# Jonathan Robert Cervas

# Curriculum Vitae

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# **Employment**

### Carnegie Mellon University

- Assistant Teaching Professor — 2024-Present

-  $Post\text{-}Doctoral\ Fellow$  — 2020-2024

# Education

# University of California, Irvine

- Ph.D., Political Science, August 2020
- Dissertation Committee: Bernard Grofman (Chair), Michael Tesler, Carole Uhlaner
- Dissertation: A Quantitative Assessment of the U.S. Electoral College, 1790–2020
- Fields: American Politics, Political Methodology, Comparative Politics
  - M.A., Political Science, December 2018

### University of Nevada, Las Vegas

- B.A., Political Science, 2007

# **Additional Training**

- Workshop on Research Design for Causal Inference, Northwestern University, 2017
- Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR), **University of Michigan**, 2016

# **Publications**

#### 2025

• Partisan Gerrymandering. Eds., R.M. Jong-A-Pin. Elgar Encyclopedia of Public Choice. Read Online (coming soon)]

### 2024

- Statistical Fallacies in Claims about 'Massive and Widespread Fraud' in the 2020 Presidential Election.
  Bernard Grofman and Jonathan Cervas. Statistics and Public Policy, 11(1). Read Online
- Partisan Gerrymandering Cases in State Supreme Courts in the 2020s Redistricting Round. Jonathan Cervas, Bernard Grofman, Scott Matsuda, and Justine Kawa. Albany Law Review (forthcoming). Read Online

#### 2023

• The Role of State Courts In Constraining Partisan Gerrymandering in Congressional Elections. **Jonathan Cervas**, Bernard Grofman, and Scott Matsuda. University of New Hampshire Law Review, 21:2, 421. Read Online

### 2022

- Using Folded Seats-Votes Curves to Compare Partisan Bias in the 2020 Presidential Election with Other 21st Century Elections. Jonathan Cervas and Bernard Grofman. Presidential Studies Quarterly. Read Online
- Turning Communities of Interest into a Rigorous Standard for Fair Districting. Wang, Chen, Ober, Grofman, Barnes, and Cervas. Stanford J. of Civil Rights & Civil Liberties, 18, 101. Read Online
- Why Donald Trump Should be a Fervent Advocate of Using Rank-Choice Voting in 2024. Jonathan Cervas and Bernard Grofman. PS: Political Science & Politics, 55(1). Read Online

### 2021

- A Systems Framework for Remedying Distortions in U.S. Democracy. Wang, Cervas, Grofman, and Lipsitz. PNAS, 118(50), e2102154118. Read Online
- The Unanticipated Effect of Covid-19 on House Apportionments. Jonathan Cervas and Bernard Grofman. Social Science Quarterly, 102(5), 2432-2434. Read Online

#### 2020

- ZIP Codes as Geographic Bases of Representation. Grofman and Cervas. Election Law Journal. Read Online
- Legal, Political Science and Economics Approaches to Measuring Malapportionment. Jonathan Cervas and Grofman. Social Science Quarterly, 101(6), 2238-2256. Read Online
- Tools for Identifying Partisan Gerrymandering: Pennsylvania Case Study. Jonathan Cervas and Grofman. Political Geography, 76: 102069. Read Online

• Are Presidential Inversions Inevitable? Jonathan Cervas and Grofman. Social Science Quarterly, 100(4), 1322-1342. Read Online

### 2018

• Can State Courts Cure Partisan Gerrymandering? Lessons from League of Women Voters v. Pennsylvania. Grofman and Cervas. Election Law Journal, 17(4), 264–285. Read Online

# 2017

• Why Noncompetitive States Matter: The Electoral College 1868–2016. Jonathan Cervas and Grofman. Public Choice, 173(3-4), 251–265. Read Online

# Other Publications

### 2025

### 2024

• Report of the Court-Appointed Co-Consultants in re Clarke v. Wisconsin Elections Commission (Case Number 2023Ap1399-Oa, 2023 Wi 79). [Read Online]

