

\blacktriangle $\hat{\alpha}_{\Gamma}$
 \bullet $\hat{\alpha}_{LC}$
 \blacklozenge $\hat{\alpha}_{LN}$
 \blacksquare $\hat{\alpha}_{ML}$

\bullet $\hat{\alpha}_{\Gamma}$
 \bullet $\hat{\alpha}_{LC}$
 \bullet $\hat{\alpha}_{LN}$
 \bullet $\hat{\alpha}_{ML}$

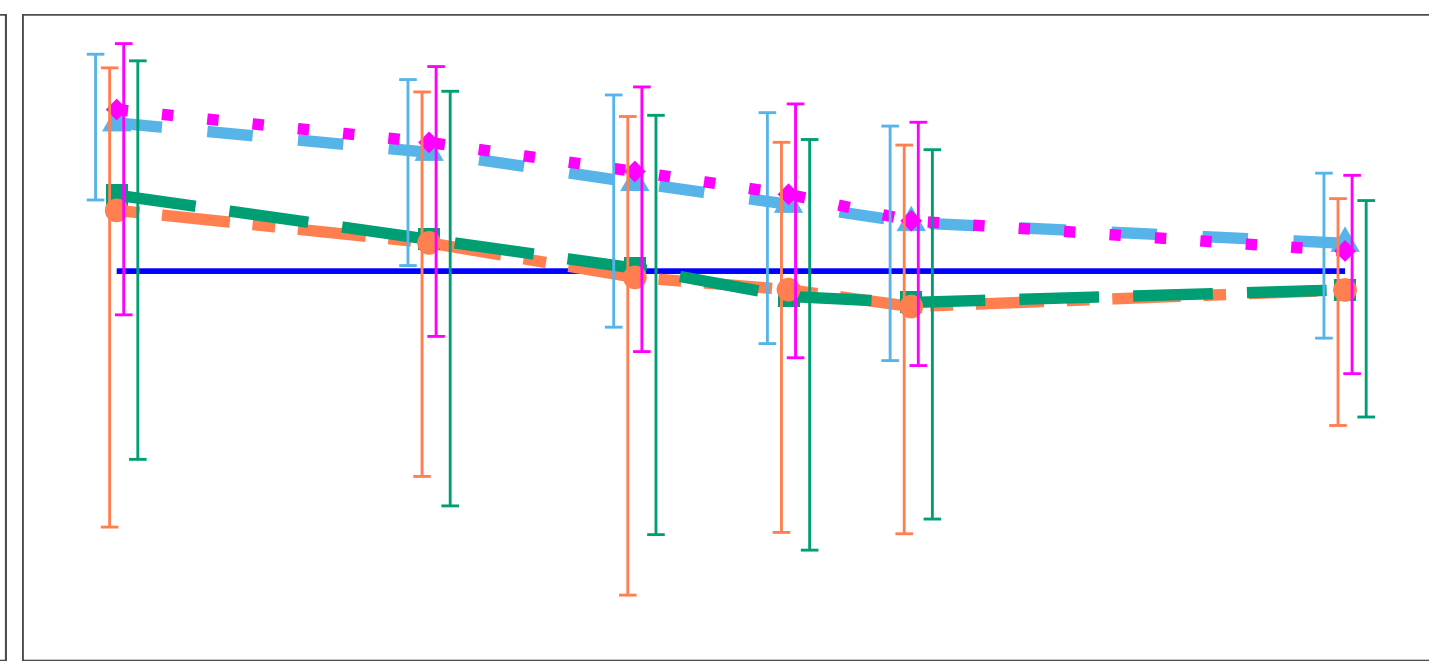
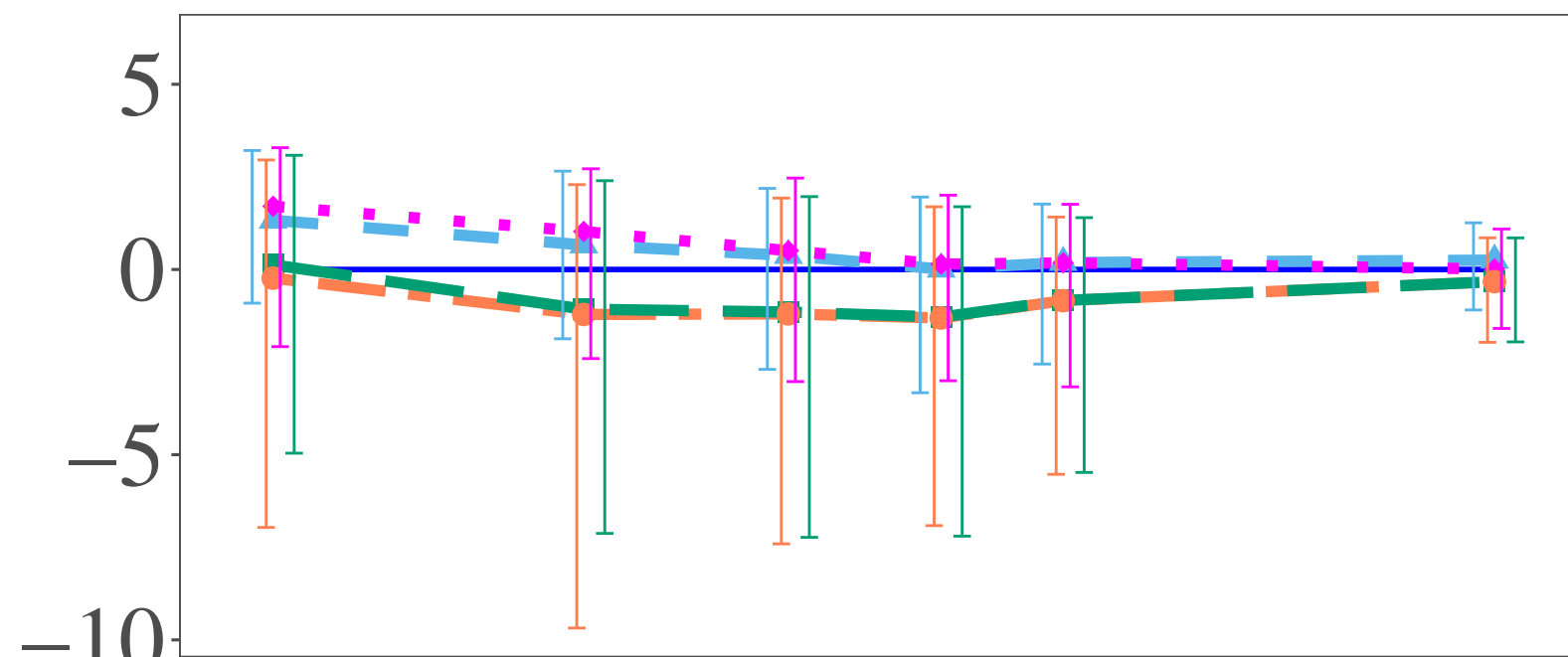
