



WildFly Swarm 服务构建实战

Building MicroServices with WildFly Swarm

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Who is Jim

- Program with java since 2000
- Wildfly/JBoss WebService core developer
- Apache CXF PMC/Committer
- Contributed code to various open source project:
jBPM, JAXB, WSS4j, Xerces...
- weibo.com/jimmacn

MicroServices 微服务

- Decoupled Components.

系统解耦，拆分成多个服务

- Independent release cycles (continuous deployment).

服务开发拥有独立的周期

- HTTP, REST or otherwise networked.

服务之间通常采用 Http, Rest 通讯方式

- No limit on size, really.

服务不局限于开发语言和大小

-

MicroService 微服务

- Micro functionality, not micro lines-of-code.

服务具有通常具有简单小巧的功能，但不是说一个服务只有几行代码

- Preferably self-contained.

服务通常不需要容器运行

- But not just Docker-izing everything.

不只是 Docker-izing 现有的东西

WildFly

- Java-EE application-server

Java-EE 应用服务器

- ALL OF JAVA-EE

是包含 JavaEE 规范所规定的所有组件

- So, it's big but it's faster

160.7 M ~ 2s 启动

WildFly Swarm

- WildFly, broken apart
将 wildfly 拆分，自由组合
- Maven-addressable components
提供 maven plugin 来组织服务
- Fat-jarable fat-jar 方式启动服务
- You can provide your own main(...)
支持用户创建的 main 函数
- Programatic configuration (instead of standalone.xml)
通过程序来配置运行时组件

WildFly Swarm

- Automatic configuration 自动进行配置
- Convention over Configuration 约定优于配置
- Beyond Java-EE 不只是 Java EE
 - Netflix Ribbon
 - Logstash

Let's get started

- git clone <https://github.com/jbugbeijing/swarmmsa>

https://github.com/jbugbeijing/swarmmsa

ra Documentation Fedora Project Red Hat Free Content

This repository Search Pull requests Issues Gist

jbugbeijing / **swarmmsa** Watch 1 Star 0 Fork 0

Wildly swam based MicroService Architecture

41 commits 1 branch 0 releases 4 contributors

Branch: master swarmmsa / +

Jim Ma Sync with up Latest commit 2d9b67e 2 hours ago

booker 2 hours ago

wildfly-swarm-examples Add basic examples a day ago

.gitignore 3 months ago

advanced

basic

Code

Issues 0

Pull requests 0

Wiki

Pulse

Graphs

HTTPS clone URL

<https://github.com/jbugbeijing/swarmmsa>

You can clone with HTTPS,

Login to laptop:

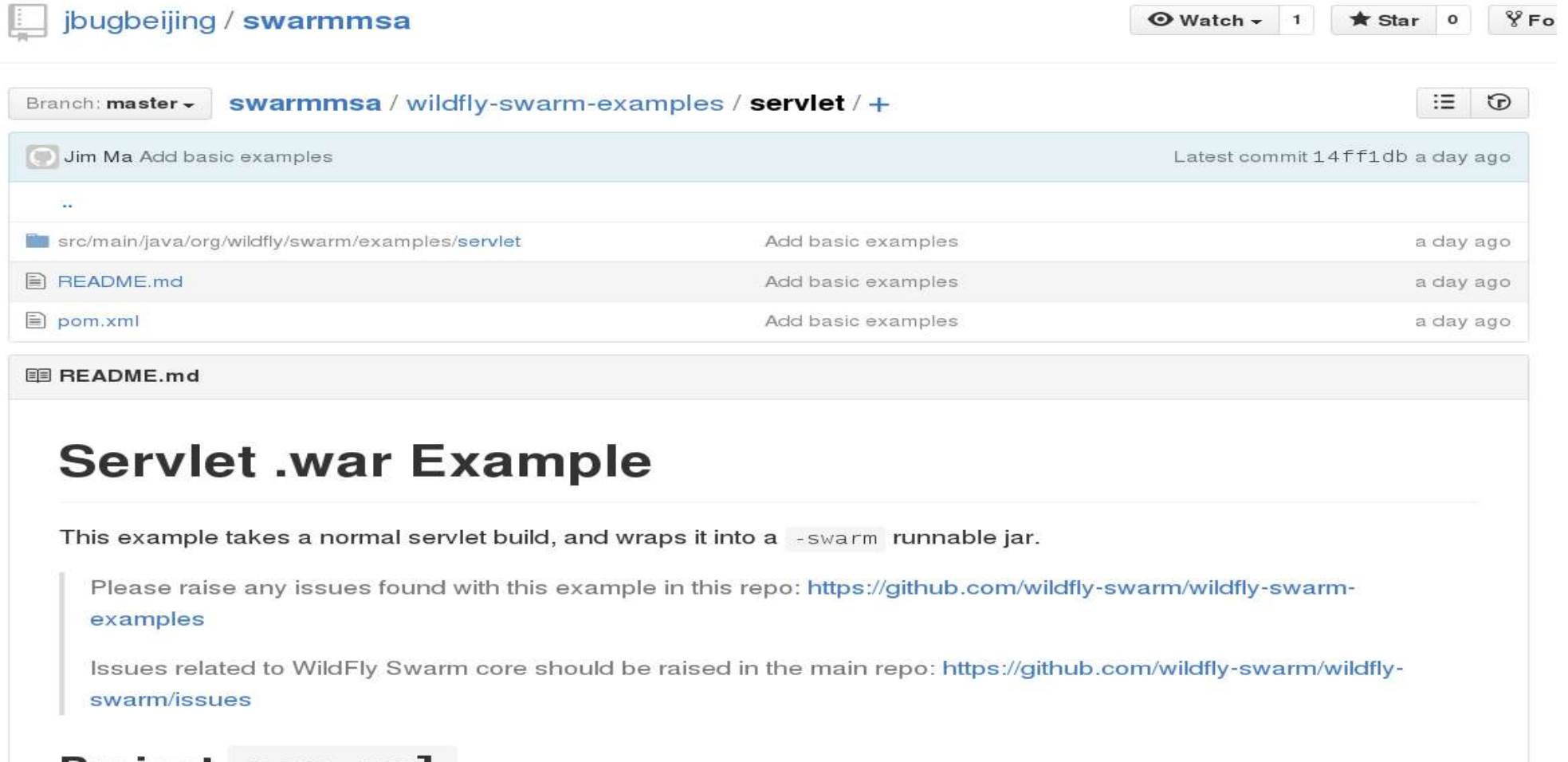
- Fedora22
- username/password: ***jboss/jboss***
- java/maven/ant are ready
- Eclipse4 : ***/home/jboss/java/eclipse4***
- All demo code already cloned under: ***/home/jboss/code***

Example1: Create Service with Servlet

requirement:

- java8
- maven3
- git clone <https://github.com/jbugbeijing/swarmmsa.git>

Code is here



The screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for `jbugbeijing / swarmmsa`. The repository is on the `master` branch. The file list shows a commit by Jim Ma titled "Add basic examples" with the latest commit hash `14ff1db` from a day ago. The files listed are `src/main/java/org/wildfly/swarm/examples/servlet`, `README.md`, and `pom.xml`, all with the same commit message and date. The `README.md` file is expanded, showing the title "Servlet .war Example" and the text: "This example takes a normal servlet build, and wraps it into a `-swarm` runnable jar." It also includes instructions on where to raise issues: "Please raise any issues found with this example in this repo: <https://github.com/wildfly-swarm/wildfly-swarm-examples>" and "Issues related to WildFly Swarm core should be raised in the main repo: <https://github.com/wildfly-swarm/wildfly-swarm/issues>".

Simple plugin and simple dependency

- Now

```
<build>
  <plugins>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
      <artifactId>maven-war-plugin</artifactId>
      <configuration>
        <failOnMissingWebXml>>false</failOnMissingWebXml>
      </configuration>
    </plugin>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.wildfly.swarm</groupId>
      <artifactId>wildfly-swarm-plugin</artifactId>
    </plugin>
  </plugins>
</build>

<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.wildfly.swarm</groupId>
    <artifactId>wildfly-swarm-undertow</artifactId>
    <version>${version.wildfly-swarm}</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>joda-time</groupId>
    <artifactId>joda-time</artifactId>
    <version>2.7</version>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>
```

