Partner
Ecosystem
Success

Exercise 3 – Migrate Custom Code from S/4HANA

S/4HANA Cloud Developer Extensibility bootcamp

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INTRODUCTION

This Hands-On workshop will guide you to enhance existing custom code on SAP S/4HANA on premise to be ready for SAP S/4HANA Cloud.

Custom Code which has been developed on SAP S/4HANA on premise shall be made cloud ready to support a migration from on premise to an SAP S/4HANA Cloud solution.

With the Cloud Readiness-Check on SAP S/4HANA we have the possibility to check existing code and make it ready to run also with SAP S/4HANA Cloud Developer Extensibility.

In this tutorial, wherever XXX appears, use a number (e.g. D01).

Exercise scope

In this exercise you will create a class with custom code, programmed in a classic style of SAP ECC programming. Afterwards you will check the code with the respective ATC check and correct it using only APIs which are available on S/4HANA Cloud.

Prerequisites

Make sure that you have a developer user in the S/4HANA and S/4HANA Cloud systems with necessary authorizations.

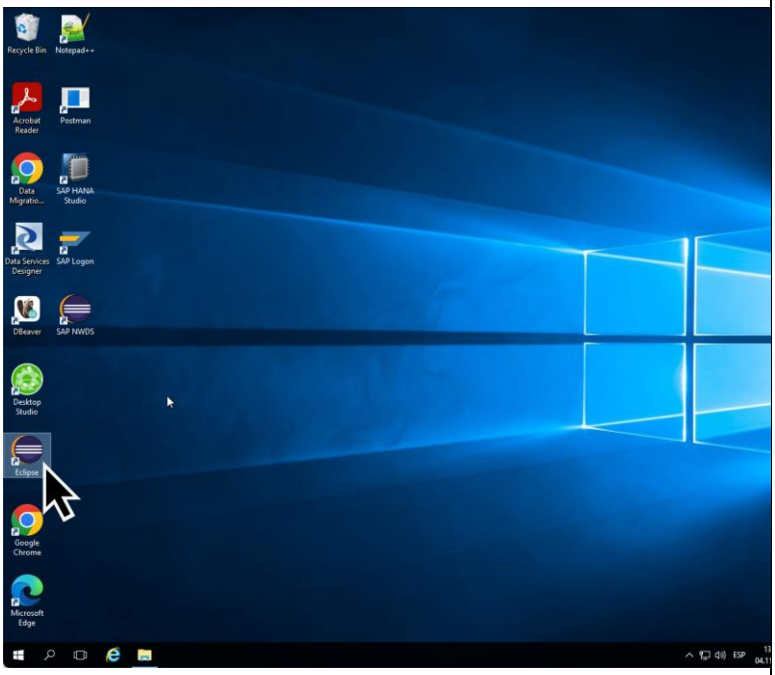
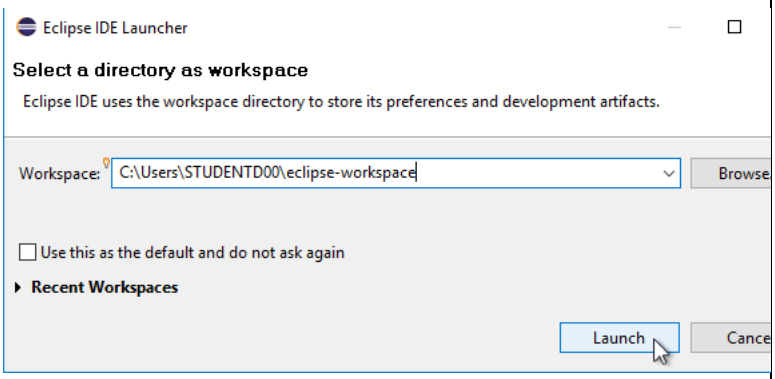
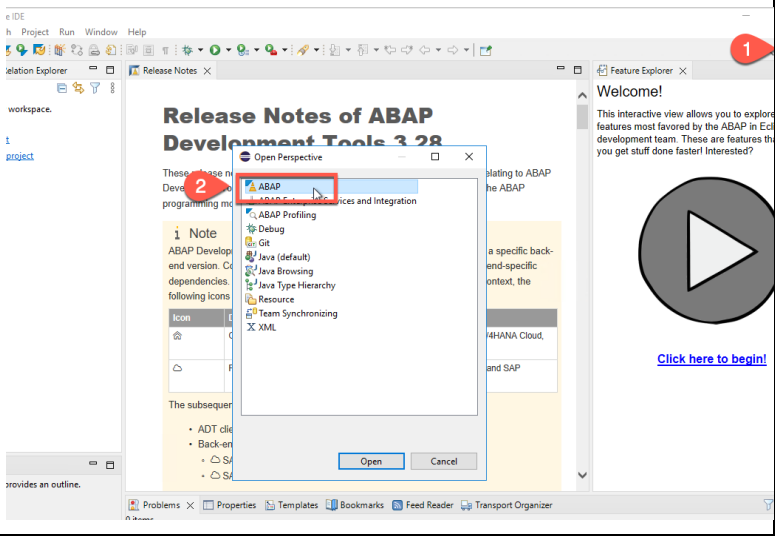
You have installed SAP ABAP Development Tools (ADT), version 3.16 or later, and have created an ABAP Cloud project for your SAP S/4HANA Cloud System in it.

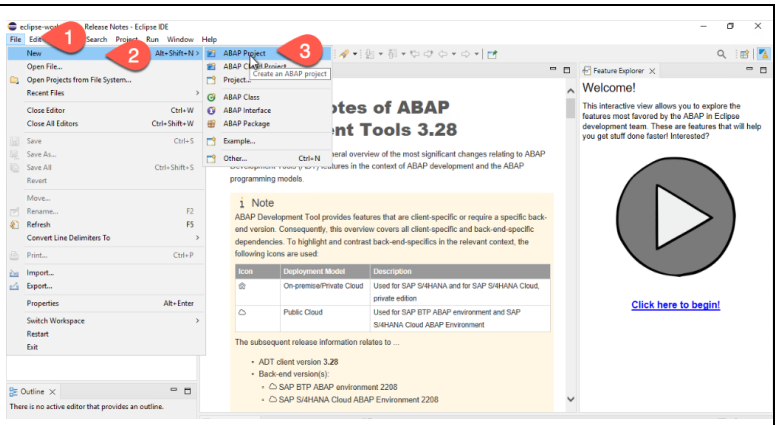
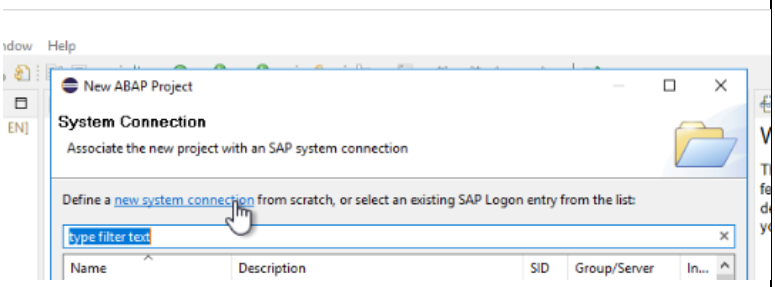
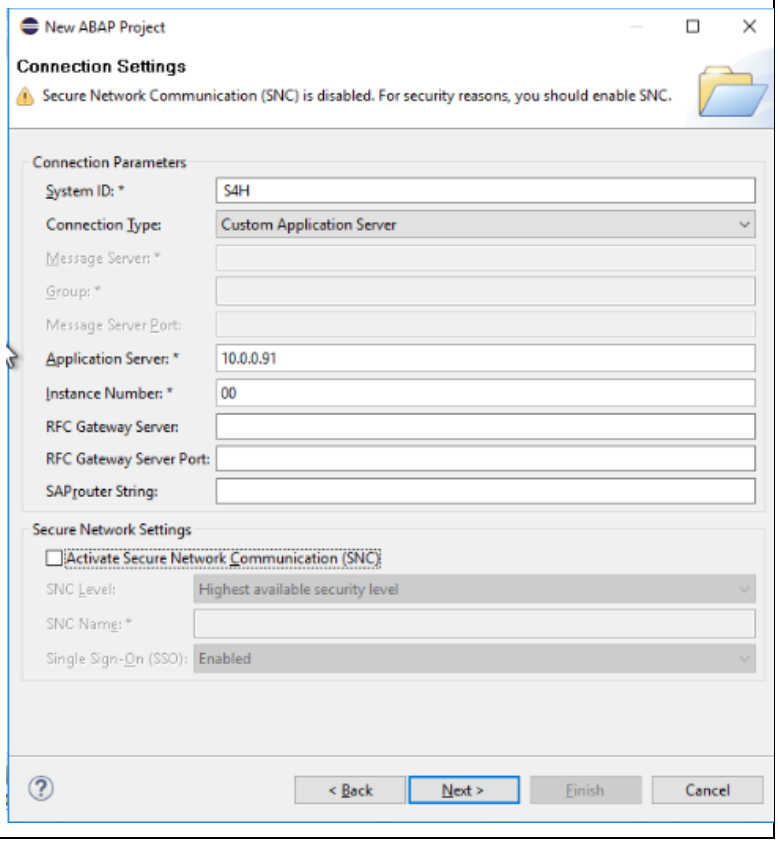
Hints and Tips