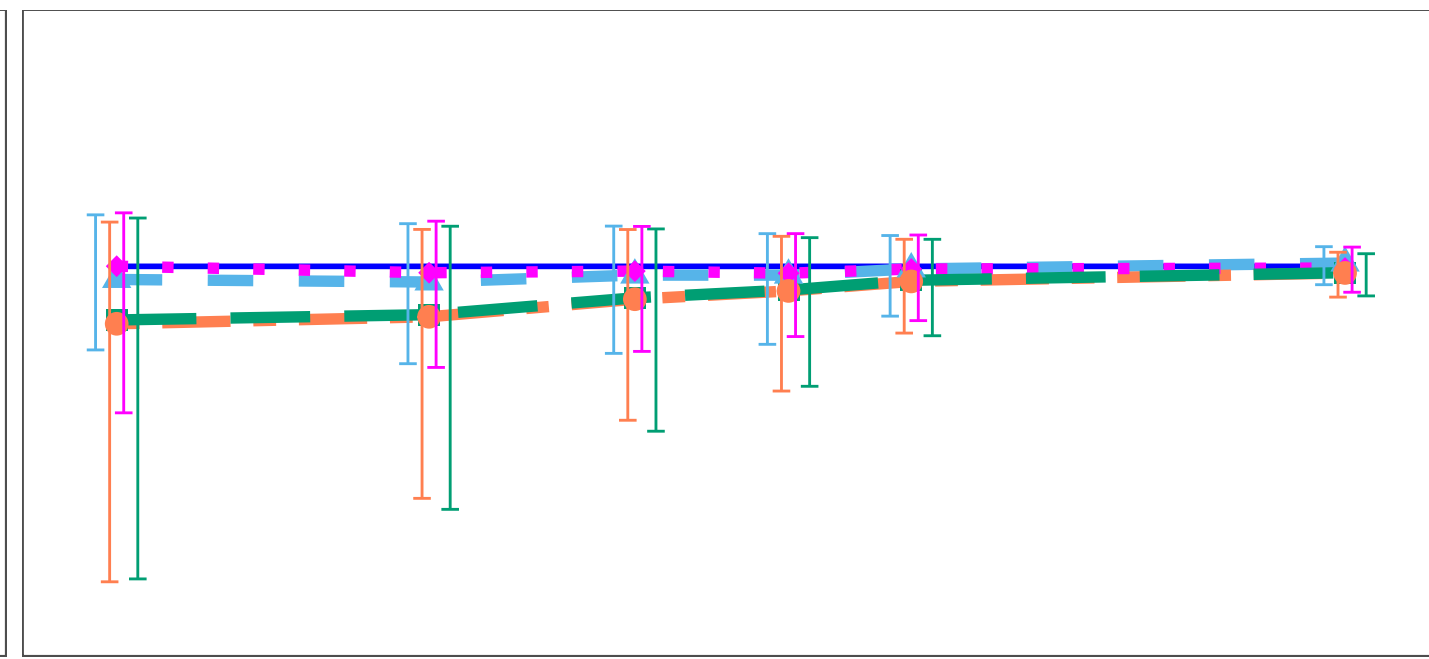
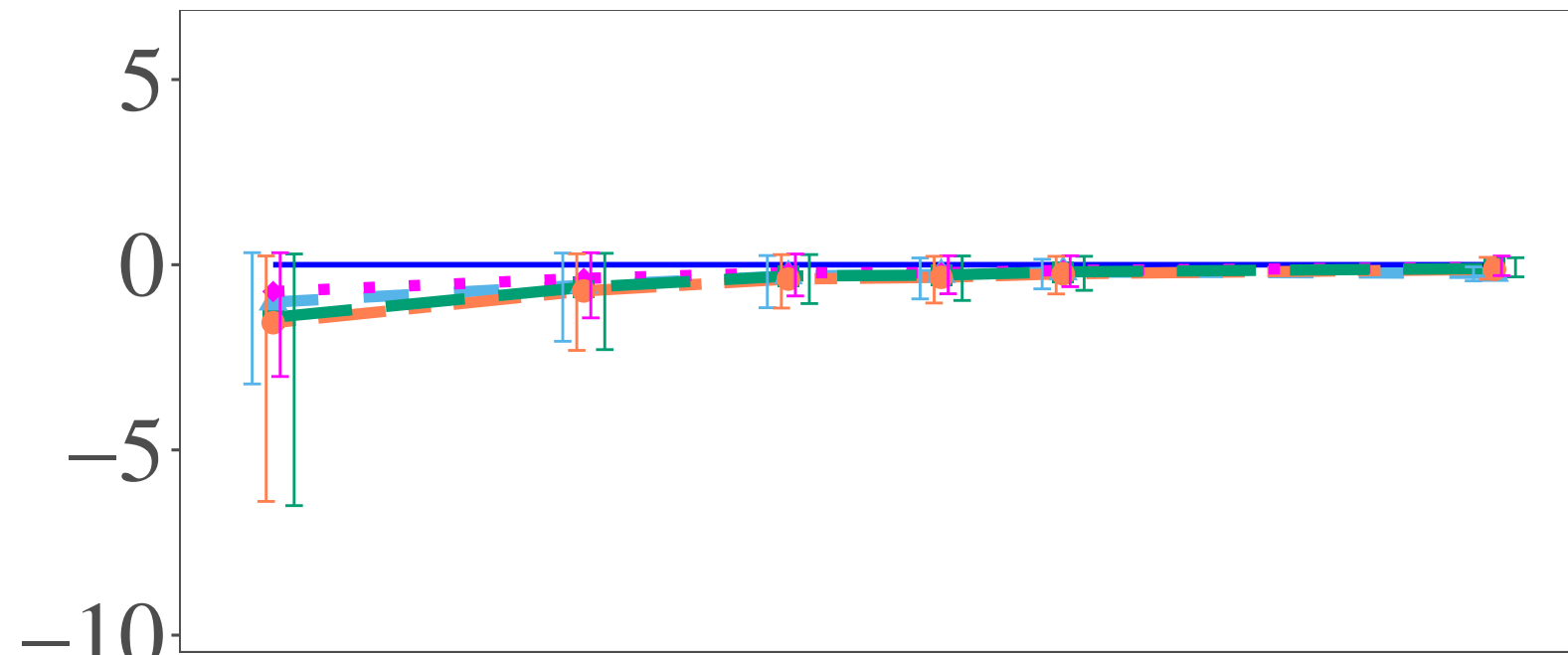
$\alpha = -1.5$

$\alpha = -3$

Bias

$\alpha = -5$

$\alpha = -8$



n