

INTERNAL - Authorized for Partners



Exercise 1 – Build an extension on S/4HANA Cloud

S/4HANA Cloud Developer Extensibility bootcamp

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Introduction

This Hands-On workshop will guide you to build developer extensions in a S/4HANA Cloud ABAP Environment system (S4HC). You will use released BAdIs to implement custom code and enhance an existing business application. You will also create your own transactional UI and use released RAP facades to enhance existing functionality.

We will focus on the development tasks. Deployment of UIs and UI development in general will be only partly touched.

In this tutorial, wherever XXX appears, use the number assigned to you (e.g. 000).

Exercise scope

This hands-on session consists of one big exercise (Part 1) with two optional parts in addition to identify further possibilities of SAP S/4HANA Cloud ABAP Environment.

Part 1 consists of a more detailed version of the official tutorial to create a custom Business Object with a custom Fiori Elements based UI integrated into standard objects.

Part 2 is optional and enhances the use of the ABAP Environment within S/4HANA Cloud. It is basically a starting point to show you what else might be useful leveraging S/4HANA Cloud ABAP Environment.

Prerequisites

Make sure that you have a developer user in the system with necessary authorizations.

Make sure that you have a user with the BR_BPC_EXPERT role assigned to maintain number range intervals.

You have installed SAP ABAP Development Tools (ADT), version 3.16 or later, and have created an ABAP Cloud project for your SAP S/4HANA Cloud System in it. You are familiar with the concept of extensions to the SAP standard and ABAP RESTful Application Programming Model (RAP).

Hints and Tips

Speed up the typing by making use of the Code Completion feature (shortcut: Ctrl+Space) or the prepared Code Snippets mentioned in the next section. You can easily open an object with the shortcut Ctrl+Shift+A.

PART 1: DEVELOP AN ONLINE SHOP APPLICATION USING THE ABAP RESTFUL APPLICATION PROGRAMMING MODEL

Business Scenario

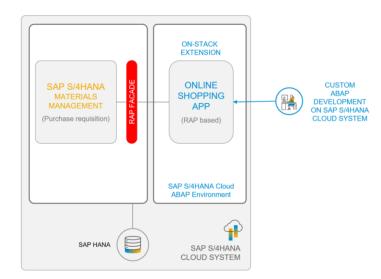
You will develop a custom app (online shop) which will help new employees order their equipment as part of an onboarding process. In the online shop, employees can choose from four starter packages: IT Developer Package, IT Consultant Package, IT Sales Package, and IT General Package. Once a package has been chosen, a new purchase requisition is created via the standard purchase requisitions API. Each starter package contains different items. This will be reflected in the purchase requisition.

The app could be a simple starting point to further support the onboarding process by incorporating more business and custom objects.

Note:

Please note that the business scenario has been developed for training purposes only and might not reflect all the complexity of a real-world scenario. The focus in these hands-on sessions is purely on technical knowledge transfer and therefore optimizations from a business perspective are not part of the training and the business scenario will not be further assessed.

In this scenario, we want to focus only on creating a RAP based Business Object that can invoke the S/4HANA Purchase Requisition API (as RAP Façade) to create a new Purchase Requisition.



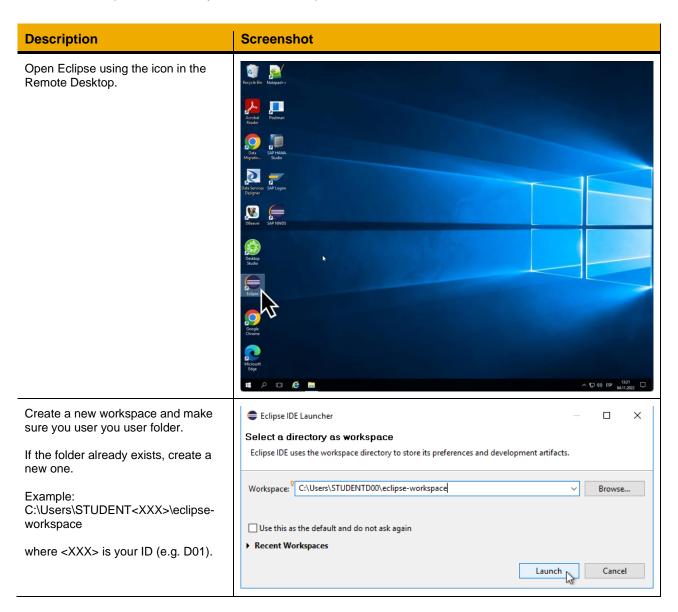
You will learn:

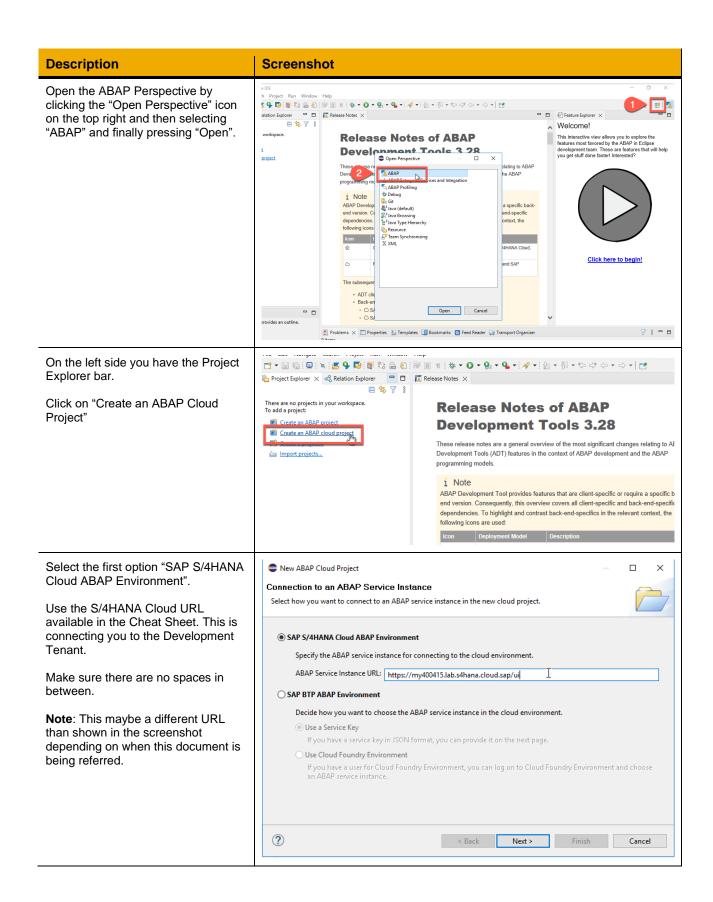
- ✓ How to logon to SAP S/4HANA Cloud ABAP Environment
- ✓ How to create an ABAP package
- ✓ How to create a database table
- How to create a CDS model and projection view
- How to create behavior definition & implementation
- How to integrate with SAP S/4HANA Standard Objects
- How to create service definition & service binding
- ✓ How to Provide Input Help
- ✓ How to run SAP Fiori Elements
 Preview

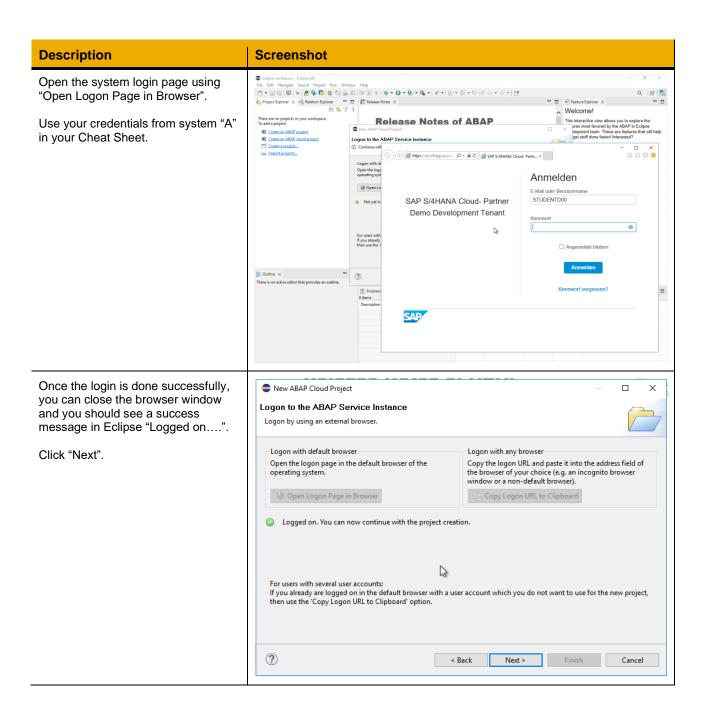
Step 1: Create the RAP Business Object

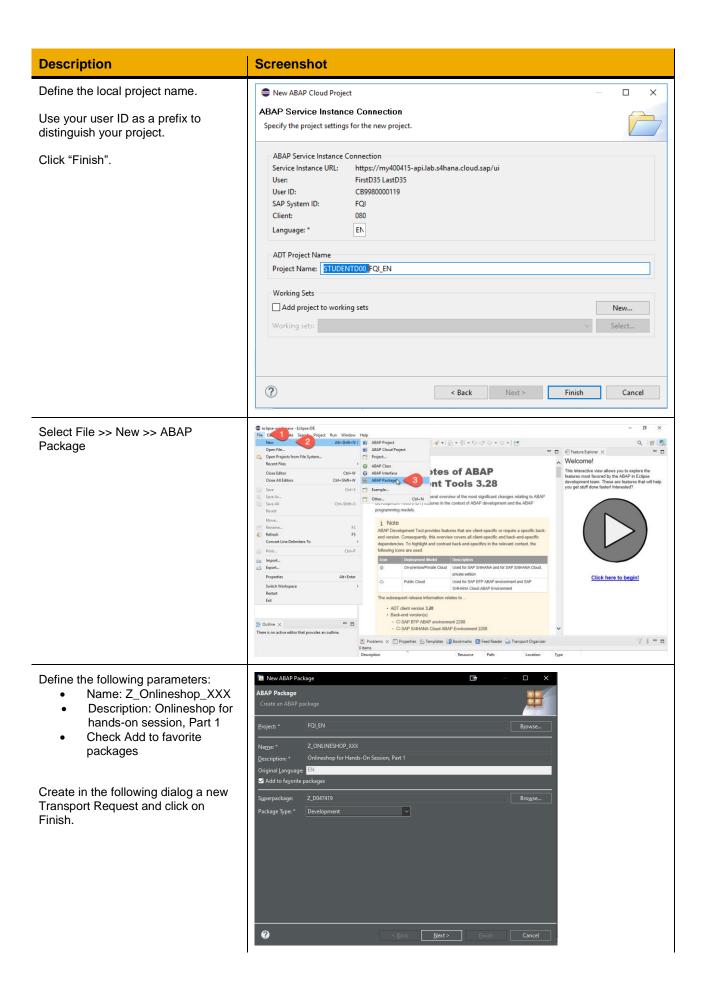
First task is to create a custom object in ABAP (based on RAP) for the online shop data. In this case, things will be simple, and we will have only one table containing the shopping object that will be used to create a purchase requisition.

Remember to replace XXX with your individual sequence / number.









