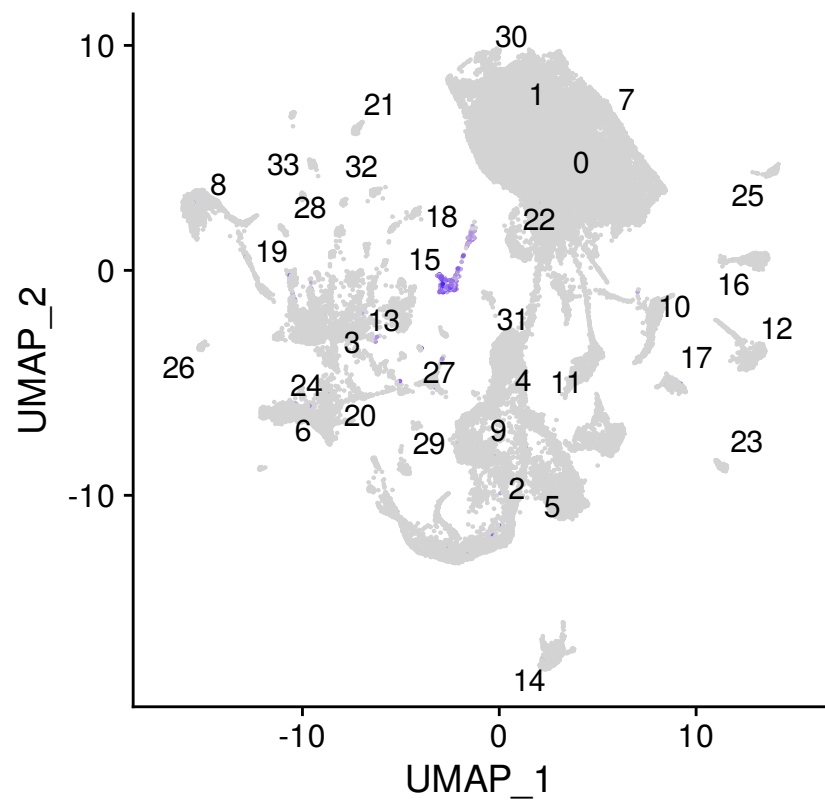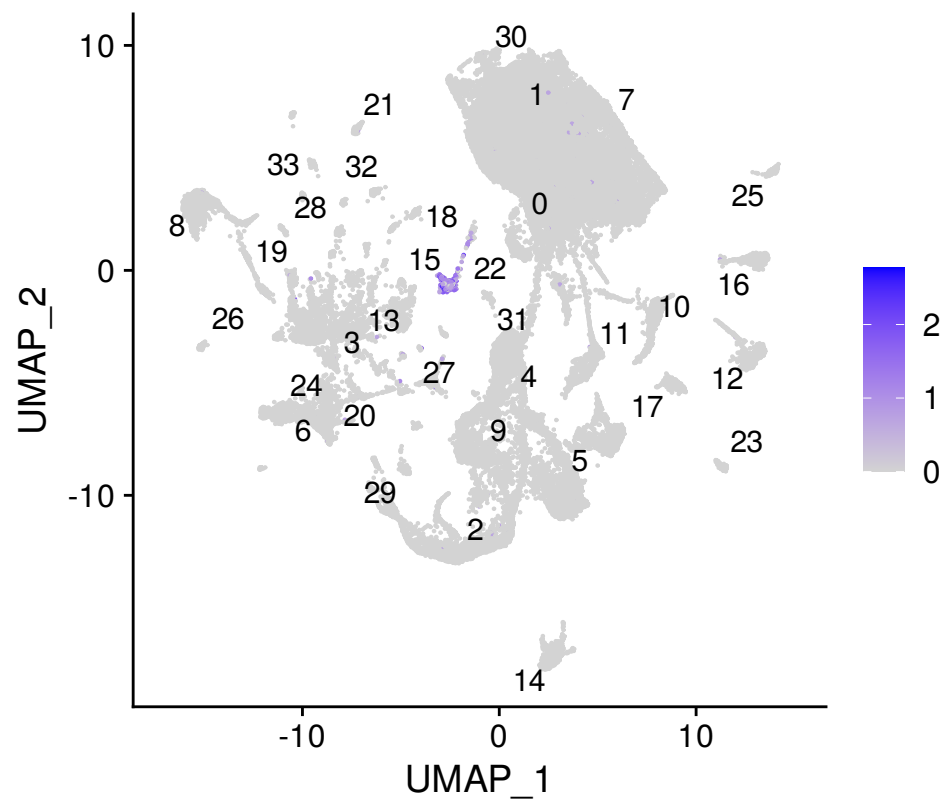XXX markers