## NTIN071 A&G: Sample test

Each problem is worth 20 points, totaling 120 points.

- 1. Construct a context-free grammar generating the language  $L = \{a^n b^k a^{3n} \mid n, k \geq 0\}$ . Write down a derivation for the word w = abbaaa.
- 2. Convert the grammar from the previous problem to Chomsky normal form.
- 3. Prove that the language  $L = \{a^{n^5} \mid n \ge 0\}$  is not regular.
- 4. Construct a pushdown automaton accepting, by empty stack, the language  $L = \{w \in \{0,1\}^* \mid |w|_0 \geq |w|_1 + 1\}$ . Write down a sequence of configurations for the word w = 10001.
- 5. Prove that the language  $L = \{0^i 1^j 2^k 3^\ell \mid i = j = k \text{ or } \ell = 0\}$  is not context-free.
- 6. Construct a deterministic finite automaton that accepts exactly those words over the alphabet  $\{0,1\}$  which end with the sequence 010.