

Dev4S4 | S/4HANA Cloud, ABAP Environment Bootcamp for Developers | Partner hands-on workshop

SAP Global Partner Solution Adoption, 2023

INTERNAL – Authorized for Partner



Hands-on bootcamp agenda

Day 2 | May 31, 2023

Topic		Duration	Relevance for Public/Private
01. Clean Core basics - Private Clean Core definition, 3-Tier model	Ф. О°	30 minutes	Private
02. Lifecycle Management Transport Management in 3SL Landscape	Ф. O	45 minutes	Public
03. Migrate code ATC, code adaptation	ф o	45 minutes	Both
Chat & Work (Live)		15 minutes	
03. Exercise 2 Build a custom API for side-by-side extensibility		Introduction: 15 mins Offline work: 2 hours	Public
04. Exercise 3 Migrate code from S/4HANA		Introduction: 15 mins Offline work: 1 hour	Both, valid for ECC migration (if you need more on ECC - >S/4 utilize 10steps2S4
Offline exercise work Q&A support via SAP Workzone		Offline work: 3 hours	

Hands-on bootcamp agenda

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SAP S/4HANA Cloud 3SL Transport Management

SAP Global Partner Solution Adoption, 2023

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Agenda



S/4HANA Cloud 3SL Transport Processes and Functionality

- Systems and Tenants
- Transport Types
- Restrictions and Constraints
- SAP Updates and Transports
- Transport Automation



Best Practices

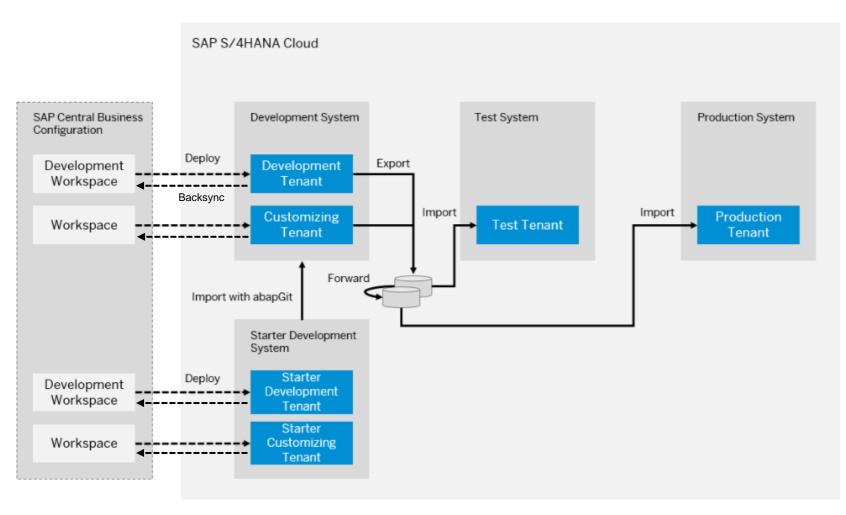
- Best practice: how to organize transport, when to release, import, ...
- How should business configuration be grouped (e.g. countries, ...)



Outlook

- Project Line
- Cloud ALM

Systems and Tenants



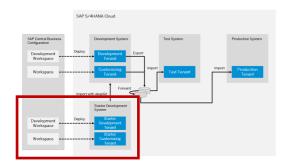
Starter System

- Development tenant
- Customizing tenant
 Development System
- Development tenant
- Customizing tenantTest System
- Test TenantProduction System
 - Production Tenant

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SAP Help Portal: 3-System Landscape and Transport Management

Systems and Tenants: Starter System



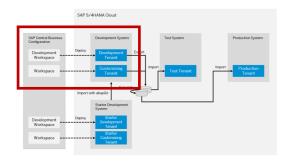
Starter System

- Used for fit-to-standard workshops
- Development tenant
- Customizing tenant

Transports

- No transports from starter system tenants to development system
 - Transport requests are technically required but not used to transport content to any other system
 - No transfer of configuration / key user extensibility from starter to development
 - ABAP development can be taken over using abapGit
 - Via customer-owned GIT repository
 - SAP Help Portal: Transferring Developer Extensions Between Development Tenants

Systems and Tenants: Development Tenant



Development System – Development tenant

- ABAP development using Eclipse-based ABAP Developer Tool (ADT)
 - ABAP development objects are client-independent → immediately active in all tenants in the dev system.
 - ABAP development can be taken over using abapGit (via customer-owned GIT repository)