Description Screenshot Create a database table: tabase Table 1. Right-click your package Z_Onlineshop_XXX and select New > Other ABAP Repository Object. Add to favorite packages Search for database table, select it and click Next >. Enter the following database table information: Name: ZONLINESHOP_XXX Description: Persistence for Online Shop Select in the following dialog your Transport Request and click on Finish. 0 @EndUserText.label : 'Shop to purchase electronics' Replace your database definition with @AbapCatalog.enhancement.category : #NOT EXTENSIBLE the following code: @AbapCatalog.tableCategory : #TRANSPARENT @AbapCatalog.deliveryClass : #A dAbapCatalog.dataMaintenance: #RESTRICTED define table zonlineshop_xxx { Save and activate. key client : abap.clnt not null; key order_uuid : sysuuid_x16 not null; order_id : abap.char(10) not null; deliverydate : abap.dats; creationdate : abap.dats; : abap.int1; pkgid 1 @EndUserText.label : 'Database table for additional save' @AbapCatalog.enhancement.category : #NOT_EXTENSIBLE In the same package (Z_Onlineshop_XXX) create a second database table with the

following information:

- Name: zshop_as_xxx
- Description: Additional save persistence for Online Shop

Replace your database definition with the following code:

Save and activate.

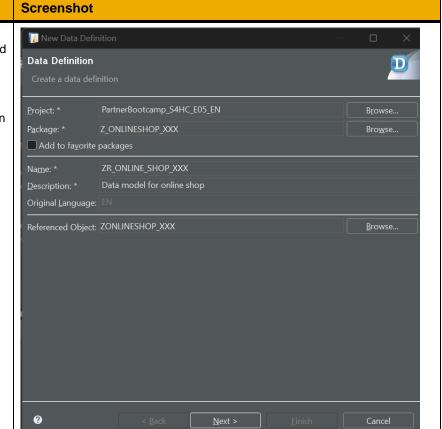
```
@AbapCatalog.tableCategory: #TRANSPARENT
@AbapCatalog.deliveryClass: #A
@AbapCatalog.dataMaintenance : #RESTRICTED
define table zshop_as_xxx {
                 : abap.clnt not null;
  key client
  key order uuid : sysuuid x16 not null;
  purchasereqn : abap.string(256);
  purinforecord : abap.string(256);
  purorder
                 : abap.string(256);
  costcenter
                  : kostl;
```

Create a CDS data model

1. Right-click your package Z_Onlineshop_XXX and select New > Other ABAP Repository Object. 2. Search for data definition, select it and click Next >. 3. Enter the following data definition information:

- Name: ZR_ONLINE_SHOP_XXX
- Description: Data model for online shop

Select in the following dialog your Transport Request and click on Finish.



Replace your data definition with the following code:

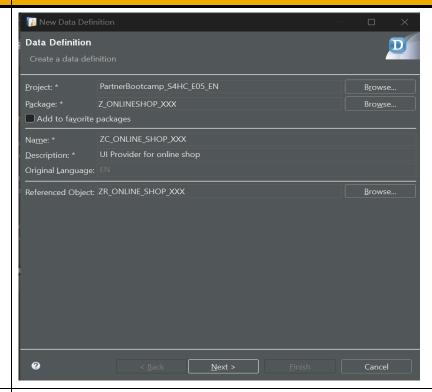
Save and activate.

Create a projection view

Screenshot

- Right-click your package Z_Onlineshop_XXX and select New > Other ABAP Repository Object. Search for data definition, select it and click Next >.
- 2. Enter the following projection view information:
 - Name: ZC_ONLINE_SHOP_XXX
 - Description: UI Provider for online shop
 - Referenced
 Object: ZR_ONLINE_SHOP
 _XXX

Select in the following dialog your Transport Request and click on Finish.



Replace your data definition with the following code:

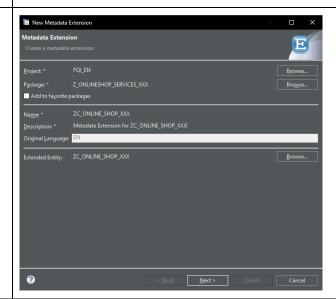
Save and activate.

@EndUserText.label: 'shop projection'
@AccessControl.authorizationCheck: #NOT_REQUIRED
@Metadata.allowExtensions: true
define root view entity ZC_ONLINE_SHOP_XXX
 provider contract transactional_query
 as projection on ZR_ONLINE_SHOP_XXX

{
 key Order_Uuid,
 Order_Id,
 Deliverydate,
 Creationdate,
 PackageId,
 CostCenter,
 _Shop.purchasereqn as Purchasereqn
}

- Right-click your data definition ZC_ONLINE_SHOP_XXX and select New Metadata Extension.
- 2. Enter the following metadata extension information:
 - Name:
 - ZC_ONLINE_SHOP_XXX
 - Description: UI Annotation definition for online shop

Select in the following dialog your Transport Request and click on Finish.



Screenshot

Replace your metadata extension code with the code for the metadata extension shared with you

