







T4 lysozyme L99A and L99A/M102Q

small, rigid protein fixed protonation states larger natural product-like ligands with rotatable bonds

FKBP12

IL-2

small protein fixed protonation states some allostery and binding site plasticity

small, rigid protein
small ligands
charged ligands
potential protonation state changes

large protein, multiple conformations
large drug-like ligands, rotatable bonds
multiple protonation states?
tautomers?
phosphorylation and activation
peptide substrate?
MgCl₂ salt effects?

small, rigid protein small, neutral ligands fixed protonation states multiple sidechain orientations multiple ligand binding modes