_08_06.dat','r');  
Aug6 = textscan(fileID, '%s%d%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f', 'HeaderLines', 4, 'TreatAsEmpty', 'NaN');  
fclose(fileID);  
  
fileID = fopen('./CR6Series_SoilPit1_2016_08_23.dat','r');  
Aug23 = textscan(fileID, '%s%d%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f', 'HeaderLines', 4, 'TreatAsEmpty', 'NaN');  
fclose(fileID);  
  
fileID = fopen('./CR6Series_SoilPit1_2016_09_09.dat','r');  
Sep9 = textscan(fileID, '%s%d%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f%f', 'HeaderLines', 4, 'TreatAsEmpty', 'NaN');
```

Parse Moisture Data, Delete Superfluous

2

```

for i = 4:8;
    Sep30moisture(:,i-3) = Sep30{i}(62:end);
end

pit1Moisture = [July9moisture; July22moisture; Aug6moisture;
    Aug23moisture; Sep9moisture; Sep30moisture];

pit1Moisture(5492,:) = []; % find and delete
    duplicate moisture values
pit1Moisture(8546,:) = [];
pit1Moisture(10197,:) = [];

```

Create date vector, convert to string, delete duplicate dates

```

datetimestamp = [July9datetime; July22datetime; Aug6datetime;
    Aug23datetime; Sep9datetime; Sep30datetime];

A = char(datetimestamp(:,1));
B = char(datetimestamp(:,2));
dayTime = strcat(A, {' '}, B);
formatIn = 'mm/dd/yyyy HH:MM';
dateVec = datenum(dayTime,formatIn);

dateVec(5492) = []; % Remove duplicate dates
dateVec(8546) = [];
dateVec(10197) = [];

```

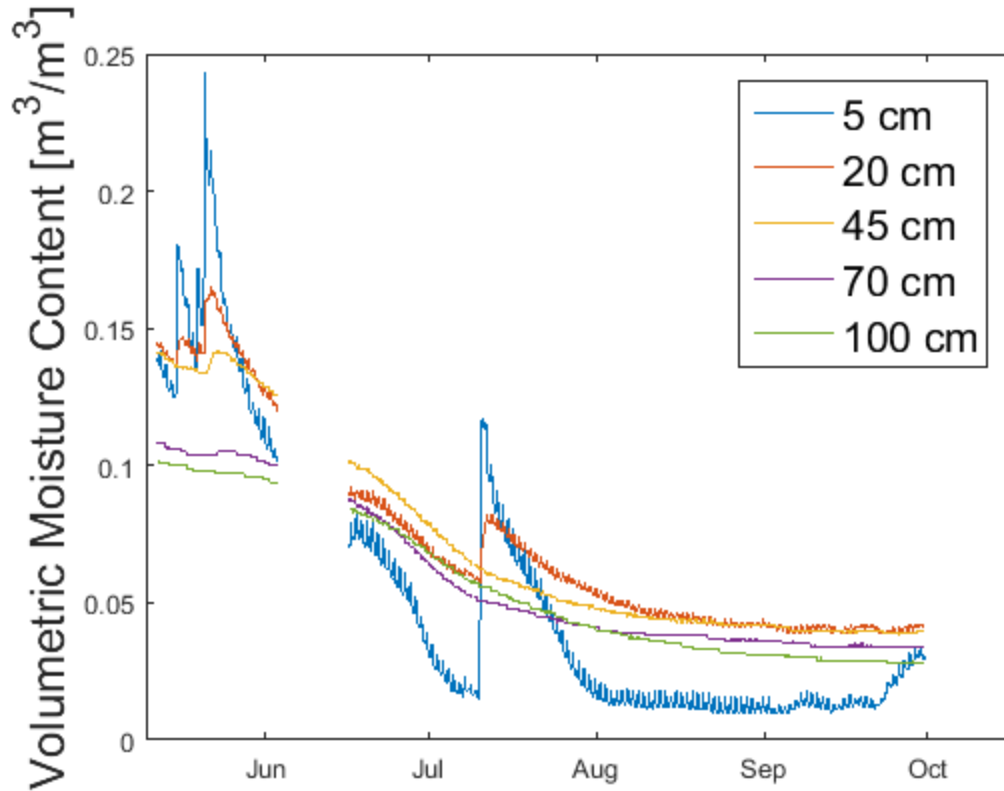
Plot soil moisture with new date vector with gaps

```

figure;
for i = 1:5;
    plot (dateVec, pit1Moisture(:,i));
    hold on;
end

legend({'5 cm','20 cm','45 cm','70 cm','100 cm'},'FontSize',16)
datetick('x','mmm','keeplimits')
%title('Raw Soil Moisture Data: May - September 2016')
ylabel('Volumetric Moisture Content [m^3/m^3'],'FontSize',18)
print('RawSoilMoisture','-dpng')

```



Parse Tension Data, Delete Superfluous

```
July9tension(:,1) = July9{14}(5471:9718);
July9tension(:,2) = July9{16}(5471:9718);
July9tension(:,3) = July9{18}(5471:9718);
July9tension(:,4) = July9{20}(5471:9718);
```

```
July22tension(:,1) = July22{14}(22:end);
July22tension(:,2) = July22{16}(22:end);
July22tension(:,3) = July22{18}(22:end);
July22tension(:,4) = July22{20}(22:end);
```

```
Aug6tension(:,1) = Aug6{14}(9:end);
Aug6tension(:,2) = Aug6{16}(9:end);
Aug6tension(:,3) = Aug6{18}(9:end);
Aug6tension(:,4) = Aug6{20}(9:end);
```

```
Aug23tension(:,1) = Aug23{14}(5:end);
Aug23tension(:,2) = Aug23{16}(5:end);
Aug23tension(:,3) = Aug23{18}(5:end);
Aug23tension(:,4) = Aug23{20}(5:end);
```

```
Sep9tension(:,1) = Sep9{14}(10:end);
Sep9tension(:,2) = Sep9{16}(10:end);
Sep9tension(:,3) = Sep9{18}(10:end);
```

```

Sep9tension (:,4) = Sep9{20}(10:end);

Sep30tension (:,1) = Sep30{14}(62:end);
Sep30tension (:,2) = Sep30{16}(62:end);
Sep30tension (:,3) = Sep30{18}(62:end);
Sep30tension (:,4) = Sep30{20}(62:end);

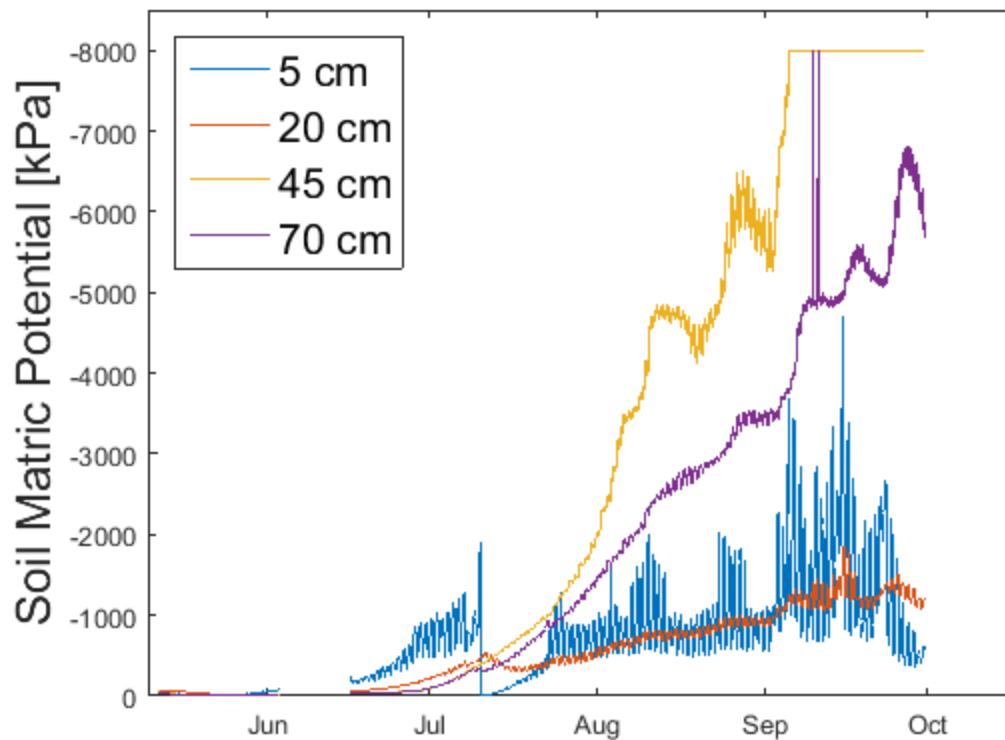
pitlTension = [July9tension; July22tension; Aug6tension; Aug23tension;
    Sep9tension; Sep30tension];