Transports

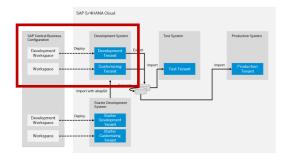
- Developer transports
 - Developer transports are transported to test and production, managed using ADT Transport Organizer
 - Run ATC checks and developer tests in the development and in the customizing tenant before releasing a transport! <u>Blog: ABAP Test Cockpit in the Cloud</u>, <u>Documentation: Ensuring Quality of ABAP Code</u>

Configuration

- Configuration for developer tests required: independent of the "productive" business configuration in the Customizing tenant
- Default configuration is deployed from a dedicated CBC "development" workspace
- No transport of customizing and extensibility objects
 - Default customizing request is technically required but not used to transport content to any other system

SAP Help Portal: 3-System Landscape and Transport Management

Systems and Tenants: Customizing Tenant



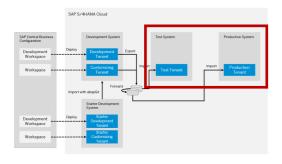
Development System – Customizing tenant

- Configuration: Creation of productive business configuration content
 - Default configuration is deployed from a "main" CBC workspace
 - Finetuning is done in the customizing tenant
- Extensibility: Creation of key user extensibility

Transports

- Customizing and key user extensibility transports are transported to test and production
- Customizing transports are managed with Export Customizing Transports Fiori app
- Extensibility transports are managed with Export Software Collection Fiori app

Systems and Tenants: Test and Production Tenant



Test System – Test Tenant

- Import of developer, key user extensibility and customizing transports
 - with *Import Collection* Fiori app
- Testing: Blog: SAP S/4HANA Cloud Test Automation
- Release decision
- Forward of transports to production with *Import Collection* Fiori app

Production System – Production Tenant

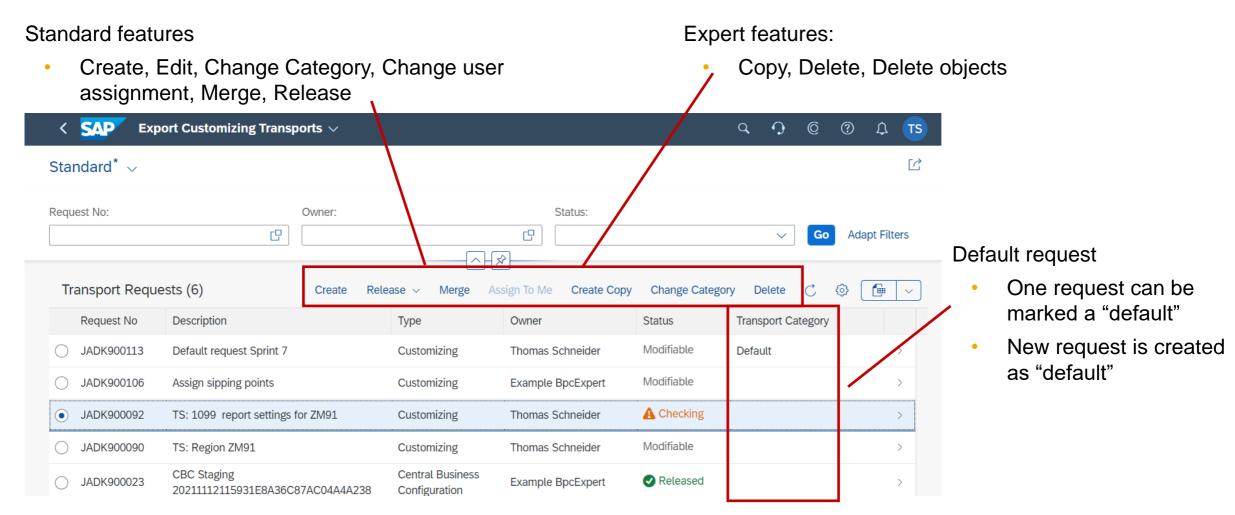
- Import of developer, key user extensibility and customizing transports
 - with *Import Collection* Fiori app

S/4HANA Cloud 3SL Transport Processes and Functionality Finetuning UIs and Selection of Customizing Transport Requests