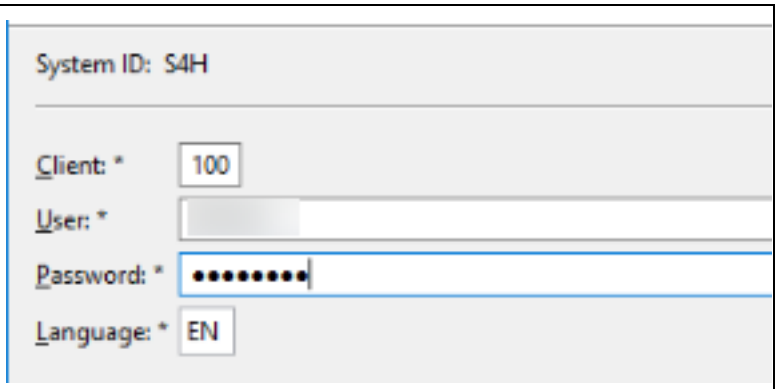
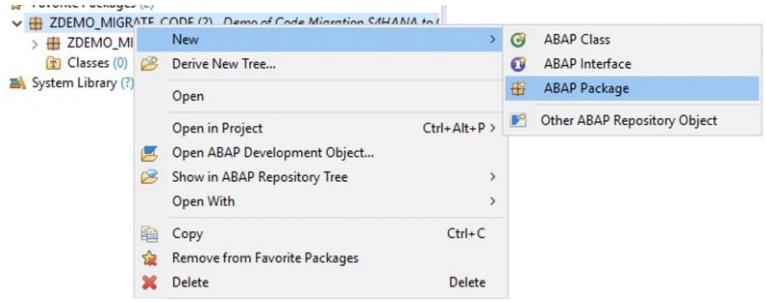
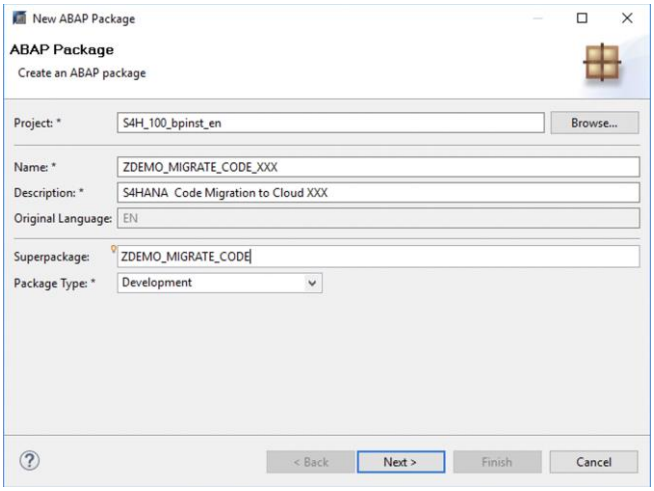
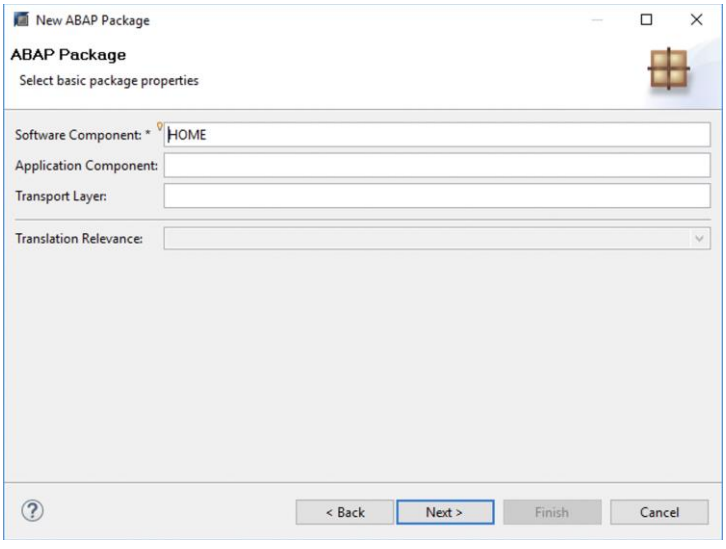
Speed up the typing by making use of the Code Completion feature (shortcut: Ctrl+Space) or the prepared Code Snippets mentioned in the next section. You can easily open an object with the shortcut Ctrl+Shift+A. In this hands-on workshop, you will go through the following steps. You can open transactions in the on-premise systems with ADT using shortcut Alt+F8

