| type cv_algorithmic | cV_A% | ! ALGORITHMIC CONTROL VARIABLES | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|---|-------------|---------------------|--------------------|---|
| Variable type | Variable name | Description | Defaults | Block in Input file | Name in Input file | Note |
| double precision | structural_conv | Structural parameter convergence values | 0.001 | algorithmic_cv | structural_conv | |
| double precision | phi_conv | Objective function convergence value | 0.001 | algorithmic_cv | phi_conv | |
| double precision | bga_conv | Geostatistical method (more external loop) convergence value | 0.001 | algorithmic_cv | bga_conv | |
| integer | it_max_structural | Max number of iterations for struct parameters | 10 | algorithmic_cv | it_max_structural | |
| integer | it_max_phi | Max number of iterations for objective function | 10 | algorithmic_cv | it_max_phi | |
| integer | it_max_bga | Max number of iterations for geostatistical method | 10 | algorithmic_cv | it_max_bga | |
| integer | Ins_flag | Linesearch procedure flag: [0] not perform [1] perform | 0 | algorithmic_cv | linesearch | |
| integer | it_max_lns | Max number of iterations for linesearch procedure | 10 | algorithmic_cv | it_max_linesearch | |
| logical | store_Q | TRUE> Store Q FALSE> Not store Q> We need to address this option | TRUE | algorithmic_cv | Not read | Right now we always store Q. Store_Q is set to TRUE by default and it is not possible to change the value from outside. |
| integer | theta_cov_form | Form of theta covariance: [0] none, [1] diag, [2] full matrix | 0 | algorithmic_cv | theta_cov_form | |
| integer | deriv_mode | derivatives (Jacobian) calculation method: [0] make PEST files internally, [1] use secondary command line argumern (typically adjoint state) | 0 | algorithmic_cv | deriv_mode | |
| integer | post_cov_flag | [0] do not calculate posterior covariance, [1] calculate posterior covariance. | 0 | algorithmic_cv | posterior_cov_flag | In case of compressed form of Q, the posterior covariance is a vector with the diagonal terms of the posterior covariance matrix |
| character, len = 6 | jacobian_format | Two options for how the Jacobian matrix calculated by an external code is communicated to bgaPEST: binary means a jco file, ascii means a text file | "binary" | algorithmic_cv | jacobian_format | ignored if deriv_mode = 0 |
| character(len=100),pointer | jacfle | Jacobian File | scratch.jco | algorithmic_cv | JacobianFile | Only read if deriv_mode == 1 |
| integer | Q_compression_flag | [0] none - calculate full Q0, [1] Calculate Q0 for each beta separately and if nugget store just 1, if toep_flag store just a vector | 0 | algorithmic_cv | Q_compression_flag | |
| end type cv algorithmic | | · | • | | | · |

| type d_algorithmic | d_A% | ! ALGORITHMIC "GLOBALS" | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|---|----------|---------------------|--------------------|------|
| Variable type | Variable name | Description | Defaults | Block in Input file | Name in Input file | Note |
| double precision, pointer | H(:,:) | Sensitivity matrix | - | - | ı | |
| double precision, pointer | HX(:,:) | H*X | - | - | ı | |
| double precision, pointer | HQHt(:,:) | H*Qss*Ht | - | - | - | |
| double precision, pointer | Hsold(:) | H*d_PAR%pars_old | - | - | ı | |
| double precision, pointer | Qsy(:,:) | QHt is the cross covariance between s and y | - | - | ı | |
| double precision, pointer | Qyy(:,:) | HQHt + R (Auto-covariance matrix of the observ y) | - | - | ı | |
| double precision, pointer | beta_hat(:) | Estimated means | - | - | ı | |
| double precision, pointer | ksi(:) | ξ | = | = | i . | |
| end type d_algorithmic | | • | • | | | |

| type cv_prior_mean | cv_PM% | ! PRIOR MEANS CONTROL VARIABLES | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|---|----------|---------------------|--------------------|------|
| Variable type | Variable name | Description | Defaults | Block in Input file | Name in Input file | Note |
| integer | betas_flag | Have or not prior informations about mean? [0] No - [1] Yes | 0 | prior_mean_cv | prior_betas | _ |

