

Bias

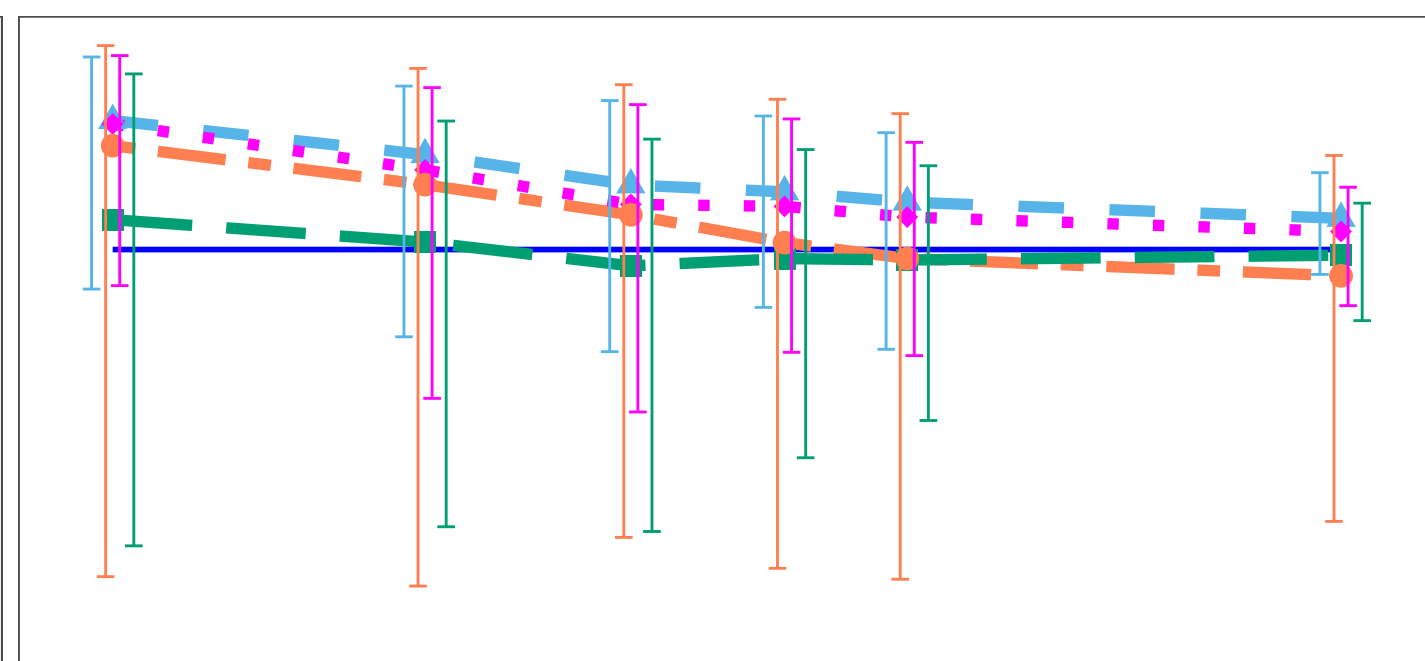
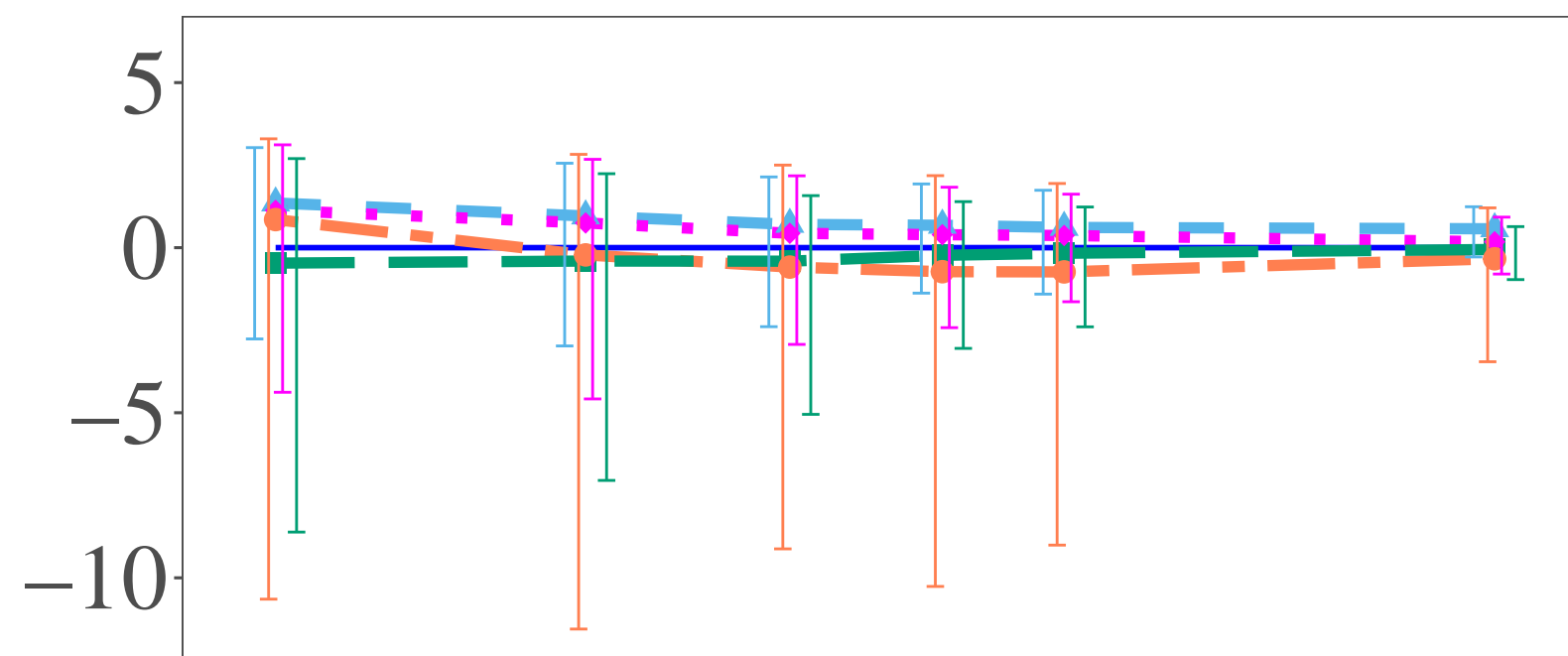
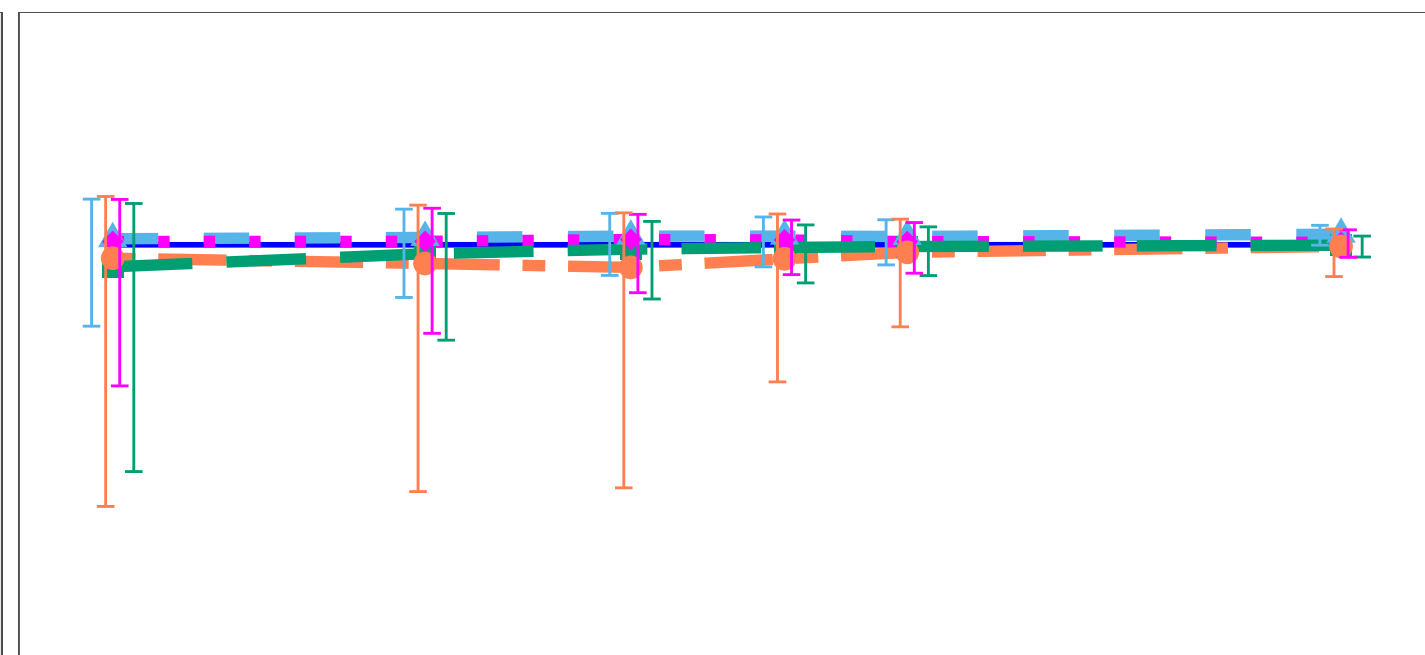