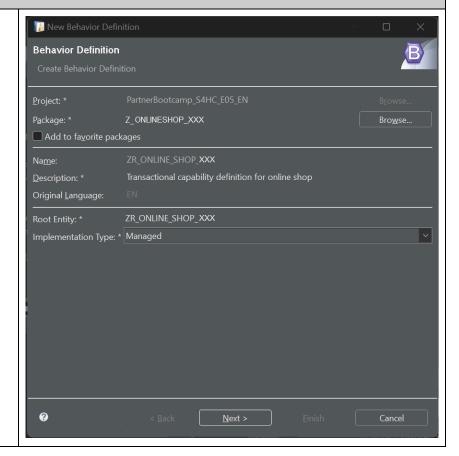
Save and activate.

```
'order_id' }},
       _ld' }},
presentationVariant: [{ sortOrder: [{ by: 'Creationdate', direction: #DESC }] }] }
annotate view ZC_ONLINE_SHOP_XXX with
  @UI.facet: [{ id:
                           'Orders'.
                orders,
purpose: #STANDARD,
type: #IDENTIFICATION_REFERENCE,
label: 'Order',
               position: 10 }]
  Order Uuid;
  Order_Uuid;
@UI: { lineItem: [{ position: 10, label: 'Order id', importance: #HIGH }],
    identification: [{ position: 10, label: 'Order id' }]
  @Search.defaultSearchElement: true
  Order Id;
  @UI: { lineItem:[{ position: 20,label: 'Creation date', importance: #HIGH
{ type: #FOR_ACTION, dataAction: 'update_inforecord', label: 'Update_IR' }],
       identification: [{ position: 20, label: 'Creation date' }]
  @UI: { identification: [{ position: 30, label: 'Purchase Requisition' }]
  Purchasereqn;
[{ position: 40, label: 'Package ID', importance:
@Consumption.valueHelpDefinition: [{ entity: { name: 'ZC_PREPACKAGE-
DITEMS_VH', element: 'PackageId' }}]
PackageId;
rackagelQ;
@UI: { lineItem: [{ position: 50,label: 'Cost Center', importance: #HIGH }],
         identification: [{ position: 50, label: 'Cost Center' }]
  @Search.defaultSearchElement: true
  CostCenter;
```

Create behavior definitions

- Right-click your data definition ZR_ONLINE_SHOP_XXX and select New Behavior Definition.
- 2. Enter the following Behavior Definition information:
 - Description: Transactional capability definition for online shop

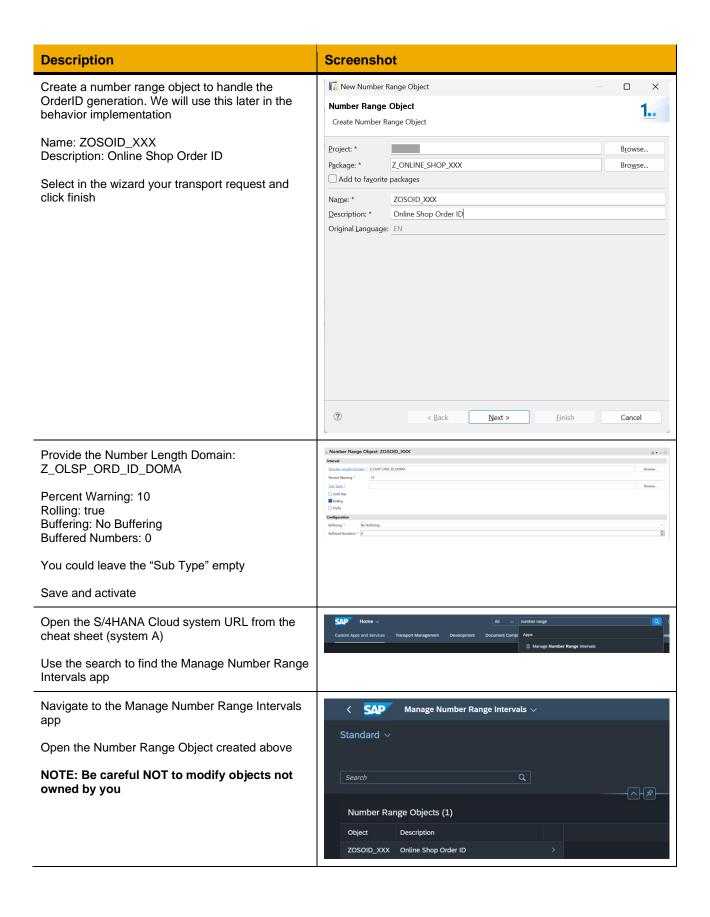
Select in the following dialog your Transport Request and click on Finish.



Description Screenshot managed implementation in class zbp_r_online_shop_xxx unique; Replace your behavior definition with the following code: define behavior for ZR_ONLINE_SHOP_XXX alias Online_Shop persistent table <code>zonlineshop_xxx</code> with additional save Save and activate. lock master authorization master (instance) //etag master <field name> field (numbering : managed, readonly) order_Uuid; field (readonly) Creationdate, order_id; determination calculate_order_id on modify { create; } internal action create_pr parameter \$self; //For demonstration of possible usage only internal action set_inforecord; //For demonstration of possible usage only internal action update_inforecord; update; delete; mapping for zonlineshop xxx { PackageId = pkgid; Order_Id = order_id; Creationdate = creationdate; Deliverydate = deliverydate; Order_Uuid = order_uuid; } Create a second behavior definition. This time for your projection view, with the following information: Right-click your projection view ZC_ONLINE_SHOP_XXX and select New Behavior Definition. Enter the following Behavior Definition information: Description: Behavior for ZC_ONLINE_SHOP_XXX Select in the following dialog your Transport Request and click on Finish. Keep the default source code, save and activate. 0 Next >

Step 2: Create Purchase Requisition within the Business Object

Description	Screenshot
Create behavior implementation	



Maintain an interval for the number range object with your group number (replacement of XXX).

Open the number range objects and click "Create" in the intervals section

Provide information as per the screenshot Interval Number: 01 Lower Limit: 1 Upper Limit: 9999

The External Interval checkbox could be left unchecked.

NOTE: Be careful NOT to modify objects not owned by you

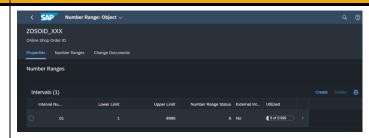
Open the behavior definition ZR_ONLINE_SHOP_SOL and use the quick-help suggestion against the statement 'managed implementation in class zbp_r_online_shop_xxx unique;' to create new implementation class.

