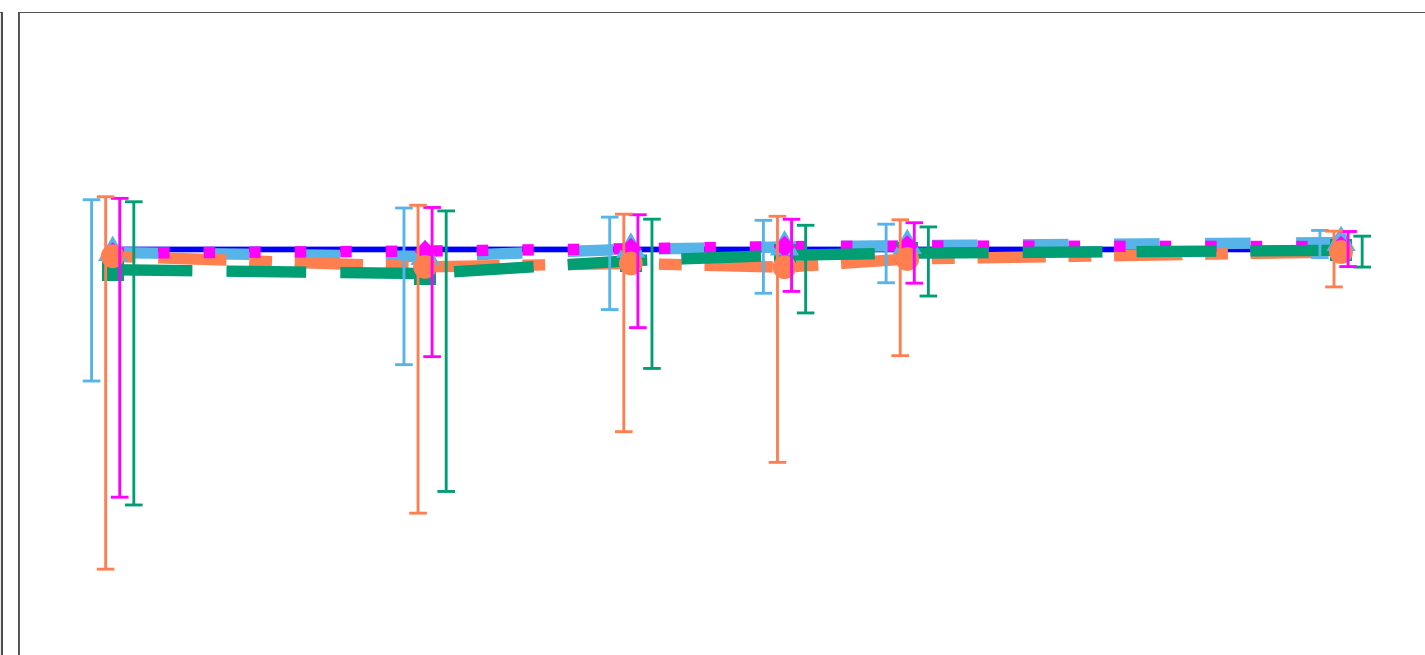
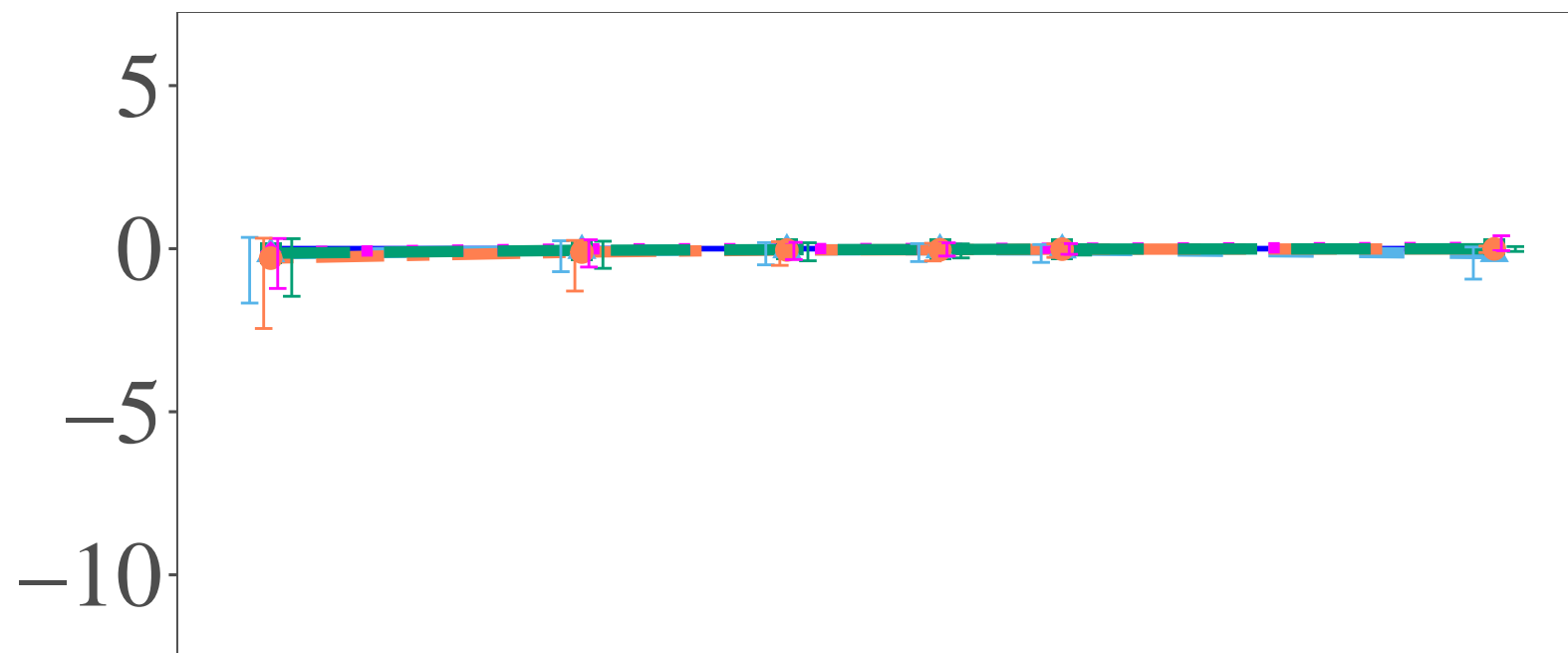