| integer | Qbb_form | Form of Beta covariance: [0] none, [1] diag, [2] full matrix | 0 | prior_mean_cv | beta_cov_form | |
|------------------------|----------|--|---|---------------|---------------|--|
| end type cy prior mean | | | | | | |

| type d_prior_mean | d_PM% | ! DATA FOR PRIOR MEANS | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|--|----------|---------------------|---------------------|---|
| Variable type | Variable name | Description | Defaults | Block in Input file | Name in Input file | Note |
| double precision, pointer | beta_0(:) | Prior beta values | - | prior_mean_data | beta_0 | The value in the table must be entered in ascending order of BetaAssoc. First row> BetaAssoc=1, Second row> BetaAssoc=2, |
| double precision, pointer | Qbb(:,:) | Covariance of beta | - | prior_mean_data | beta_cov_i i = 1, p | |
| double precision, pointer | InvQbb(:,:) | Inverse of covariance of beta | - | = | ı | |
| double precision, pointer | InvQbbB0(:) | Inverse of covariance of beta * beta0 | = | = | | |
| integer, pointer | Partrans(:) | Vector of parameter transformation [1] Log [0] None - In the input file write NONE or LOG. (No case sensitive) | - | prior_mean_data | Partrans | If Partrans is equal to LOG, the corresponding beta_0 and covariance of beta values, must be entered LOG transformed by the user. |
| end type d_prior_mean | | | | | | |

| type cv_struct | cv_S% | ! CONTROL VARIABLES FOR STRUCTURAL PARAMETERS | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------|--|----------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---|
| Variable type | Variable name | Description | Defaults | Block in Input file | Name in Input file | Note |
| integer, pointer | prior_cov_mode(:) | Supplied matrix [0] or calculated [1]. | 1 | structural_parameter_cv | prior_cov_mode | Right now, we always calculate the covariance matrix, independently of the value entered here. So 0 or 1 is indifferent. We don't have choice in the present version. |
| integer, pointer | var_type(:) | Type of variogram [0] pure nugget, [1] linear, [2] exponential | 1 | structural_parameter_cv | var_type | Linear means the limiting case of the exponential variogram type with fixed integral scale set to 10 times the maximum distance of nodes. |
| integer, pointer | struct_par_opt(:) | Structural parameters optimization: [0] No optimization, [1] Optimization | 1 | structural_parameter_cv | struct_par_opt | We can choose, individually, which parameters estimate. The structural parameters estimation is not addressed right now. There is the structural parameter estimation loop in the main program but empty. |
| integer, pointer | num_theta_type(:) | Number of structural parameters related to the var_type. 1 for pure nugget, 1 for linear, 2 for exponential | 1 | - Assigned based on var_type | num_theta_type | 1 for pure nugget. 1 for linear. 2 for exponential. The pure nugget variogram type can be also used for lumped buffer zones (set the theta_0_1 to 10-4 or a small positive value) |

| integer, pointer | trans_theta(:) | Transformation of structural parameters in the estimation space (power transform): [0] No, [1] Yes | 1 | structural_parameter_cv | trans_theta | The value in the table must be entered in ascending order of BetaAssoc. First row> BetaAssoc=1, Second row> BetaAssoc=2, |
|---------------------------|----------------|--|----|-------------------------|-------------|--|
| double precision, pointer | alpha_trans(:) | Exponent of power transformation in case of trans_theta | 50 | structural_parameter_cv | alpha_trans | |
| integer | num_theta_opt | Number of structural parameters to be optimized. This can include sigma (epistemic error) | 0 | - | - | Calculated in bxq_theta_cov_calcs |
| end type cv_struct | | | | | | _ |