pitlTension(5492,:) = []; % Remove tension values
    associated with duplicate dates
pitlTension(8546,:) = [];
pitlTension(10197,:) = [];

figure;
for i = 1:4;
    plot (dateVec, pitlTension(:,i));
    hold on;
end

legend({'5 cm','20 cm','45 cm','70
    cm'}, 'FontSize',16, 'Location', 'Northwest')
datetick('x','mmm','keeplimits')
set(gca, 'Ydir','reverse')
%title('Raw Soil Tension Data')
ylabel('Soil Matric Potential [kPa]', 'FontSize',18)
ylim([-8500 0]);
print('RawSoilTension','-dpng')

```



Replace dropouts/spikes with NaN

```
pit1Tension(pit1Tension<-7998) = NaN;    % Replace all dropout/
anomalous values with NaN
pit1Tension(10197:10222,4) = NaN;
pit1Tension(10293:10317,4) = NaN;
```

Parse temperature data; delete superfluous

```
July9temp(:,1) = July9{9}(5471:9718);
July9temp(:,2) = July9{10}(5471:9718);
July9temp(:,3) = July9{11}(5471:9718);
July9temp(:,4) = July9{12}(5471:9718);
July9temp(:,5) = July9{13}(5471:9718);

July22temp(:,1) = July22{9}(22:end);
July22temp(:,2) = July22{10}(22:end);
July22temp(:,3) = July22{11}(22:end);
July22temp(:,4) = July22{12}(22:end);
July22temp(:,5) = July22{13}(22:end);

Aug6temp(:,1) = Aug6{9}(9:end);
Aug6temp(:,2) = Aug6{10}(9:end);
Aug6temp(:,3) = Aug6{11}(9:end);
Aug6temp(:,4) = Aug6{12}(9:end);
```

```

Aug6temp (:,5) = Aug6{13}(9:end);

Aug23temp (:,1) = Aug23{9}(5:end);
Aug23temp (:,2) = Aug23{10}(5:end);
Aug23temp (:,3) = Aug23{11}(5:end);
Aug23temp (:,4) = Aug23{12}(5:end);
Aug23temp (:,5) = Aug23{13}(5:end);

Sep9temp (:,1) = Sep9{9}(10:end);
Sep9temp (:,2) = Sep9{10}(10:end);
Sep9temp (:,3) = Sep9{11}(10:end);
Sep9temp (:,4) = Sep9{12}(10:end);
Sep9temp (:,5) = Sep9{13}(10:end);

Sep30temp (:,1) = Sep30{9}(62:end);
Sep30temp (:,2) = Sep30{10}(62:end);
Sep30temp (:,3) = Sep30{11}(62:end);
Sep30temp (:,4) = Sep30{12}(62:end);
Sep30temp (:,5) = Sep30{13}(62:end);

pit1Temp = [July9temp; July22temp; Aug6temp; Aug23temp; Sep9temp;
            Sep30temp];

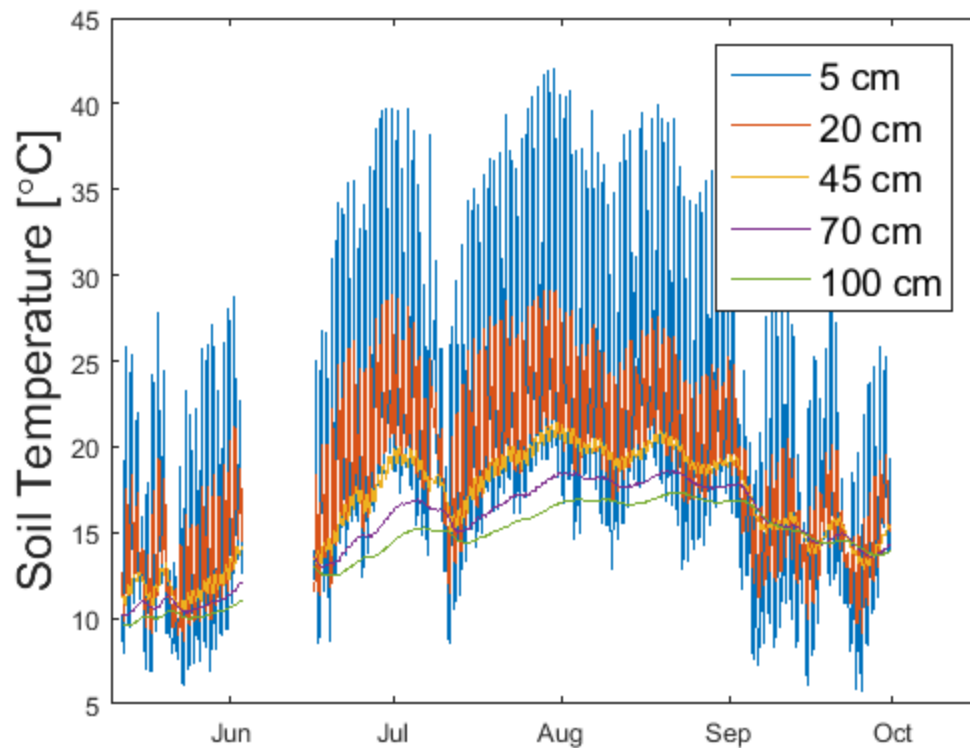
pit1Temp(5492,:) = [];           % Remove temp values associated with
    duplicate dates
pit1Temp(8546,:) = [];
pit1Temp(10197,:) = [];

pit1Temp(2134,:) = NaN;          % Replace zero values in this row with
    NaN

figure;
for i = 1:5;
    plot (dateVec, pit1Temp(:,i));
    hold on;
end

legend({'5 cm','20 cm','45 cm','70 cm','100 cm'},'FontSize',14)
datetick('x','mmm','keepslimits')
%title('Raw Temperature Data')
ylabel('Soil Temperature [\circC'],'FontSize',18)
print('RawSoilTemp','-dpng')

```



Create new date vector

```
t0 = dateVec(1);
dt = dateVec(2)-dateVec(1);
dateVecNew = (t0:dt:dateVec(end))'; % new date vector with no gaps
```

Periodogram of moisture, tension, temperature raw data

