Propuesta de solución Reto Hackathon

19 de septiembre de 2024



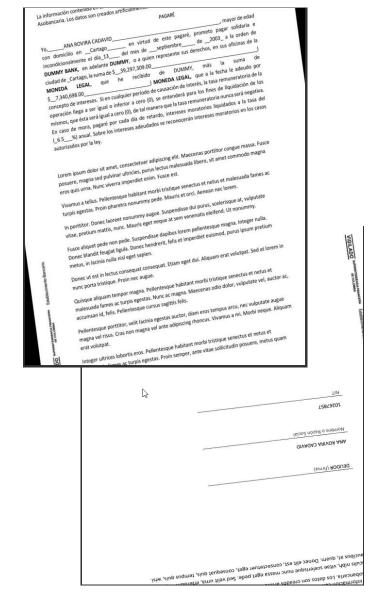


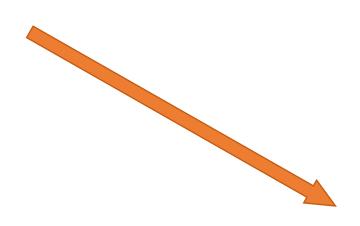
Consideraciones iniciales:



- Es un ejercicio académico, los datos son creados artificialmente
- Nos salimos del mundo determinístico y nos adentramos en el mundo de las estimaciones (aproximación)
- No existe una única solución para resolver el problema
- La versión presentada no necesariamente es la forma óptima de resolver el problema - Pueden existir otras formas y otras herramientas para mejorar la puntuación final
- Premisa inicial: Herramientas open-source para la solución del reto.

Objetivo del reto: Tabular información no estructurada



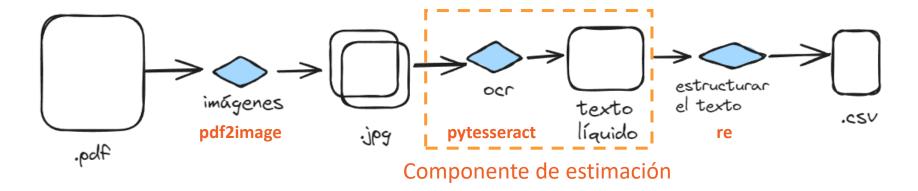


ID;nombre;ciudad;anio;mes;dia;valor;intereses;tasa_intereses;id_cliente;tipo_documento;firmado 1;ANA ROVIRA CADAVID;Cartago;2003;septiembre;13;39,297,309.00;7,340,698.00;6.5;10267857;NIT;0

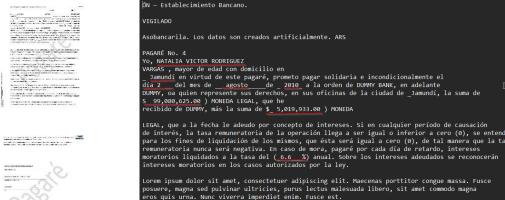
ejemploSalida.csv



...Lo que vimos en la charla técnica:

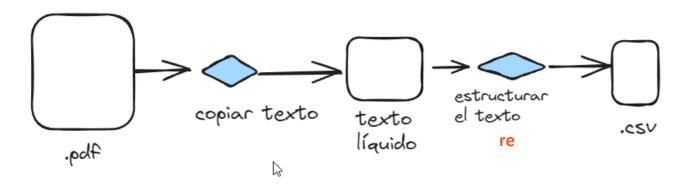






ID	4
nombre	NATALIA VICTOR RODRIGUEZ VARGAS

¿Qué pasaría si el pdf no fuera de imágenes? (Determinístico):

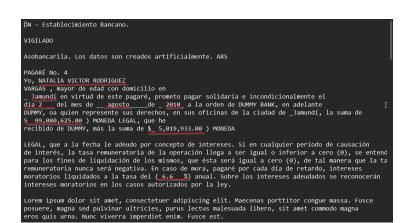


La información contenida en este documento es de uso exclusivo para la hackaton de auditoría Asobancaria. Los datos son creados artificialmente.



