

\blacktriangle $\hat{\alpha}_{\Gamma}$
 \bullet $\hat{\alpha}_{\text{LC}}$
 \blacklozenge $\hat{\alpha}_{\text{LN}}$
 \blacksquare $\hat{\alpha}_{\text{ML}}$

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 \bullet $\hat{\alpha}_{\text{LC}}$
 \bullet $\hat{\alpha}_{\text{LN}}$
 \bullet $\hat{\alpha}_{\text{ML}}$

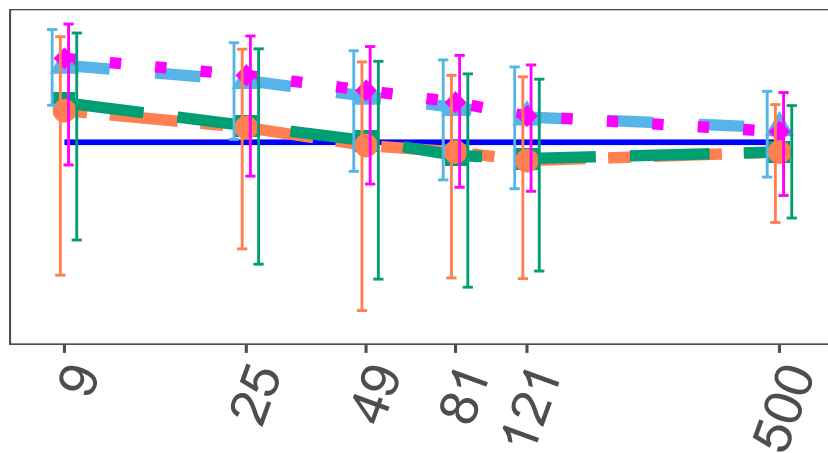
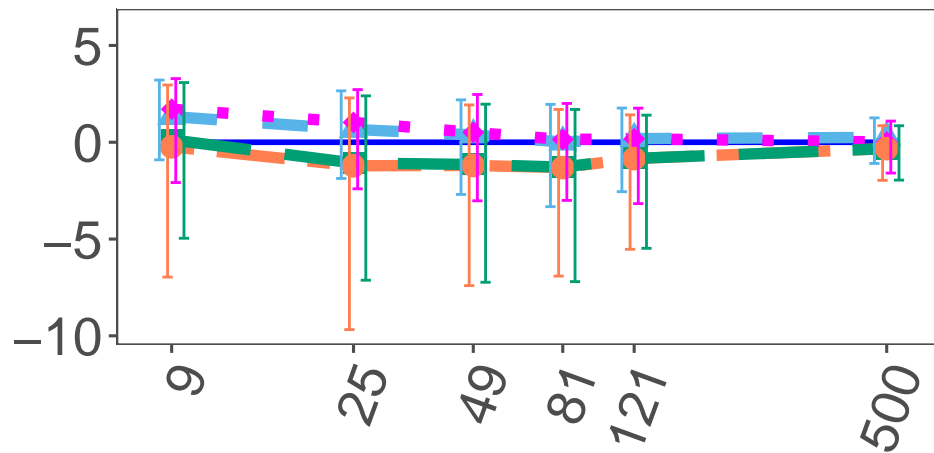
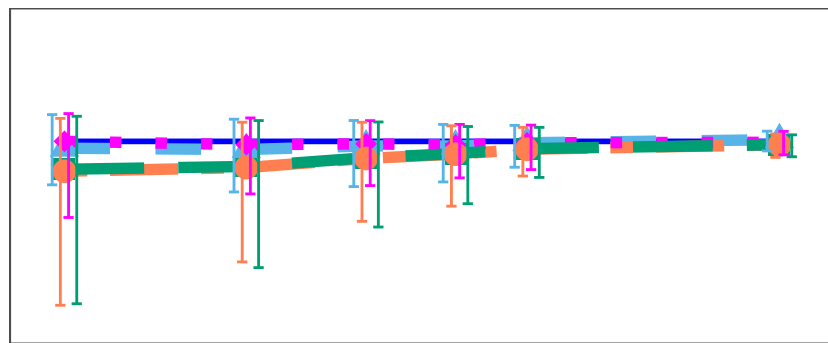
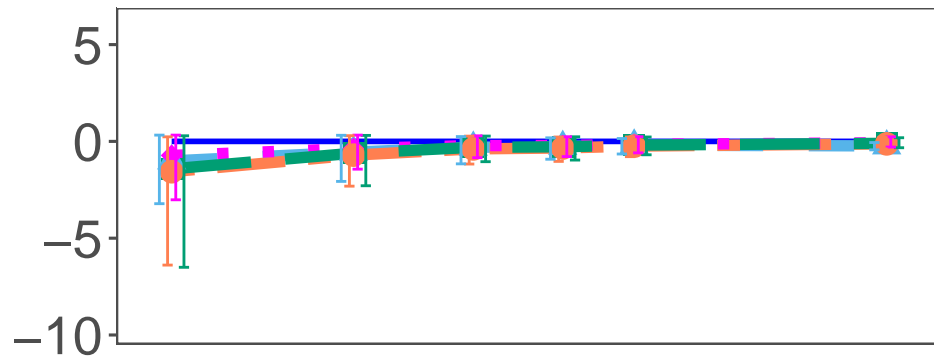
$\alpha = -1.5$

$\alpha = -3$

$\alpha = -5$

$\alpha = -8$

Bias



n