```
fs = 1/(15*60); % sampling frequency in Hz
N = length(pit1Moisture)-1;
nfft = 2^nextpow2(N);
subset = pit1Moisture(8000:10000,1:5);

figure;
for i = 1:5;
    A = detrend(subset(:,i),'constant');
    B = detrend(A,'linear');
    [Pxx,f] = periodogram(B,[],nfft,fs);
    subplot(1,5,i)
    plot(f,Pxx);
    grid on;
    xlabel('Freq. [Hz]');
    xlim([0 1/(12*3600)])
```

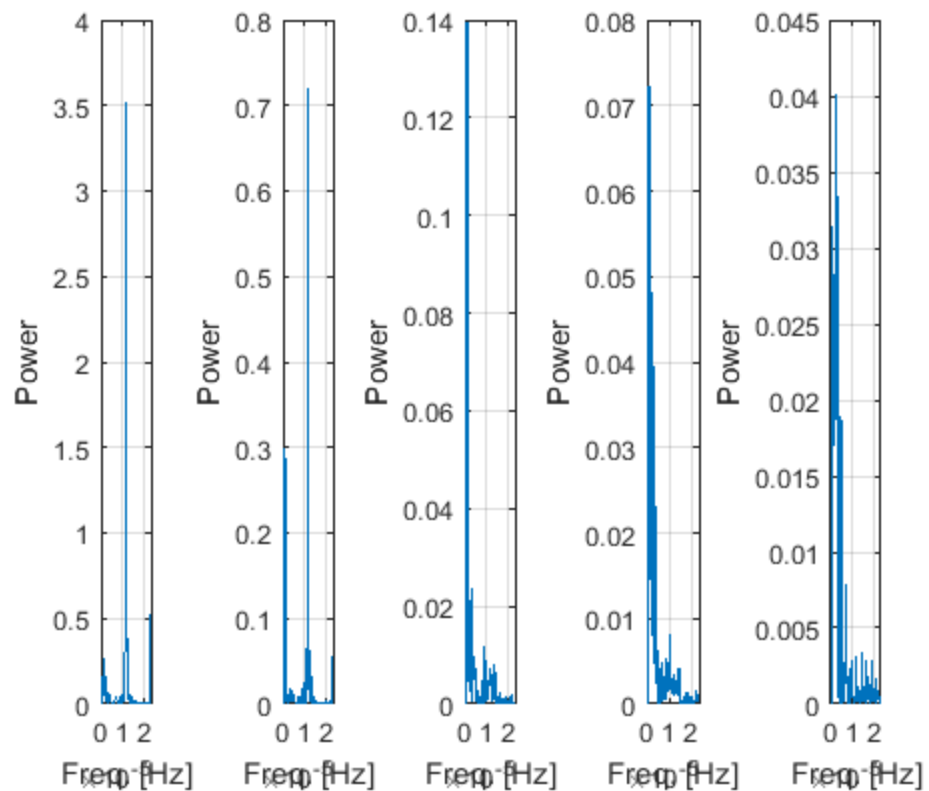
```

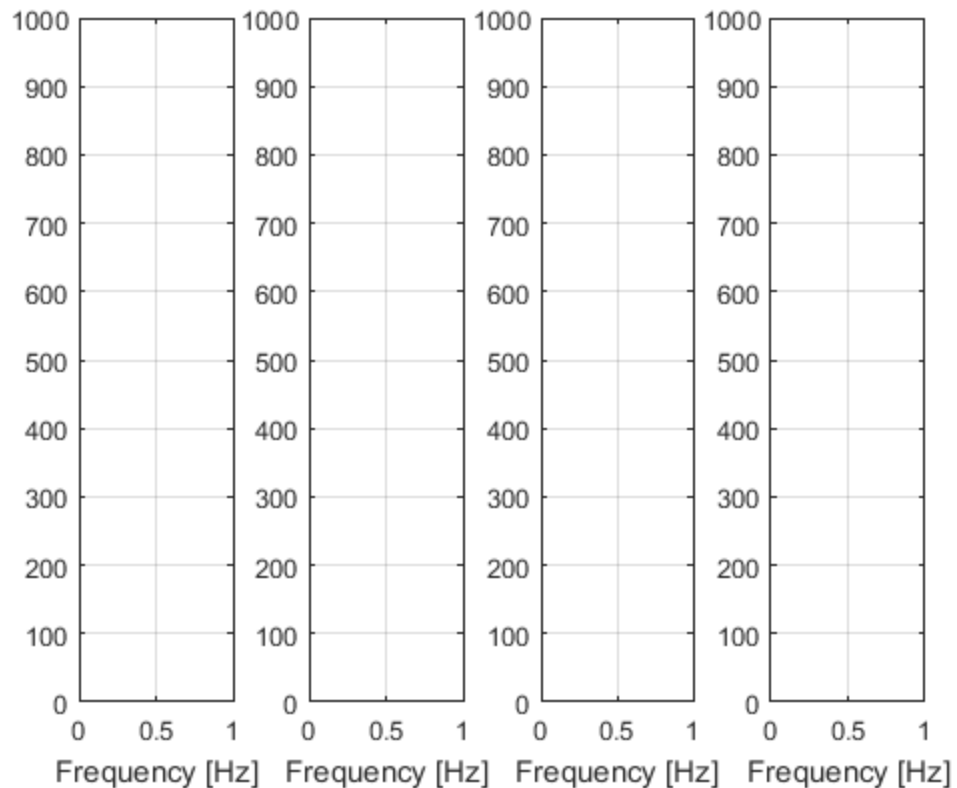
        ylabel('Power')
    end

    figure;
    for i = 1:4;
        [Pxx,f] = periodogram(pitlTension(:,i),[],nfft,fs);
        subplot(1,4,i)
        title('Periodogram: Tension')
        plot(f,Pxx);
        grid on;
        xlabel('Frequency [Hz]');
        ylim([0 1000]);
    end

```

Warning: Imaginary parts of complex X and/or Y arguments ignored
Warning: Imaginary parts of complex X and/or Y arguments ignored
Warning: Imaginary parts of complex X and/or Y arguments ignored
Warning: Imaginary parts of complex X and/or Y arguments ignored





Temperature Correction: Decagon Method

Choose 3 rain-free periods with similar start/end temps

```
A1 = pitlMoisture(1842:1937,1);
A2 = pitlTemp (1842:1937,1);

B1 = pitlMoisture(5594:5689,1);
B2 = pitlTemp (5594:5689,1);

C1 = pitlMoisture(8341:8436,1);
C2 = pitlTemp (8341:8436,1);

X1 = [dateVec(1842) dateVec(1937)];
X2 = [dateVec(5594) dateVec(5689)];
X3 = [dateVec(8341) dateVec(8436)];
Y1 = [A1(1) A1(end)];
Y2 = [B1(1) B1(end)];
Y3 = [C1(1) C1(end)];

p1 = polyfit(X1, Y1, 1);
p2 = polyfit(X2, Y2, 1);
p3 = polyfit(X3, Y3, 1);

yInt1 = polyval(p1, dateVec(1842:1937));
yInt2 = polyval(p2, dateVec(5594:5689));
```

```

yInt3 = polyval(p3, dateVec(8341:8436));

VMCmeasured = [A1; B1; C1];
temp        = [A2; B2; C2];
VMCint      = [yInt1; yInt2; yInt3];

X = [ones(size(VMCmeasured)) VMCmeasured temp VMCmeasured.*temp];
b = regress(VMCint,X);

C3 = b(1);
C1 = b(2);
C2 = b(3);

moistureCorrected = zeros(length(pit1Temp),5);
moistureCorrected(:,1) = C1.*(pit1Moisture(:,1)) + C2*(pit1Temp(:,1))
    + C3;

% 20 cm Sensor

A1 = pit1Moisture(1842:1937,2);
A2 = pit1Temp (1842:1937,2);

B1 = pit1Moisture(5594:5689,2);
B2 = pit1Temp (5594:5689,2);

C1 = pit1Moisture(8341:8436,2);
C2 = pit1Temp (8341:8436,2);

X1 = [dateVec(1842) dateVec(1937)];
X2 = [dateVec(5594) dateVec(5689)];
X3 = [dateVec(8341) dateVec(8436)];
Y1 = [A1(1) A1(end)];
Y2 = [B1(1) B1(end)];
Y3 = [C1(1) C1(end)];

p1 = polyfit(X1, Y1, 1);
p2 = polyfit(X2, Y2, 1);
p3 = polyfit(X3, Y3, 1);

yInt1 = polyval(p1, dateVec(1842:1937));
yInt2 = polyval(p2, dateVec(5594:5689));
yInt3 = polyval(p3, dateVec(8341:8436));