### 2023

- Memo in Support of Grofman/Cervas/Griggy Remedial Proposals. U.S. District Court for the Northern District of Alabama, Southern Division. [Read Online]
- Brief Of Amici Curiae Dr. Jonathan Cervas, Paul Mitchell, Dr. Samuel S.-H. Wang, Roderick Kennedy, Election Reformers Network, Common Cause New Mexico, and League Of Women Voters New Mexico In Support Of Neither Party. State of New Mexico, County of Lea, Fifth Judicial District Court. Cervas, Jonathan et al. [Read Online]

### 2022

• Report of the Special Master (Harkinrider v. Hochel). Jonathan Cervas. [Read Online]

# 2021

- Fracking: A Contiguity-Related Redistricting Metric. Jonathan Cervas and Bernard Grofman. Election Law Blog. [Read Online]
- Trump the Wrestler and the 2024 Grudge Match. Bernard Grofman and Jonathan Cervas. [Read Online]

- The GOP Scared Latinos from the Census. Now That May Cost the Party Red Seats. Sam Wang and Jonathan Cervas. Washington Post. [Read Online]
- Great Lobster and a More Equitable Voting System Exists in Maine. Anjali Akula, Jonathan Cervas, and Elsie Goren. Medium.com "3Streams". [Read Online]

- Amicus Curiae with Princeton Electoral Innovation Lab. [Read Online]
- How Likely is Trump to Lose the Popular Vote but Win the Electoral College? Jonathan Cervas and Bernard Grofman. Medium.com "3Streams". [Read Online]
- These Are the Political Consequences of Excluding Undocumented Immigrants from Apportionment. Angela Ocampo and Jonathan Cervas. Medium.com "3Streams". [Read Online]

#### 2018

• Pennsylvania Has to Draw New Congressional Districts but Getting Rid of Gerrymandering Will Be Harder Than You Think. Bernard Grofman and Jonathan Cervas. The Washington Post. [Read Online]

# Work Experience

#### Special Master

- Harkenrider v. Hochul (2022), New York Congressional and Senate Districts. Court Opinion

# Court/Legislative Consultant

- Wisconsin Supreme Court (Clarke v. Wisconsin Elections Commission), 2023–2024.
- Pennsylvania Reapportionment Commission, 2021–2022.

### Assistant to the Special Master

- Wright v. Sumter County Board of Elections, 2019–2020. Court Opinion
- Bethune-Hill v. Virginia State Board of Elections, 2018–2019. Court Opinion
- Navajo Nation v. San Juan County, UT, 2017. Court Opinion

#### **Expert Witness**

- New York Communities for Change v. County of Nassau (2024).
- Moore v. Lee, Tennessee Chancery Court (2022). Reports 1, 2, 3, 4, 5.

### Consultant

- Town of Newburgh, NY (2024)
- Town of Cheektowaga, NY (2024)

# **Invited Talks**

#### 2025

• Mid-decade Redistricting — New York Law School, Hosted by Jeff Wice, September 17, 2025.

- Disinformation and the Fight for Democracy University of Pittsburgh, Hosted by Ralph L. Bangs, July 15, 2025.
- Partisan & Racial Gerrymandering and the Voting Rights Act New York Law School, Hosted by Jeff Wice, February 19, 2025.
- Gerrymandering and the Voting Rights Act: A Threat to Democracy? University of Pittsburgh, Hosted by Ralph L. Bangs, February 11, 2025.
- Build a 2030 Redistricting Checklist National Conference of State Legislatures, NCSL Annual Summit, Louisville, KY, August 7, 2024.
- NY Redistricting Conference: What Happened and What's Next? Keynote Speaker, New York Law School, June 18, 2024. [Website] [Keynote Remarks]

- When Third Parties Matter Niskanen Center, Hosted by Matt Grossman, May 29, 2024. [Website]
- Elections and Voting Sacramento State University, Hosted by Hallee Caron, March 25, 2024.
- Elections Redistricting and Voting Rights New York Law School, Hosted by Jeff Wice, February 21, 2024.
- The Issues Shaping Attitudes Around the Election New York University School of Journalism, Hosted by Eliza Griswold and SpotlightPA, February 19, 2024.