Before

```
<!-- Import the Servlet API, we use provided scope as the API is included in WildFly -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.jboss.spec.javaee.annotation</groupId>
  <artifactId>jboss-annotations-api_1.2_spec</artifactId>
  <scope>provided</scope>
</dependency>

<!-- Import the Servlet API, we use provided scope as the API is included in WildFly -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.jboss.spec.javaee.servlet</groupId>
  <artifactId>jboss-servlet-api_3.1_spec</artifactId>
  <scope>provided</scope>
</dependency>
</dependencies>

<build>
  <!-- Set the name of the WAR, used as the context root when the app
  is deployed -->
  <finalName>${project.artifactId}</finalName>
  <plugins>
    <!-- WildFly plug-in to deploy the WAR -->
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.wildfly.plugins</groupId>
      <artifactId>wildfly-maven-plugin</artifactId>
      <version>${version.wildfly.maven.plugin}</version>
    </plugin>
  </plugins>
</build>
```

Simple to get this start:

- Now

```
package org.wildfly.swarm.examples.servlet;

import java.io.IOException;

import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;

import org.joda.time.DateTime;

/**
 * @author Bob McWhirter
 */
@WebServlet("/")
public class MyServlet extends HttpServlet {

    @Override
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp) throws ServletException, IOException {
        resp.getWriter().write("Howdy at " + new DateTime());
    }
}
```

- `java -jar wildfly-swarm-example-servlet-swarm.jar`

- Before

```
package org.wildfly.swarm.examples.servlet;

import java.io.IOException;

import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;

import org.joda.time.DateTime;

/**
 * @author Bob McWhirter
 */
@WebServlet("/")
public class MyServlet extends HttpServlet {

    @Override
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp) throws ServletException, IOException {
        resp.getWriter().write("Howdy at " + new DateTime());
    }
}
```

- `./bin/standalone.sh`
- Deploy war

Example2: Create service with jax-rs

requirement:

- java8
- maven3
- git clone <https://github.com/jbugbeijing/swarmmsa.git>

Code

jbugbeijing / swarmmsa

Watch 1

Star 0

Fork 0

Branch: master

swarmmsa / wildfly-swarm-examples / jaxrs / +



Jim Ma Add basic examples

Latest commit 14ff1db a day ago

..

src/main/java/org/wildfly/swarm/examples/jaxrs

Add basic examples

a day ago

README.md

Add basic examples

a day ago

pom.xml

Add basic examples

a day ago

verify.sh

Add basic examples

a day ago

2 plugins and 2 dependencies

```
<build>
  <plugins>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
      <artifactId>maven-war-plugin</artifactId>
      <configuration>
        <failOnMissingWebXml>>false</failOnMissingWebXml>
        <packagingExcludes>WEB-INF/lib/wildfly-swarm-*.jar</packagingExcludes>
      </configuration>
    </plugin>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.wildfly.swarm</groupId>
      <artifactId>wildfly-swarm-plugin</artifactId>
    </plugin>
  </plugins>
</build>

<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.wildfly.swarm</groupId>
    <artifactId>wildfly-swarm-jaxrs</artifactId>
    <version>${version.wildfly-swarm}</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>joda-time</groupId>
    <artifactId>joda-time</artifactId>
    <version>2.7</version>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>
```


Two classes

```
package org.wildfly.swarm.examples.jaxrs;

import javax.ws.rs.ApplicationPath;
import javax.ws.rs.core.Application;

/**
 * @author Bob McWhirter
 */
@ApplicationPath("/")
public class MyApplication extends Application {

    public MyApplication() {
    }
}
```

```
package org.wildfly.swarm.examples.jaxrs;

import javax.ws.rs.GET;
import javax.ws.rs.Path;
import javax.ws.rs.Produces;

import org.joda.time.DateTime;

/**
 * @author Bob McWhirter
 */
@Path("/")
public class MyResource {

    @GET
    @Produces("text/plain")
    public String get() {
        // Prove we can use an external dependency and we
        return "Howdy at " + new DateTime() + ". Have a J!
    }
}
```

Example3: Create service with jaxrs, cdi and jpa

requirement:

- java8
- maven3
- git clone <https://github.com/jbugbeijing/swarmmsa.git>

Simple plugins dependencies

- Focus on code, not package and deploy

```
<build>
  <plugins>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
      <artifactId>maven-war-plugin</artifactId>
      <version>2.6</version>
      <configuration>
        <failOnMissingWebXml>>false</failOnMissingWebXml>
      </configuration>
    </plugin>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.wildfly.swarm</groupId>
      <artifactId>wildfly-swarm-plugin</artifactId>
      <executions>
        <execution>
          <goals>
            <goal>package</goal>
          </goals>
        </execution>
      </executions>
    </plugin>
  </plugins>
</build>

<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.wildfly.swarm</groupId>
    <artifactId>wildfly-swarm-jaxrs-weld</artifactId>
    <version>${version.wildfly-swarm}</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.wildfly.swarm</groupId>
    <artifactId>wildfly-swarm-jpa</artifactId>
    <version>${version.wildfly-swarm}</version>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>
```