VMCmeasured = [A1; B1; C1];
temp        = [A2; B2; C2];
VMCint      = [yInt1; yInt2; yInt3];

X = [ones(size(VMCmeasured)) VMCmeasured temp VMCmeasured.*temp];
b = regress(VMCint,X);

C3 = b(1);
C1 = b(2);
C2 = b(3);

```

```

moistureCorrected(:,2) = C1.*(pitlMoisture(:,2)) + C2*(pitlTemp(:,2))
+ C3;

% 45 cm Sensor

% A1 = pitlMoisture(1842:1937,3);
% A2 = pitlTemp (1842:1937,3);
%
% B1 = pitlMoisture(5594:5689,3);
% B2 = pitlTemp (5594:5689,3);
%
% C1 = pitlMoisture(8341:8436,3);
% C2 = pitlTemp (8341:8436,3);
%
% X1 = [dateVec(1842) dateVec(1937)];
% X2 = [dateVec(5594) dateVec(5689)];
% X3 = [dateVec(8341) dateVec(8436)];
% Y1 = [A1(1) A1(end)];
% Y2 = [B1(1) B1(end)];
% Y3 = [C1(1) C1(end)];
%
% p1 = polyfit(X1, Y1, 1);
% p2 = polyfit(X2, Y2, 1);
% p3 = polyfit(X3, Y3, 1);
%
% yInt1 = polyval(p1, dateVec(1842:1937));
% yInt2 = polyval(p2, dateVec(5594:5689));
% yInt3 = polyval(p3, dateVec(8341:8436));
%
% VMCmeasured = [A1; B1; C1];
% temp        = [A2; B2; C2];
% VMCint      = [yInt1; yInt2; yInt3];
%
% X = [ones(size(VMCmeasured)) VMCmeasured temp VMCmeasured.*temp];
% b = regress(VMCint,X);
%
% C3 = b(1);
% C1 = b(2);
% C2 = b(3);
%
% moistureCorrected(:,3) = C1.*(pitlMoisture(:,3)) +
C2*(pitlTemp(:,3)) + C3;
%
% % 70 cm Sensor
%
% A1 = pitlMoisture(1842:1937,4);
% A2 = pitlTemp (1842:1937,4);
%
% B1 = pitlMoisture(5594:5689,4);
% B2 = pitlTemp (5594:5689,4);
%
% C1 = pitlMoisture(8341:8436,4);
% C2 = pitlTemp (8341:8436,4);
%

```

```

% X1 = [dateVec(1842) dateVec(1937)];
% X2 = [dateVec(5594) dateVec(5689)];
% X3 = [dateVec(8341) dateVec(8436)];
% Y1 = [A1(1) A1(end)];
% Y2 = [B1(1) B1(end)];
% Y3 = [C1(1) C1(end)];
%
% p1 = polyfit(X1, Y1, 1);
% p2 = polyfit(X2, Y2, 1);
% p3 = polyfit(X3, Y3, 1);
%
% yInt1 = polyval(p1, dateVec(1842:1937));
% yInt2 = polyval(p2, dateVec(5594:5689));
% yInt3 = polyval(p3, dateVec(8341:8436));
%
% VMCmeasured = [A1; B1; C1];
% temp        = [A2; B2; C2];
% VMCint       = [yInt1; yInt2; yInt3];
%
% X = [ones(size(VMCmeasured)) VMCmeasured temp VMCmeasured.*temp];
% b = regress(VMCint,X);
%
% C3 = b(1);
% C1 = b(2);
% C2 = b(3);
%
% moistureCorrected(:,4) = C1.*(pitlMoisture(:,4)) +
    C2*(pitlTemp(:,4)) + C3;
%
% % 100 cm Sensor
%
% A1 = pitlMoisture(1842:1937,5);
% A2 = pitlTemp (1842:1937,5);
%
% B1 = pitlMoisture(5594:5689,5);
% B2 = pitlTemp (5594:5689,5);
%
% C1 = pitlMoisture(8341:8436,5);
% C2 = pitlTemp (8341:8436,5);
%
% X1 = [dateVec(1842) dateVec(1937)];
% X2 = [dateVec(5594) dateVec(5689)];
% X3 = [dateVec(8341) dateVec(8436)];
% Y1 = [A1(1) A1(end)];
% Y2 = [B1(1) B1(end)];
% Y3 = [C1(1) C1(end)];
%
% p1 = polyfit(X1, Y1, 1);
% p2 = polyfit(X2, Y2, 1);
% p3 = polyfit(X3, Y3, 1);
%
% yInt1 = polyval(p1, dateVec(1842:1937));
% yInt2 = polyval(p2, dateVec(5594:5689));
% yInt3 = polyval(p3, dateVec(8341:8436));

```

```

%
% VMCmeasured = [A1; B1; C1];
% temp        = [A2; B2; C2];
% VMCint       = [yInt1; yInt2; yInt3];
%
% X = [ones(size(VMCmeasured)) VMCmeasured temp VMCmeasured.*temp];
% b = regress(VMCint,X);
%
% C3 = b(1);
% C1 = b(2);
% C2 = b(3);
%
% moistureCorrected(:,5) = C1.*(pitlMoisture(:,5)) +
    C2*(pitlTemp(:,5)) + C3;

moistureCorrected(:,3:5) = pitlMoisture(:,3:5);

figure;
for i = 1:5;
    plot(dateVec, moistureCorrected(:,i));
    hold on;
end

legend('5 cm','20 cm','45 cm','70 cm','100 cm')
datetick('x','mmm','keeplimits')
title('Temperature-corrected soil moisture time series')
ylabel('Volumetric Water Content [m^3/m^3]')

