

INTRODUCTION





WIND TURBINES: **Time Series Analysis & Predictions**

Joanna Nachman

April 3, 2020

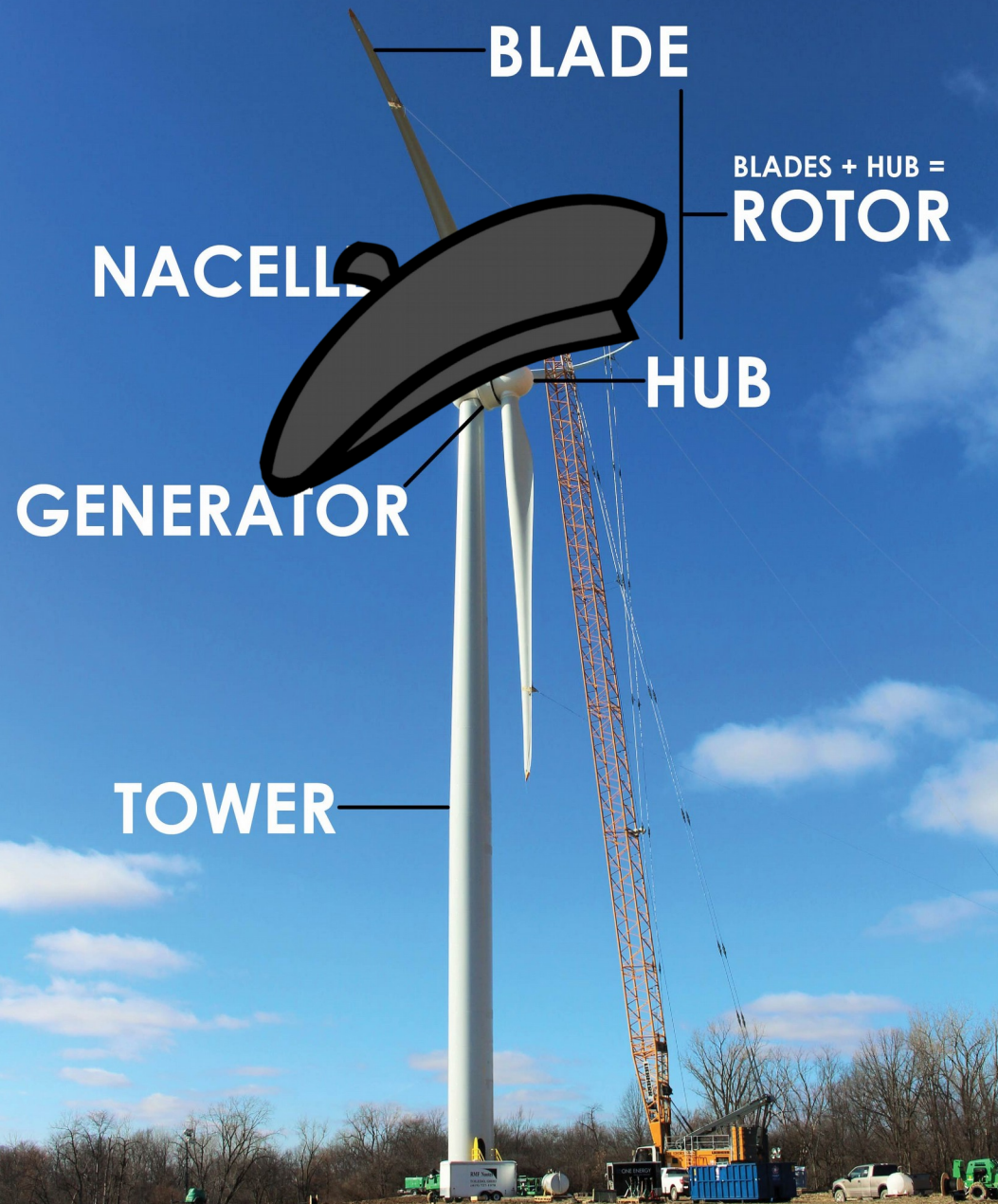
OBJECTIVES

- **Optimize Power Production Estimation:**
 - Biggest contributing factors for overall performance
 - Wind turbine time series performance

