

(1)

$$P(X=k) = \binom{N}{k} p^k (1-p)^{N-k}$$

$$P(X=k) = 3003 \cdot 0,4^5 (1-0,4)^{10}$$

$$P(X=k) = \underline{0,18}$$

$$\binom{N}{k} = \binom{15}{5} = \frac{15!}{(15-5)!5!} = 3003$$

(2)

$$P(X=k) = \frac{e^{-\lambda} \lambda^k}{k!}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{800}{800} = 1$$

$$P(X=0) = \frac{e^{-1} 1^0}{0!} = \underline{0,3679}$$

$$P(X=1) = \frac{e^{-1} 1^1}{1!} = \underline{0,3679}$$

$$P(X \geq 3) = 1 - P(X=0) - P(X=1) - P(X=2)$$

$$= 1 - 0,3679 - 0,3679 = 0,2642$$

$$\underline{= 0,2642}$$

$$P(X=2) = \frac{e^{-1} 1^2}{2!} = \underline{0,1839}$$

(3)

4 em 7 = Vencedor

$$p = 0,55$$

7 = A vence a série

$$P(7) = P(X=4) + P(X=5) + P(X=6) + P(X=7) = \underline{0,61}$$

$$P(X=4) = \binom{7}{4} \cdot 0,55^4 \cdot (1-0,55)^{7-4} = \underline{0,2011}$$

$$P(X=5) = \binom{7}{5} \cdot 0,55^5 \cdot (1-0,55)^{7-5} = \underline{0,1641}$$

$$P(X=6) = \binom{7}{6} \cdot 0,55^6 \cdot (1-0,55)^{7-6} = \underline{0,1851}$$

$$P(X=7) = \binom{7}{7} \cdot 0,55^7 \cdot (1-0,55)^{7-7} = \underline{0,1666}$$

(4)

Média = 150.000 km

dp = 5.000 km

$$P(140.000 \leq X \leq 165.000) = Z_2 - Z_1 = \underline{0,9759}$$

$$Z_1 = \frac{140.000 - 150.000}{5.000} = -2 = \underline{0,0228}$$

$$Z_2 = \frac{165.000 - 150.000}{5.000} = 3 = \underline{0,9987}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \lambda = 1/10$$

$$P(10 \leq x \leq 20) = \int_{10}^{20} \frac{1}{10} \exp\left(-\frac{x}{10}\right) = \underline{0.23254}$$