Finetuning is recorded in customizing transport requests

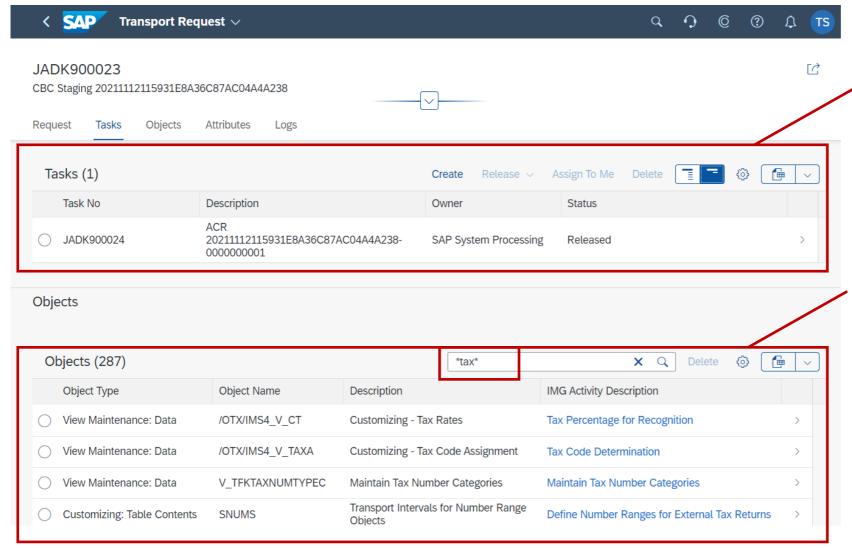
- Most finetuning UIs provide a transport selection screen in the UI
 - 1) Transport selection screen in the save sequence
 - 2) Transport option in the menu of the UI
- Finetuning content can be added to multiple open transport requests in parallel Hint: use this feature to make transport requests "self-contained" if necessary
- Some finetuning UIs do not provide a transport selection.
- Hint: In these cases, changes are recorded on the default request
- Some configuration is so-called "local settings", this means it is not transported, but maintained in customizing, test and production tenants
- i Hint: Local settings can be found using filter "Editable in all Systems" in the Implementation Activities app

Features of the Export Customizing Transport app



SAP Help Portal: Export Customizing Transports

Features of the Export Customizing Transport app (2)



Task

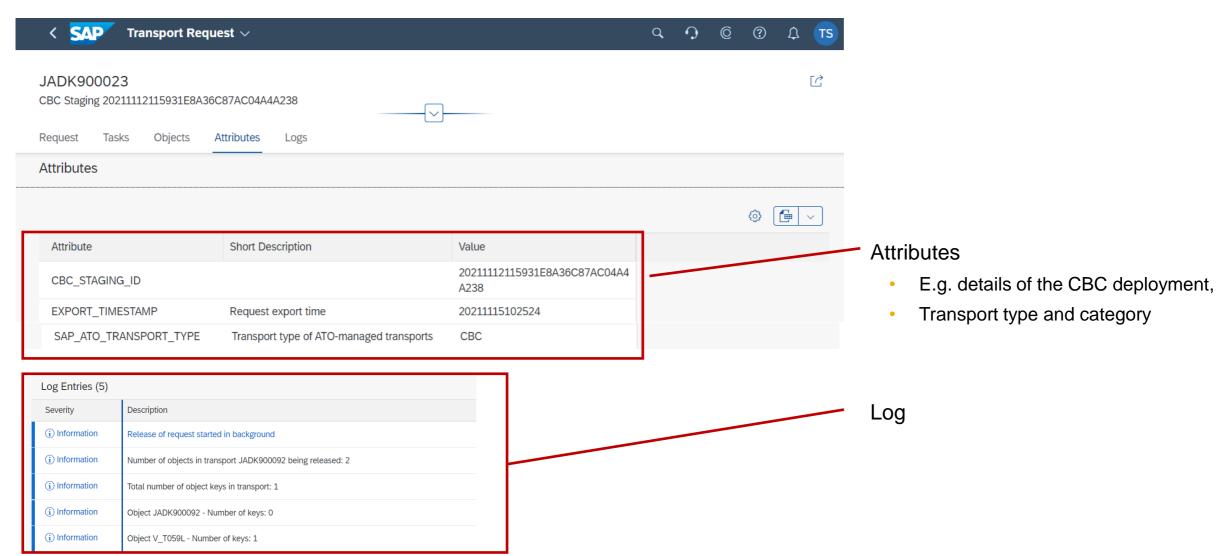
- Create, assign, release
- Note: Tasks are the collection of objects of one person in a request, tasks cannot be used to group activities inside a request

Objects

- Show objects, search
- Show object details (object keys)
- Navigate for finetuning activity
- Expert features: Delete task,Delete objects