JPA,JAX-RS And CDI

```
package org.wildfly.swarm.examples.jpa;

import javax.inject.Inject;
import javax.ws.rs.GET;
import javax.ws.rs.Path;
import javax.ws.rs.Produces;

/**
 * @author Ken Finnigan
 */
@Path("/")
public class EmployeeResource {

    @Inject
    PersistenceHelper helper;

    @GET
    @Produces("application/json")
    public Employee[] get() {
        return helper.getEntityManager()
            .createNamedQuery("Employee.findAll", Employee.class)
            .getResultList().toArray(new Employee[0]);
    }
}
```

JPA, JAX-RS And CDI

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "REST_DB_ACCESS")
@NamedQueries({
    @NamedQuery(name = "Employee.findAll", query = "SELECT e FROM Employee e")
})
@XmlRootElement
public class Employee implements Serializable {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
    private int id;

    @Column(length = 40)
    private String name;

    public Employee() {
    }

    public Employee(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }
}
```

Your turn now...

- **Run these examples on the laptops:**
 - servlet
 - jax-rs
 - jax-rs, cdi and jpa
- **Implement a service that uses jax-rs and jpa apis and verify it works**
 - **complete** code in EmployeeResource.java
 - service to add an employee
 - use curl to test the rest api works

Advanced Example: Booker

What is Booker ?

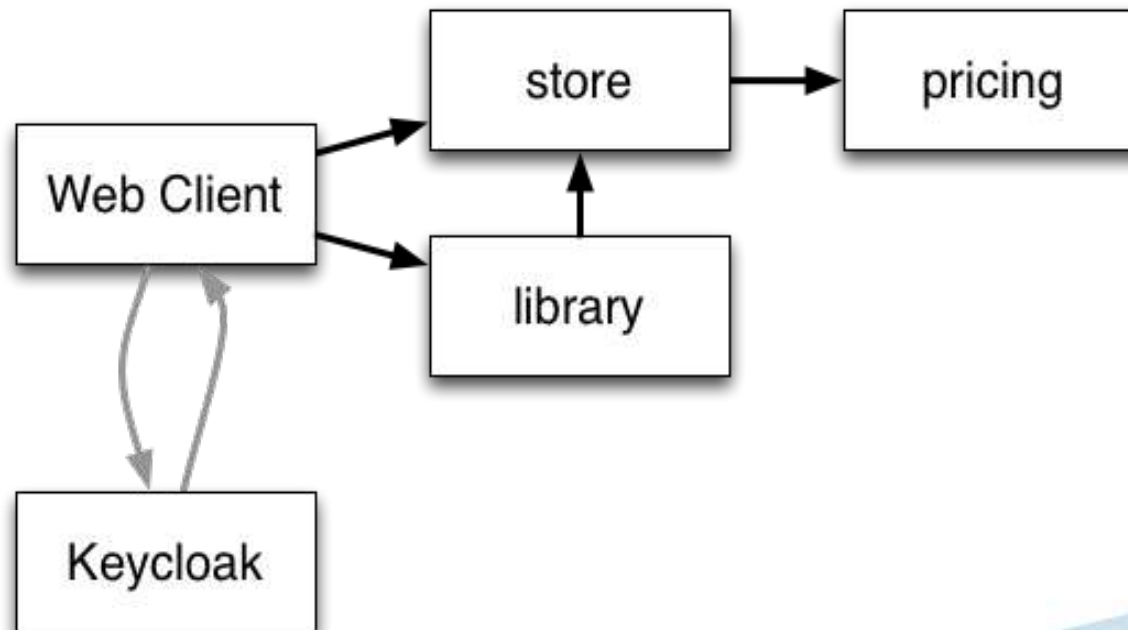
- Akin to the Amazon Kindle Store
- Search for books
- Get price for books
- Buy books
- Keep your library of purchased books

What is Booker ?

- Authentication using Keycloak
- Logging using Logstash
- React.js single-page-app Web UI
- Inter-service communication using Ribbon

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Keycloak

- Single-sign-on with JSON Web Token(JWT)
- Supports social login
- Bearer tokens for automated access
- Token propagation for chained service invocations
- \$BOOKER_HOME/extra/keycloak/README.md
- <http://downloads.jboss.org/keycloak/1.5.0.Final/keycloak-1.5.0.Final.zip>
- Unzip
- `cd keycloak-1.5.0.Final/`
- `./bin/standalone.sh -Djboss.http.port=9090`

Securing from .js

