hw1_code

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```
library(RNHANES)
library(tidyverse)
library(summarytools)
library(leaps)
```

(a) Fit a linear model using least squares on the training data. Is there any potential disadvantage of this model?

Import and clean data

```
housing_test = read.csv("./housing_test.csv") %>%
  janitor::clean_names()

housing_training = read.csv("./housing_training.csv") %>%
  janitor::clean_names()
```

Summary statistics of the predictors and the response:

```
## ### Data Frame Summary
## **housing_training**
## **Dimensions:** 1440 x 26
## **Duplicates:** 0
##
```

| ## | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------|---|
| ## No ## | Variable | Stats / Values | Freqs (% of Valid) | Graph |
| ## 1 ## ## ## ## | gr_liv_area\ [integer] | Mean (sd) : 1477.6 (484.9)\ min < med < max:\ 492 < 1432.5 < 4316\ IQR (CV) : 628.2 (0.3) | 838 distinct values | \ \ \ \ :\ \ \ \ \ ::\ \ \ \ :::\ \ \ ::::\ |
| ## 2 ## ## | <pre>first_flr_sf\ [integer]</pre> | Mean (sd) : 1134.2 (367.9)\ min < med < max:\ 372 < 1055 < 3228\ | 744 distinct values | \ \ : :\ \ \ : :\ \ \ : :\ |

```
IQR (CV): 475.8 (0.3)
##
                                                                                        \ \ : : : :\
##
                                                                                        . : : : : .
##
## 3
        second_flr_sf\
                            Mean (sd) : 338.6 (422.8)
                                                                402 distinct values
                                                                                        :\
##
        [integer]
                            min < med < max:\
                                                                                        :\
##
                            0 < 0 < 1872\
                                                                                        :\
##
                            IQR (CV): 704.8 (1.2)
                                                                                        :\
##
                                                                                        : \ \ . : : . .
##
        total_bsmt_sf\
                            Mean (sd) : 1035.1 (413.8)
                                                                695 distinct values
                                                                                        /:///:/
## 4
##
        [integer]
                            min < med < max:\
                                                                                        | | | | | | |
                            0 < 975 < 3206\
                                                                                        \ \ \ \ : :\
##
                            IQR (CV): 469.8 (0.4)
                                                                                        \ \ \ \ : :: \
##
##
                                                                                        . : : : : :
##
## 5
        low_qual_fin_sf\
                            Mean (sd) : 4.7 (44.3)
                                                                20 distinct values
                                                                                        :\
##
        [integer]
                            min < med < max:\
                                                                                        :\
                            0 < 0 < 697\
##
                                                                                        :\
##
                            IQR (CV) : 0 (9.5)
                                                                                        :\
##
##
## 6
        wood_deck_sf\
                            Mean (sd) : 98.4 (133.8)
                                                                290 distinct values
                                                                                        :\
        [integer]
                            min < med < max:\
##
                                                                                        :\
                            0 < 0 < 1424\
                                                                                        :\
##
                            IQR (CV): 169 (1.4)
##
##
                                                                                        : : .
##
##
        open_porch_sf\
                            Mean (sd) : 45.1 (63.5)
                                                                187 distinct values
                                                                                        :\
        [integer]
                            min < med < max:\
##
                                                                                        :\
                            0 < 26 < 570\
##
                                                                                        :\
                            IQR (CV) : 68 (1.4)
##
                                                                                        :\
##
                                                                                        : : .
##
## 8
        bsmt_unf_sf\
                            Mean (sd) : 520.6 (415)\
                                                                778 distinct values
                                                                                        :\
                            min < med < max:\
##
        [integer]
##
                            0 < 431.5 < 2336\
                                                                                        :::.\
##
                            IQR (CV): 574.5 (0.8)
                                                                                        : : : :\
##
                                                                                        : : : : : . .
##
        mas_vnr_area\
                            Mean (sd) : 95.4 (168)
                                                                295 distinct values
## 9
                                                                                        :\
##
        [integer]
                            min < med < max:\
                                                                                        :\
                            0 < 0 < 1600\
##
                                                                                        :\
                            IQR (CV): 149.2 (1.8)
##
                                                                                        :\
##
                                                                                        : : .
##
                            Mean (sd) : 1.8 (0.7)
                                                                0 : 61 (4.2%)\
        garage_cars\
## 10
        [integer]
                            min < med < max:\</pre>
                                                                1:393 (27.3%)\
                                                                                        IIIII \
##
##
                            0 < 2 < 5\
                                                                2:820 (56.9%)\
                                                                                        / IIIIIIIIII \
                                                                3 : 158 (11.0%)\
##
                            IQR (CV) : 1 (0.4)
                                                                                        II \
##
                                                                4:
                                                                      7 (0.5%)\
##
                                                                      1 (0.1%)
##
                            Mean (sd): 471.9 (201.6)
                                                                442 distinct values
## 11
        garage_area\
                                                                                        | | | | | | | |
        [integer]
                                                                                        1: | | | | |
##
                            min < med < max:\
```