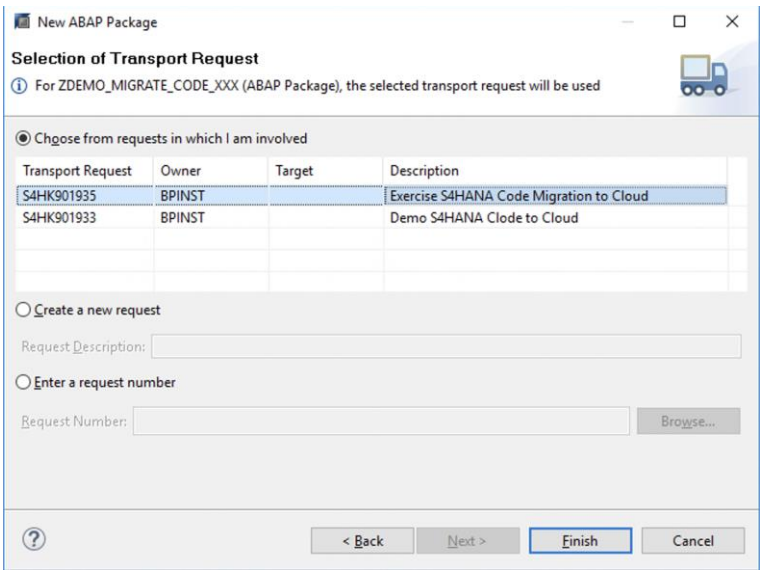
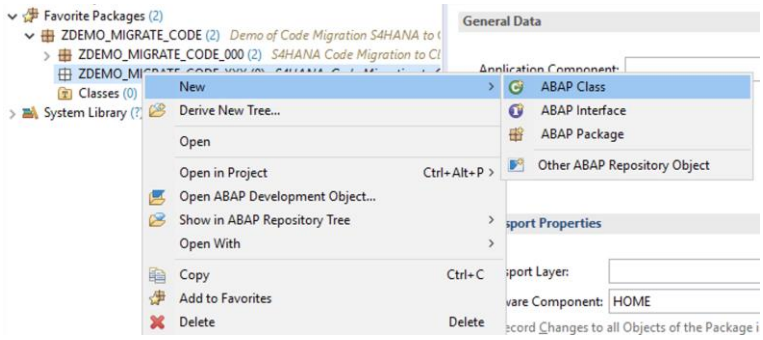
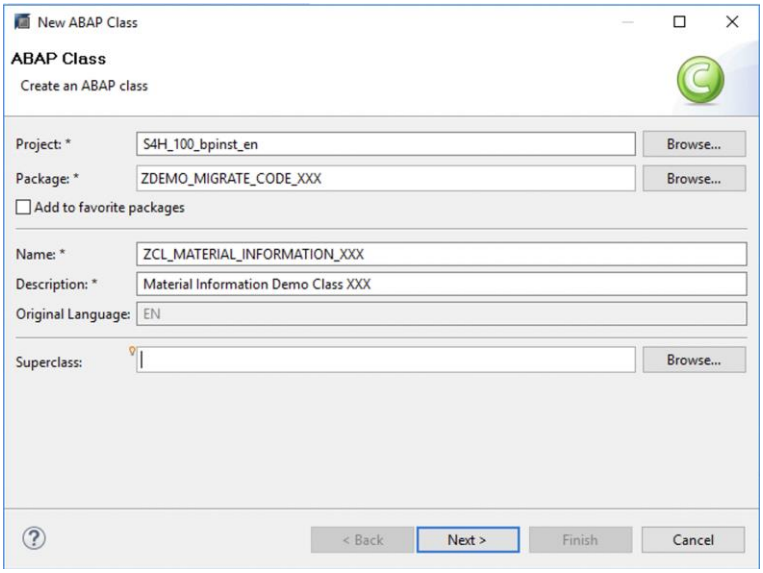
STEP 1 – CREATE AND CHECK AND MODIFY DEVELOPMENT OBJECTS

Step 1.1 – Create Custom ABAP Class

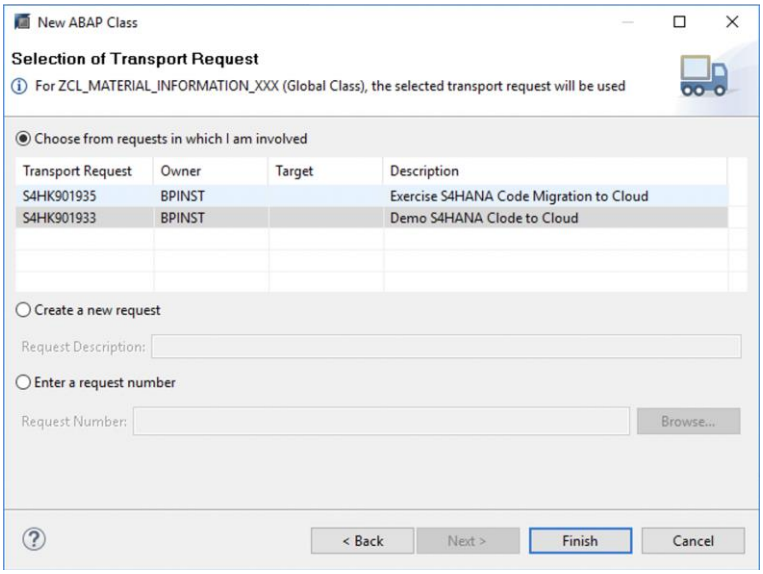
Description	Screenshot
Login to the S/4HANA system S4H with the provided username and password from your cheat sheet. To do this open Eclipse using the icon in the Remote Desktop.	
Create a new workspace and make sure you use your user folder. If the folder doesn't already exist, create a new one. Example: C:\Users\STUDENT<XXX>\eclipse-workspace where <XXX> is your ID (e.g. D01).	
Open the ABAP Perspective by clicking the "Open Perspective" icon on the top right and then selecting "ABAP" and finally pressing "Open".	

Click on Create new ABAP project. You can do this from File >> New >> ABAP Project.	
Click on “new system connection”.	
Select the option “Custom Application Server” and provide the data as per your cheat sheet. Please provide system ID (S4H), Application Server and Instance Number. Disable the SNC communication since this will be internal.	

Specify your user and password from the cheat sheet.	
Navigate to Package ZDEMO_MIGRATE_CODE and choose “New” > “ABAP Package” to create your own package	
On the following dialog use • Name: ZDEMO_MIGRATE_CODE_XXX • Description: S4HANA Code Migration to Cloud XXX Make sure the right super-package is selected. Click “Next”	
On the following dialog click “Next”	

Select the transport request you have been assigned to or create a new transport request if one does not exist already. Click “Finish” to write changes on the respective transport	
Right-Click on the newly created Package and select “New” > “ABAP Class”	
On the following dialog use • Name: ZCL_MATERIAL_INFORMATION_XXX • Description: Material Information Demo Class XXX “Project” and “Package” should be already filled in with values. Click “Next”	

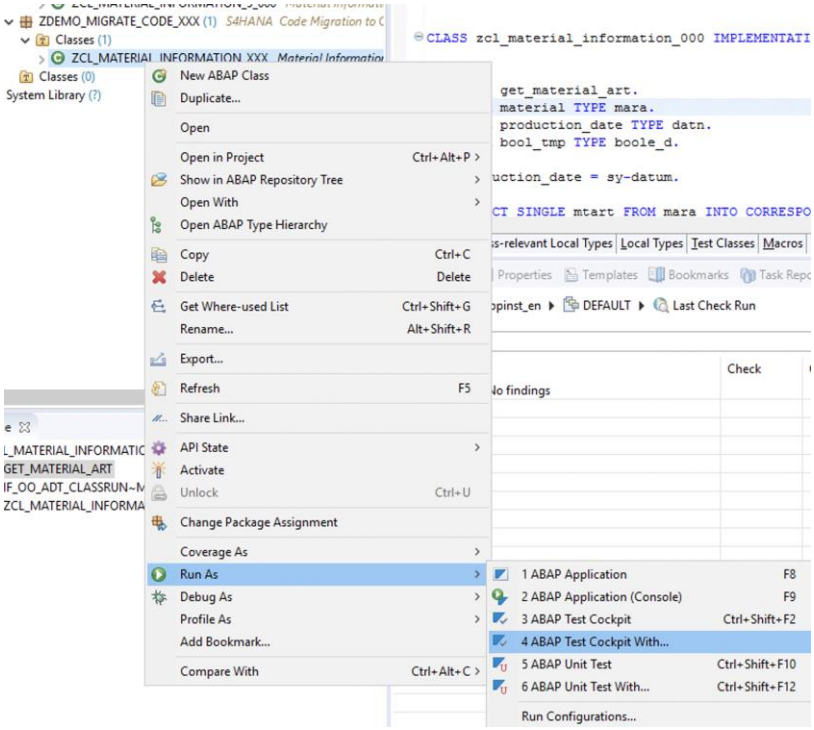
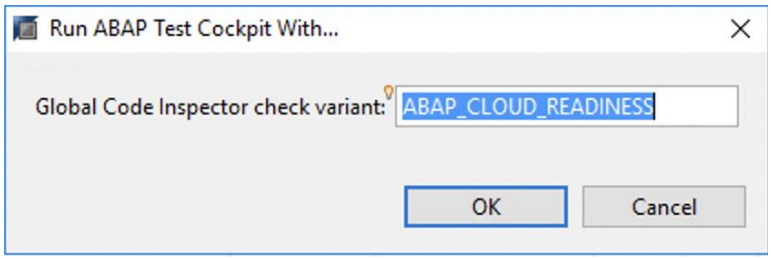
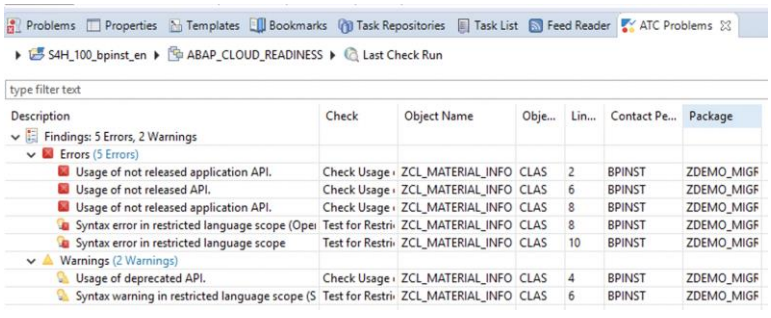
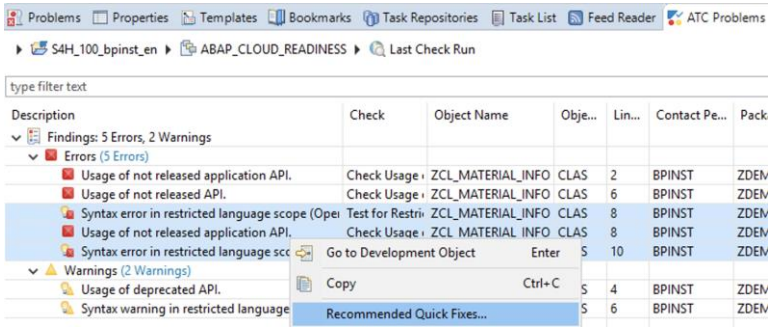
Select the transport request you have been assigned to and click “Finish”