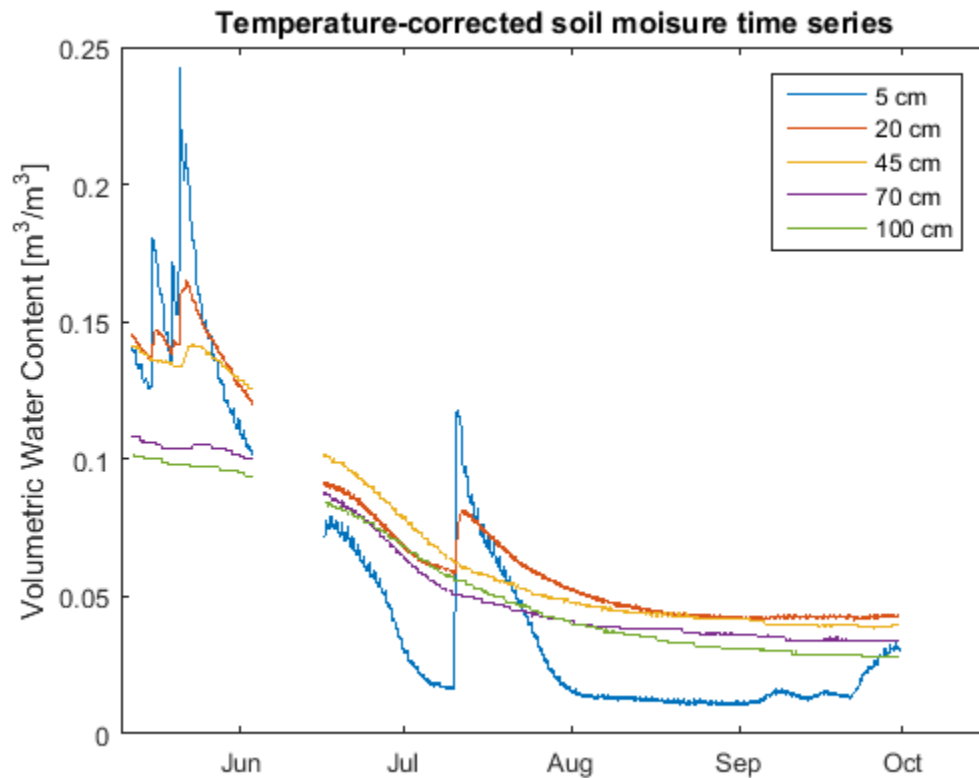
```

```

Warning: Polynomial is badly conditioned. Add points with distinct X
values,
reduce the degree of the polynomial, or try centering and scaling as
described
in HELP POLYFIT.
Warning: Polynomial is badly conditioned. Add points with distinct X
values,
reduce the degree of the polynomial, or try centering and scaling as
described
in HELP POLYFIT.
Warning: Polynomial is badly conditioned. Add points with distinct X
values,
reduce the degree of the polynomial, or try centering and scaling as
described
in HELP POLYFIT.
Warning: Polynomial is badly conditioned. Add points with distinct X
values,
reduce the degree of the polynomial, or try centering and scaling as
described
in HELP POLYFIT.
Warning: Polynomial is badly conditioned. Add points with distinct X
values,
reduce the degree of the polynomial, or try centering and scaling as
described
in HELP POLYFIT.

```

*Warning: Polynomial is badly conditioned. Add points with distinct X values,
reduce the degree of the polynomial, or try centering and scaling as
described
in HELP POLYFIT.*



Interpolate missing values/data gaps

```
moistureInt = zeros(length(dateVecNew),5);  
for i = 1:5;  
    moistureInt(:,i) = interp1(dateVec, moistureCorrected(:,i),  
        dateVecNew, 'pchip');  
end  
  
figure;  
for i = 1:5;  
    plot (dateVecNew, moistureInt(:,i));  
    hold on;  
end  
  
legend({'5 cm','20 cm','45 cm','70 cm','100 cm'},'FontSize',16)  
datetick('x','mmm','keeplimits')  
ylabel('Volumetric Moisture Content [m³/m³]','FontSize',18)  
print('ProcessedMoisture','-dpng')  
%title('Soil moisture time series with interpolated values')
```

```

tensionInt = zeros(length(dateVecNew),4);
for i = 1:2;
    tensionInt(:,i) = interp1(dateVec, pitlTension(:,i),
        dateVecNew, 'pchip');
end

A = zeros(13585,1);
A(9802:13585,1) = NaN;
B = interp1(dateVec(1:9801,1),pitlTension(1:9801,3),
    dateVecNew(1:9801,1), 'pchip');
A(1:9801) = B;
tensionInt(:,3) = A;

tensionInt(:,4) = interp1(dateVec, pitlTension(:,4),
    dateVecNew, 'pchip');

figure;
for i = 1:4;
    plot (dateVecNew, tensionInt(:,i));
    hold on;
end

legend({'5 cm','20 cm','45 cm','70
    cm'}, 'FontSize',16, 'Location', 'Northwest')
datetick('x','mmm','keeplimits')
%title('Soil tension time series with interpolated values')
set(gca, 'Ydir', 'reverse')
ylabel('Soil Matric Potential [kPa]', 'FontSize',18)
print('ProcessedTension', '-dpng')

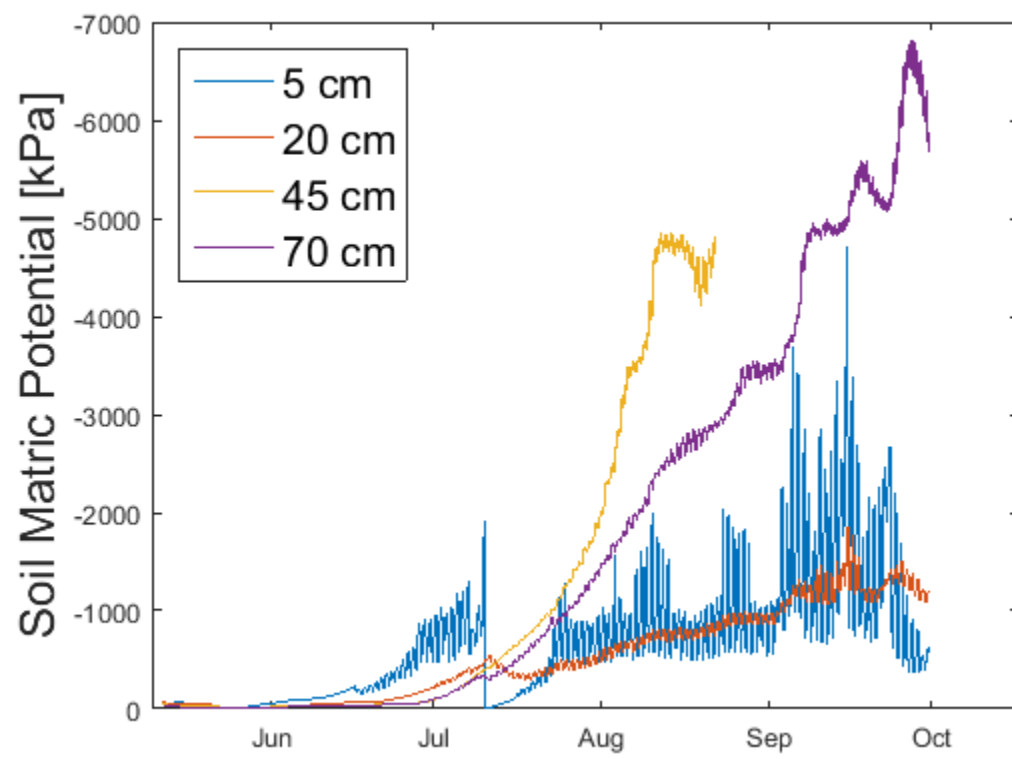
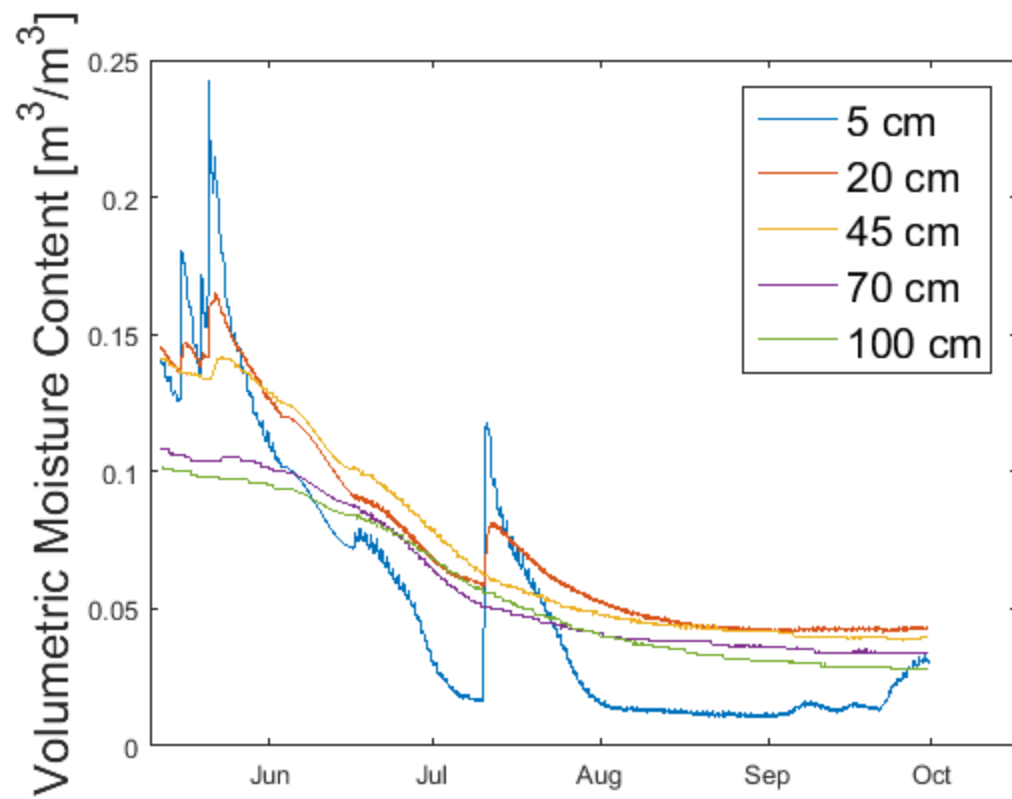
tempInt = zeros(length(dateVecNew),5);
for i = 1:5;
    tempInt(:,i) = interp1(dateVec, pitlTemp(:,i),
        dateVecNew, 'pchip');
end

