

## Restaurant Recommender - Functional Specifications

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### Background

Recommendation Systems return the most relevant and accurate results (products, restaurants, books, travel plans, movies, tv-shows) to the user by filtering useful results from a huge pool of information. Recommendation systems discover data patterns in the data set by learning about customers' choices and produce the outcome that correlates to their interest or preference.

As a developer implementing a recommendation system can be a daunting task. With this project, we simplify integrating a recommendation system for recommending restaurants to users. Businesses can benefit from a good recommendation system as it increases user engagement and creates stickiness on the platform. In this project we build a python package that provides developers with the ability to easily integrate two kinds of recommendation systems - one is the collaborative filtering model and the other is a content based filtering model.

### Goals

The goal of the project is to use the yelp dataset to build a restaurant recommendation system that recommends restaurants to users based on two different approaches

- The **collaborative filtering recommendation** model works by searching a large group of users and finding a smaller set of users with tastes similar to the particular user. It looks at the restaurant they like and creates a ranked list of suggested restaurants.
- The **content based filtering recommendation** model works by recommending restaurants to users based on similar restaurant categories and dominant topic keywords, thus suggesting restaurants that align with a user's preferences.

### Data Source

We use the Yelp dataset which has been made publicly available for personal, educational and academic purposes.

Data Structure:

#### Reviews

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| user_id | string, 22 character unique user id, maps to the user in user.json |
|---------|--|

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| <b>business_id</b> | string, 22 character business id, maps to business in business.json |
| <b>stars</b>       | integer, star rating  |

## Business

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| <b>business_id</b> | string, 22 character unique string business id   |
| <b>name</b>        | string, the business's name  |
| <b>categories</b>  | // an array of strings of business categories<br><pre> "categories": [   "Mexican",   "Burgers",   "Gastropubs" ], </pre>  |
| <b>attributes</b>  | // object, business attributes to values. note: some attribute values might be objects<br><pre> {   "RestaurantsTakeOut": true,   "BusinessParking": {     "garage": false,     "street": true,     "validated": false,     "lot": false,     "valet": false   }, } </pre> |
| <b>city</b>        | string, the city   |
| <b>stars</b>       | float, star rating, rounded to half-stars  |

## Users

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| <b>user_id</b>       | string, 22 character unique user id, maps to the user in user.json |
| <b>name</b>          | string, the user's first name                                      |
| <b>average_stars</b> | float, average rating of all reviews                               |

## Users

Users can range from developers to researchers, students or restaurants, or yelp or anyone with proficiency in programming knowledge. For the scope of this project we are scoping to 2 main types of personas described below.

### Persona #1

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>Oliver</b><br><br>How can I incorporate existing libraries to build a website to recommend restaurants to users traveling to a new city ? | <b>Behavior</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Loves to develop web pages using existing libraries or API</li><li>• Prefers to focus on the front-end rather than backend.</li></ul>                                     |
| <b>Facts</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 25 years old</li><li>• UX/UI Developer at tripadvisor/expedia travel site.</li></ul>    | <b>Goal</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Building UI for a travel site.</li><li>• Save time by using existing library</li><li>• Build a web page to recommend restaurants for users traveling to a new city.</li></ul> |

### Persona #2

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>Liam</b><br><br>How can I use existing libraries to incorporate additional features ?   | <b>Behavior</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Likes to explore existing libraries on Github.</li><li>• Adds additional features to the existing model.</li></ul>            |
| <b>Facts</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 35 year old</li><li>• Data Scientist working for a famous restaurant company.</li></ul> | <b>Goal</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• To understand how the existing model works.</li><li>• Learn by incorporating additional features to existing libraries.</li></ul> |

## Use Cases

1. Users will get 10 recommendations from the system based on their previous ratings.

Training Input: Users, Restaurants, Reviews

User Input: User ID

Output: List of top 10 Restaurants.

ML Algorithm - Collaborative / Content

2. Users will be able to provide a restaurant name and get similar restaurants.

Training Input: Users, Restaurants, Reviews

User Input: Restaurant ID, Top Results to return.

Output: List of top (N) Restaurants.

ML Algorithm - Collaborative / Content.