					PAGARÉ				No. 4	
Yo,	NATALIA			VICT	TOR				RODRIG	UEZ
VARGA!	5				, ma	yor de	edad	con	domicilio	en
Jamu	ındí	en virtud de	este paga	ré, prom	eto pagar	solidaria	e inc	ondicio	nalment	e el
día_2_	del mes	deagoste	de	_2010_	a la order	de DUI	MMY E	BANK,	en adela	ante
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\$99,0	080,625.00_) M	ONEDA	LEG	AL, que	he
recibido	o de DUMM	IY, más la sur	na de \$_5	,019,933	3.00				_) MON	EDA
LEGAL,	que a la fec	ha le adeudo	por concep	to de int	tereses. Si	en cualo	uier p	eríodo	de causa	ción
de inter	rés, la tasa re	emuneratoria	de la opera	ción lleg	a a ser igua	l o inferi	or a ce	ro (0),	se enten	derá
para los	s fines de liqu	uidación de lo	s mismos, o	ue ésta :	será igual a	cero (0)	, de tal	mane	ra que la	tasa
remune	eratoria nune	ca será negat	iva. En caso	de mor	a, pagaré	por cada	día di	e retar	do, inten	eses
morato	rios liquidad	os a la tasa de	1 (_6.6%	anual.	Sobre los in	tereses	adeuda	dos se	reconoc	erán
interese	es moratorio	s en los casos	autorizado	s por la le	ev.					







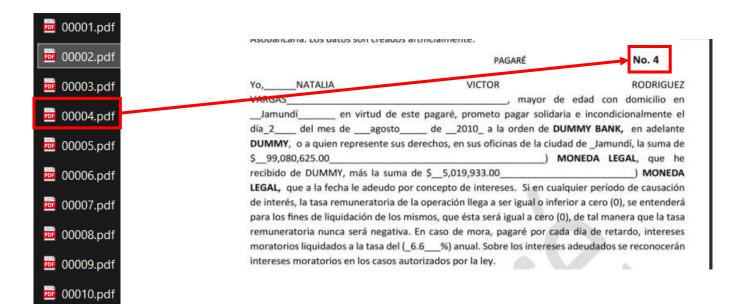
Estrategia Ágil para el reto:



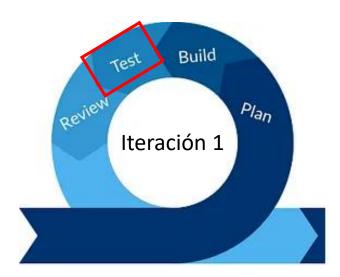
- Esquema iterativo
 - División del trabajo en partes más pequeñas
- · Validación constante.



- 12 campos
 - 9 en la página 1 y
 - 3 en la página 2
- En la iteración 1 iniciemos con el campo ID.







- Implementación en Python
 - Recorrer la carpeta, leer el nombre del archivo
 - Crear un archivo .csv con el nombre del archivo y los demás campos en blanco
- Pasar el archivo resultado para validación

Score de validación: 18.2

Ranking 3er puesto.

Iteración 2 campo Nombre.

 Utilicemos lo aprendido en la charla técnica y exploremos todos los documentos con un OCR simple.

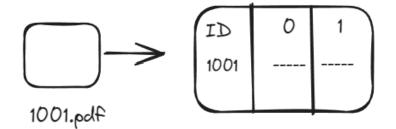


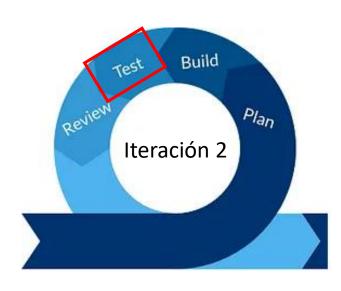
 Guardaremos las imágenes por si requerimos procesarlas posteriormente.

Review Iteración 2

Iteración 2 campo Nombre.

- Utilicemos lo aprendido en la charla técnica y exploremos todos los documentos con un OCR simple.
- Guardaremos la información de cada página en archivos diferentes - (Cada página tiene transformaciones diferentes)
- Guardaremos el texto líquido de cada página en archivos diferentes (Cada página tiene campos diferentes)
- Cargar el texto a un DataFrame de pandas para procesarlo





 Aplicar expresión regular para extraer la información del nombre.

```
df['0'].str.extract(r'Yo, (.*)[mtMT]ayo[rt]')
```

Score de validación: 22.1

Ranking 2do puesto.