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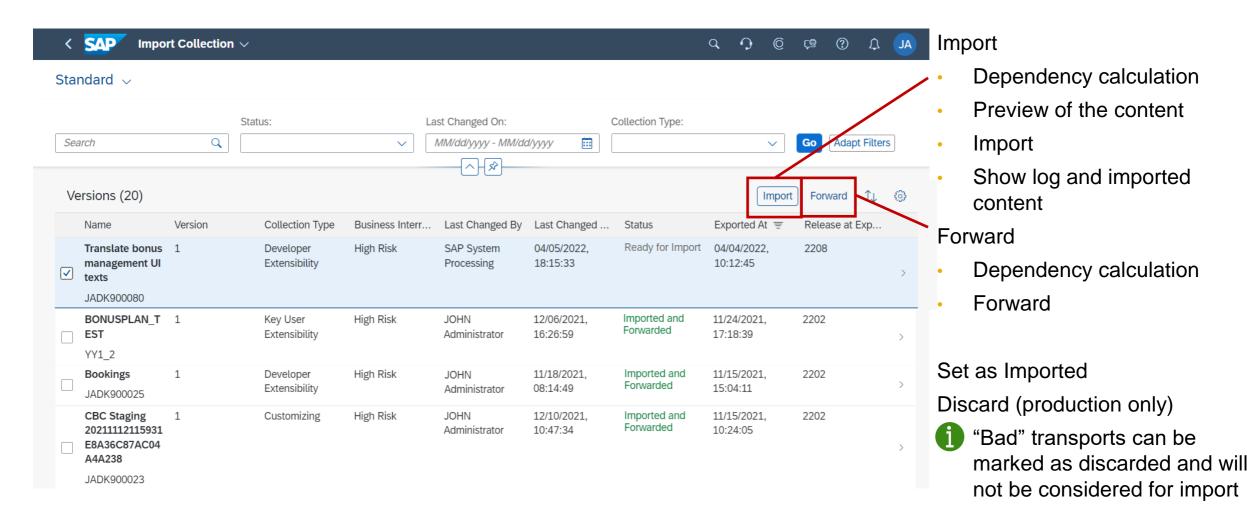
Features of the Export Customizing Transport app (3)



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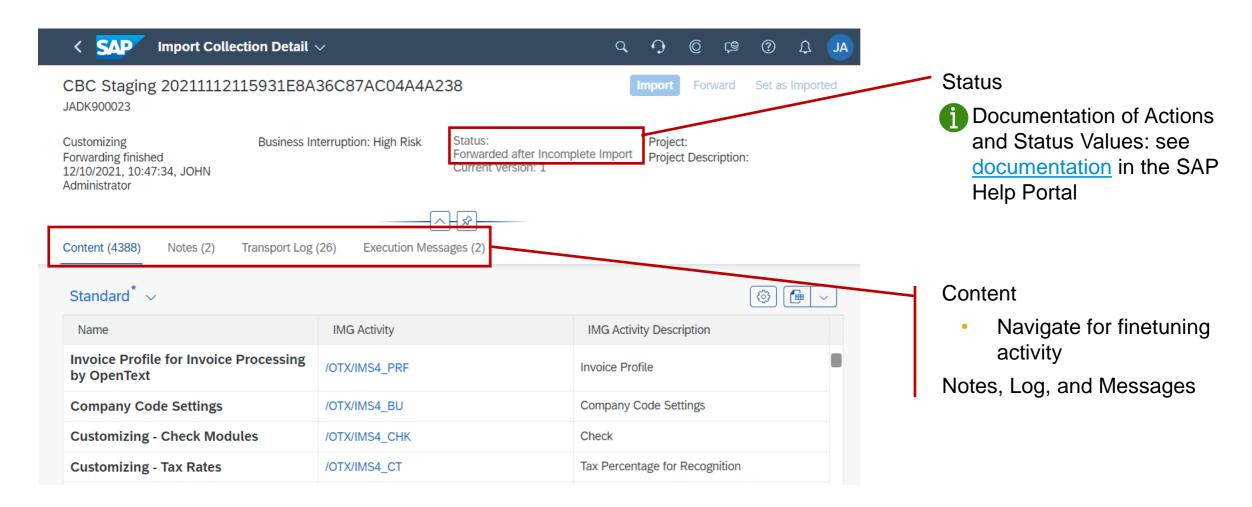
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Features of the Import Collection app



SAP Help Portal: Import Collections

Features of the Import Collection app (2)



SAP Help Portal: Import Collections

Features of the Import Collection app (3)

Actions								
Action	Description	Initial S	Status		Resulting Status	Status		
Import	Imports the collection version into the current system	Importin	r for Import; Partially Imported; ting Successful, Postprocessing Failed; rocessing Failed, Forwarding Failed; rocessing Failed and Forwarded		with Errors; Importing Successful, Postprocessing Failed; Postprocessing Failed, Forwarding Failed;		Documentation of Action and Status Values: see documentation in the SA Help Portal	
Forward	version available for import in the production system. This action is only available in the test system Import; Set as Imported; Import Failed; Failed; Status Values Status Values Status Status		d with stprocessing	Imported and Forwarded; Import Successful, Forwarding Failed; Forwarded after Incomplete Import;				
Discard			Status	Descri	ption		System Landscape (SL)	
J.J.J.	version so that it can't be	, neady	Ready for Import		If a collection version is ready for import, you can decide to import it or discard it. Key User Extensibility collection versions can't be discarded.		• 2SL • 3SL	
•••			Outdated	automa	An outdated collection version can't be imported anymore. The collection version is automatically set as outdated when the next release is published. An exception are collection versions of the type Customizing , which are set as outdated only after two		■ 2SL ■ 3SL	

