

Julian Burgoff

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Analysis of Environmental Data

Week 6 Reading Questions

1. A bird watcher spreads seeds across their yard to attract birds to their property. They want to know if the birds that visit their yard have a preference for one of the two types of seeds that they typically use. The bird watcher spreads seeds from two different species of plants across their yard, *Polyscias fulva* (pol) and *Pseudospondias microcarpa* (psd), and records the number of seeds that are either taken or not-taken for each seed species. The null hypothesis is that the birds show no preference for either seed species (the predation rates between the two species of seeds are the same).

2. 

```
rm(list = ls())
pol_n_predation = 26
pol_n_no_predation = 184
pol_n_total = pol_n_predation+pol_n_no_predation
pol_predation_rate = pol_n_predation/pol_n_total
```

```
psd_n_predation = 25
psd_n_no_predation = 706
psd_n_total = psd_n_predation+psd_n_no_predation
psd_predation_rate = psd_n_predation/psd_n_total
```

```
print(
  paste0(
    "The seed predation rate for Polyscias fulva is: ",
    round(pol_predation_rate, digits = 3)))
```

```
print(
  paste0(
    "The seed predation rate for Pseudospondias microcarpa is: ",
    round(psd_predation_rate, digits = 3))
```

Species	Any taken	None taken	N	Predation rate
Polyscias fulva (pol)	26	184	210	0.124
Pseudospondias microcarpa (psd)	25	706	731	0.034

3.

4.  $\text{pol\_n\_predation} = 26$

$\text{pol\_n\_no\_predation} = 184$

$\text{pol\_n\_total} = \text{pol\_n\_predation} + \text{pol\_n\_no\_predation}$

$\text{pol\_predation\_rate} = \text{pol\_n\_predation} / \text{pol\_n\_total}$

$\text{psd\_n\_predation} = 25$

$\text{psd\_n\_no\_predation} = 706$

$\text{psd\_n\_total} = \text{psd\_n\_predation} + \text{psd\_n\_no\_predation}$

$\text{psd\_predation\_rate} = \text{psd\_n\_predation} / \text{psd\_n\_total}$

$\text{seed\_ratio} = \text{pol\_predation\_rate} / \text{psd\_predation\_rate}$

$\text{seed\_ratio}$