**Syllogistic** Illogic and Statistical Fallacies in the Claims about Massive Election Fraud in **2020**

Bernard Grofman

University of California, Irvine

[bgrofman@uci.edu](mailto:bgrofman@uci.edu)

https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2801-3351

Jonathan Cervas

Carnegie Mellon University

[cervas@cmu.edu](mailto:cervas@cmu.edu)

https://orcid.org/0000-0001-9686-6308