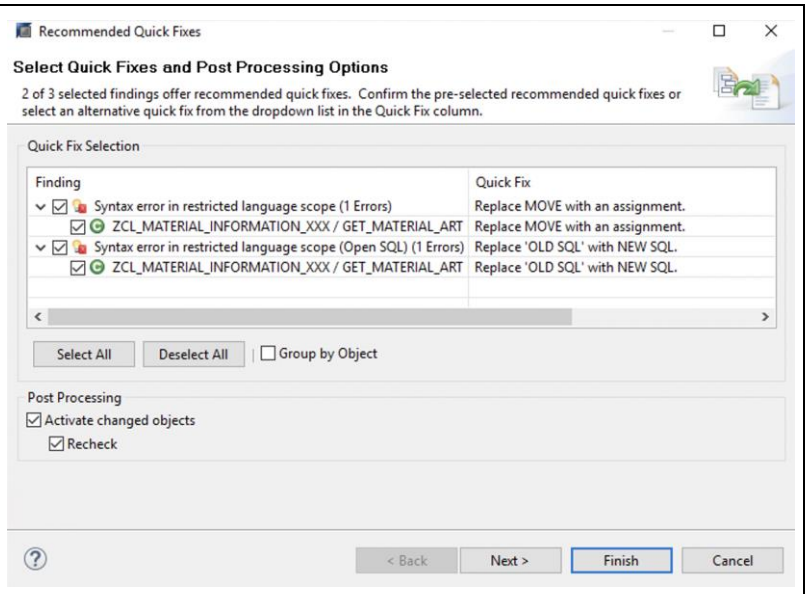
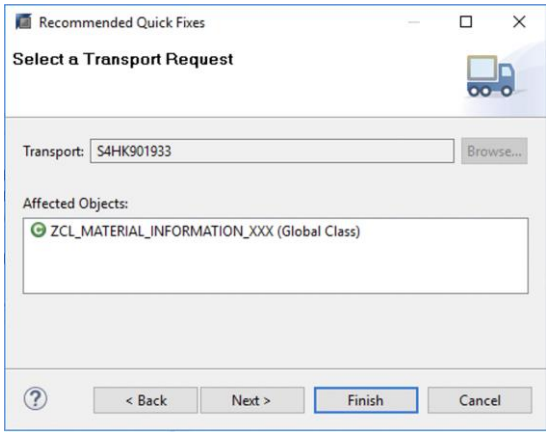
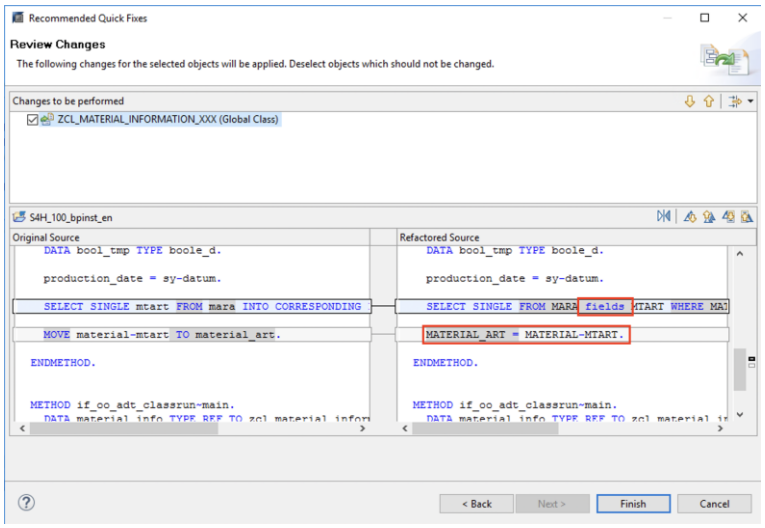
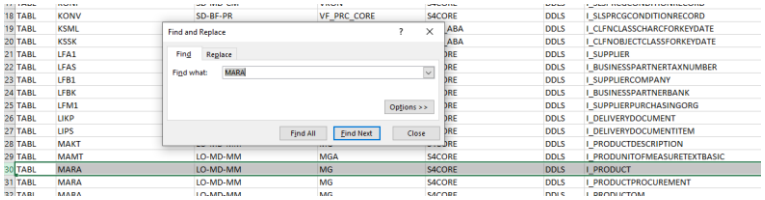


When the source code editor opens paste the following code.
This code is using APIs which are not available on S/4HANA Public Cloud.

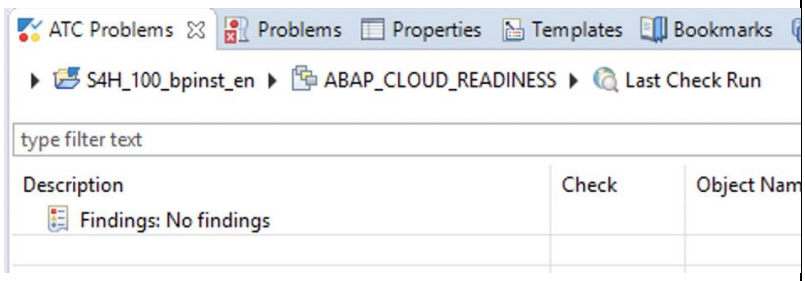
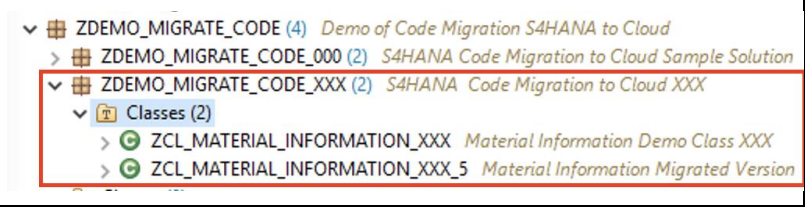
```
CLASS zcl_material_information_XXX DEFINITION
  PUBLIC
  FINAL
  CREATE PUBLIC .

  PUBLIC SECTION.
    INTERFACES if_oo_adt_classrun.

  PROTECTED SECTION.
  PRIVATE SECTION.
    METHODS get_material_art
      IMPORTING
        matnr               TYPE matnr
      RETURNING
        VALUE(material_art) TYPE mtart.
ENDCLASS.



CLASS zcl_material_information_XXX IMPLEMENTATION.


  METHOD get_material_art.
    DATA material TYPE mara.
    DATA production_date TYPE datn.
    DATA bool_tmp TYPE boole_d.

    production_date = sy-datum.

    SELECT SINGLE mtart FROM mara INTO CORRESPONDING
FIELDS OF material WHERE matnr = matnr.

    MOVE material-mtart TO material_art.

  ENDMETHOD.


  METHOD if_oo_adt_classrun~main.
    DATA material_info TYPE REF TO
zcl_material_information_000.
    material_info = NEW zcl_material_information_000(  ).
    DATA(material_art) = material_info->get_material_art(
'RM34' ).
    out->write( material_art ).
  ENDMETHOD.
ENDCLASS.
```