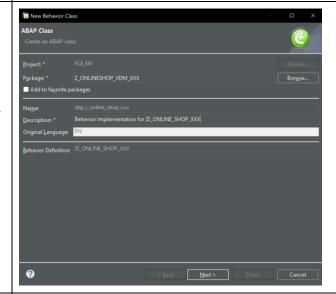
Enter the following Behavior Class information:

Description: Behavior Implementation for ZR_ONLINE_SHOP_XXX

Select in the following dialog your Transport Request and click on Finish.

Screenshot





In your Global Class, replace your code with following:

Save and activate.

CLASS zbp_r_online_shop_xxx DEFINITION PUBLIC ABSTRACT FINAL FOR BEHAVIOR OF zr_online_shop_xxx.
PUBLIC SECTION.
class-DATA cv_pr_mapped TYPE RESPONSE FOR MAPPED i_purchaserequisitiontp.
ENDCLASS.

CLASS zbp_r_online_shop_xxx IMPLEMENTATION. ENDCLASS.

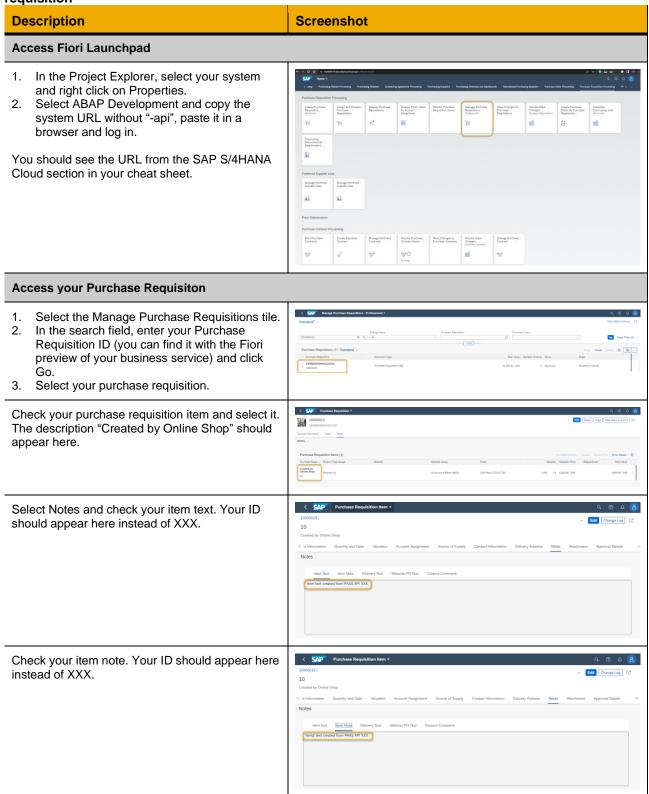
Description Screenshot CLASS lsc_zbp_r_online_shop_xxx DEFINITION INHERITING FROM cl_abap_behavior_saver. PROTECTED SECTION. METHODS save_modified REDEFINITION. In your Local Types, replace your code with the code for the local types of behavior implementation shared with you. CLASS lsc_zbp_r_online_shop_xxx IMPLEMENTATION. Note: The code in the screenshot is NOT METHOD save_modified. DATA : lt_online_shop_as TYPE STANDARD TABLE OF zshop_as_xxx, ls_online_shop_as_TYPE zshop_as_xxx. IF zbp_r_online_shop_xxx=>cv_pr_mapped-purchaserequisition IS NOT INIcomplete and the complete code has been provided offline for ease of consumption. IF zbp_r_online_snop_xxx=>cv_pr_mapped>production ASTIAL. LOOP AT zbp_r_online_shop_xxx=>cv_pr_mapped-purchaserequisition ASSIGNING FIELD-SYMBOL(<fs_pr_mapped>). CONVERT KEY OF i_purchaserequisitiontp FROM <fs_pr_mapped>-%pid TO DATA(ls_pr_key). <fs_pr_mapped>-purchaserequisition = ls_pr_key-purchaserequisition. ENDLOOP. ENDIF. Save and activate. INSERT zshop_as_xxx FROM TABLE @lt_online_shop_as. ENDIF. METHODS get_instance_authorizations FOR INSTANCE AUTHORIZATION IMPORTING keys REQUEST requested_authorizations FOR online_shop RE-METHODS create_pr FOR MODIFY IMPORTING keys FOR ACTION online_shop~create_pr. METHODS update_inforecord FOR MODIFY IMPORTING keys FOR ACTION online_shop~update_inforecord. METHODS calculate_order_id FOR DETERMINE ON MODIFY IMPORTING keys FOR online shop-calculate_order_id. METHODS set_inforecord FOR MODIFY IMPORTING keys FOR ACTION online_shop-set_inforecord. CLASS lhc zbp r online shop xxx IMPLEMENTATION. ${\tt METHOD} \ {\tt get_instance_authorizations.}$ METHOD create_pr.

Step 3: Check the Fiori elements preview to test the scenario

Description Screenshot Create service definition Right-click your projection view ZC_ONLINE_SHOP_XXX and select New Service Definition Service Definition. Enter the following Service Definition information: Name: ZSD_SHOP_XXX Add to fa<u>v</u>orite packages Description: Service definition for online shop Select in the following dialog your Transport Request and click on Finish. 0 <u>N</u>ext >

Description	Screenshot	
Replace your service definition with the following code:	<pre>@EndUserText.label: 'Service definition for online shop' define service ZSD_SHOP_XXX { expose ZC_ONLINE_SHOP_XXX as online_shop; }</pre>	
Save and activate.		
Create service binding		
 Right-click your service definition ZSD_SHOP_XXX and select New Service Binding. Enter the following Service Binding information: Name: ZSB_SHOP_XXX Description: OData V2 service for online shop 	Service Binding Create Service Binding Project: FOLEN Package: ZONLINESHOP_SERVICES_XXX Add to favorite packages Name: ZSB_SHOP_XXX Description: Service binding for online shopl Original Language EN Binding Type: OData V2 - UI Service Definition: ZSD_SHOP_XXX Browse **Rack** Next > Einich** Cancel	
Click Publish to publish your service binding.	Service Binding: 258_5HOP_XXX General Information The section describes preser information should the service binding Binding Type: 000eWY.SE. Service Binding: 258_5HOP_XXX In the section preserved information should the service binding Binding Type: 000eWY.SE. Service Binding: 000eWY.SE. Service Bin	
Select online_shop in your service binding and click Preview to open SAP Fiori Elements preview.	Service Information Service URL: /sap/opu/odata/sap/ZSB_SHOP_XXX type filter text Entity Set and Association online_shop Preview	
A preview of your new app will open in a browser. Test your app by creating a new entry.	Standard Standard Combine Shop Standard Order id Creation date Package ID Cost Center To start, set the relevant filters.	

