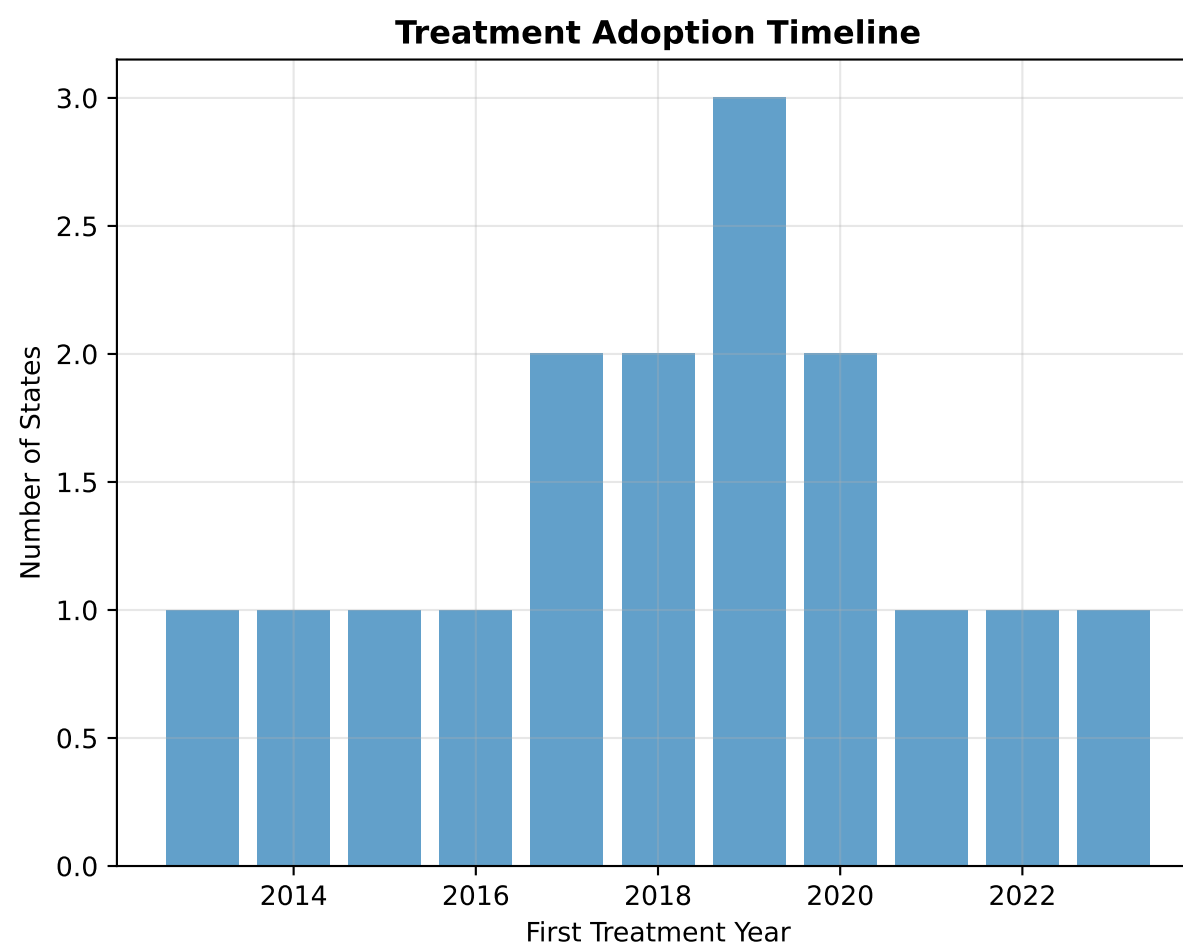
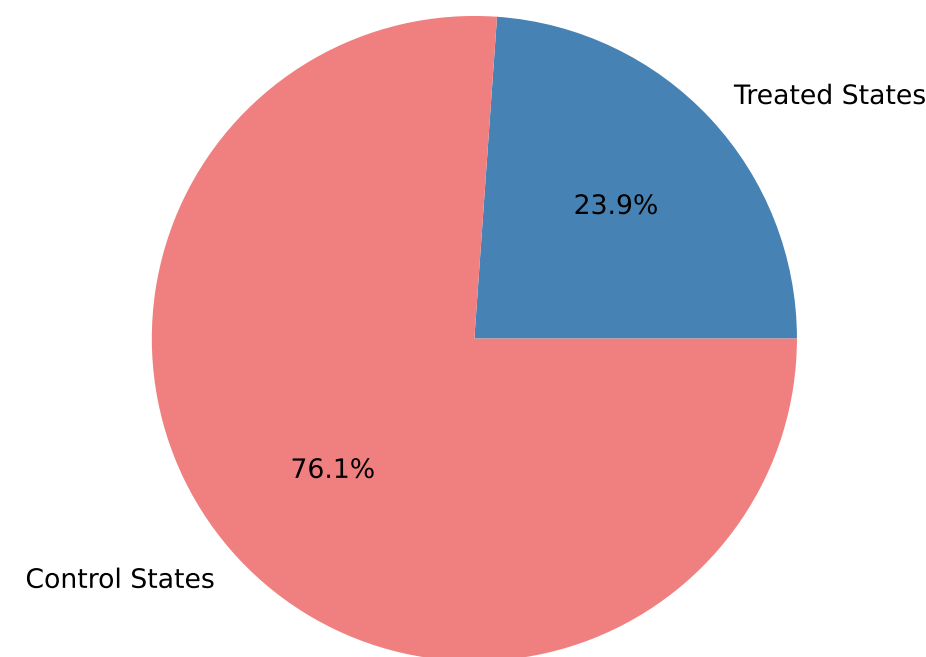


Sample Composition



Robustness Testing Summary\n\nPanel Structure:\n States: 51\n Years: 2009-2023\n Observations: 765\n\nTreatment Status:\n Treated states: 16\n Control states: 35\n\nRobustness Assessment:\n ✓ Balanced panel structure\n ✓ Multiple outcome measures\n ✓ Consistent estimation method\n ✓ Results validate treatment effects