Transport Types (1)

	Туре	Technical	Managed By / With	Supported Features	Used for recording
		Туре		in the ADT / Fiori UI	of
	Developer	Workbench	Developer / ADT	Transport Request and Task: Create,	Development objects
	Extensibility	Request		Edit, Change user assignment, Delete,	
				Add/delete objects, "Copy", Merge,	
				Release	
	Key User	Transport of	Extensibility Expert / Fiori app	Collection: Create, Edit, Delete,	Extensibility Items
	Extensibility	copies		Add/delete objects, Merge, Release	
	SAP Central	Customizing	SAP Central Business Configuration	Transport Request: Change user	Default configuration
	Business	Request	Create request during deployment of workspace	assignment, Release	(CBC managed)
	Configuration		Release tasks automatically after deployment finished (in case of an activation error manual		
			intervention is needed)		
nizing			Business Process Configuration Expert		
niz			Take over and release the requests		
Custor	Customizing	Customizing	Business Process Configuration Expert	Transport Request and Task: Create,	Finetuning content
Š		Request	/ Fiori app	Edit, Change user assignment, Delete,	(client-dependent
				Delete objects, Copy, Merge, Release	configuration)
	Cross-client	Workbench	Business Process Configuration Expert	Transport Request and Task: Create,	Finetuning content
	Customizing	Request	/ Fiori app	Edit, Change user assignment, Delete,	(client-independent
				Delete objects, Copy, Merge, Release	configuration)

Transport Types (2) Roles and Catalogs

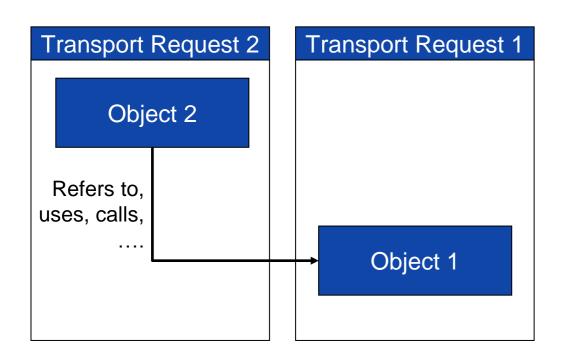
	Туре	Authorizations	Business Catalog	Business Role Template
Export	Developer transports	Transport Request and Task: Create, Edit, Change user assignment, Delete, Add/ delete objects, "Copy", Merge	SAP_A4C_BC_TRN_MNG_PC	Developer SAP_BR_DEVELOPER
		Transport Request and Task: Create, Edit, Change user assignment, Delete, Add/delete objects, "Copy", Merge, Release	SAP_A4C_BC_TRN_REL_PC	Developer SAP_BR_DEVELOPER
	Extensibility Collection: Create, Edit, Delete, Expert Add/delete objects, Merge, Release		SAP_CORE_BC_SL_EXP	Administrator SAP_BR_ADMINISTRATOR
	Customizing transports (all types)	Transport Request and Task: Create, Edit, Change user assignment, Delete, Delete objects, Copy, Merge	SAP_CORE_BC_TRN_MNG_P C	Business Process Configuration Expert SAP_BR_BPC_EXPERT
		Transport Request and Task: Create, Edit, Change user assignment, Delete, Delete objects, Copy, Merge, <u>Release</u>	SAP_CORE_BC_TRN_REL_PC	Business Process Configuration Expert SAP_BR_BPC_EXPERT
Import	nport All transports Import, forward, discard, set as imported show content and logs		SAP_CORE_BC_SL_IMP	Administrator SAP_BR_ADMINISTRATOR

Restrictions and Constraints: Dependency Checks

Dependency Checks

- In general, transports can be released, imported and forwarded in arbitrary order if they are independent!
 - Developers / configuration experts must plan transports so that dependencies are managed accordingly
- Dependency checks ensure that transports are released consistently and imported in the right order
- Export and/or import is prevented, if transports with dependencies are missing
- Expert feature: "Forced Import" allows to ignore dependency checks (button: *Ignore dependencies*)

Restrictions and Constraints: Dependency Checks



Transport request 1 must reach the test and production *together or before* request 2 to avoid inconsistencies!