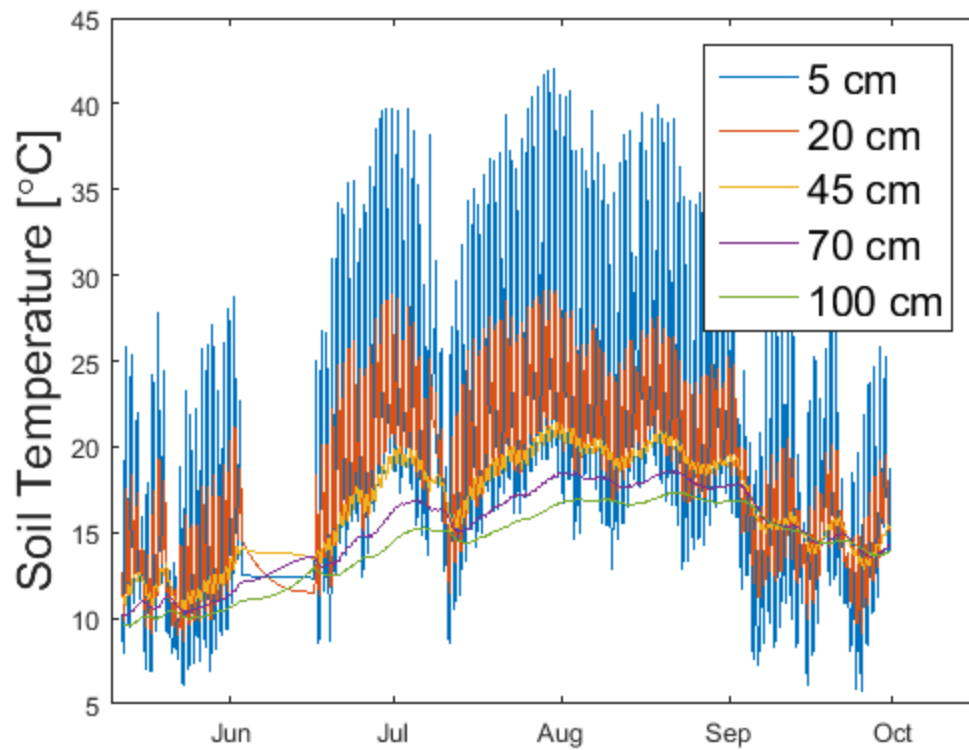
figure;
for i = 1:5;
    plot (dateVecNew, tempInt(:,i));
    hold on;
end

legend({'5 cm','20 cm','45 cm','70 cm','100 cm'}, 'FontSize',16)
datetick('x','mmm','keeplimits')
%title('Soil temperature with interpolated values')
ylabel('Soil Temperature [\text{C}]', 'FontSize',18)
print('SoilTempFinal', '-dpng')

Warning: Columns of data containing NaN values have been ignored
during
interpolation.
Warning: Columns of data containing NaN values have been ignored
during

```





Temperature corrected moisture data: Lu Method

```

maxOmega = zeros(1,140);
for i = 2:140;
    maxOmega(1) = max(moistureInt(93:188));
    A = 93+(96*(i-1));
    B = (188+96*(i-1));
    maxOmega(i) = max(moistureInt (A:B));
end

minOmega = zeros(1,140);
for i = 2:140;
    minOmega(1) = min(moistureInt(93:188));
    A = 93+(96*(i-1));
    B = (188+96*(i-1));
    minOmega(i) = min(moistureInt (A:B));
end

Aomega = maxOmega - minOmega;
Aomega(23:34)= [];

maxTemp = zeros(1,140);
for i = 2:140;

```

```

        maxTemp(1) = max(tempInt(93:188));
        A = 93+(96*(i-1));
        B = (188+96*(i-1));
        maxTemp(i) = max(tempInt (A:B));
    end

    minTemp = zeros(1,140);
    for i = 2:140;
        minTemp(1) = min(tempInt(93:188));
        A = 93+(96*(i-1));
        B = (188+96*(i-1));
        minTemp(i) = min(tempInt (A:B));
    end

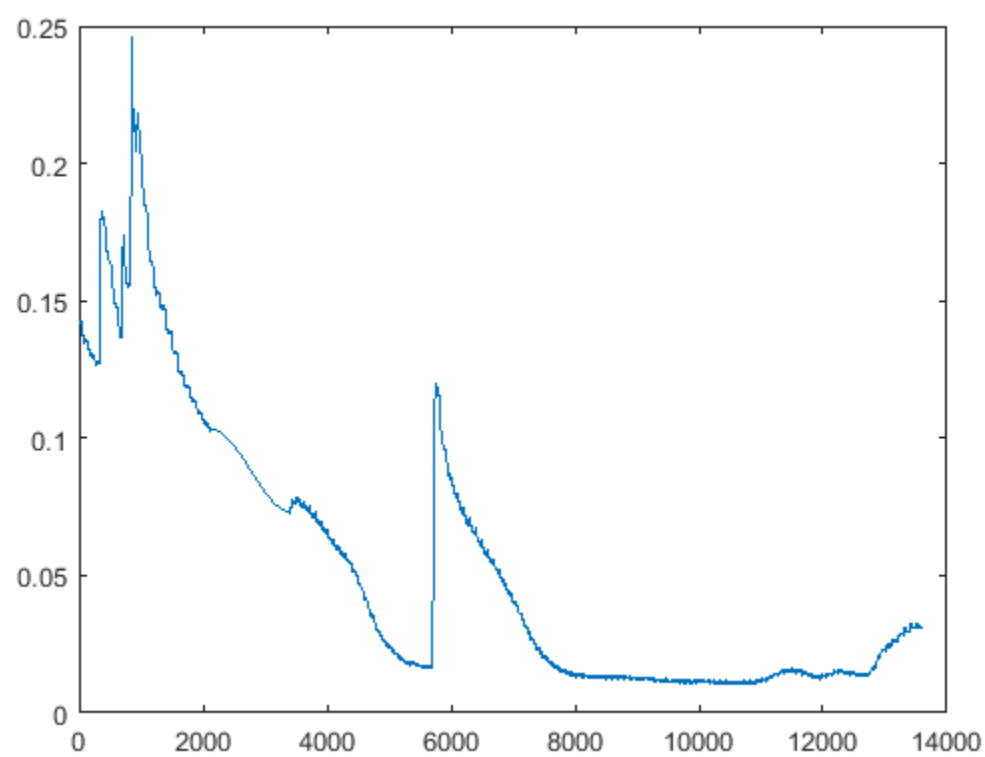
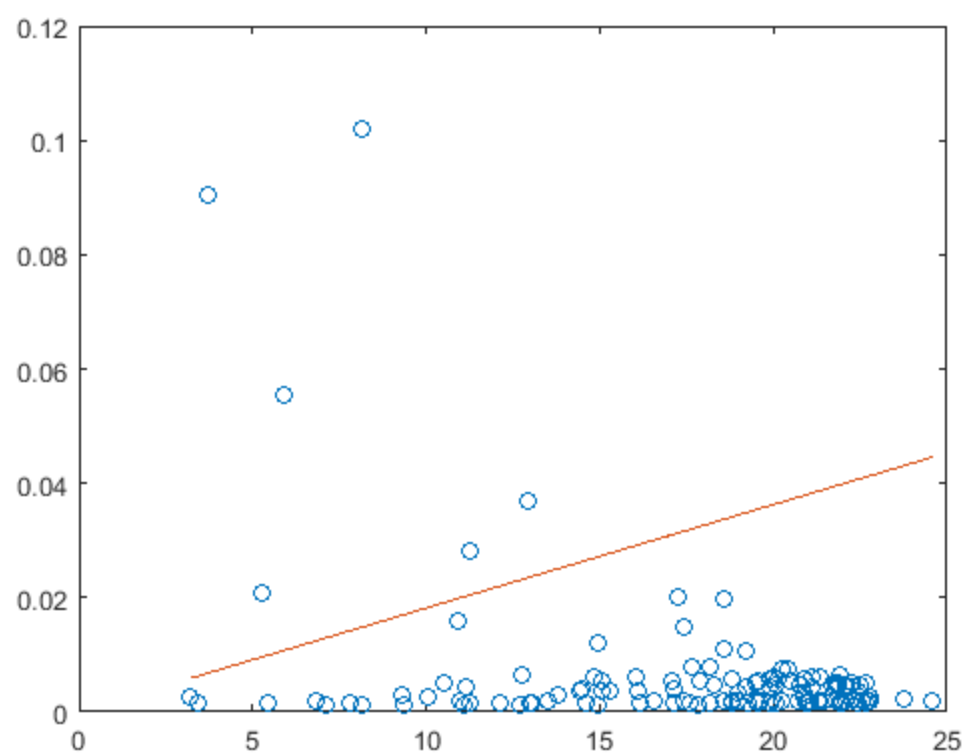
    Atemp = maxTemp - minTemp;
    Atemp(23:34) = [];