| type d_struct | d_S% | ! DATA FOR STRUCTURAL PARAMETERS | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|--|----------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| Variable type | Variable name | Description | Defaults | Block in Input file | Name in Input file | Note |
| double precision, pointer | theta_0(:,:) | Initial value of theta matrix | - | structural_parameters_data | theta_0_i i=1,,num_theta_type | The max(num_theta_type) defines the column number of the theta_0 matrix. In case max(num_theta_type)=2 and num_theta_type=1, theta_0_2 must be negative otherwise there is a warning. |
| double precision, pointer | str_par_opt_vec_0(:) | initial values of all structural parameters to optimize. May include sigma made into a single vector | ı | - | - | |
| double precision, pointer | str_par_opt_vec(:) | current values of all structural parameters to optimize. May include sigma made into a single vector | = | - | - | |
| double precision, pointer | theta_cov(:,:) | Theta covariance matrix | - | structural_parameters_cov | theta_cov_i i=1,,max(num_thata_type) | |
| double precision, pointer | Qtheta(:,:) | Theta covaraince matrix (may include sig) for prior covariance for optimization | - | - | - | Combines active theta parameters from theta_cov with sigma (if requested). Made in bxq_theta_cov_calcs |
| double precision | sig_0 | Initial value of sigma (epistemic uncertainty parameter) | - | epistemic_error_term | sig_0 | |
| double precision | sig_p_var | Variance of sigma (variance of the epistemic error) | - | - | sig_p_var | |
| integer | sig_opt | Optimization for sig: [0] No, [1] Yes | ı | epistemic_error_term | - | |
| double precision, pointer | theta(:,:) | Structural parameters matrix - Current iteration | ı | ī | - | |
| integer | trans_sig | Transformation of epistemic error in the estimation space (power transform): [0] No, [1] Yes | 0 | epistemic_error_term | trans_sig | |
| double precision | alpha_trans_sig | Exponent of power transformation in case of trans_sig | 50 | epistemic_error_term | alpha_trans | |
| double precision | sig | Epistemic uncertainty parameter - Current iteration | - | - | - | |
| double precision, pointer | struct_par_opt_vec_0(:) | Initial value of all structural parameter values to be optimized for. May include sigma. | - | - | - | |
| double precision, pointer | struct_par_opt_vec_(:) | Current value of all structural parameter values to be optimized for. May include sigma. | - | - | - | |
| double precision, pointer | invQtheta(:,:) | Inverse of prior covariance matrix of all structural parameter values to be optimized for. May include the inverse of variance of sigma. | - | - | - | |
| end type d_struct | | | | | | |

| type cv_param | cv_PAR% | ! CONTROL VARIABLES FOR PARAMETERS | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--|----------|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| Variable type | Variable name | Description | Defaults | Block in Input file | Name in Input file | Note |
| integer | npargp | Number of parameter groups | - | - | - | npargp is equal to the row number of the <i>parameter_groups</i> block |
| integer | npar | Total number of parameters | - | - | - | npar is equal to the row number of the parameter_data_block |
| character (len=50), pointer | grp_name(:) | Name of the parameter groups | - | parameter_groups | groupname | |
| integer, pointer | grp_type(:) | Type of groups | - | parameter_groups | grouptype | |
| integer | ndim | Spatial dimensions | - | parameter_cv | ndim | |
| integer | р | Number of means (is also the number of BetaAssociations) | - | - | = | p is equal to the row number of the prior_mean_data block |
| end type cv_param | | | | | | _ |