Step 4: Open the standard Manage Purchase Requisitions (Professional) app to check your purchase requisition



Step 5: Not covered here: Outlook on how to develop and deploy Fiori Elements based App

This step will not be described in detail in this tutorial. It is needed in reality to create a SAP Fiori App with Fiori Elements in order to use the scenario in a system.

In case you are interested, e.g. to setup this scenario your own development system, all steps needed are described in this tutorial:

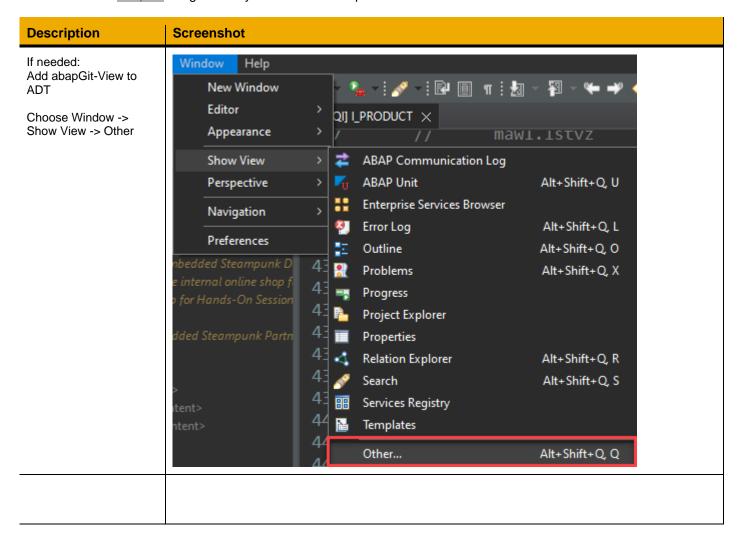
Create a SAP Fiori App and Deploy it to SAP S/4HANA Cloud, ABAP Environment

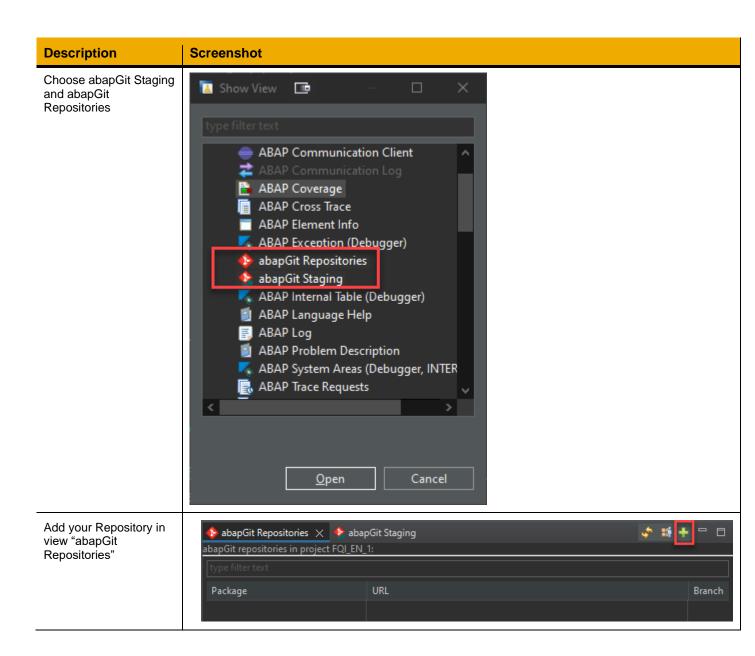
Step 6: Export Coding using abapGit (optional)

You can now export your coding using abapGit. This might be useful to a) get to know abapGit and b) have the example coding stored for later exploration.

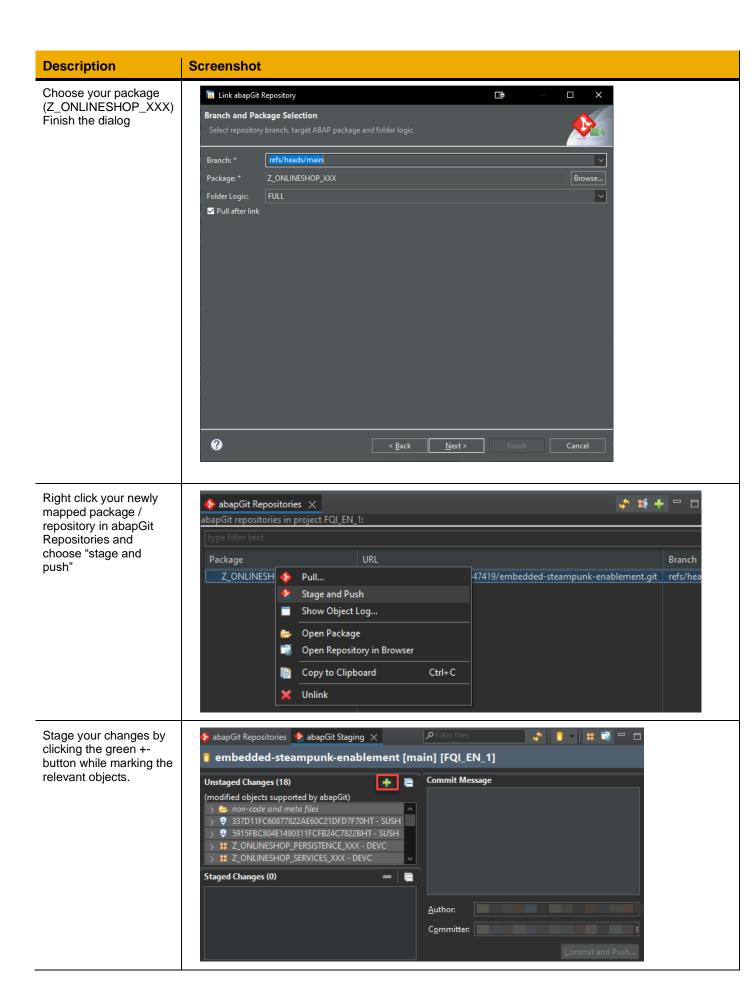
Prerequisites:

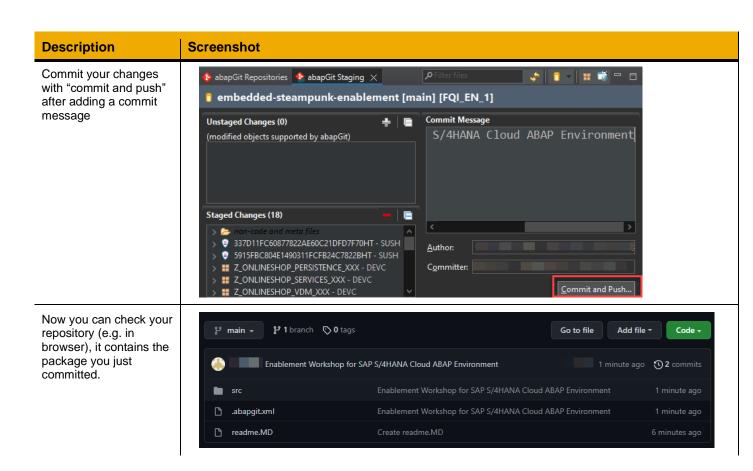
- You have a git repository prepared and available
- You have abapGit integrated in your ABAP Development Tools installation











PART 2: TEST WITH SIMPLE ABAP CLASS (OPTIONAL)

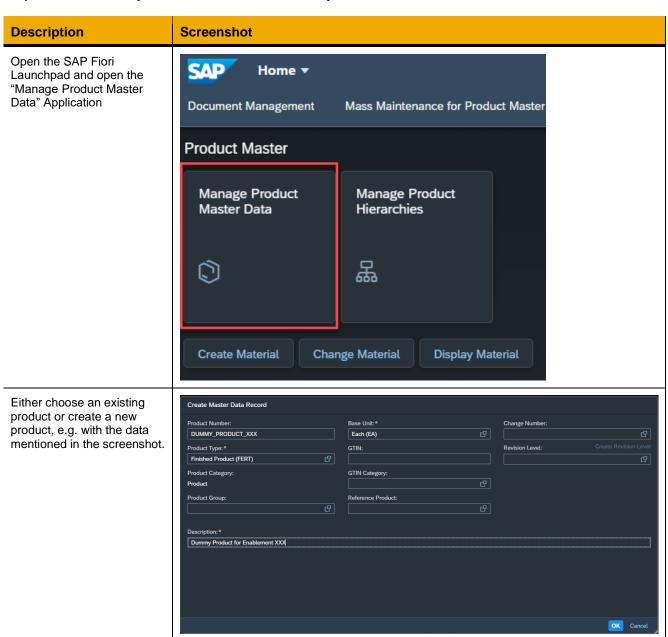
Business Scenario

This optional part is to demonstrate how to develop the basics in the S/4HANA Cloud ABAP Environment. It is the idea on the system as a sandbox to identify the different extension points and access possibilities to SAP Standard objects

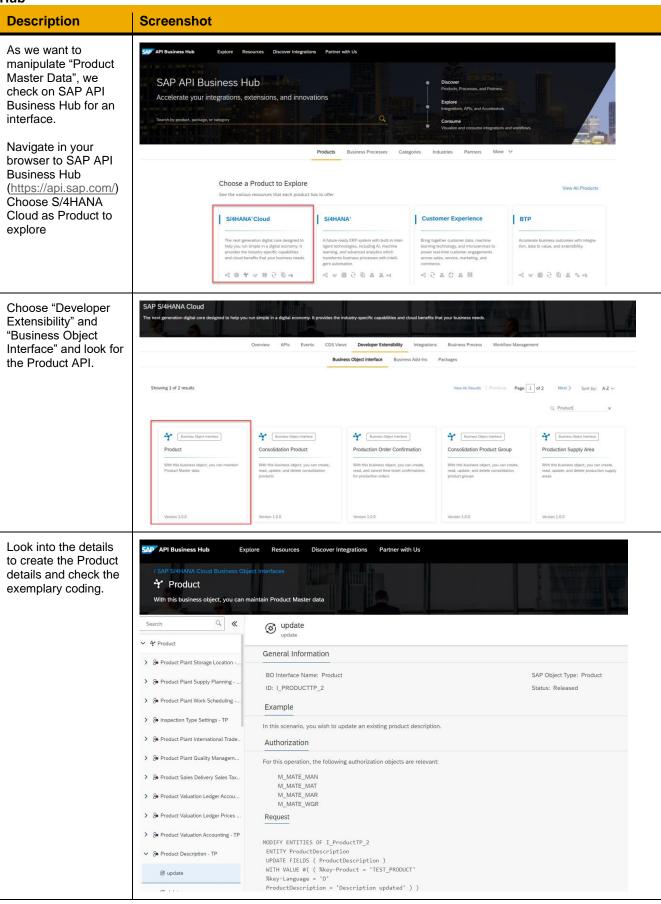
The idea is to simply check a product master record, change it via API and check the success afterwards in the system again.