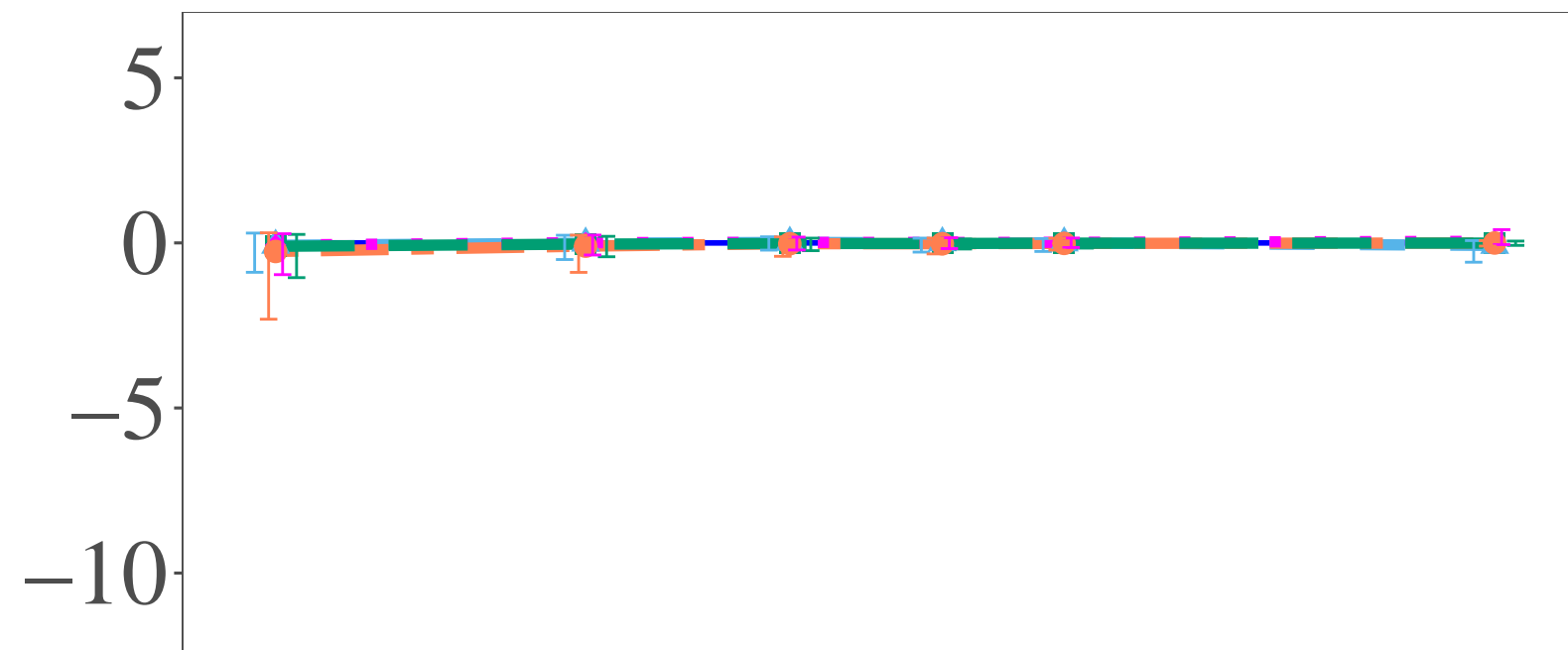
$\hat{\alpha}_\Gamma$ $\hat{\alpha}_{LC}$ $\hat{\alpha}_{LN}$ $\hat{\alpha}_{ML}$

$\alpha = -1.5$

$\alpha = -3$

$\alpha = -5$

$\alpha = -8$



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