    brob = robustfit(Atemp, Aomega);
    brobtrend = polyval(brob, Atemp);
    figure;
    plot(Atemp, Aomega, 'o')
    hold on;
    plot(Atemp, brobtrend);

    alpha = brob(1);
    correctedOmega = moistureInt(:,1).*(1-(alpha*(tempInt(:,1)-20)));

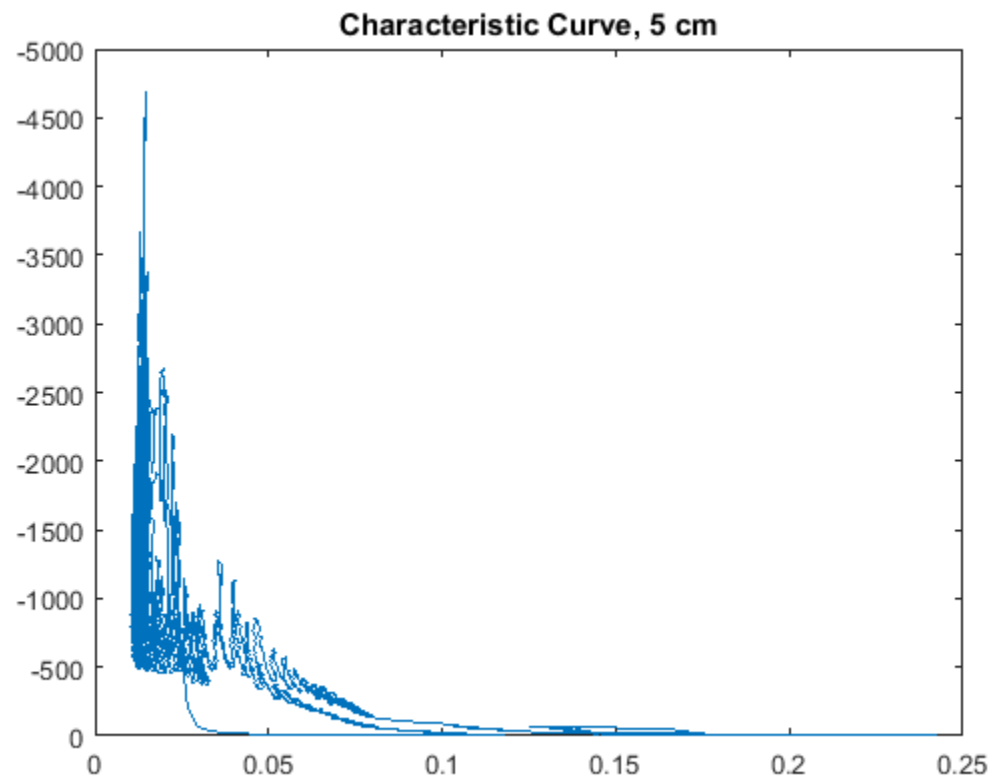
    figure;
    plot(correctedOmega);