The scenario that is described here is to create a simple product "DUMMY_PRODUCT_XXX" and to change the description.

Step 0: Create/Identify Product Master data in the system

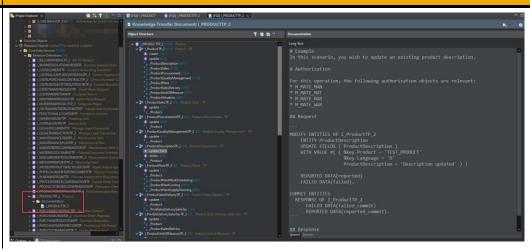


Step 1: Identify Business Object Interface ("RAP Façade") for Product master in SAP API Business Hub

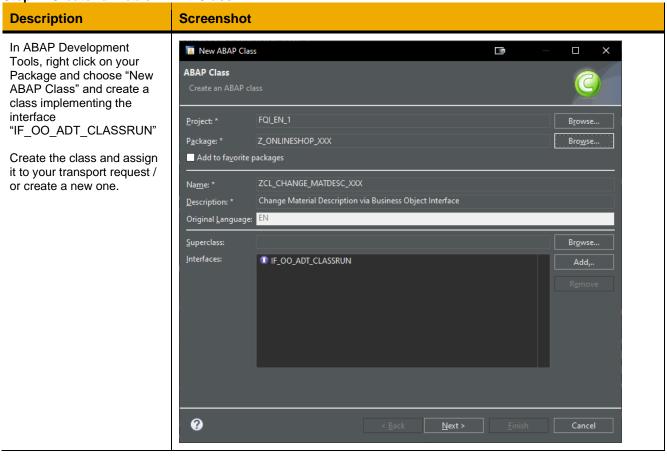


Screenshot

Alternatively, you can also check the interface within ABAP Development Tools, by looking in "Released Objects" for the behavior definition of "I_PRODUCTTP_2" (as described in API Business Hub).



Step 2: Create runnable ABAP Class

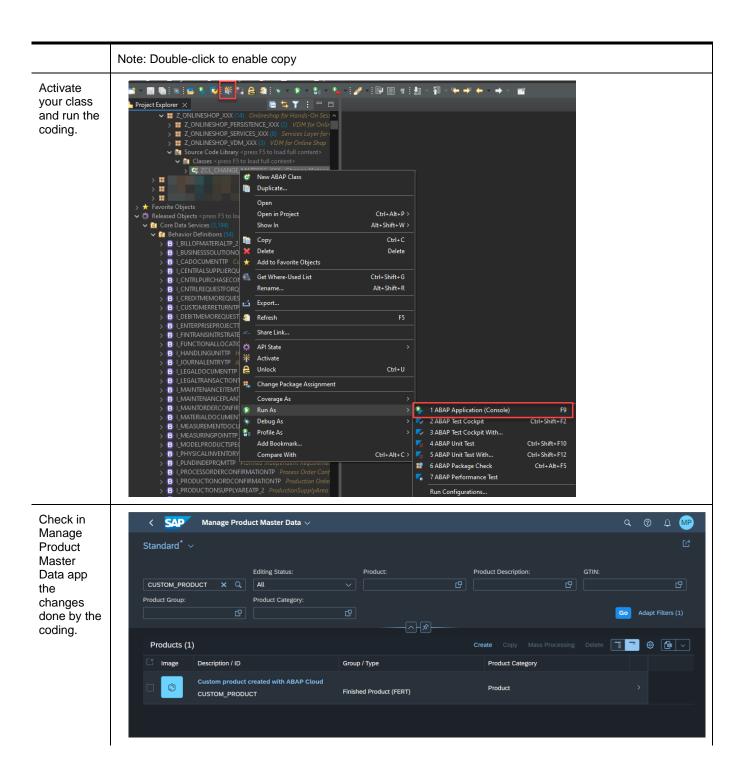


Step 3: Utilize the Product Master Interface to create a new product from standard objects

```
Now
            CLASS zcl_change_matdesc_xxx DEFINITION
implement
the logic to
             PUBLIC
create a
new
             FINAL
product in
the "main"
             CREATE PUBLIC.
method of
your newly
created
class.
             PUBLIC SECTION.
              INTERFACES if_oo_adt_classrun .
             PROTECTED SECTION.
             PRIVATE SECTION.
            ENDCLASS.
            CLASS zcl_change_matdesc_xxx IMPLEMENTATION.
             METHOD if_oo_adt_classrun~main.
              DATA product_detail TYPE TABLE FOR CREATE I_ProductTP_2.
              product_detail = VALUE #( (
              %cid = 'product1'
              Product = 'CUSTOM_PRODUCT'
              %control-Product = if_abap_behv=>mk-on
              ProductType = 'FERT'
              %control-ProductType = if_abap_behv=>mk-on
              BaseUnit = 'EA'
              %control-BaseUnit = if_abap_behv=>mk-on
              IndustrySector = 'M'
              %control-IndustrySector = if_abap_behv=>mk-on
              )).
```

MODIFY ENTITIES OF I_ProductTP_2

ENTITY Product



Step 4: Discover further APIs to use in "Sandbox"

This task is just used as example, based on this example and the tutorials available, there are some more use cases to be developed in SAP S/4HANA Cloud ABAP Environment. You could extend a process by implementing a Business Add-in (BAdI) or create / manipulate standard objects based on the APIs shown in this workshop.

The list of relevant tutorials can be found here.