DATA



ENGIE

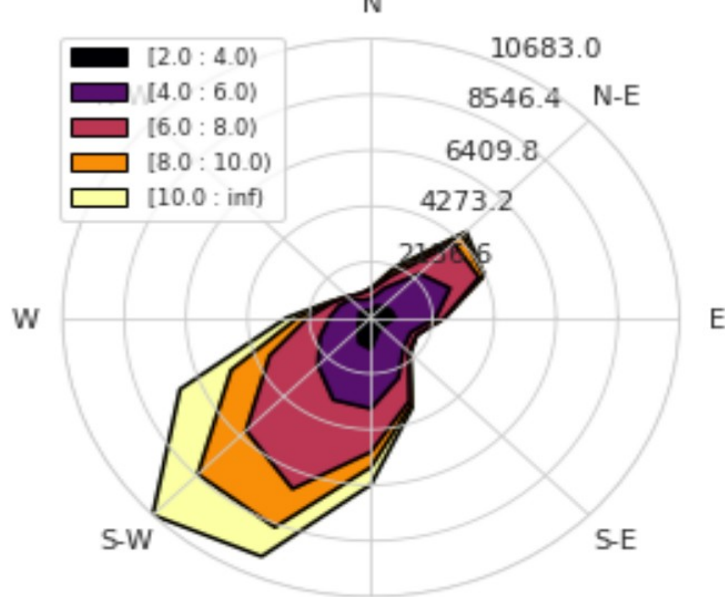


RESULTS

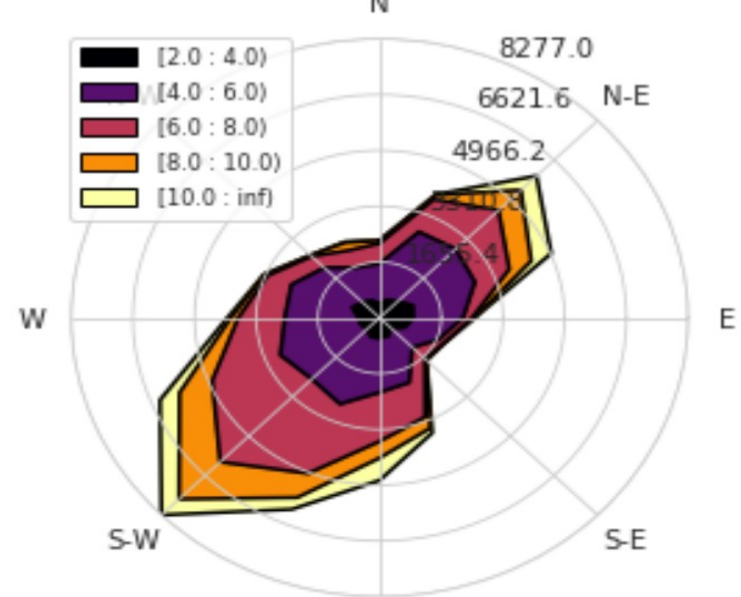
A wide-angle photograph of a green field with several wind turbines in the background under a blue sky with large white clouds. The word "RESULTS" is overlaid in the center in a large, white, sans-serif font.

