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| **Table 1.1 District Deviation Summaries for the U.S. House, Senate, and Electoral College** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  | **U.S. House** | | | |  | **Electoral College** | | | |  | **U.S. Senate** | | | | | **Year** | *n* | *min* | *max* | *ideal* |  | *n* | *min* | *max* | *ideal* |  | *n* | *min* | *max* | *ideal* | | ***1790*** | *105* | 28,475 | 41,512 | 36,162 |  | *135* | 14,774 | 35,600 | 28,126 |  | *30* | 29,548 | 373,805 | 126,566 | | ***1800*** | *141* | 30,893 | 40,672 | 36,091 |  | *173* | 16,068 | 36,923 | 29,415 |  | *32* | 32,136 | 443,074 | 159,024 | | ***1810*** | *181* | 32,966 | 42,746 | 37,660 |  | *215* | 18,168 | 39,326 | 31,704 |  | *34* | 36,337 | 491,576 | 200,482 | | ***1820*** | *213* | 33,293 | 55,860 | 45,033 |  | *261* | 16,646 | 46,742 | 36,751 |  | *48* | 27,606 | 686,406 | 199,832 | | ***1830*** | *240* | 38,374 | 71,913 | 53,057 |  | *288* | 19,187 | 53,086 | 44,214 |  | *48* | 38,374 | 959,304 | 265,285 | | ***1840*** | *223* | 54,415 | 97,574 | 75,790 |  | *275* | 26,028 | 73,516 | 61,458 |  | *52* | 39,042 | 1,214,460 | 325,021 | | ***1850*** | *234* | 73,772 | 121,305 | 98,495 |  | *296* | 29,148 | 94,777 | 77,864 |  | *62* | 43,722 | 1,548,697 | 371,740 | | ***1860*** | *241* | 52,465 | 175,927 | 129,245 |  | *309* | 17,488 | 122,794 | 100,803 |  | *68* | 26,232 | 1,940,368 | 458,060 | | ***1870*** | *292* | 42,941 | 159,150 | 130,535 |  | *366* | 14,314 | 121,743 | 104,142 |  | *74* | 21,470 | 2,191,380 | 515,082 | | ***1880*** | *325* | 62,266 | 194,327 | 151,912 |  | *401* | 20,755 | 142,763 | 123,121 |  | *76* | 31,133 | 2,541,436 | 649,623 | | ***1890*** | *356* | 47,355 | 206,624 | 174,156 |  | *444* | 15,785 | 166,755 | 139,638 |  | *88* | 23,678 | 3,001,587 | 704,538 | | ***1900*** | *386* | 42,335 | 243,329 | 193,283 |  | *476* | 14,112 | 186,382 | 156,738 |  | *90* | 21,168 | 3,634,447 | 828,969 | | ***1910*** | *435* | 81,875 | 228,398 | 210,669 |  | *531* | 27,292 | 202,525 | 172,582 |  | *96* | 40,938 | 4,556,807 | 954,596 | | ***1920*** | *435* | 77,407 | 334,162 | 242,007 |  | *531* | 25,802 | 236,028 | 198,254 |  | *96* | 38,704 | 5,192,614 | 1,096,594 | | ***1930*** | *435* | 91,058 | 359,611 | 281,122 |  | *531* | 30,353 | 267,831 | 230,298 |  | *96* | 45,529 | 6,294,033 | 1,273,835 | | ***1940*** | *435* | 110,247 | 359,231 | 301,164 |  | *531* | 36,749 | 286,790 | 246,716 |  | *96* | 55,124 | 6,739,571 | 1,364,648 | | ***1950*** | *435* | 160,083 | 395,948 | 344,587 |  | *531* | 53,361 | 330,819 | 282,288 |  | *96* | 80,042 | 7,415,096 | 1,561,408 | | ***1960*** | *435* | 226,167 | 484,632 | 410,481 |  | *535* | 75,389 | 392,930 | 333,756 |  | *100* | 113,084 | 8,391,152 | 1,785,592 | | ***1970*** | *435* | 300,382 | 617,761 | 465,415 |  | *538* | 100,127 | 444,804 | 377,717 |  | *100* | 150,191 | 9,976,567 | 2,024,554 | | ***1980*** | *435* | 393,345 | 690,768 | 519,328 |  | *538* | 133,950 | 503,572 | 421,089 |  | *100* | 200,926 | 11,833,951 | 2,259,075 | | ***1990*** | *435* | 453,588 | 799,065 | 570,352 |  | *538* | 151,196 | 551,112 | 462,286 |  | *100* | 226,794 | 14,880,010 | 2,481,030 | | ***2000*** | *435* | 493,782 | 902,195 | 645,632 |  | *538* | 164,594 | 615,848 | 523,089 |  | *100* | 246,891 | 16,935,824 | 2,808,498 | | ***2010*** | *435* | 526,284 | 989,415 | 708,377 |  | *538* | 187,875 | 677,345 | 573,876 |  | *100* | 281,813 | 18,626,978 | 3,081,438 | |
| Note: Note: In 1790, there were thirteen states which were apportioned 105 House seats. The average district populations [and number of districts] in each state are (ideal = 36,162 [105]; 33,834 [7], 27,770 [2], 35,421 [2], 34,352 [2], 34,814 [8], 34,435 [11], 35,456 [4], 35,914 [5], 33,159 [10], 32,138 [11], 33,298 [13], 34,223 [2], 34,372 [6], 28,475 [3], 33,187 [19]). |