# runGESD.R usage

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## Decription:

Computes outliers for the given data using GESD statistics. See README for details.

#### Usage

```
\operatorname{gesd}(\operatorname{obs}, \operatorname{alpha}, \operatorname{value.zscore}, \operatorname{r})
```

### Arguments

- **obs**: a vector of Observation
- alpha : significance Level
- value.zscore: if the observation value are already z-normalized. Takes values "YES" or "NO".
- $\mathbf{r}$ : upper bound to the number of observations to call as an outlier. If NA, computes GESD test statistic until values of half sample size have been removed from the sample.

#### Value

- Total: The first column gives the total number of outliers
- Rest of the columns are for each observation
- Value of the outlier indicates the outlier rank in the acending order where 0 inidicates not an outlier, 1 inidicate the highest ranked outlier (i.e. most extreme observation).

```
source("runGESD.R")

set.seed(1234)

# Create Matrix
rnames <- paste("ROW",c(1:10),sep="_")
cnames <- paste("COL",c(1:20),sep="_")
mat <- matrix(rexp(200), 10, dimnames=list(rnames,cnames))

# Get outliers
dat <- t(apply(mat, 1, function(x) gesd(x, alpha=0.1, value.zscore="NO", r=NA)))</pre>
```

### Outlier Output

dat

```
Total COL_1 COL_2 COL_3 COL_4 COL_5 COL_6 COL_7 COL_8 COL_9 COL_10
##
## ROW 1
               6
                      3
                             6
                                   4
                                          0
                                                       5
                                                              2
                                                                     0
                                                                           0
                      0
                                                       0
                                                                     0
                                                                           0
                                                                                   0
## ROW_2
               1
                             0
                                   0
                                          0
                                                 0
                                                              0
## ROW 3
               0
                      0
                             0
                                   0
                                          0
                                                       0
                                                              0
                                                                     0
                                                                           0
                                                                                   0
## ROW 4
                      0
                             1
                                   0
                                          0
                                                 0
                                                       0
                                                              0
                                                                     0
                                                                           0
                                                                                   0
               1
```

```
## ROW_5
                     0
                           0
                                 0
                                        0
                                              0
                                                     0
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                        0
              1
## ROW_6
              0
                     0
                           0
                                 0
                                        0
                                              0
                                                     0
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                        0
                                                                               0
                                                     2
## ROW_7
                           0
                                 0
                                              0
                                                                 0
                                                                               0
              2
                     0
                                        1
                                                           0
                                                                        0
## ROW_8
              3
                     0
                           0
                                 0
                                        0
                                              0
                                                     0
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                        3
                                                                               0
## ROW_9
              1
                     0
                           0
                                 0
                                        0
                                              0
                                                     0
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                        0
                                                                               0
## ROW_10
                           0
                                 0
                                        2
                                              0
                                                                               0
              5
                     0
                                                     1
                                                           3
                                                                 0
                                                                        0
          COL_11 COL_12 COL_13 COL_14 COL_15 COL_16 COL_17 COL_18 COL_19
               0
                       0
                              0
                                      0
                                             0
                                                     1
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                           0
## ROW_1
## ROW_2
               0
                       0
                              0
                                      0
                                             0
                                                     1
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                           0
                                             0
## ROW_3
               0
                       0
                              0
                                      0
                                                     0
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                           0
## ROW_4
                       0
                              0
                                      0
                                             0
                                                     0
                                                                   0
                                                                           0
               0
                                                            0
## ROW_5
               0
                       0
                              0
                                      0
                                             1
                                                     0
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                           0
## ROW_6
               0
                       0
                              0
                                      0
                                             0
                                                     0
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                           0
## ROW_7
               0
                       0
                              0
                                             0
                                                     0
                                                            0
                                                                           0
                                      0
                                                                   0
## ROW_8
               0
                       0
                              0
                                      0
                                             0
                                                     1
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                           0
## ROW_9
                0
                       0
                              0
                                      0
                                             1
                                                     0
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                           0
## ROW_10
               0
                       5
                              0
                                      0
                                             4
                                                     0
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                           0
##
          COL_20
## ROW_1
               0
## ROW_2
                0
## ROW_3
                0
## ROW_4
                0
## ROW_5
               0
## ROW_6
               0
               0
## ROW_7
## ROW_8
               2
## ROW_9
               0
## ROW_10
               0
```