

Spreadsheet Functions

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Contents

1	Rounding Functions	3
1.1	Round	3
1.2	Roundup	3
1.3	Rounddown	3
2	Mathematical Functions	4
2.1	SIGN	4
2.2	ABS	4
2.3	POWER	4
2.4	LOG	5
2.5	LN	5
2.6	LOG10	5
2.7	EXP	6
2.8	SQRT	6
2.9	PI	6
2.10	SIN	6
2.11	COS	7
2.12	RADIANS	7
2.13	DEGREES	7
2.14	ISNUMBER	7
2.15	ISEVEN	8
2.16	ISODD	8
2.17	ISBLANK	8
3	Statistical Functions	9
3.1	MIN	9
3.2	MAX	9
3.3	VAR	9
3.4	STDEV	9
3.5	SUM	10
3.6	PRODUCT	10
3.7	AVERAGE	10
3.8	COUNT	11

3.9	MEDIAN	11
3.10	PERCENTILE	11
3.11	QUARTILE	12
3.12	SKEW	14
3.13	CORREL	14
4	Logical Functions	15
4.1	AND	15
4.2	OR	15
4.3	NOT	15
4.4	XOR	16
4.5	IF	16
4.5.1	IF...ELSEIF...ELSEIF...ELSE	16
4.5.2	How many real roots?	17
4.6	How is the weather outside?	18
5	Random Numbers	18
5.1	RAND	18
5.2	RANDBETWEEN	19
6	Date and Time Functions	19
6.1	NOW	19
6.2	YEAR	19
6.3	MONTH	19
6.4	DAY	19
6.5	HOURL	20
6.6	MINUTE	20
6.7	SECOND	20
7	String Functions	20
7.1	CHAR	20
7.2	CODE	20
7.3	UNICODE	21
7.4	UNICHAR	21
7.5	LOWER	21
7.6	UPPER	21
7.7	CONCATENATE	21
7.8	LEFT	22
7.9	RIGHT	22
7.10	MID	22
7.11	LEN	22
7.12	ISTEXT	23
7.13	ISNONTEXT	23
7.14	REPLACE	23
7.15	SEARCH	23

1 Rounding Functions

1.1 Round

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=ROUND(1.1234,3)				
2						

1.123

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=ROUND(1.1237,3)				
2						

1.124

1.2 Roundup

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=ROUNDUP(1.1234,3)				
2						

1.124

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=ROUNDUP(1.1237,3)				
2						

1.124

1.3 Rounddown

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=ROUNDDOWN(1.1234,3)				
2						

1.123

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=ROUNDDOWN(1.1237,3)				
2						

1.123

2 Mathematical Functions

2.1 SIGN

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=SIGN(16)				
2						

1

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=SIGN(-8)				
2						

-1

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=SIGN(0)				
2						

0

2.2 ABS

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=ABS(-25)				
2						

25

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=ABS(25)				
2						

25

2.3 POWER

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=POWER(2; 3)				
2						

8

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=POWER(10; 4)				
2						

10000

2.4 LOG

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=LOG(1000)				
2						

3

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=LOG(8; 2)				
2						

3

2.5 LN

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=LN(2,71828)				
2						

0.999999327347282

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=LN(EXP(1))				
2						

1

2.6 LOG10

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=LOG10(1000))				
2						

3

2.7 EXP

$$EXP(x) = e^x$$

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=EXP(1)				
2						

2.71828182845905

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=LN(EXP(2))				
2						

2

2.8 SQRT

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=SQRT(16)				
2						

4

2.9 PI

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=PI()				
2						

3.14159265358979

2.10 SIN

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=SIN(PI()/2)				
2						

1

2.11 COS

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=COS(2 * PI())				
2						

1

2.12 RADIANS

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=RADIANS(90)				
2						

1.5707963267949

2.13 DEGREES

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=DEGREES(PI()/2)				
2						

90

2.14 ISNUMBER

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	8	=ISNUMBER(A1)				
2						

TRUE

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	Cat	=ISNUMBER(A1)				
2						

FALSE

2.15 ISEVEN

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	8	=ISEVEN(A1)				
2						

TRUE

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	9	=ISEVEN(A1)				
2						

FALSE

2.16 ISODD

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	8	=ISODD(A1)				
2						

FALSE

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	9	=ISODD(A1)				
2						

TRUE

2.17 ISBLANK

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=ISBLANK(A1)				
2						

TRUE

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	Cats	=ISBLANK(A1)				
2						

FALSE

3 Statistical Functions

3.1 MIN

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=MIN(A1:A4)					

