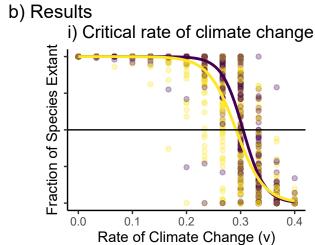
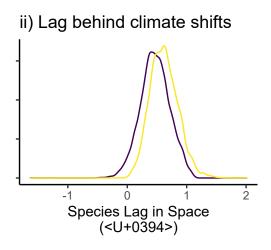
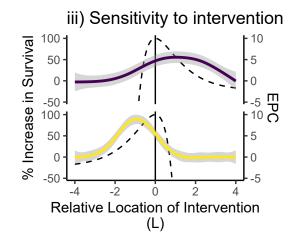
a) Diagram of Arena Environmental Performance Curve (a = -0.9) Left-skewed (a = +0.9)Direction of Right-skewed Migration (a = -0.9)







Asymmetry parameter: -0.9 -0.9