WIND: SEASONAL COMPARISON

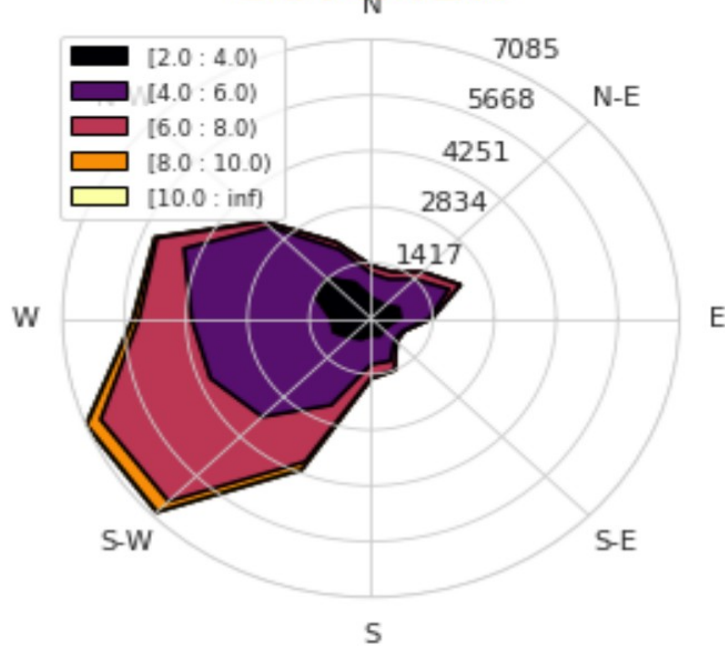
WINTER



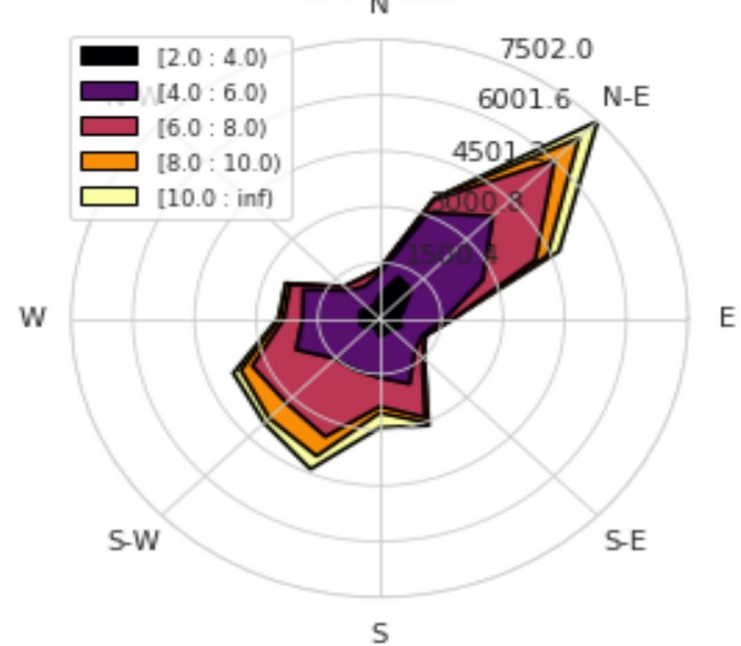
SPRING



SUMMER

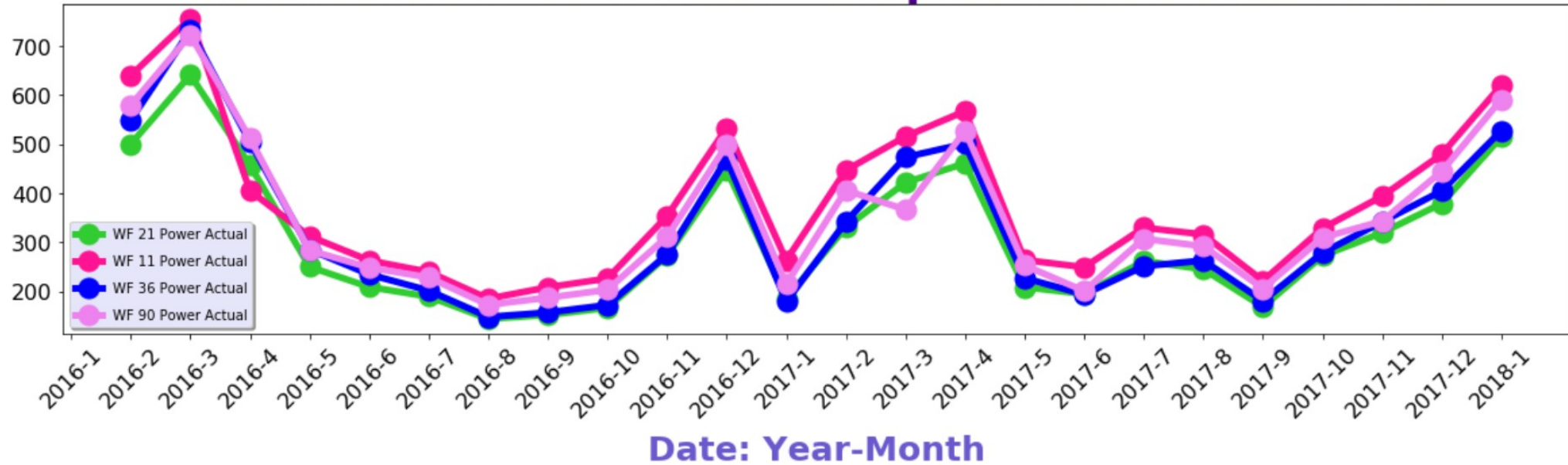