$\hat{\alpha}_\Gamma$ $\hat{\alpha}_{\text{LC}}$ $\hat{\alpha}_{\text{LN}}$ $\hat{\alpha}_{\text{ML}}$

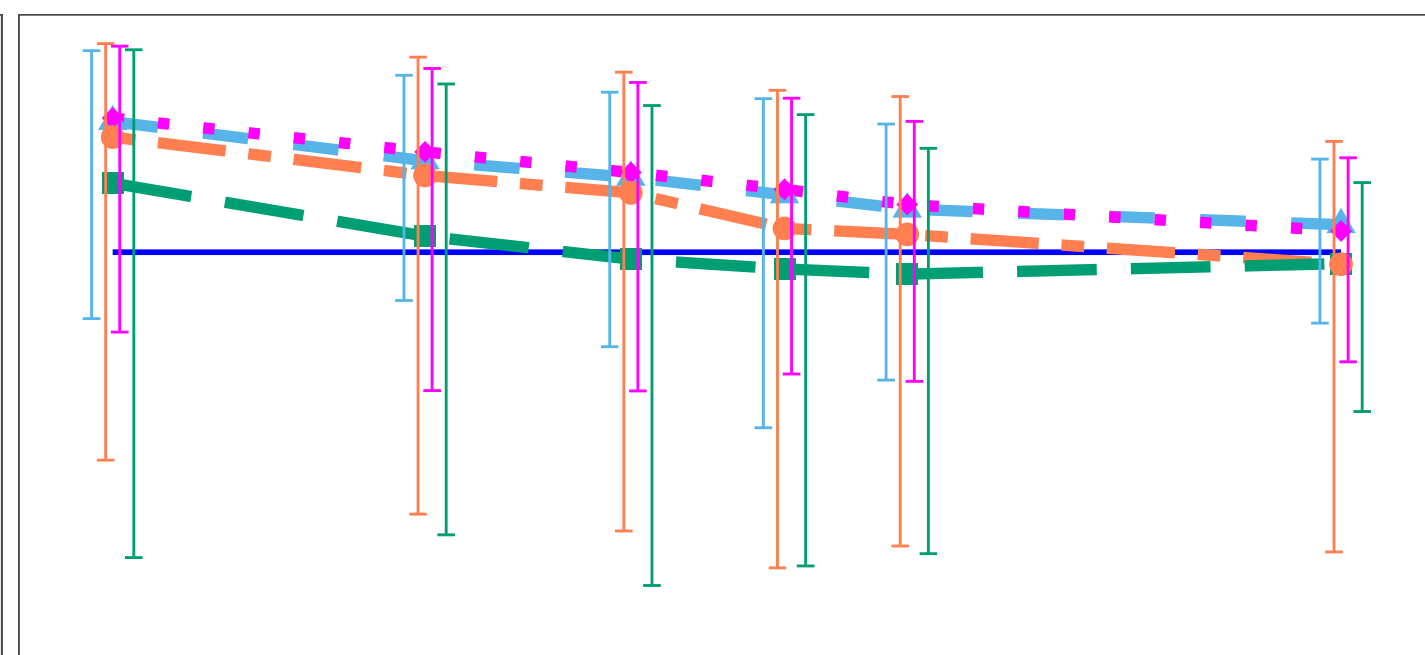
