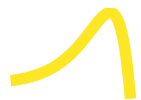
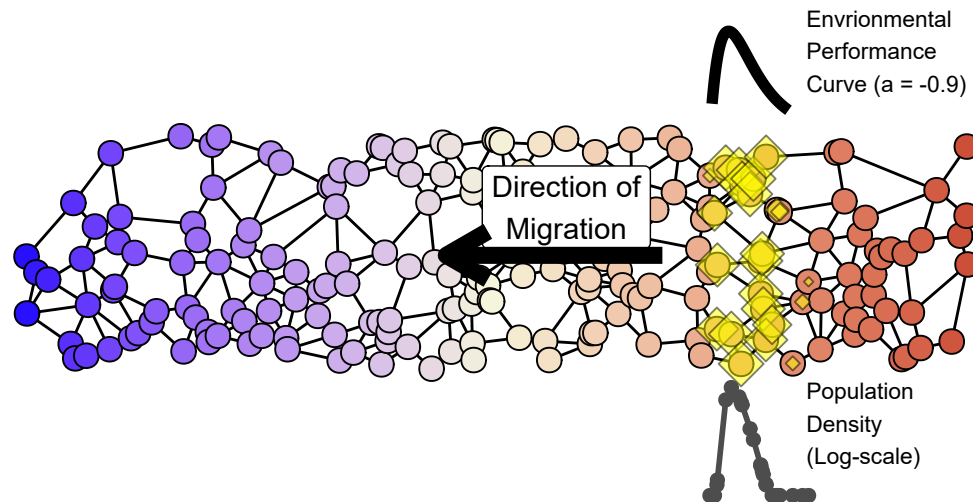


a) Diagram of Arena

Left-skewed
($a = +0.9$)

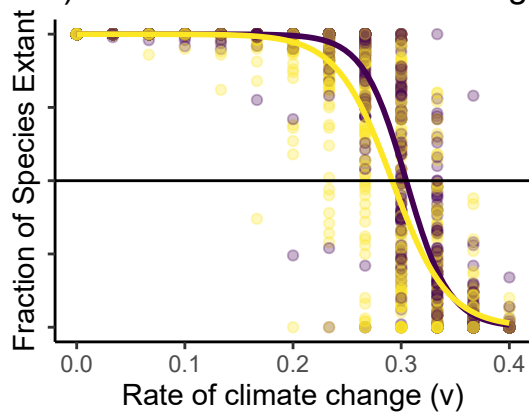


Right-skewed
($a = -0.9$)

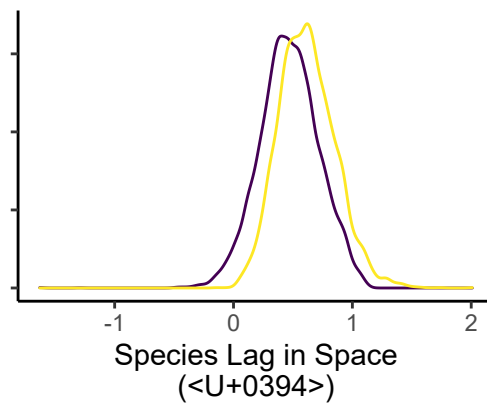


b) Results

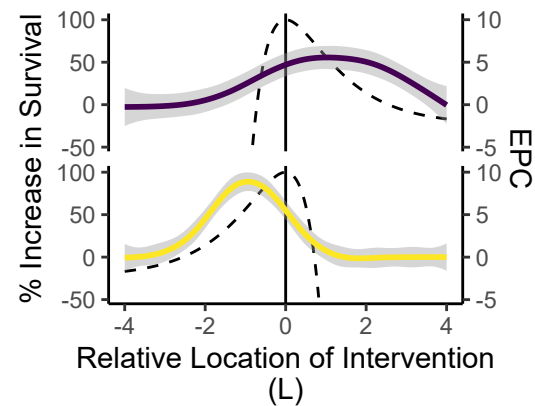
i) Critical rate of climate change



ii) Lag behind climate shifts



iii) Sensitivity to Intervention



Asymmetry parameter: — -0.9 — 0.9