Repetimos el mismo procedimiento para todos los campos

Nuevo reto: Identificar la expresión regular

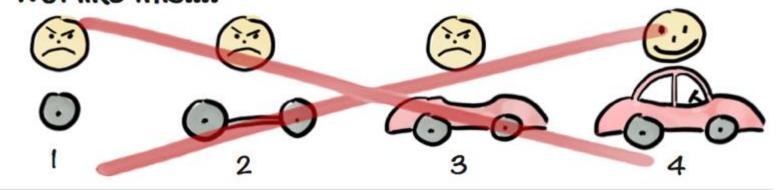


Score de validación: 57.3

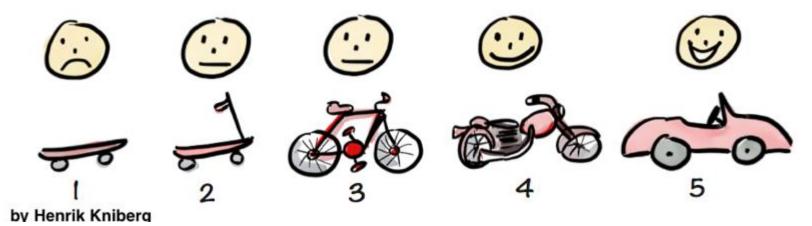
Ranking 1er puesto.

Review Plan

Not like this....



Like this!





Iteración 3

- Identificar las imágenes giradas 180° y rotarlas
- Modificar la configuración del tesseract
- Repetir pasos de la Iteración 2

Opciones de configuración de tesseract:

```
custom_config = r'--oem 3 --psm 6'
txt=pytesseract.image_to_string(img, lang='spa', config =
custom config)
```

oem: (int) {0, 1, 2, 3}. OEM hace referencia al modo del motor OCR (OCR engine mode en inglés). Tesseract tiene 2 motores, Legacy Tesseract y LSTM, y el parámetro oem permite escoger cada uno de estos motores por separado, ambos al tiempo o automáticamente:

- 0: utilizar únicamente el motor Legacy.
- 1: utilizar únicamente el motor de redes neuronales LSTM.
- 2: utilizar los motores Legacy y LSTM.
- 3: escoger el motor según lo que hay disponible.

psm: (int) {0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13}. PSM hace referencia a los modos de segmentación de las páginas (page segmentation modes, en inglés) de la librería Pytesseract. Cada número hace referencia a un modo de segmentación:

Tesseract Page Segmentation Modes (PSMs) Explained: How to Improve Your OCR Accuracy

```
$ tesseract --help-psm
Page segmentation modes:
       Orientation and script detection (OSD) only.
      Automatic page segmentation with OSD.
      Automatic page segmentation, but no OSD, or OCR. (not implemented)
      Fully automatic page segmentation, but no OSD. (Default)
      Assume a single column of text of variable sizes.
      Assume a single uniform block of vertically aligned text.
       Assume a single uniform block of text.
      Treat the image as a single text line.
      Treat the image as a single word.
      Treat the image as a single word in a circle.
      Treat the image as a single character.
      Sparse text. Find as much text as possible in no particular order.
      Sparse text with OSD.
      Raw line. Treat the image as a single text line,
       bypassing hacks that are Tesseract-specific.
```

--psm 0 "meta-information" OSD detecta ángulos de rotación fijos 0, 90, 180,270

Eventually I arrived at the bike shop, which charged me nothing for the trouble of storing the big, unweldy bike case for weeks—a gesture of kindness and support I appreciated as much as any, even if it didn't surprise me. I could hardly count the number of times folks along the way had helped me get this far. After dississembling the tig and cramming it inside I affixed the shipping label and offered one of the employees \$20 to drive me to the airport on his lunch break.

With so many people passing by at the airline gate, it felt odd not having my coop of all the touring ing at hand to help jumpstar a chat. Until my next route—the American Southwest—Eld have to readjust to Life without my rolling conversation-strater. Soon, I was just another traveler dozing in an airport chink. But below my clean ball eq., an overwhelmed mind worked to process new understandings and wipe away fractured misconceptions. Behind my diooping eyelist, dozens of faces and handscapes from the Great Lakes States scaled past. Under the low musuc plaring in my earthst, voices ranging from worsied to hopeful described the United States. And beneath my fresh t-shirt, a vindicated bears welled with pick. Generations With US was now entirely part of me, and would remain so throughout America's 50

```
Page number: 0
Orientation in degrees: 0
Rotate: 0
Orientation confidence: 4.89
Script: Latin
Script confidence: 4.69
```

- How the page is oriented, in degrees, where angle = {0, 90, 180, 270}.
- The confidence of the script (i.e., graphics signs/writing system), such as Latin, Han, Cyrillic, etc.