Example 3: (Customizing / Extensibility)
on Output mgmt. g. configuration for ") Business Partner
refers to
Print Form Template

Solution strategies:

- 1. Export/import in right order *or* merge transports
- 2. Add referenced object to transport 2 redundantly
 - only possible for customizing
 - only feasible if few objects are involved

SAP Help Portal: Transport Dependencies

Restrictions and Constraints: Dependency Checks

In the development system (at export)

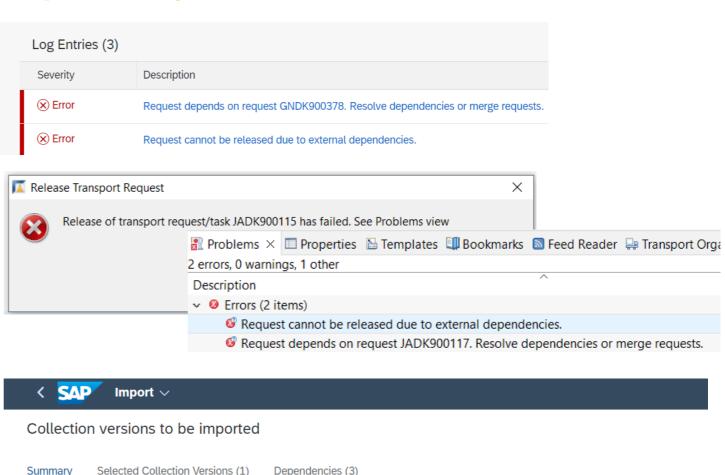
Export Customizing Requests Fiori app

ADT Developer Tools

In the test/production system (at import)

- Import Collection Fiori app
 - Dependencies are calculated when you select *Import* or *Forward*

SAP Help Portal: Transport Dependencies



Validation finished with warnings. Please check the validation results. Please check dependencies carefully. They will also be imported.

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SAP Updates and Transports: Import to Release N+1

Upgrade Schedule

- SAP software upgrades are scheduled every 6 months
 - Software upgrade starts in the test system.
 - After the test system upgrade (release N+1), the development and production system are still on the old release (release n).
- After a certain period of time, for example 2 weeks, the development and production system are upgraded to N+1.

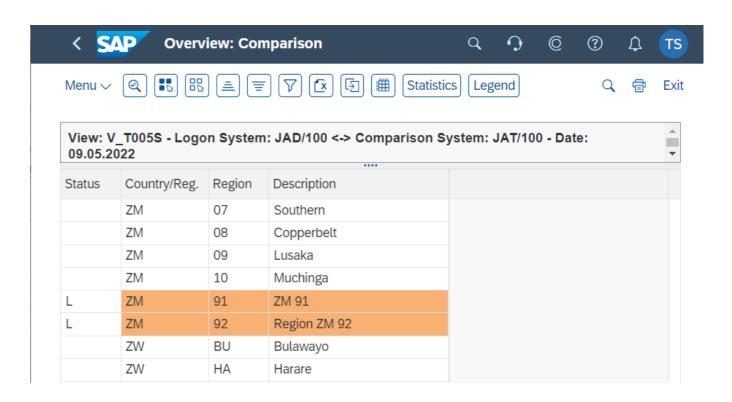
Import to Test/Production System during/after the Upgrade

- After releasing from development system, transports can be imported into the test and production system in the same release or release N+1
 - Exception: some key user items, do not support import to N+1.
 Workaround: re-export the collection on release N+1
- Transports cannot be imported to release N+2, N+3, ...
- Advice: make sure that your transports are imported to production in the same release or in release N+1 (6 months!)

Client Compare

Compare content between tenants

- Most finetuning UIs support tenant comparison: Menu ● Utilities ● Comparison
 - Comparison in the main line (customizing / development, test, production)
 - Labs preview: between project client and main customizing tenant
- Add missing records to a transport request: Menu • List • Transport



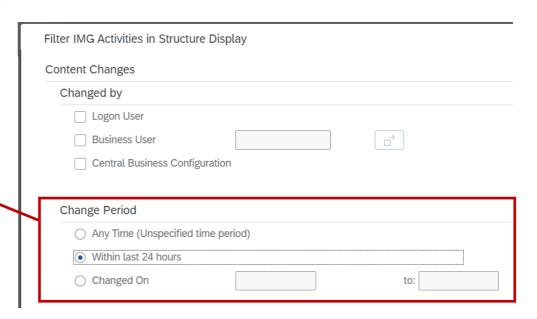
Recording / Reporting of Changes

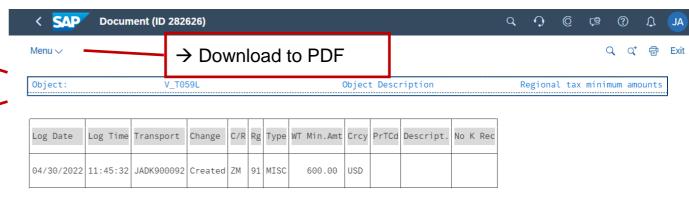
In the development system

- Implementation Activities app
 - Filter Change Period shows all changes in a certain time frame (time and user)
- Development objects provide change recording in ADT (*History* view)

