

NIVEL 2

**EJERCICIO A. MESSAGE**

Archivo: message.cpp message.java

Jack and Jill developed a special encryption method, so they can enjoy conversations without worrying about eavesdroppers. Here is how: let  $L$  be the length of the original message, and  $M$  be the smallest square number greater than or equal to  $L$ . Add  $(M-L)$  asterisks to the message, giving a padded message with length  $M$ . Use the padded message to fill a table of size  $K \times K$ , where  $K^2 = M$ . Fill the table in row-major order (top to bottom row, left to right column in each row). Rotate the table 90 degrees clockwise. The encrypted message comes from reading the message in row-major order from the rotated table, omitting any asterisks. For example, given the original message 'iloveyouJack', the message length is  $L=12$ . Thus the padded message is 'iloveyouJack\*\*', with length  $M=16$ . Below are the two tables before and

*After rotation:*

i	l	o	v
e	y	o	u
J	a	c	k
*	*	*	*

*	J	e	i
*	a	y	l
*	c	o	o
*	k	u	v

Then we read the secret message as 'Jeaiylcookuv'.

**The Input:**

The first line of input is the number of original messages,  $N$  ( $1 \leq N \leq 100$ ). The following  $N$  lines each have a message to encrypt. Each message contains only characters a–z (lower and upper case), and has length  $L$  ( $1 \leq L \leq 10000$ )

**The Output:**

For each original message, output the secret message.

Input	Output
2	iteiloylloooJuv
iloveyoutooJill	OsoTvtntehterseC
TheContestisOver	