- --psm 1 La información del OSD se utiliza en de forma automática en el proceso de OCR. Tesseract ejecuta el OSD intermaente pero no se lo retorna al usuario.
- --psm 2 no está implementado
- --psm 3 es el comportamiento por defecto. Tesseract intenta segmentar el texto y retorna el texto
- --psm 4 Columna de texto de tamaño variable. Hojas de cálculo, tablas, facturas, recetas, etc.

Original		psm 3	psm 4
The Shop store #100 Chicago, IL	90	The Shop Store #100 Chicago, IL	The Shop Store #100 Chicago, IL
Large Eggs Milk Cottage Cheese Natural Yogurt Cherry Tomatoes 1lb Bananas 1lb Aubergine Cheese Crackers Chocolate Cookies Canned Tuna 12pk Chicken Breast Toilet Paper Baby Wipes	0.99 1.15 0.59 0.70 1.29 0.77 1.50 2.19 1.82 5.95 2.46 4.98 1.59	Large Eggs Milk Cottage Cheese Natural Yogurt Cherry Tomatoes 11b Bananas 11b Aubergine Cheese Crackers Chocolate Cookies Canned Tuna 12pk Chicken Breast Toilet Paper Baby Wipes TOTAL	Large Eggs 0.99 Milk 1.15 Cottage Cheese 0.59 - Natural Yogurt 0.70 _ Cherry Tomatoes 11b 1.29 Bananas 11b 0.77 Aubergine 1.50 Cheese Crackers 2.19 Chocolate Cookies 1.82 Canned Tuna 12pk 5.95 Chicken Breast 2.46 Toilet Paper 4.98 Baby Wipes 1.59

--psm 5 Único bloque de Código con texto alineado de forma vertical. Funciona bien solo con imágenes rotadas 90° en sentido de las manecillas del reloj. (psm 5 incluye psm 4)



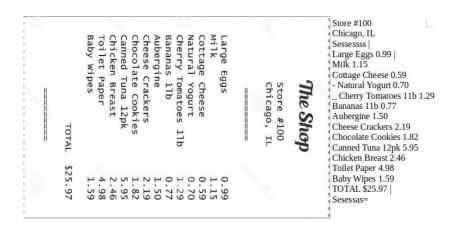
NO HYPHENATION DEFAULT HYPHENATION CUSTOMIZED HYPHENATION
would have created would have created surprise. Owing to surprise. Owing to surprise. Owing to surprise. Owing to the the proximity of the heproximity of the —_ proximity of the Hay Hay Market, the Market, the number number of establish-) of establishments of establishments of establishments of establishments of establishments of the had character, the bad character, the acter, the prepon-preponderance of the preponderance of — derance of the trad-)_ trading and working the trading and ing and working class class population crowded in these population crowded crowded in these streets and alleys in these streets and streets and alleys in the heart of St.

Petersalleys inthe heart of the heart of St.Pe-) burg, types so

St. Petersburg, types tersburg, types so were to be seen in the

so various were to various were tobe _ streets that no figure,

be seen in the seeninthe streets | however queer, streets that no that no figure, how-would have caused figure, however ever queer, would surprise.



--psm 6 Asume un único bloque de texto uniforme: El significado del texto uniforme es un único tipo de letra sin ninguna variación pertinente para un tipo de página de un libro o novela. (el por defecto tiene saltos de línea, espacios y algunos errores que se deben corregir manualmente)

CHAPTER ONE

--psm 3 (defecto)