| type Q0_compr | Q0_AII(:)% | ! CONTROL VARIABLE (TYPE) FOR COMPRESSION FORM OF Q (TOEPLITZ OR NOT) AND Q0 | | Q0_All(:) it is a poi | This block is read only if cv_A%Q_compression_flag is not zero | |
|---------------------------|---------------|--|----------|-----------------------|--|---|
| Variable type | Variable name | Description | Defaults | Block in Input file | Name in Input file | Note |
| integer | BetaAss | Association of variables with the corresponding mean value according to BetaAss | = | Q_compression_cv | BetaAssoc | |
| integer | Toep_flag | Using Toeplitz matrix for Qss. [0] No, [1] Yes | - | Q_compression_cv | Toep_flag | |
| integer | Nrow | Number of model rows | - | Q_compression_cv | Nrow | Read only if Toep_flag = 1 |
| integer | Ncol | Number of model columns | - | Q_compression_cv | Ncol | Read only if Toep_flag = 1 |
| integer | Nlay | Number of model layers | - | Q_compression_cv | Nlay | Read only if Toep_flag = 1 |
| integer | Npar | Number of parameters with same BetaAss. (one value for each BetaAss) | - | - | - | Calculated when the parameters are read from the parameter_data block |
| integer | Beta_Start | Identifies where in the parameter list, starts the value with the p-th beta association | - | - | - | Evaluated when the parameters are read from the parameter_data block |
| double precision, pointer | Q0_C(:,:) | Matrix Q0, one for each beta. Just if Q_compression_flag = 1 - A vector if Toep_flag = 0 | - | - | - - | Prior covariance is in block as a matrix for each beta or a vector for each beta if toepl_flag is 1 and 1 value for nugget. |
| end type Q0_compr | | | | | | |

| type d_param | d_PAR% | ! DATA FOR PARAMETERS | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---|----------|---------------------|--------------------|---|
| Variable type | Variable name | Description | Defaults | Block in Input file | Name in Input file | Note |
| character (len=50), pointer | group(:) | Name of groups | I. | parameter_data | GroupName | Name of the group where each parameter belongs. There is a control to avoid that the same beta corresponds to parameters of different type. |
| double precision, pointer | pars(:) | Current vector of parameters. At the beginning contains the StartValue. | - | parameter_data | StartValue | At the beginning pars is the vector of the initial values of the parameters as read in the parameter_data block. Then became the current best estimate. |
| character (len=50), pointer | parnme(:) | Name of parameter | - | parameter_data | ParamName | Names of parameters |

| pars_Ins(:) | | | | ł. | (current-1) |
|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Vector of parameters used in the linesearch procedure | - | - | - | Vector of parameters used only in the linesearch procedure. It is allocated only if linesearch=1 in algorithmic_cv block |
| lox(:,:) | Location (coordinates) | = | parameter_data | xi i=1,,ndim | |
| phi_T | Objective function - Total | - | - | - | Total objective function d_PAR%phi_T = d_PAR%phi_R + d_PAR%phi_M |
| phi_M | Objective function - Misfit | - | - | - | Misfit objective function phi_M = 1/2* (y-h(s))t * R^-1 * (y-h(s)) |
| phi_R | Objective function - Regularization | - | - | - | Regularization objective function phi_R = 1/2 ksit * HQHt * ksi + 1/2 ksit * (HX) * Qbb * (HXt) * ksi |
| SenMethod(:) | Sensitivity calculation method | = | parameter_data | SenMethod | Not used right now. Just read from the parameter block. |
| BetaAssoc(:) | Faces association | - | parameter_data | BetaAssoc | Used to associate each parameter to the corresponding beta. |
| Group_type(:) | Vector of group type for each parameter | - | - | - | The Group_Type for each parameter is assigned based on the GroupName read in the parameter_data block compared with the groupname and grouptype indicated in the parameter_groups block |
| | phi_T phi_M phi_R SenMethod(:) BetaAssoc(:) | phi_T Objective function - Total phi_M Objective function - Misfit phi_R Objective function - Regularization SenMethod(:) Sensitivity calculation method BetaAssoc(:) Faces association | phi_T Objective function - Total - phi_M Objective function - Misfit - phi_R Objective function - Regularization - SenMethod(:) Sensitivity calculation method - BetaAssoc(:) Faces association - | phi_T Objective function - Total - - phi_M Objective function - Misfit - - phi_R Objective function - Regularization - - SenMethod(:) Sensitivity calculation method - parameter_data BetaAssoc(:) Faces association - parameter_data | phi_T Objective function - Total - - - phi_M Objective function - Misfit - - - phi_R Objective function - Regularization - - - SenMethod(:) Sensitivity calculation method - parameter_data SenMethod BetaAssoc(:) Faces association - parameter_data BetaAssoc |

