

CS 181 - Homework 2

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Section 1B

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Problem 1

a

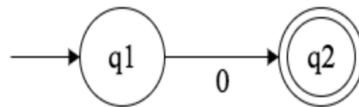


Figure 1: NFA for the language $\{0\}$ with 3 states

b

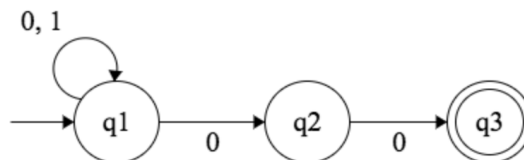


Figure 2: NFA for the language of strings that end in 00 with three states

Problem 2

a

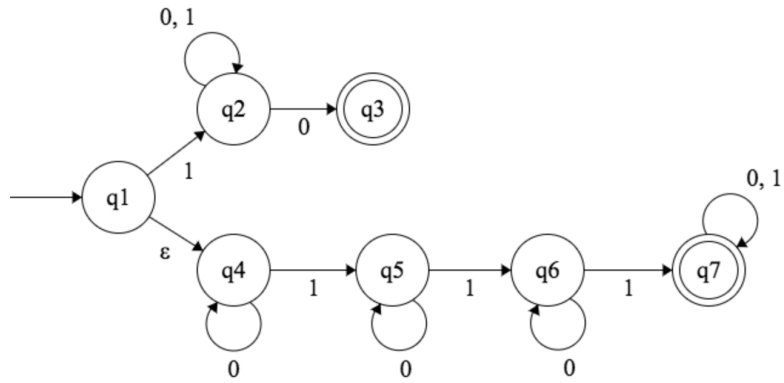


Figure 3: NFA for binary strings that begin with a 1 and end with a 0; or contain at least three 1s;

b

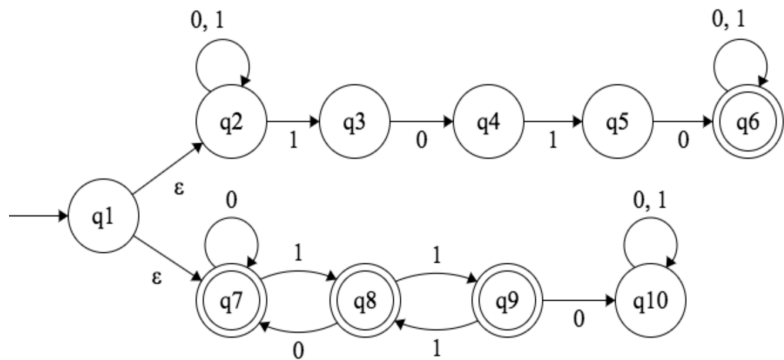


Figure 4: NFA for binary strings that contain the substring 1010 or do not contain the substring 110

Problem 3

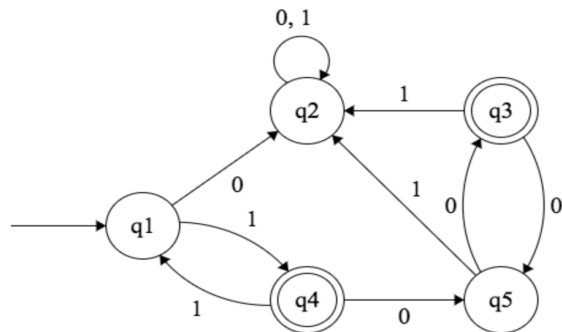


Figure 5: $L = \{w: w \text{ contains an even number of 0s and an odd number of 1s and does not contain the substring } 01\}$.

Problem 4

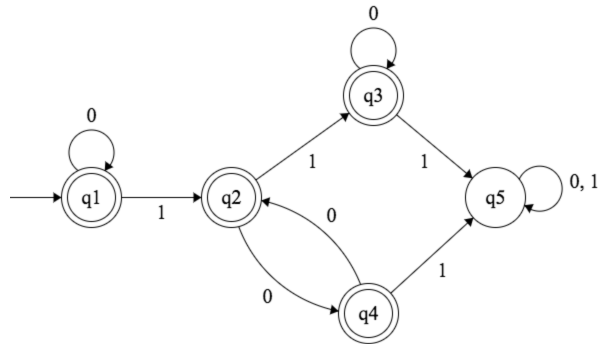


Figure 6: L is the language of all strings over $\{0,1\}$ that do not contain a pair of 1s that are separated by an odd number of symbols

Problem 5

No, because with NFA's the word can fail by entering a null state. This means that we can have a situation where both the original and the compliment can fail due to not accepting a certain input. In the counterexample given below, we see that both regular languages fail on $w = 0$.



Figure 7: Counterexample to Problem 5

Problem 6

We can show that L_n is regular by showing that any FA exists.

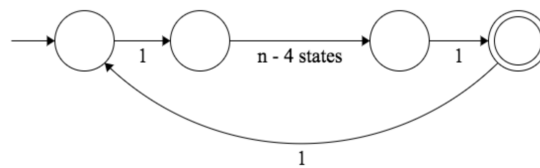


Figure 8: NFA for L_n

Problem 1.48 from Sipser

To show that the language is regular we can find a DFA for the language.

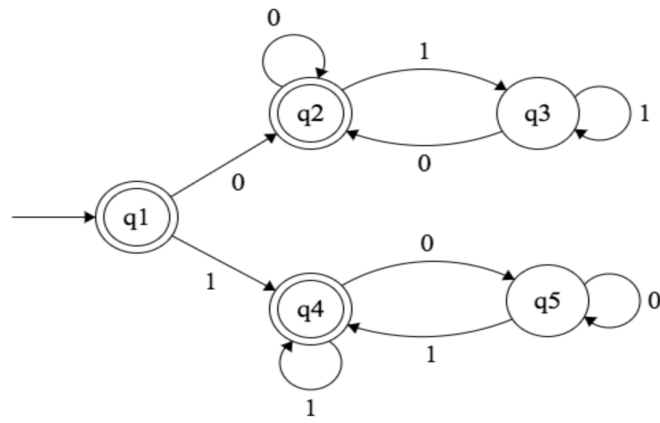


Figure 9: DFA for where $D: \{w: w \text{ contains equal number of } 01 \text{ and } 10\}$