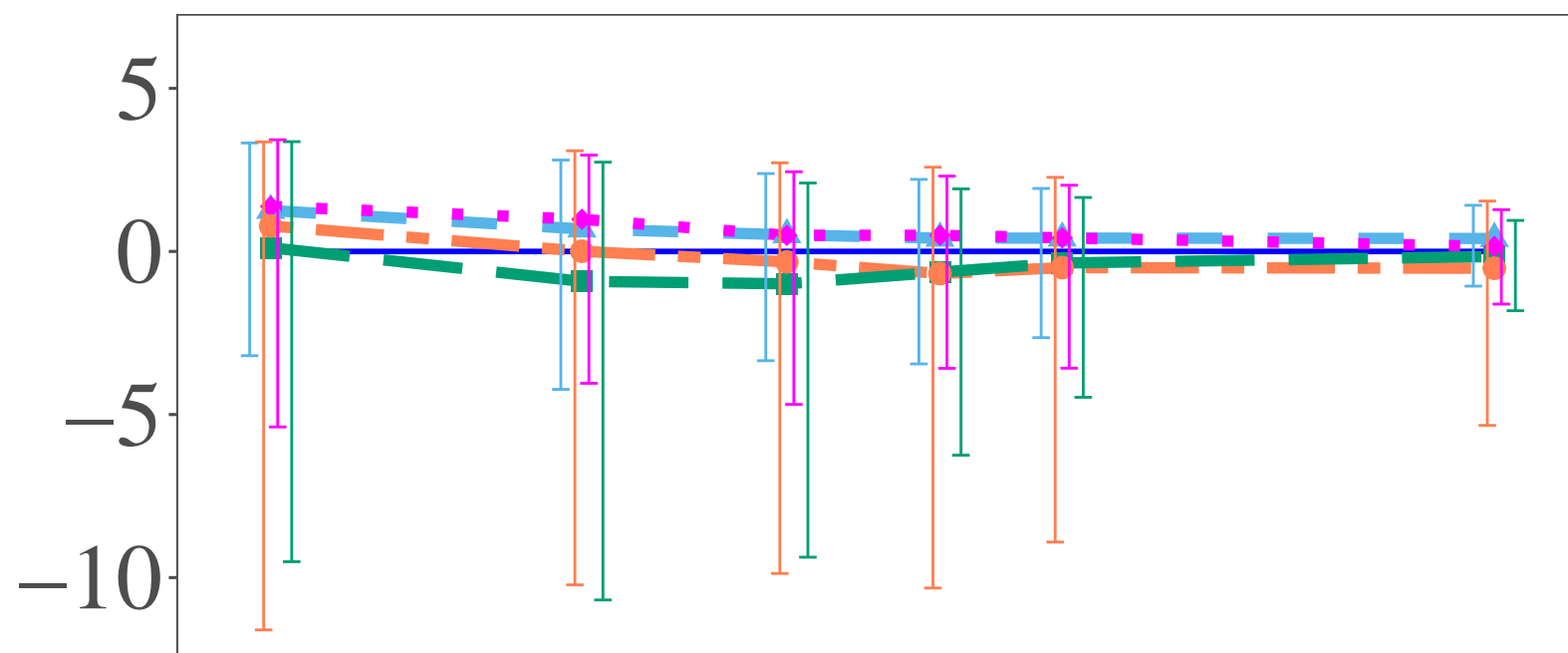
$\alpha = -1.5$

$\alpha = -3$



$\alpha = -5$

$\alpha = -8$



Bias

n