FALL

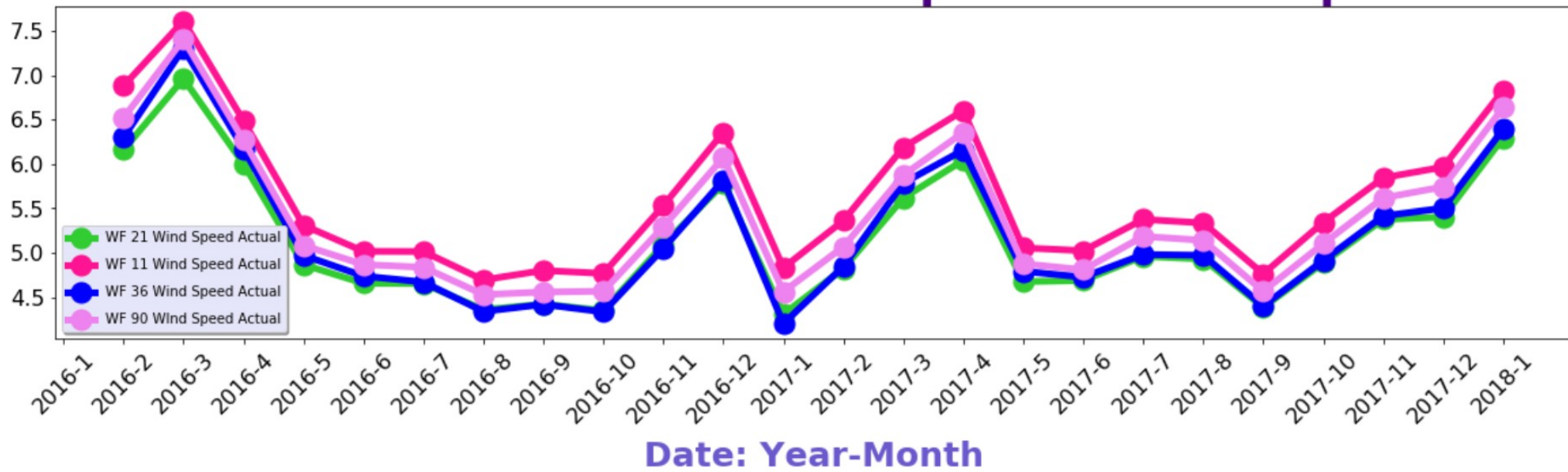


TIME SERIES: TURBINE COMPARISON

Wind Turbine Generator Comparison: Actual Power



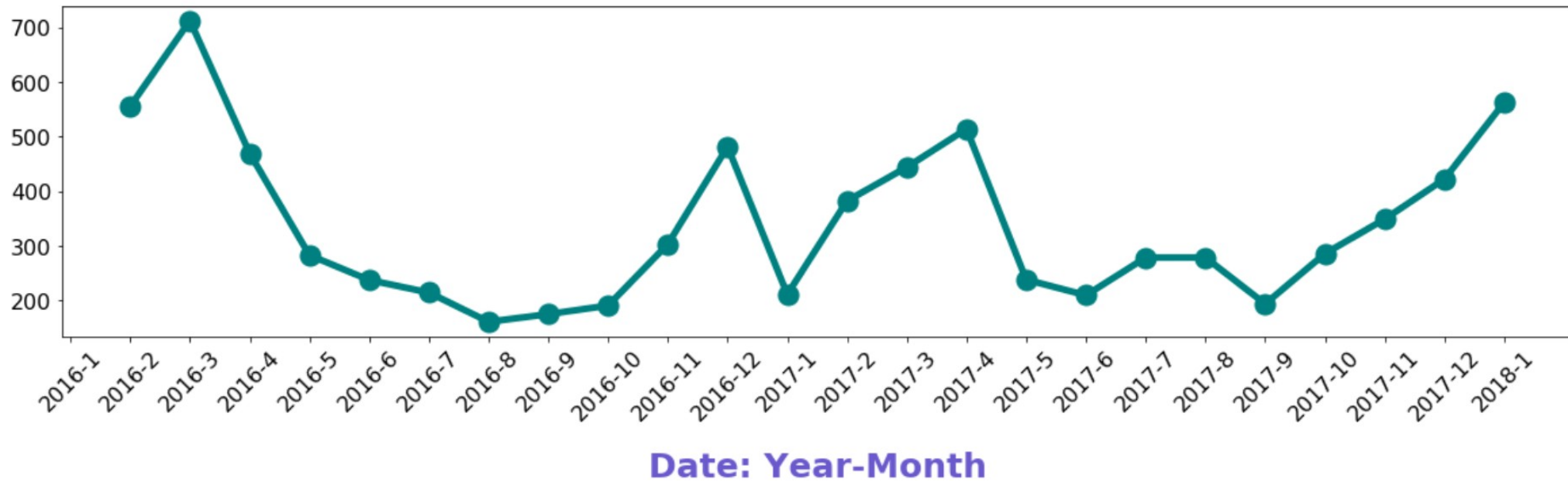