```
\ \ \ \ : : . \
##
                           0 < 480 < 1356\
##
                           IQR (CV) : 240 (0.4)
                                                                                     \ \ . : : :\
##
                                                                                     . : : : : : .
##
##
  12
        year_built\
                           Mean (sd): 1970.2 (29.4)
                                                             107 distinct values
                                                                                     111111111
        [integer]
                           min < med < max:\
                                                                                     111111111
##
                           1872 < 1972 < 2009\
                                                                                     111111111
##
                           IQR (CV) : 44 (0)
                                                                                     \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ . \ \ \ .
##
                                                                                     \ \ \ \ . : : : : :
##
##
##
  13
        tot_rms_abv_grd\
                           Mean (sd) : 6.4 (1.5)
                                                              3 : 17 (1.2%)\
                                                                                     \
                           min < med < max:\
                                                              4:102(7.1%)\
                                                                                     I\
##
        [integer]
                           3 < 6 < 12\
                                                              5:309 (21.5%)\
##
                                                                                     IIII \
                           IQR (CV) : 2 (0.2)
                                                              6:413 (28.7%)\
##
                                                                                     IIIII \
##
                                                              7 : 321 (22.3%)\
                                                                                     IIII \
##
                                                             8:158(11.0%)\
                                                                                     II \
##
                                                              9: 62 (4.3%)\
                                                                                     \
##
                                                              10: 39 (2.7%)\
                                                                                     \
##
                                                              11: 11 (0.8%)\
                                                              12:
                                                                     8 (0.6%)
##
##
## 14
        full_bath\
                           Mean (sd) : 1.5 (0.5)
                                                              0:
                                                                    3 (0.2%)\
                           min < med < max:\
                                                              1:683 (47.4%)\
##
        [integer]
                                                                                     IIIIIIIII \
                           0 < 2 < 4\
                                                              2:728 (50.6%)\
                                                                                     IIIIIIIII \
##
                           IQR (CV) : 1 (0.4)
##
                                                              3: 25 (1.7%)\
##
                                                              4:
                                                                    1 (0.1%)
##
        overall_qual\
                           1\. Above_Average\
                                                              382 (26.5%)\
                                                                                     IIIII \
##
  15
        [character]
##
                           2\. Average\
                                                              425 (29.5%)\
                                                                                     IIIII \
                           3\. Below_Average\
##
                                                              104 (7.2%)\
                                                                                     I\
##
                           4\. Excellent\
                                                              42 ( 2.9%)\
                                                                                     \
##
                           5\. Fair\
                                                              22 (1.5%)\
##
                           6\. Good\
                                                              302 (21.0%)\
                                                                                     IIII \
##
                           7\. Very_Excellent\
                                                              13 ( 0.9%)\
##
                           8\. Very_Good
                                                              150 (10.4%)
                                                                                     ΙI
##
## 16
        kitchen qual\
                           1\. Excellent\
                                                             72 (5.0%)\
                                                                                     I\
##
        [character]
                           2\. Fair\
                                                              24 (1.7%)\
##
                           3\. Good\
                                                              559 (38.8%)\
                                                                                     IIIIIII \
##
                           4\. Typical
                                                              785 (54.5%)
                                                                                     IIIIIIIII
##
## 17
        fireplaces\
                           Mean (sd) : 0.6 (0.7)
                                                             0:705 (49.0%)\
                                                                                     IIIIIIII \
        [integer]
                           min < med < max:\
                                                              1:616 (42.8%)\
                                                                                     / IIIIIIII
##
##
                           0 < 1 < 3\
                                                              2:113(7.8%)\
                                                                                     I\
                           IQR (CV) : 1 (1.1)
                                                              3 :
                                                                    6 (0.4%)
##
##
        fireplace_qu\
                           1\. Excellent\
## 18
                                                              17 (1.2%)\
                                                                                     \
        [character]
                           2\. Fair\
                                                              41 ( 2.8%)\
##
##
                           3\. Good\
                                                              344 (23.9%)\
                                                                                     IIII \
                           4\. No_Fireplace\
                                                              705 (49.0%)\
##
                                                                                     IIIIIIII \
##
                           5\. Poor\
                                                              25 (1.7%)\
##
                           6\. Typical
                                                              308 (21.4%)
                                                                                     IIII
##
## 19
        exter_qual\
                           1\. Excellent\
                                                              39 (2.7%)\
```