The Wind in the Willows

--psm 6

CHAPTER ONE THE RIVER BANK The Mole had been working very hard all the morning, spring-cleaning his little home. First with brooms, then with dusters; then on ladders and steps and chairs, with a brush and a pail of whitewash; till be had dust in his throat and eyes, and splashes of whitewash all over his black fur, and an aching back and weary arms. Spring was moving in the air above and in the earth below and around him, penetrating even his dark and lowly little house with its spirit of divine discontent and longing. It was small wonder, then, that he suddenly flung down his brush on the floor, said 'Bother!' and 'O blow! and also 'Hang spring-cleaning" and bolted out of the house without even waiting to put on his coat. Something up above was calling him imperiously, and he made for the steen little tunnel which answered in his case to the gaveled carriage-drive owned by animals whose residences are nearer to the sun and air. So he scraped and scratched and scrabbled and scrooged and then he scrooged again and scrabbled and scratched and scraped, working busily with his little paws and muttering to himself, 'Up we go! Up we go! till at last, pop! his snout came out into the sunlight, and he found himself rolling in the warm grass of a great

The Wind in the Willows



'THE RIVER BANK 'The Mole had been working very hard all the moming, spring-cleaning his little home. First with brooms, then with dusters; then on ladders and steps and chairs, with a brush and a pail of whitewash; till he had dust in his throat and eyes, and splashes of whitewash all over his black fur, and an aching back and weary arms. Spring was moving in the air above and in the carth below and around him, penetrating even his dark and lowly little house with its spirit of divine discontent and longing. It was small wonder, then, that he suddenly flung down his brush on the floor, said 'Bother!' and 'O blow! and also 'Hang spring-cleaning!' and bolted out of the house without even waiting to put on his coat, Something up above was calling him imperiously, and he made for the steep little tunnel which answered in his case to the gayeled carriage-drive owned by animals whose residences are nearer to the sun and air. So he scraped and scratched and segabbled and scrooged and then he scrooged again and scrabbled and scratched and scraped, working busily with his little paws and muttering to himself, 'Up we go! Up we go!" till at last, pop! his snout came out into the sunlight, and he found himself rolling in the warm grass of a great meadow.

--psm 7 Procesa la imagen cómo una sóla línea y PSM 8. procesa la imagen cómo una sola palabra (Horizontal)

MH12DE1433

PSM 9. Procesa la imagen como una palabra en un circulo (es extraño y se recomienda evitar si es posible)

PSM 10. Procesa la imagen cómo un solo caracter.



Con -- psm 3 retorna una cadena vacía

Con -- psm 10 retorna el caracter

PSM 11. Texto espaciado: Encuentre todo el texto posible sin un orden en particular.

PSM 11. Texto espaciado: Encuentre todo el texto posible sin un orden en particular. (útil para menús o tablas de contenidos)

--psm 3 (defecto)

Abstract. Acknowledgements... Dedication. List of Tables. List of Figures. Chapter 1: Introduction . Chapter 2: Historical Background . Chapter 3: Methodology ... Chapter 4: Analysis... Chapter 5: Conclusion... References . Curriculum Vitae ..

Abstract Acknowledgements. Dedication. List of Tables. List of Figures. Chapter 1: Introduction. Chapter 2: Historical Background Chapter 3: Methodology Chapter 4: Analysis Chapter 5: Conclusion. References Curriculum Vitae

--psm 11

Abstract Acknowledgements. Dedication. List of Tables. List of Figures. Chapter 1: Introduction . Chapter 2: Historical Background Chapter 3: Methodology Chapter 4: Analysis Chapter 5: Conclusion. References Curriculum Vitae

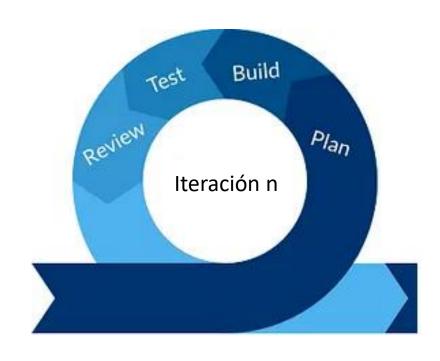
PSM 12. Texto espaciado con OSD

PSM 13. Procesa la imagen cómo una sóla linea de texto. Se suele utilizar cuando todo lo demás falla. si el texto está muy recortado, si el texto se ha estilizado de alguna manera, o si se trata de una fuente que Tesseract no reconoce automáticamente.

THE OLD ENGINE.







Iteración n

- Mejorar calidad de las imágenes
- Eliminar ruido
- Recortar área de interés en la imagen

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Gracias por su atención

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