| type cv_observ | cv_OBS% | ! CONTROL VARIABLES FOR OBSERVATIONS | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|----------|---------------------|--------------------|---|
| Variable type | Variable name | Description | Defaults | Block in Input file | Name in Input file | Note |
| integer | nobsgp | Number of observations groups | - | - | - | nobsgp is equal to the row number of the observation_groups block |
| integer | nobs | Number of observations | - | - | - | nobs is equal to the row number of the observation_data block |
| character (len=50), pointer | grp_name(:) | Name of the observations groups | = | observation_groups | groupname | Read but not used right now. |
| end type cv observ | | | | | | _ |

| type d_observ | d_OBS | ! DATA FOR OBSERVATIONS | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--|----------|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| Variable type | Variable name | Description | Defaults | Block in Input file | Name in Input file | Note |
| character (len=50), pointer | group(:) | Name of groups | = | observation_data | GroupName | Read but not used right now. |
| double precision, pointer | obs(:) | Vector of observations | - | observation_data | ObsValue | |
| double precision, pointer | h(:) | Current model output (calculated values in the observation points) | - | - | - | |
| character (len=50), pointer | obsnme(:) | names of observations | - | observation_data | ObsName | |
| double precision, pointer | weight(:) | Weight for R matrix | - | observation_data | Weight | Used in the R0 matrix as d_XQR%R0(i,i) = 1./(d_OBS%weight(i)**2) |

end type d_observ

| type d_comlin | d_MOD | ! DATA FOR COMMAND LINE ARGUMENTS | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------------|--------------------|------|
| Variable type | Variable name | Description | Defaults | Block in Input file | Name in Input file | Note |
| character (len=50), pointer | com | Command line | 1 | model_command_lines | Command | |
| character (len=50), pointer | dercom | derivative Command line | - | model_command_lines | DerivCommand | |
| end type d_comlin | | | | | | |

| type cv_minout | cv_MIO% | ! CONTROL VARIABLES FOR MODEL i/o | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------------|--------------------|---|
| Variable type | Variable name | Description | Defaults | Block in Input file | Name in Input file | Note |
| integer | ninsfle | Number of instruction files | 1 | - | - | ninsfle is equal to the row number of model_input_files block |
| integer | ntplfle | Number of template files | - | - | - | ntplfle is equal to the row number of model_ioutput_files block |
| end type cv_minout | | | | | | |

| type d_minout | d_MIO% | ! DATA FOR MODEL i/o | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------|---------------------|--------------------|---|
| Variable type | Variable name | Description | Defaults | Block in Input file | Name in Input file | Note |
| character(len=100),pointer | tpl(:) | Template file | = | model_input_files | TemplateFile | The dimension of the vector is based on ninsfle |
| character(len=100),pointer | infle(:) | Input file | ı | model_input_files | ModInFile | The dimension of the vector is based on ninsfle |
| character(len=100),pointer | ins(:) | Instruction file | 1 | model_output_files | InstructionFile | The dimension of the vector is based on ntplfle |
| character(len=100),pointer | outfle(:) | Output file | - | model_output_files | ModOutFile | The dimension of the vector is based on ntplfle |
| end type d_minout | | | | | | |

| type kernel_XQR | d_XQR% | ! KERNELS OF X, Q AND R | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|---|----------|---------------------|--------------------|------|
| Variable type | Variable name | Description | Defaults | Block in Input file | Name in Input file | Note |
| double precision, pointer | X(:,:) | Deterministic base functions (Right now just 1 to associate each parameter to the corresponding beta) | - | - | - | |
| double precision, pointer | Q0(:,:) | Prior covariance before structural parameters (1 for nugget, distances for linear or exponential variogram) | - | - | - | |
| double precision, pointer | RO(:,:) | Covariance matrix of epistemic error before sig (R=sig*R0) R0=1/(d_Obs%weight)^2 | = | - | - | |
| double precision | L | 10 times maximum distance in Q0 matrix | = | - | - | |
| end type kernel_XQR | | | | | | |