5

3.2 MAX

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=MAX(A1:A4)					

12

3.3 VAR

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=VAR(A1:A4)					

10.9166666666667

3.4 STDEV

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=STDEV(A1:A4)					

3.30403793359984

3.5 SUM

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=SUM(A1:A4)					

35

3.6 PRODUCT

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=PRODUCT(A1:A4)					

4620

3.7 AVERAGE

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=AVERAGE(A1:A4)					

8.75

3.8 COUNT

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=COUNT(A1:A4)					

4

3.9 MEDIAN

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=MEDIAN(A1:A4)					

9.0

3.10 PERCENTILE

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=PERCENTILE(A1:A4; 0)					

5

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=PERCENTILE(A1:A4; 1)					

12

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=PERCENTILE(A1:A4; 0.5)					

9

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=PERCENTILE(A1:A4; 0.25)					

6.5

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=PERCENTILE(A1:A4; 0.75)					

11.25

3.11 QUARTILE

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=QUARTILE(A1:A4; 0)					

5

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=QUARTILE(A1:A4; 1)					

6.5

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=QUARTILE(A1:A4; 2)					

9

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=QUARTILE(A1:A4; 3)					

11.25

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=QUARTILE(A1:A4; 4)					

12

3.12 SKEW

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=SKEW(A1:A4)					

-0.592518588276328

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5					
2	7					
3	12					
4	11					
5	=KURT(A1:A4)					

-3.86900530272129

3.13 CORREL

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5	10				
2	7	14				
3	12	24				
4	11	22				
5	=CORREL(A1:A4; B1:B4)					

1

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5	22				
2	7	24				
3	12	14				
4	11	10				
5	=CORREL(A1:A4; B1:B4)					

-0.862595419847328

4 Logical Functions

4.1 AND

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		TRUE	FALSE			
2		TRUE	TRUE			
3		FALSE	FALSE			
4		=AND(B1:C1)				
5		=AND(B2:C2)				
6		=AND(B3:C3)				

FALSE
TRUE
FALSE

4.2 OR

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		TRUE	FALSE			
2		TRUE	TRUE			
3		FALSE	FALSE			
4		=OR(B1:C1)				
5		=OR(B2:C2)				
6		=OR(B3:C3)				

TRUE
TRUE
FALSE

4.3 NOT

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		TRUE				
2		TRUE				
3		FALSE				
4		=NOT(B1)				
5		=NOT(B2)				
6		=NOT(B3)				

FALSE
FALSE
TRUE

4.4 XOR

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		TRUE	FALSE			
2		TRUE	TRUE			
3		FALSE	TRUE			
4		FALSE	FALSE			
5		=XOR(B1:C1)				
6		=XOR(B2:C2)				
7		=XOR(B3:C3)				

TRUE
FALSE
TRUE
FALSE

4.5 IF

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5	6	12	-1	10	
2	=IF(A1 = 5; TRUE; FALSE)					
3	=IF(AND(A1 >= 5; SIGN(D1) = -1); "YES"; "NO")					
4	=IF(AND(A1 = 5; B1 = 6; C1 > 5); "YES"; "NO")					
5	=IF(A1 < 0; "NEG"; IF(A1 = 0; "ZERO"; "POS"))					
6						
7						

TRUE
YES
YES
POS

4.5.1 IF...ELSEIF...ELSEIF...ELSE

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	5	22				
2	7	24				

Write an IF statement to handle this situation:

- If the value in A1 is less than 10, return "LOW"
- If the value in A1 is between 10 and 20 (inclusive), return "MEDIUM"

- If the value in A1 is between 21 and 30 (inclusive), return "HIGH"
- If the value in A1 is greater than 30, return "VERY HIGH"

```
=IF(A1 < 10; "LOW";
    IF(AND(A1 >= 10; A1 <= 20); "MEDIUM";
        IF(AND(A1 >= 21; A1 <= 30); "HIGH";
            "VERY HIGH")))
```

A shorter version:

```
=IF(A1 < 10; "LOW";
    IF(A1 <= 20; "MEDIUM";
        IF(A1 <= 30; "HIGH";
            "VERY HIGH")))
```

The answer is

LOW

Use IFS function (if your Excel supports it):

```
=IFS(A1 < 10; "LOW";
    AND(A1 >= 10; A1 <= 20); "MEDIUM";
    AND(A1 >= 21; A1 <= 30); "HIGH";
    A1 > 30; "VERY HIGH")
```

4.5.2 How many real roots?

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	-1	5	100			
2	=POWER(B1; 2) - 4 * A1 * C1					