Wind Turbine Generator Comparison: Wind Speed



TIME SERIES: MONTHLY POWER SEPARATED

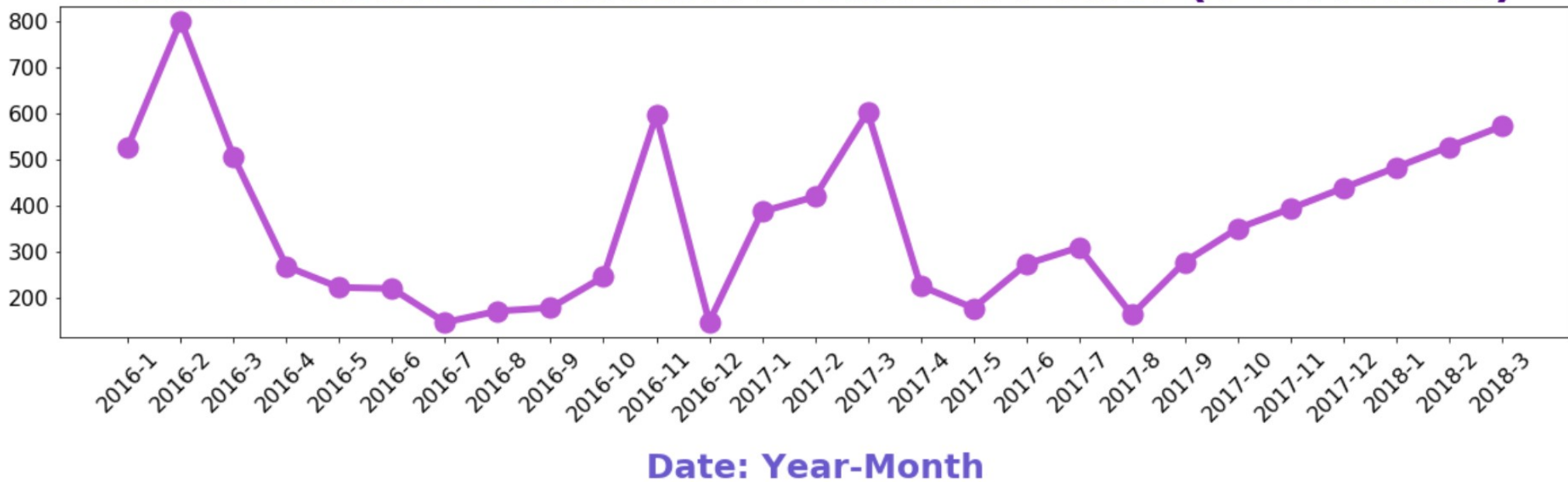
Wind Turbine Generator: Actual Power

Power Averages (kw)



