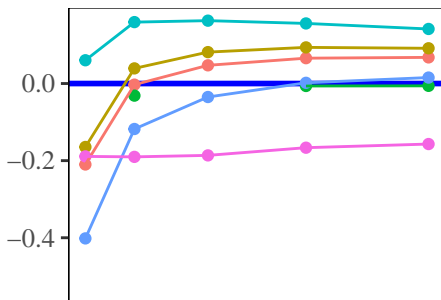
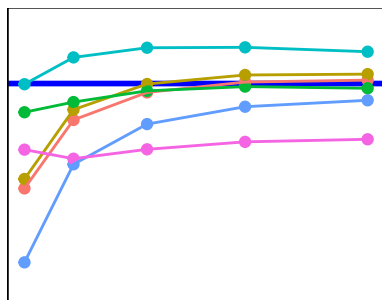


$\widehat{\text{Bias}}$

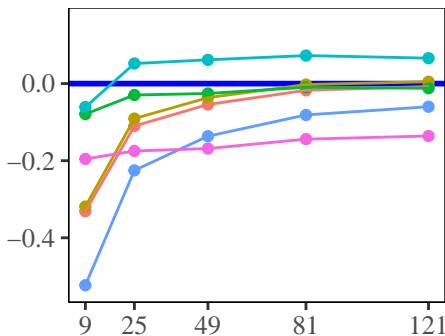
$\alpha = -1.5$



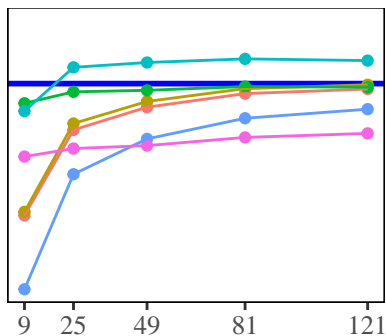
$\alpha = -3$



$\alpha = -5$



$\alpha = -8$



sample size

Estimator

$\widehat{H}_{\text{A01}}$

$\widehat{H}_{\text{C}}$

$\widehat{H}_{\text{ML}}$

$\widehat{H}_{\text{NA}}$

$\widehat{H}_{\text{V}}$

$\widehat{H}_{\text{VE}}$