

Problem 3.

- a. focal lengths: $f_x = 1072$, $f_y = 1072$
image center: $O_x = 500$, $O_y = 390$

- b. The camera is rotated by 45° and translated by $-C$ with respect to the world coordinates.

Notice, $\sin 45^\circ = \cos 45^\circ = 0.7071$.

$$R = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos 45^\circ & -\sin 45^\circ \\ 0 & \sin 45^\circ & \cos 45^\circ \end{bmatrix}, \text{ which is the matrix of rotation by } 45^\circ \text{ around the } x \text{ axis.}$$

$$\begin{aligned} c. R_{\text{new}} &= R_{10^\circ} \times R = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos 10^\circ & -\sin 10^\circ \\ 0 & \sin 10^\circ & \cos 10^\circ \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.7071 & -0.7071 \\ 0 & 0.7071 & 0.7071 \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.5736 & -0.8191 \\ 0 & 0.8191 & 0.5736 \end{bmatrix} \quad (\text{using MATLAB}) \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos 55^\circ & -\sin 55^\circ \\ 0 & \sin 55^\circ & \cos 55^\circ \end{bmatrix}, \text{ which is the matrix of rotation by } 55^\circ. \\ &\quad (\text{As we expect: } 55 = 45 + 10) \end{aligned}$$

$$d. C_{\text{new}} = C + \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 35 \\ 30 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Translation by 10 units along the x axis is achieved by adding the vector $[10 \ 0 \ 0]^T$ to our current C . ■