```
keycloak.init({ onLoad: 'check-sso' }).success( function() {  
  if ( keycloak.authenticated ) {  
    keycloak.loadUserInfo().success( function(info) {  
      Booker.Actions.UserLoggedIn( info );  
    });  
  }  
  Router.run(routes, Router.HistoryLocation, function (Handler) {  
    React.render(<Handler/>, document.getElementById('app'));  
  });  
})
```

Ribbon

- Ribbon is a client side IPC library that is battle-tested in cloud. It provides the following features
 - Load balancing
 - Fault tolerance
 - Multiple protocol (HTTP, TCP, UDP) support in an asynchronous and reactive model
 - Caching and batching
- Ribbon in Java uses WildFly Clustering to wire together services

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 - Load balancing
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- Ribbon in Java uses WildFly Clustering to wire together services

Ribbon

```
this.topology = (RibbonTopology) context.lookup("jboss/ribbon/cluster");

. . .

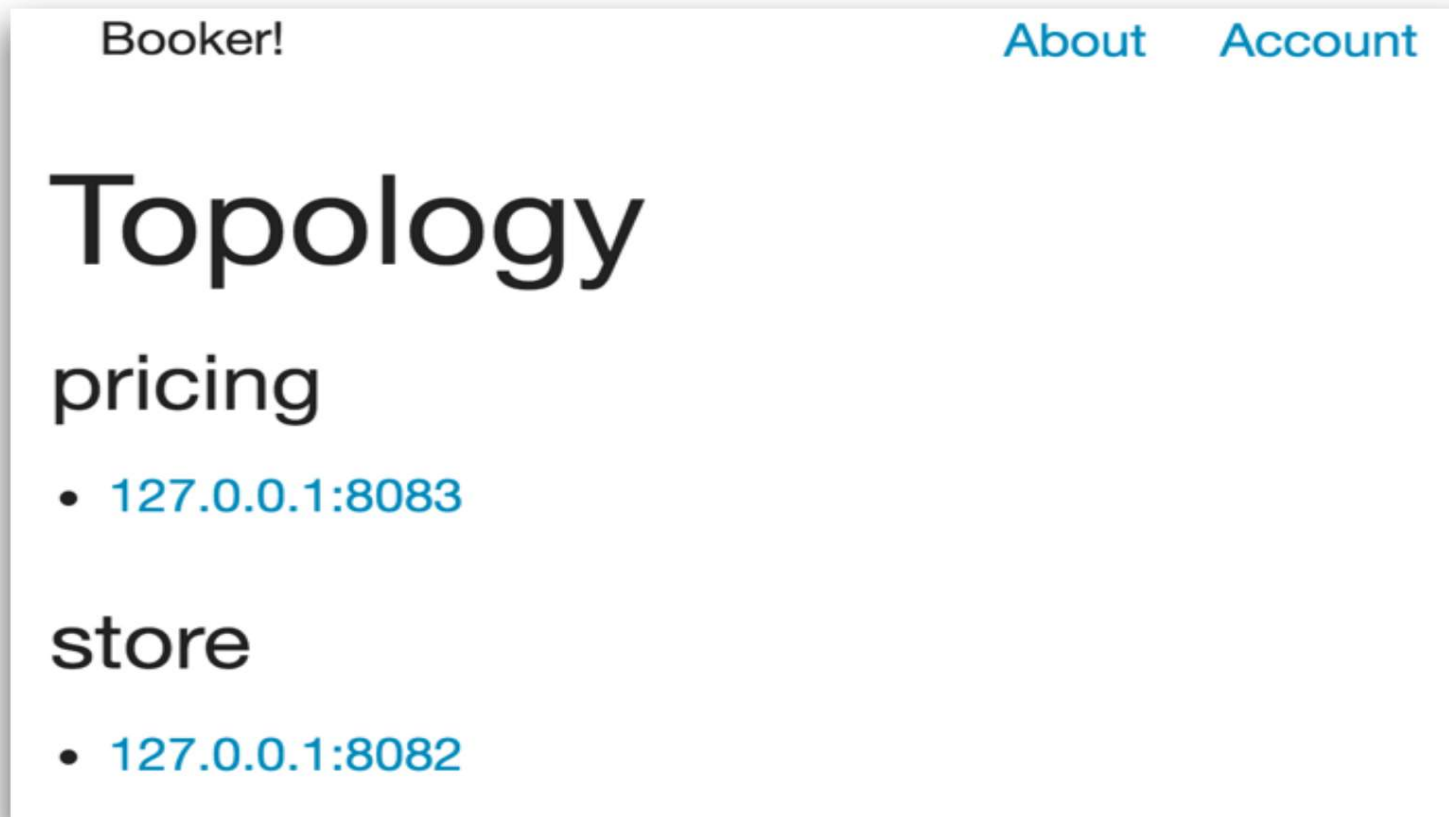
resp.setContentType("text/event-stream");
resp.setCharacterEncoding("UTF-8");