In the test/production system

- Collection Import Change Logs Fiori app
 - Shows all configuration changes that were imported to test/production system
- Labs Preview: Business Configuration Local Change Logs Fiori app
 - Shows all configuration changes that were done test/production system (local settings)



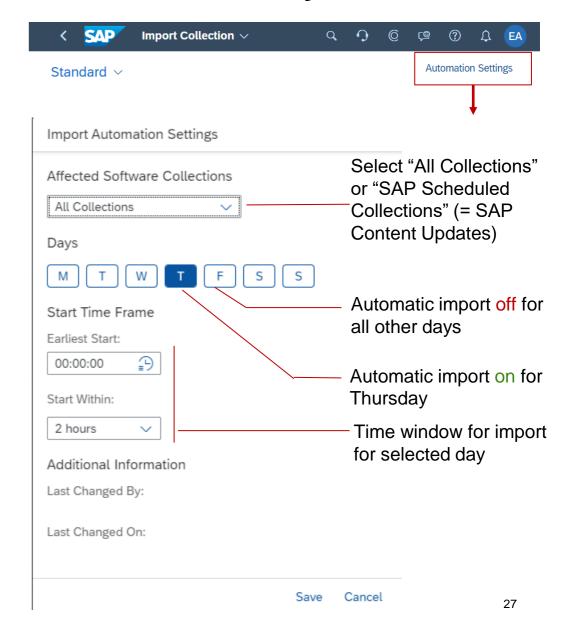


SAP Help Portal: Collection Import Change Logs

Transport Automation (1)

Transport Automation

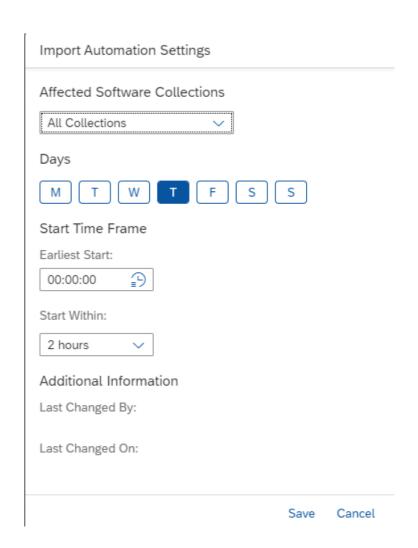
- Import to test system, forward to production, and import to production can be scheduled
- Customers can define
 - Time ranges, in which import/forward is automatically executed by the system
 - Type of the transports that shall be imported/forwarded is automatically
 - All Collections
 - SAP Scheduled Collections = SAP Content Updates via CBC
- System will not import/forward, if an error or unsolved dependency occurred in the previous step



Transport Automation (2)

Transport Automation

- Default settings are provided
 - Automatic Import for the test system: daily from 1am to 2am (UTC) and concerns all collections
 - Automatic forward: weekly on Wednesdays from 12 pm to 1am (UTC) and concerns collections that are flagged for a scheduled import.
 - Automatic import for the production system: weekly on Thursdays from 12 pm to 2 am (UTC) and concerns all collections
- Minimum settings
 - Automatic Import for the test system: at least weekly for SAP Scheduled Collections
 - Automatic forward: can by fully switched off
 - Automatic import for the production system: at least weekly for SAP Scheduled Collections



SAP Help Portal: Working in the Import Collection App

Agenda



S/4HANA Cloud 3SL Transport Processes and Functionality

- Systems and Tenants
- Transport Types
- Restrictions and Constraints
- SAP Updates and Transports
- Transport Automation

2

Best Practices

- Best practice: how to organize transport, when to release, import, ...
- How should business configuration be grouped (e.g. countries, ...)