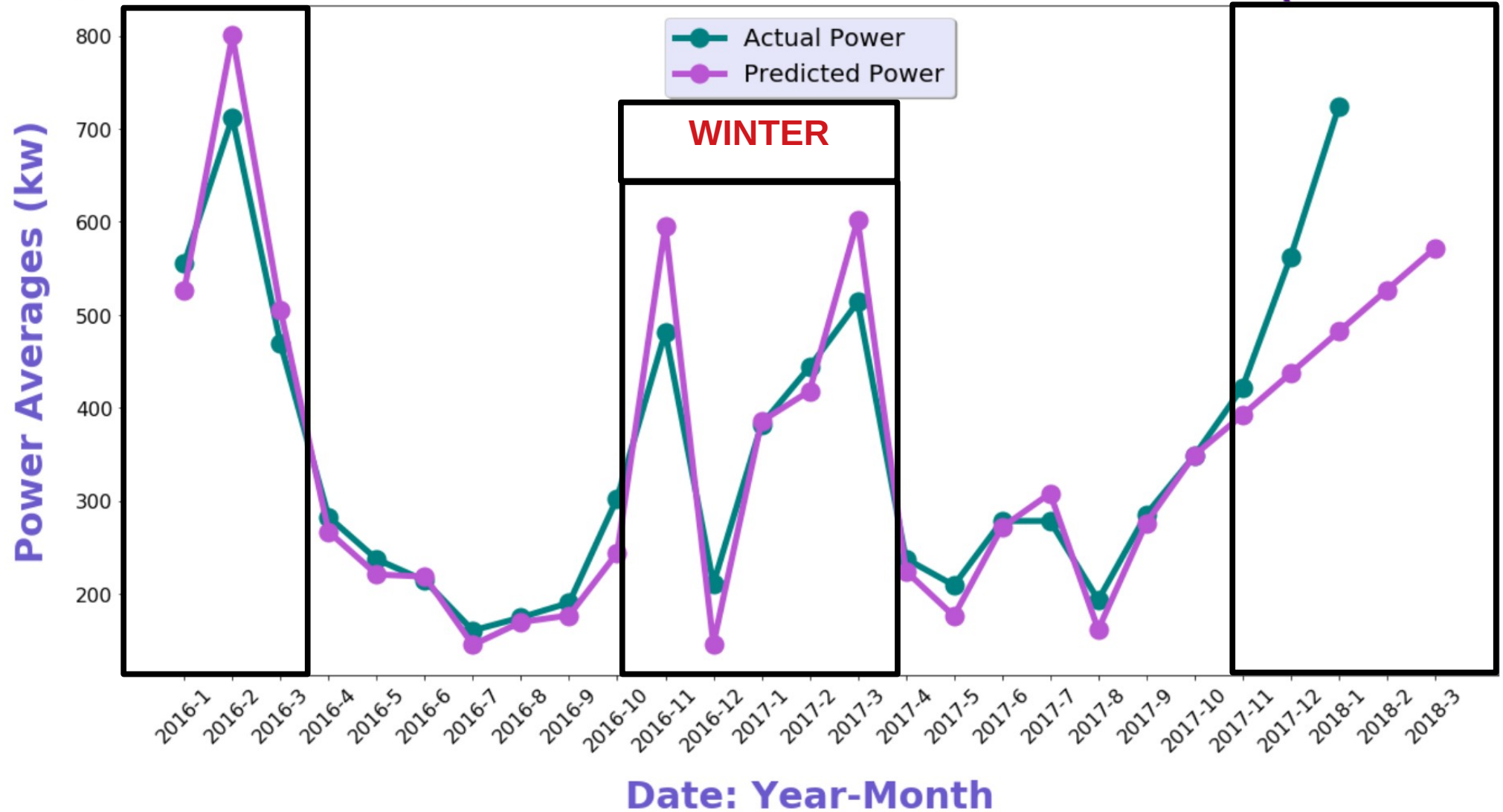
Wind Turbine Generator: Predicted Power (+ 2 Months)