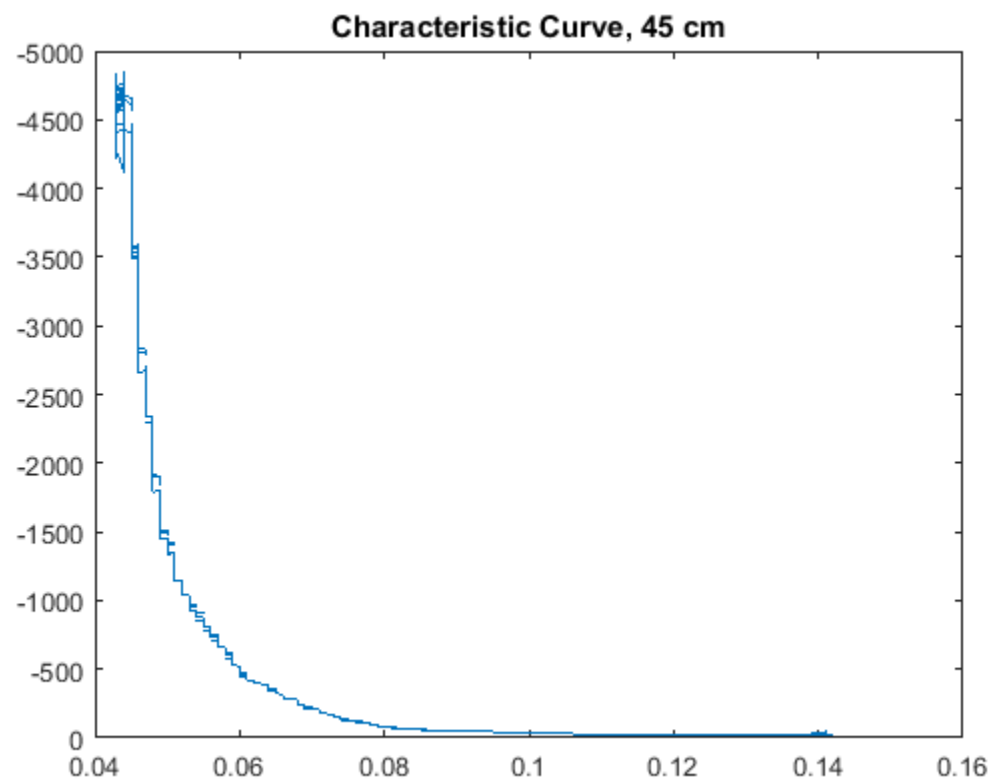
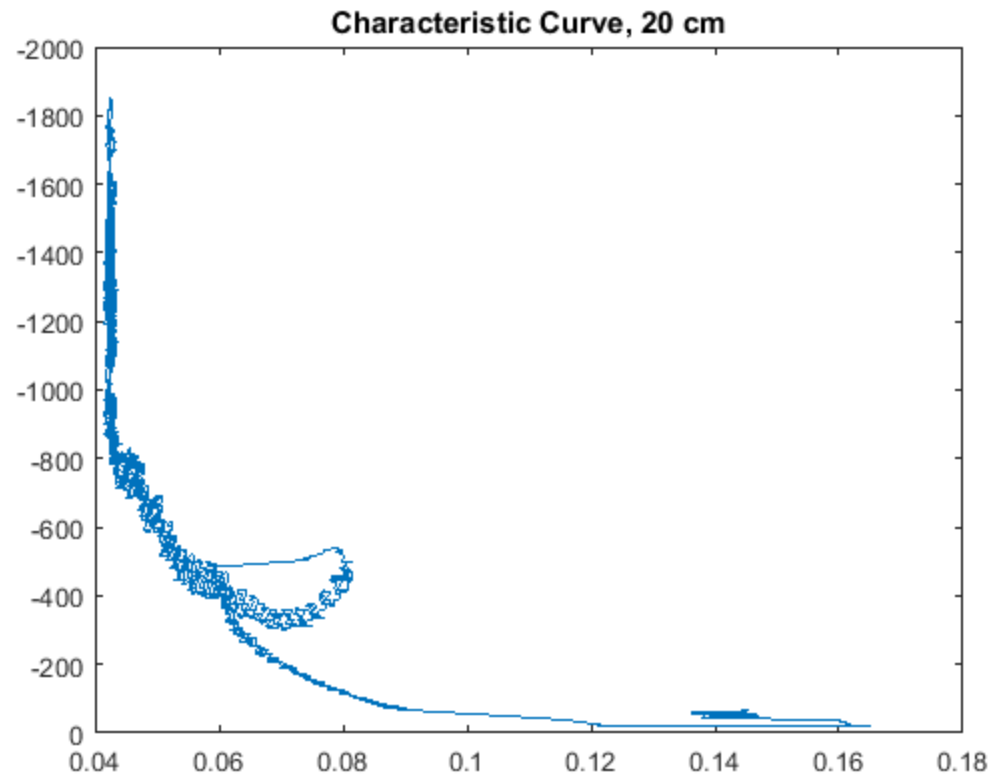
```

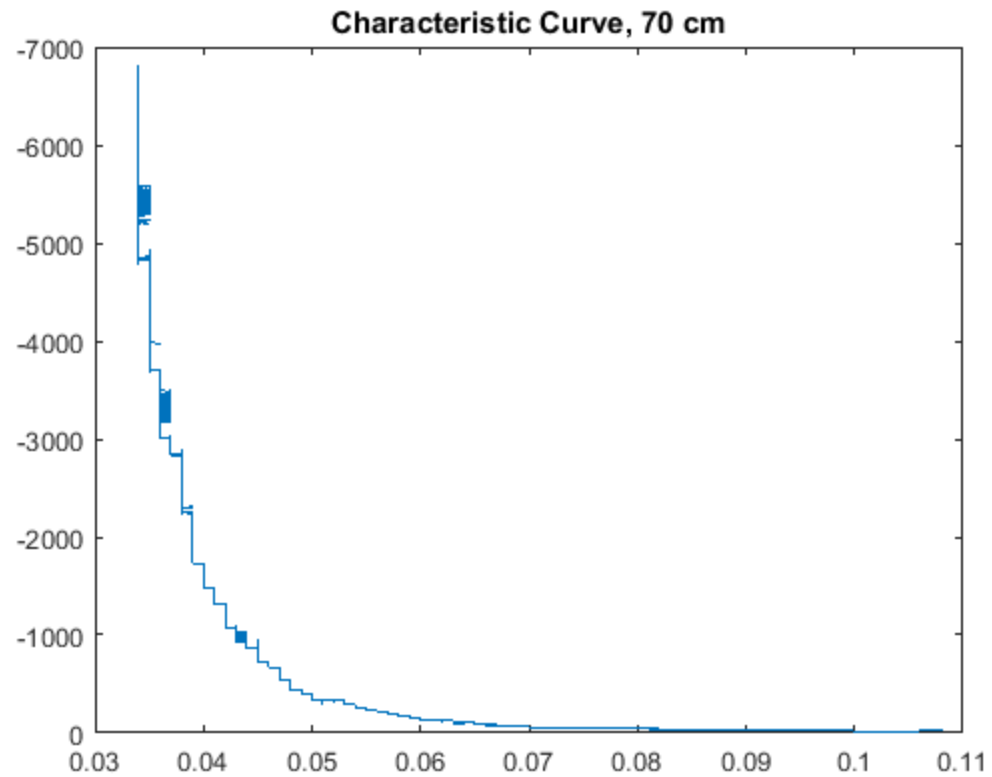


Create characteristic curves

```
figure;  
plot(moistureInt(:,1),tensionInt(:,1));  
set(gca,'Ydir','reverse')  
title('Characteristic Curve, 5 cm')  
  
figure;  
plot(moistureInt(:,2),tensionInt(:,2));  
set(gca,'Ydir','reverse')  
title('Characteristic Curve, 20 cm')  
  
figure;  
plot(moistureInt(:,3),tensionInt(:,3));  
set(gca,'Ydir','reverse')  
title('Characteristic Curve, 45 cm')  
  
figure;  
plot(moistureInt(:,4),tensionInt(:,4));  
set(gca,'Ydir','reverse')  
title('Characteristic Curve, 70 cm')
```

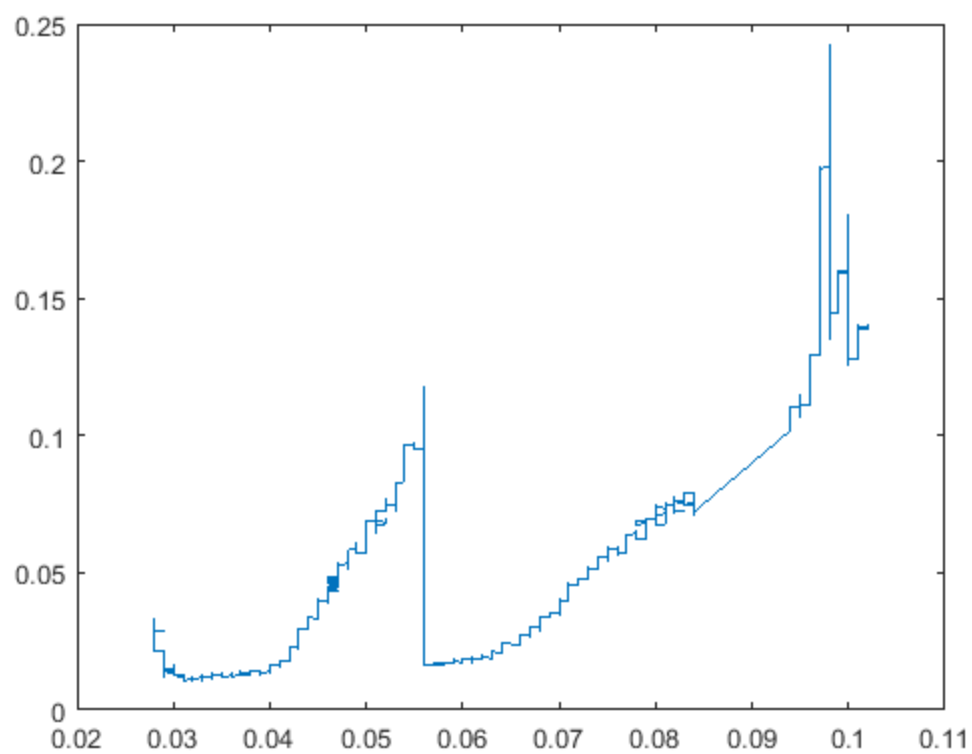






Plot top and bottom moisture sensor against each other

```
figure;  
plot(moistureInt(:,5),moistureInt(:,1));
```

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