# 2023

- Redistricting Carnegie Mellon University Osher Class, Hosted by Randy Weinberg, October 23, 2023.
- Power to the People at "A Path Towards Equality" Hosted by SpotlightPA, October 11, 2023. [Website]
- Elections Redistricting and Voting Rights New York Law School, Hosted by Jeff Wice, October 4, 2023.
- Federal Appellate Advocacy University of Pittsburgh School of Law, Hosted by Hon. D. Michael Fisher, September 26, 2023.
- Pennsylvania Redistricting: Lessons Learned and Next Steps for Reform Hosted by Common Cause PA, League of Women Voters PA, NAACP PA, Committee of Seventy, FairDistricts PA, and Pennsylvania Voice, May 31, 2023.
- Voting Rights and Election Law Touro Law School, Hosted by Judge Phil Solages, May 4, 2023.
- Remapping Democracy: Redistricting, Race, and Fair Elections in a Changing Legal Environment Government Law Review at Albany Law School, March 6, 2023. [Website]

- Representation, Race, Redistricting CUNY Graduate School, Hosted by Keena Lipsitz and John Mollenkopf, November 17, 2022.
- Voting Rights and Redistricting: Reshaping American Democracy New York Law School, Hosted by Jeff Wice, October 20, 2022.
- Democracy Threatened: Will Your Vote Count? Great Issues Forum at Redeemer, October 12, 2022.
- Contemporary Issues in Election Law New Hampshire Law School, Hosted by Kyle Kopko, October 7, 2022. [Website]
- Voting Rights and Election Law Hofstra Law School, Hosted by Judge Phil Solages, September 12, 2022.
- Measuring Compactness Pennsylvania Redistricting with Geographers: Communities of Interest Criteria and Beyond, American Association of Geographers. [Slides]

### 2021

- Voting Rights and Elections University of Texas at Austin, Hosted by Beto O'Rourke, Spring 2021.
- Tools for Identifying a Partisan Gerrymander Princeton University Wintersession.

### 2019

- 2019 NCSL Capitol Forum (Legislative Options for Redistricting Post-conference) National Conference of State Legislatures.
- Redrawing the Virginia Legislative Map: The Bethune-Hill Racial Gerrymandering Case Princeton University.

#### 2018

• Triple Play: Election 2018, Census 2020, and Redistricting 2021 — University of Houston, Hobby School.

# 2016

• Representation of Non-Eligible Resident Populations in Legislative Bodies — Center for the Study of Democracy Graduate Student Conference, UC Irvine.

### 2015

• Asymmetry in State Grant Distribution: Why Proximity to the State Capital Matters — Western Political Science Association, San Diego, California.

# Service to the University

- Democracy Day, Co-Chair (2025)
- Faculty Senate, CMIST Representative (2025)
- Democracy Day, Committee Member (2024)
- $\bullet \ \ Bridging \ the \ Divide: \ Understanding \ and \ Addressing \ Political \ Polarization \ in \ America \ (2024). \ Website$

# Service to the Discipline

Referee: American Journal of Political Science, Political Geography, Election Law Journal, Public Choice, Political Research Quarterly

# References

Bernard Grofman, UC Irvine

Distinguished Professor of Political Science Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences

Email: bgrofman@uci.edu

Mark Nordenberg, University of Pittsburgh Chancellor Emeritus, University of Pittsburgh

Dean Emeritus, Pitt Law School Email: norden@pitt.edu

Carole Jean Uhlaner, UC Irvine

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Richard L. Hasen, UCLA Law School

Chancellor's Professor of Law and Political Science

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