Step 1.2 – Run ABAP Test Cockpit and modify your code

Description	Screenshot
Select the newly created class and choose “Run as” > “4 ABAP Test Cockpit With…” from the context menu	
Insert Check variant “ABAP_CLOUD_READINESS” Press “OK” This ATC check variant tests for released APIs and ABAP language version 5 (ABAP for Cloud development)	
The Tab “ATC Problems” shows syntax errors for statements which are not available for ABAP language version 5 and the use of non-released APIs. The SELECT and MOVE statements are not compliant with ABAP language version 5. The types “MARA” and “MTART” are not released.	
Check the ABAP for cloud development documentation to make yourself familiar with the syntax. The MOVE-Statement is not allowed in ABAP for Cloud development. Select the respective lines and from the context menu choose “Recommended Quick Fixes”.	

To examine the Quick Fixes proposals click “Next”	
Click “Next” to confirm the transport request and affected objects.	
Review and agree to the Quick Fix proposals (press “Finish” button)	
Look up in the SAP Note 3088062 the GitHub repository with information around the successor API. The latest object release information from the repository at the time of training could be used. For access to the MARA table (search for MARA → Successor is I_PRODUCT)	

Replace the occurrences of MARA with I_PRODUCT and the corresponding data elements: • mtart → i_product-producttype • matnr → i_product-producttype- product	
The result code should look like this:	CLASS zcl_material_information_xxx DEFINITION PUBLIC FINAL CREATE PUBLIC . PUBLIC SECTION. INTERFACES if_oo_adt_classrun. PROTECTED SECTION. PRIVATE SECTION. METHODS get_material_art IMPORTING matnr TYPE i_product-product RETURNING VALUE(material_art) TYPE i_product-producttype. ENDCLASS. CLASS zcl_material_information_xxx IMPLEMENTATION. METHOD get_material_art. DATA material TYPE i_product. DATA production_date TYPE datn. DATA bool_tmp TYPE boole_d. production_date = sy-datum. SELECT SINGLE FROM i_product FIELDS producttype WHERE product = @matnr INTO CORRESPONDING FIELDS OF @material . material_art = material-producttype. ENDMETHOD. METHOD if_oo_adt_classrun~main. DATA material_info TYPE REF TO zcl_material_information_xxx. material_info = NEW zcl_material_information_xxx( ). DATA(material_art) = material_info->get_material_art('RM34'). out->write(material_art). ENDMETHOD. ENDCLASS.

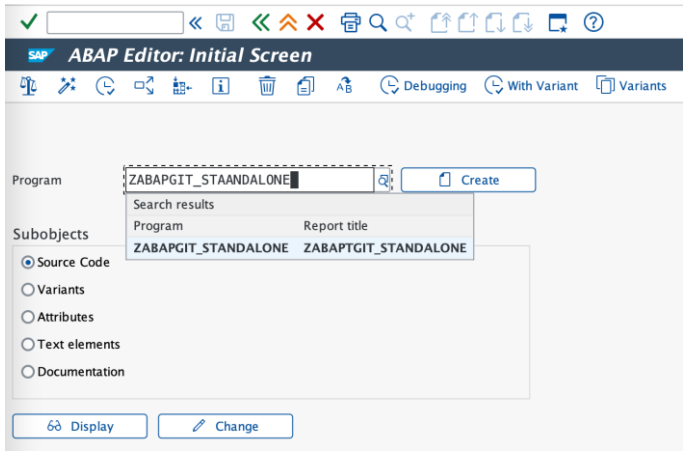
Run ATC with Check variant ABAP_CLOUD_READINESS again. The ATC run should finish with no findings.	
Please find both initial and migrated version (ZCL_MATERIAL_INFORMATION_XXX_5) of the source code in package ZDEMO_MIGRATE_CODE_XXX	

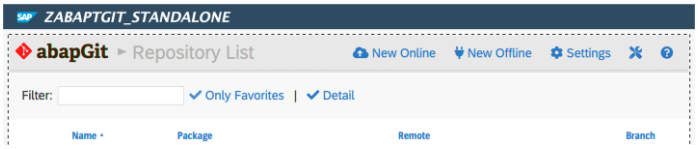
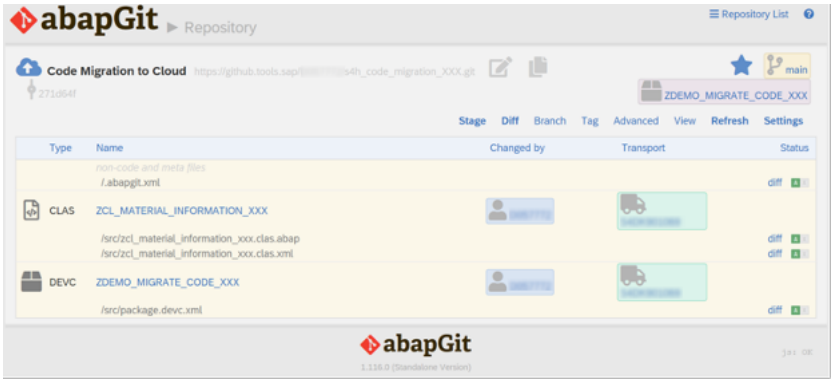
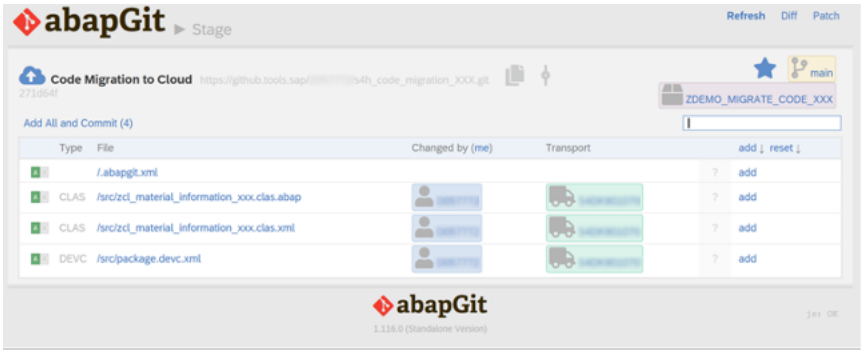
Step 2 – Optional: Export Code to S/4HANA Cloud