```
[character]
                           2\. Fair\
##
                                                              15 ( 1.0%)\
##
                           3\. Good\
                                                              469 (32.6%)\
                                                                                     IIIIII \
                                                                                     IIIIIIIIII
##
                           4\. Typical
                                                             917 (63.7%)
##
## 20
        lot_frontage\
                           Mean (sd) : 55 (32.5)
                                                             105 distinct values
                                                                                     | | | | | | | |
        [integer]
                           min < med < max:\
                                                                                     \ \ \ \ : :\
##
##
                           0 < 60 < 174\
                                                                                     : \ \ : :\
                           IQR (CV) : 39 (0.6)
                                                                                     : \ \ : : :\
##
##
                                                                                     : : : : : .
##
## 21
        lot_area\
                           Mean (sd) : 10101 (8302.1)
                                                             1063 distinct values
                                                                                     :\
                           min < med < max:\
##
        [integer]
                                                                                     :\
                           1470 < 9306.5 < 164660\
##
                                                                                     :\
                                                                                     :\
##
                           IQR (CV): 4187 (0.8)
##
##
## 22
        longitude\
                           Mean (sd) : -93.6 (0)\
                                                             1411 distinct values
                                                                                     \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ : .
        [numeric]
                                                                                     : \ \ \ \ . : : : :
##
                           min < med < max:\
##
                           -93.7 < -93.6 < -93.6
                                                                                     : . \ \ : : : : : \
                           IQR (CV) : 0 (0)
                                                                                     ::::::\
##
##
                                                                                     ::::::::
##
                           Mean (sd) : 42 (0)
                                                             1400 distinct values
## 23
        latitude\
                                                                                     \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ : :
        [numeric]
                           min < med < max:\
##
                           42 < 42 < 42.1\
                                                                                     \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ : :
##
##
                           IQR (CV) : 0 (0)
                                                                                     . \ \ \ \ . : : : :
                                                                                     :: \ \ :: :: ::
##
##
        misc_val\
                           Mean (sd) : 54.4 (590.4)
                                                             26 distinct values
## 24
                                                                                     :\
                           min < med < max:\
##
        [integer]
                                                                                     :\
                           0 < 0 < 15500\
##
                                                                                     :\
##
                           IQR (CV) : 0 (10.8)
                                                                                     :\
##
##
        year_sold\
                           Mean (sd) : 2007.9 (1.3)
                                                              2006 : 259 (18.0%)\
## 25
                                                                                     III \
##
        [integer]
                           min < med < max:\
                                                              2007 : 339 (23.5%)\
                                                                                     IIII \
##
                           2006 < 2008 < 2010\
                                                             2008 : 323 (22.4%)\
                                                                                     IIII \
##
                           IQR (CV) : 2 (0)
                                                             2009 : 347 (24.1%)\
                                                                                     IIII \
##
                                                              2010 : 172 (11.9%)
##
        sale price\
                           Mean (sd): 177568.5 (73659.4)
                                                             599 distinct values
                                                                                     \ \ :\
## 26
                                                                                     \ \ :\
##
        [integer]
                           min < med < max:\
                           52000 < 159000 < 755000\
                                                                                     \ \ :\
##
##
                           IQR (CV) : 77000 (0.4)
                                                                                     . : :\
                                                                                     : : : .
```

Multiple linear regression

```
#fit1 <- lm(sale_price ~ )
```