Write an IF statement (indeed they are expressions in Excel) to determine how many real roots the quadratic equation $Ax^2 + Bx + C = 0$ has, based on the values in A1, B1, and C1. Return 0 (No real roots), 1 (repeated root), or 2 (two real roots).

```
=IF(B2 < 0; 0;
    IF(B2 = 0; 1; 2))
```

Use IFS function (if your Excel supports it):

```
=IFS(B2 < 0; 0;
    B2 = 0; 1;
    B2 > 0; 2)
```

4.6 How is the weather outside?

Suppose that the temperature is in cell A1 (in degrees Celsius). Write an IF statement to return the following:

- If the temperature is less than or equal to 0, return "Freezing"
- If the temperature is greater than 0 but less than or equal to 15, return "Cold"
- If the temperature is greater than 15 but less than or equal to 25, return "Warm"
- If the temperature is greater than 25 but less than or equal to 35, return "Hot"
- If the temperature is greater than 35, return "Too Hot"

```
=IF(A1 <= 0; "Freezing";  
  IF(A1 <= 15; "Cold";  
    IF(A1 <= 25; "Warm";  
      IF(A1 <= 35; "Hot";  
        "Too Hot"))))
```

Use IFS function (if your Excel supports it):

```
=IFS(A1 <= 0; "Freezing";  
  A1 <= 15; "Cold";  
  A1 <= 25; "Warm";  
  A1 <= 35; "Hot";  
  A1 > 35; "Too Hot")
```

5 Random Numbers

5.1 RAND

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=RAND()				
2						

```
// A random number between 0 and 1, e.g.  
0.5432101234
```

5.2 RANDBETWEEN

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=RANDBETWEEN(1; 10)				
2						

```
// A random integer between 1 and 10, e.g.  
// The range is inclusive, so 1 and 10 are possible outputs  
7
```

6 Date and Time Functions

6.1 NOW

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=NOW()				
2						

01/12/25 08:10 PM

6.2 YEAR

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		01/12/25 08:10 PM				
2		=YEAR(B1)				

2025

6.3 MONTH

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		01/12/25 08:10 PM				
2		=MONTH(B1)				

12

6.4 DAY

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		01/12/25 08:10 PM				
2		=DAY(B1)				

1

6.5 HOUR

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		01/12/25 08:10 PM				
2		=HOUR(B1)				

20

6.6 MINUTE

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		01/12/25 08:10 PM				
2		=MINUTE(B1)				

10

6.7 SECOND

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		01/12/25 08:10 PM				
2		=SECOND(B1)				

50

7 String Functions

7.1 CHAR

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=CHAR(65)				
2						

A

7.2 CODE

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=CODE("B")				
2						

66

7.3 UNICODE

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=UNICODE("😊")				
2						

9786

7.4 UNICHAR

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		=UNICHAR(9786)				
2						

Output: 😊

7.5 LOWER

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		istanBUL				
2		=LOWER(B1)				

istanbul

7.6 UPPER

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		istanBUL				
2		=UPPER(B1)				

ISTANBUL

7.7 CONCATENATE

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		Istanbul	University			
2		=CONCATENATE(B1; C1)				

IstanbulUniversity

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		İstanbul	University			
2		=CONCATENATE(B1;" "; C1)				

İstanbul University

7.8 LEFT

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		İstanbul	University			
2		=LEFT(B1; 3)				

İst

7.9 RIGHT

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		İstanbul	University			
2		=RIGHT(B1; 3)				

bul

7.10 MID

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		İstanbul	University			
2		=MID(B1; 6; 3)				
3		=MID(C1; 5; 2)				

bul

er

7.11 LEN

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		İstanbul	University			
2		=LEN(B1)				
3		=LEN(C1)				

8
10

7.12 ISTE¹XT

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		İstanbul	1453			
2		=ISTEXT(B1)				
3		=ISTEXT(C1)				

TRUE
FALSE

7.13 ISNONTEXT

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		İstanbul	1453			
2		=ISNONTEXT(B1)				
3		=ISNONTEXT(C1)				

FALSE
TRUE

7.14 REPLACE

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		İstanbul				
2		=REPLACE(A1; 4; 2; "*")				
3		=REPLACE(A1; 3; 5; "?")				

İs*bul
İs?l

7.15 SEARCH

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1		İstanbul				
2		=SEARCH("bul"; A1)				
3		=SEARCH("tan"; A1)				
4		=SEARCH("something"; A1)				

6
3
#VALUE!