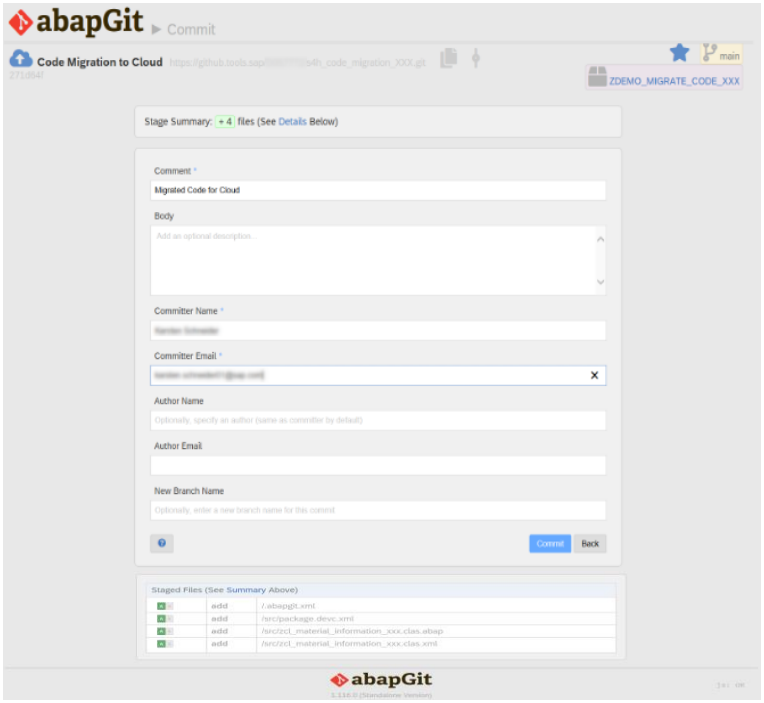
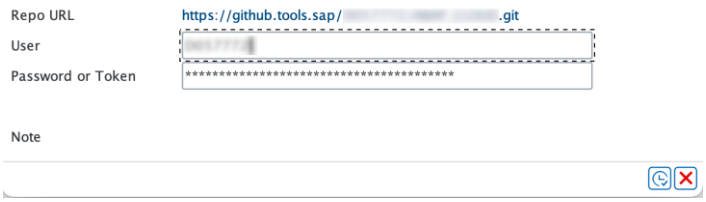
Step 2.1 – Export code from the on-premise system to an online git repository
You can now export your coding using abapGit. This might be useful to a) get to know abapGit and b) have the example coding stored for later exploration.

Prerequisites:

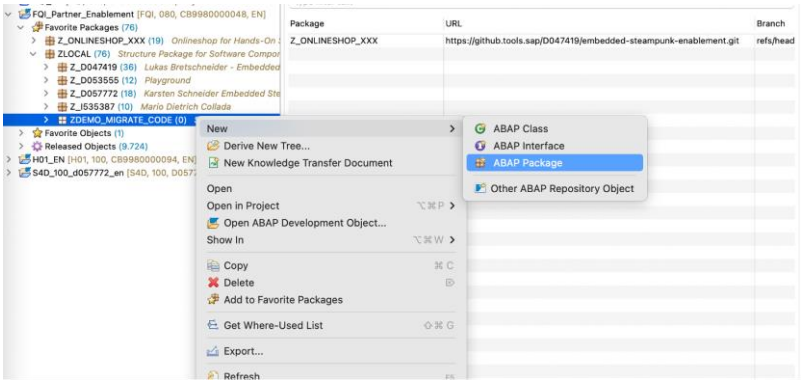
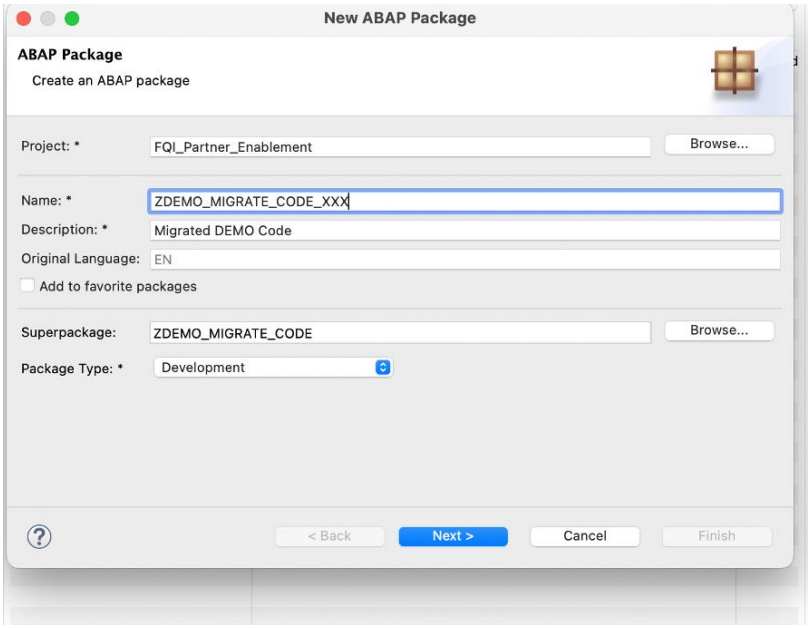
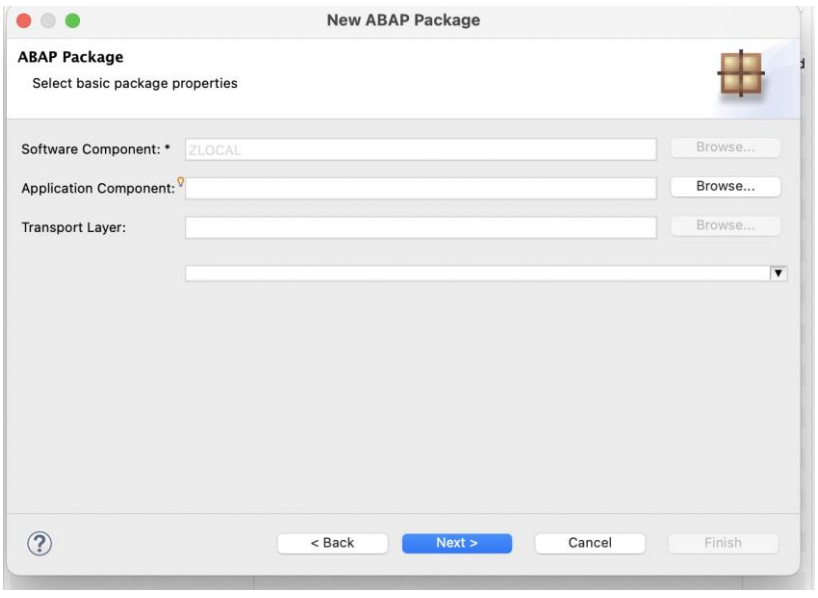
- You have a git repository (e.g. on github.com) prepared and available. If not you can register a new account from HERE. Make sure you have a personal access token with sufficient authorizations created under developer settings of GitHub.
- You have abapGit installed on your S/4HANA on-premise System. This is already done for our workshop.
- You have abapGit plugin integrated in your ABAP Development Tools installation. This is already installed in our system.