AsyncContext asyncContext = req.startAsync();
PrintWriter writer = resp.getWriter();

RibbonTopologyListener topologyListener = new RibbonTopologyListener() {
    @Override
    public void onChange(RibbonTopology topology) {
        String json = topologyToJson();
        writer.write( "data: " + json );
        writer.flush();
    }
};
```

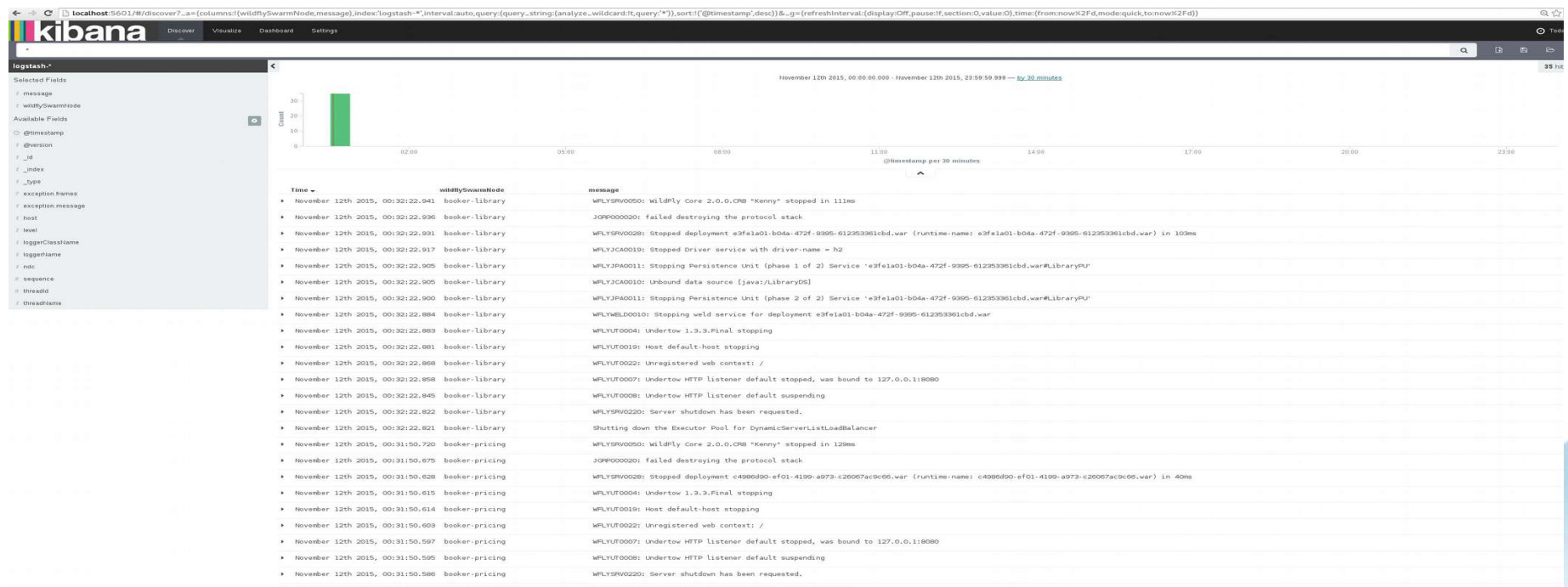
Ribbon

<http://localhost:8080/topology>



Logstash + Kibana

- If you deploy a lot of services, that's a lot of logs to keep up with
- Logstash + Kibana lets you log to a central
- location, and search them in aggregate



Start all services

- Export BOOKER_HOME
- BOOKER_HOME/bin/run_all.sh
- <http://localhost:8080>

Q&A