3

Outlook

- Project Line
- Cloud ALM

Transport Best Practices

Best Practice for a Sprint-based Transport Schedule

time Development system: Test system: (Integration) Testing **Development and Customizing** Import to prod Sprint n ... solve all ATC errors ... do and import corrections ... execute (developer) tests in dev. and ... execute (integration) tests customizing client successfully successfully ... release transports & import to test release decision and forward Development system: Test system: **Development and Customizing** (Integration) Testing Import to prod ... solve all ATC errors ... do and import corrections Sprint ... execute (developer) tests in dev. and ... execute (integration) tests customizing client successfully successfully ... release transports release decision and forward (Emergency) corrections Test Corr. Dev. Dedicated transports import to production with next regular import Import to ... approval process required import to production immediately

Transport Best Practices

Best Practice for a Sprint-based Transport Schedule

Development system:
Development and Customizing

... solve all ATC errors
... execute (developer) tests in dev. and customizing client successfully
... release transports & import to test

time

Test system:
(Integration) Testing
... do and import corrections
... execute (integration) tests
successfully
release decision and forward

release decision and forward

Basic Principles

- Define sprint length according to your needs
 - 1 week, 2 weeks, ...
 - You can define development and correction sprints
- Release decision: forward to production or skip (severe failures that cannot be corrected in the test cycle)
- In a 3SL you must keep the test system close to the production system so that you can apply corrections

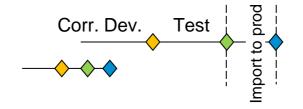
- Work with one or multiple developer & customizing transports per sprint
 - Depends on your needs and project size
 - When using multiple transports, the content should be independent (or you must transport them in correct order)
 - You can hold back a transport in dev (no release) or in test (no forward) (= skip a sprint), if content is independent

Transport Best Practices

Best Practice for a Sprint-based Transport Schedule

(Emergency) corrections

Dedicated transports
... approval process required



import to production with next regular import import to production immediately

- Corrections development and transport must be possible any time
 - Priority over development
 - Approval process required
- Dedicated transport requests are used for corrections
- "Forced Import" feature allows to ignore dependency checks

- Object locking and correction transports
 - Development objects are can be in one transport only ("locked"). If an object to be corrected is locked on a development request, it must be removed and added to the correction transport
- Customizing objects are not locked they can be part of multiple transport (use the "Transport" feature in finetuning UIs to add them to a correction transport)
- Dependencies between objects must be mitigated
 - Individual solution required, e.g. for customizing objects, "open" dependencies must be added to the correction transport
 - Corrections of the same objects need to be imported in the correct sequence

time

Agenda



S/4HANA Cloud 3SL Transport Processes and Functionality

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- Transport Automation

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Best Practices

- Best practice: how to organize transport, when to release, import, ...
- How should business configuration be grouped (e.g. countries, ...)

3

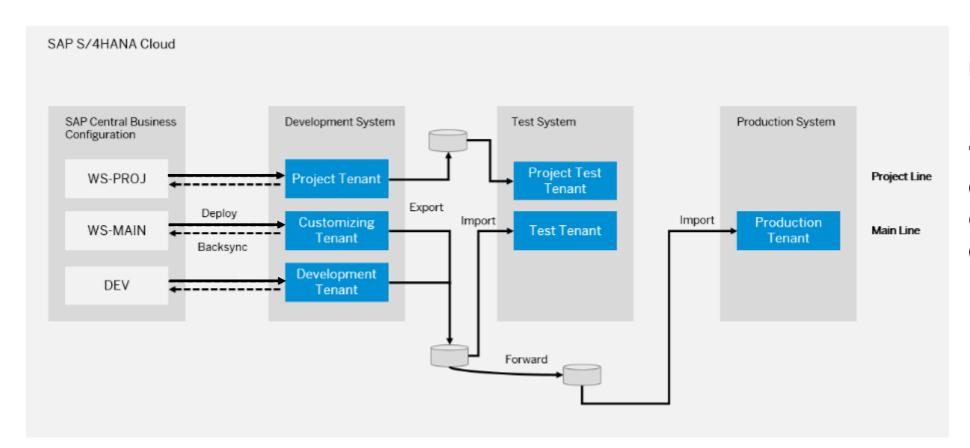
Outlook

- Project Line
 - Cloud ALM

Outlook

Project Line





Use Project Line for new projects

Keep the main line "clean" for smaller developments and correction development

Outlook

Cloud Application Lifecycle Management (CALM) Integration



CALM Integration

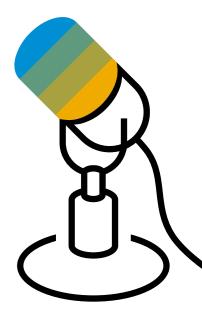
- CALM will allow to bundle and manage transports that belong to one "feature"
- CALM will allow to bundle and manage transports from integrated systems

Documentation

Documentation: <u>SAP Help Portal</u>: 3-System Landscape and Transport Management

SAP Activate Roadmap Viewer

Questions & Answers





Thank you.

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