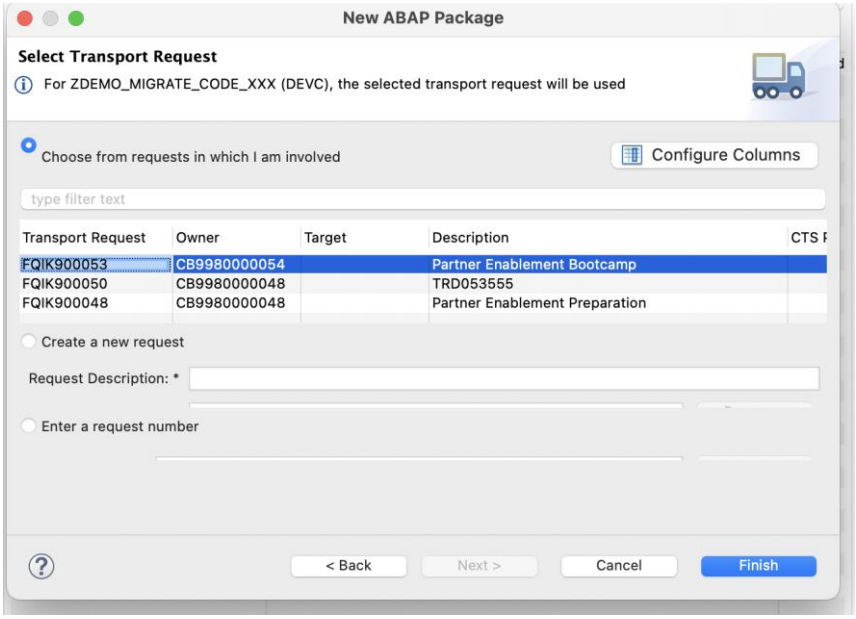
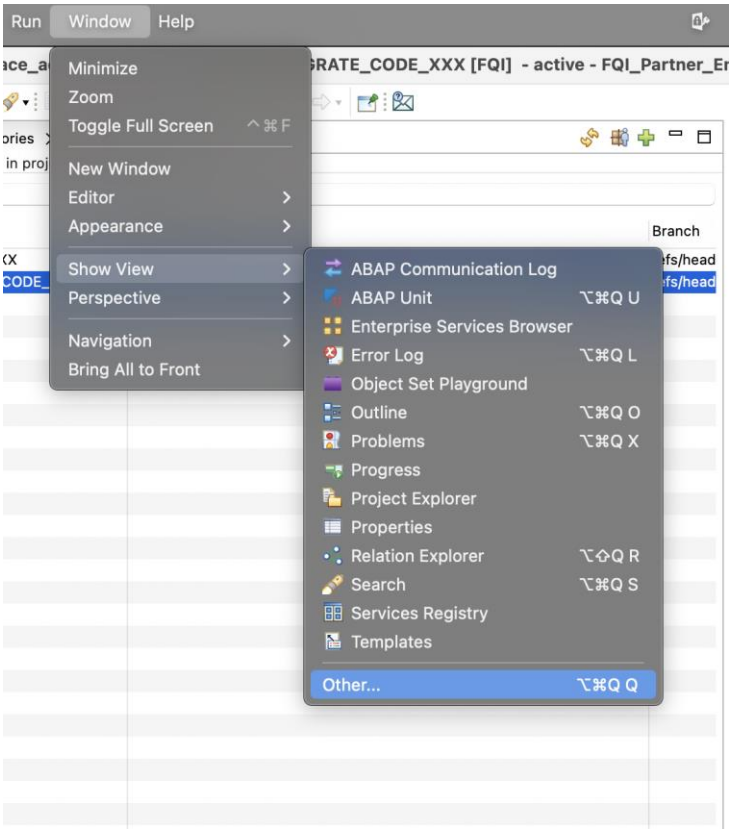
Description	Screenshot
Open Report ZABAPGIT_STANDALONE in transaction SE38. Press Alt+F8 to run the transaction	

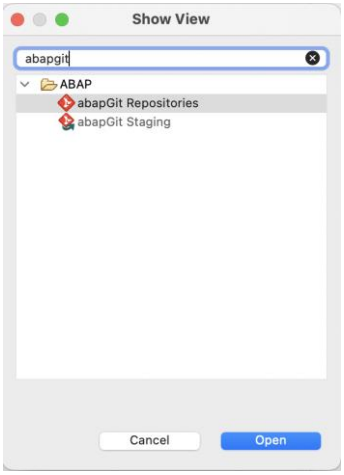
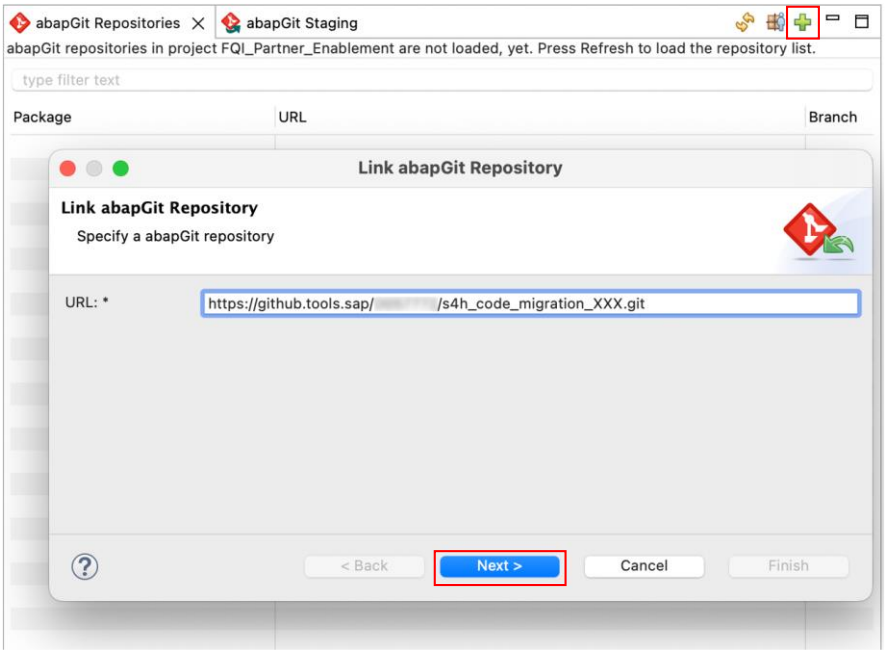
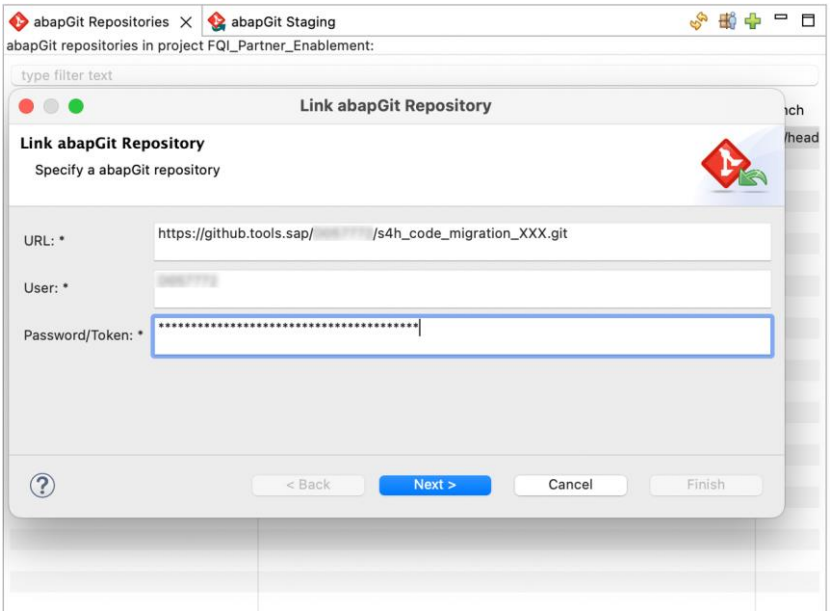
Description	Screenshot
On the entry screen (Repository List) click on “New Online”. Before you push changes to your online repository make sure to have at least one file in your repository, e.g. a README.md file.	
Create a new Online Repository with the data from your formerly created git repository (e.g. on github.com, see prerequisites) and the in step 1 created package • Git Repository URL: <your-repository-url> • Package: “ZDEMO_MIGRATE_CODE_XXX” • Display Name “Code Migration to Cloud XXX” Click “Create Online Repo”	
Click “Stage”.	
Click on “Add All and Commit”.	

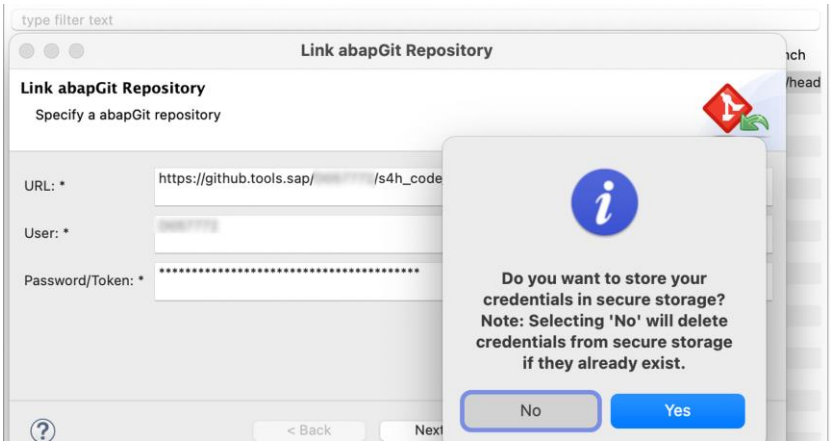
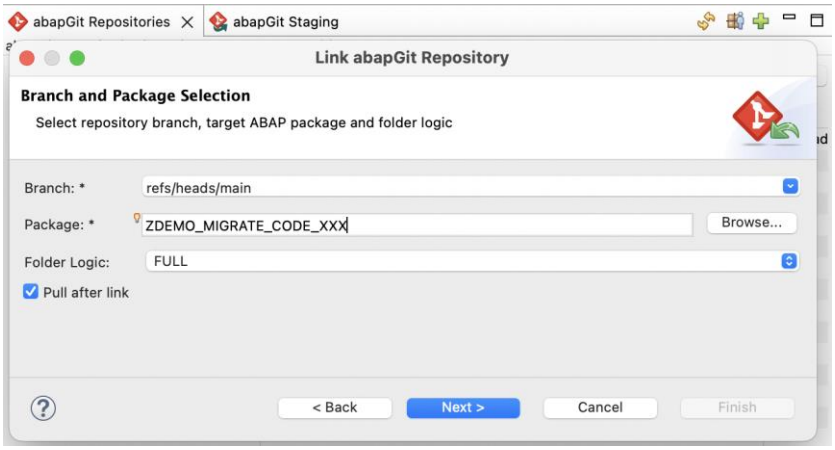
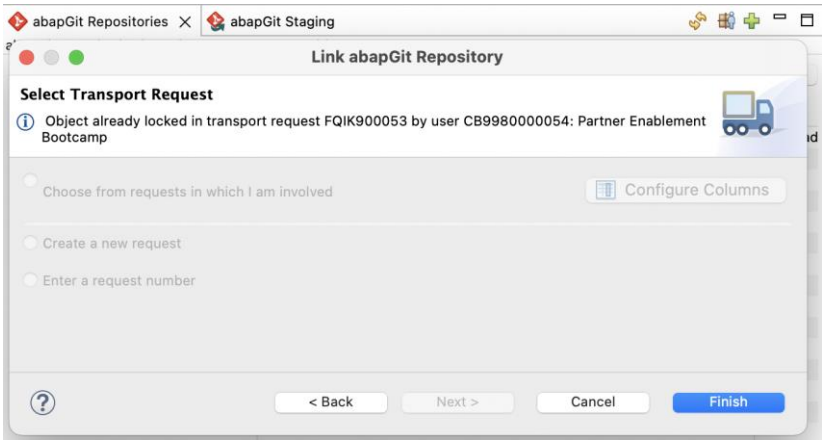
Description	Screenshot
Input a comment such as “Migrated Code to Cloud” as well as your username for the git repository and your E-mail address and press “Commit”.	
You will be prompted with a credentials popup. Enter your git repository server credentials and click the Execute button.	
Verify your code was committed by checking the status message “Commit was successful”.	

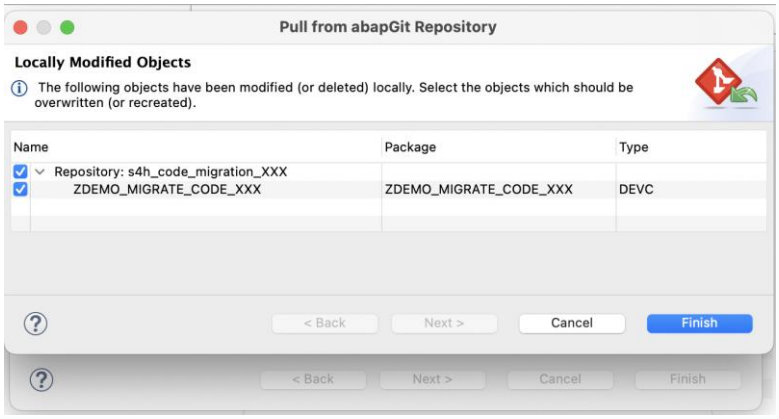
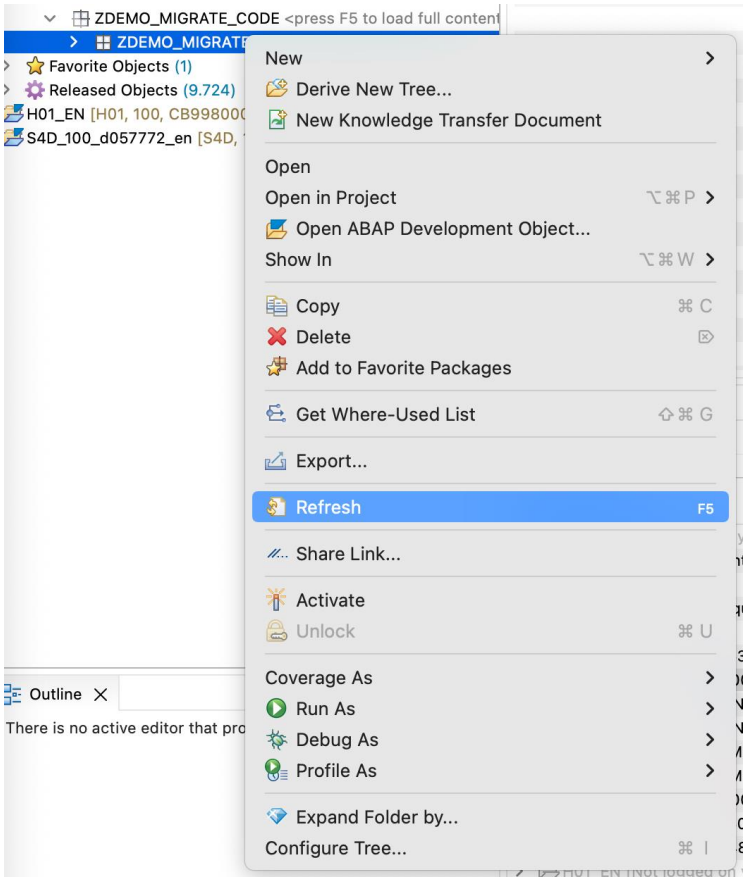
Step 2.1 – Import code from git repository to S/4HANA Cloud

Description	Screenshot
Create New package on your S/4HANA Cloud system where you can import the code from the git repository. To achieve this choose New → ABAP Package within the ZDEMO_MIGRATE_CODE package	
Create the new package with • Name: “ZDEMO_MIGRATE_CODE_XXX” • Description: “Migrated Demo Code XXX” And click “Next”	
On the following screen click “Next”	

Description	Screenshot
Select the transport request you have been assigned to and click “Finish”	
If needed: Add abapGit-View to ADT Choose Window → Show View → Other	
Choose abapGit Staging and abapGit Repositories	

Description	Screenshot
	
Add your Repository in view “abapGit Repositories”. Click the “+” sign on the abapGit Repositories Tab and enter the link of your repository in the dialog.	
Enter valid authentication mechanism, e.g. user & password or user & token	

Description	Screenshot
If you are prompted to use secure storage make your choice to open the next screen.	
Choose your package (ZDEMO_MIGRATE_CODE_XXX) and make sure to activate the “Pull after link” check box. Click “Next”	
Click “Finish”	

Description	Screenshot
Select the newly created package and click “Finish”	
On the newly created package choose “Refresh” from the context menu to show the pulled code.	
Now you should be able to locate the imported code and see the linked repository in the abapGit Repositories tab.	

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THE BEST RUN