Power Averages (kw)



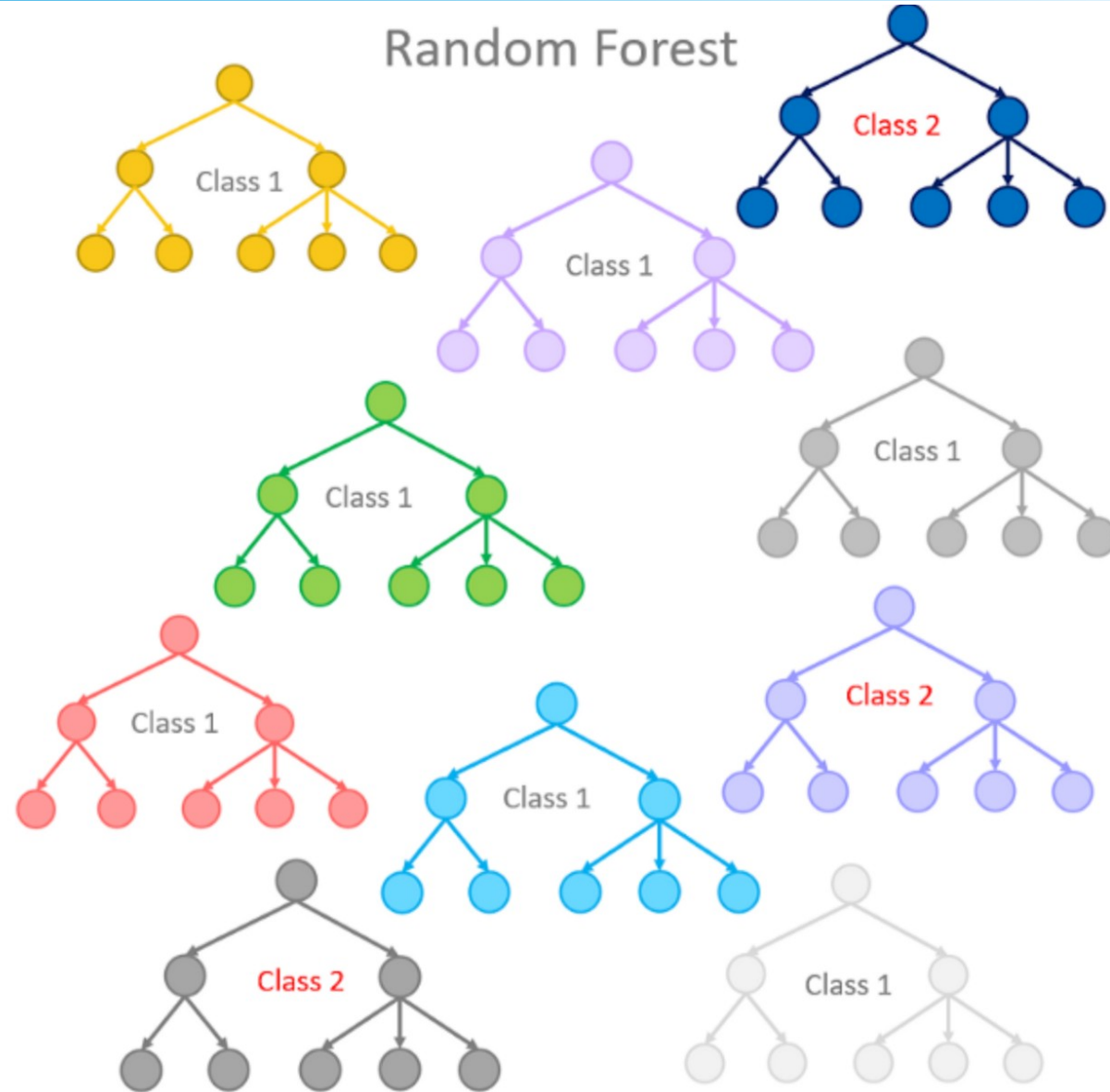
TIME SERIES: MONTHLY POWER COMBINED

Wind Turbine Generator: Actual vs. Predicted Power (+2 Months)



RF: PERFORMANCE PREDICTIVE MODEL

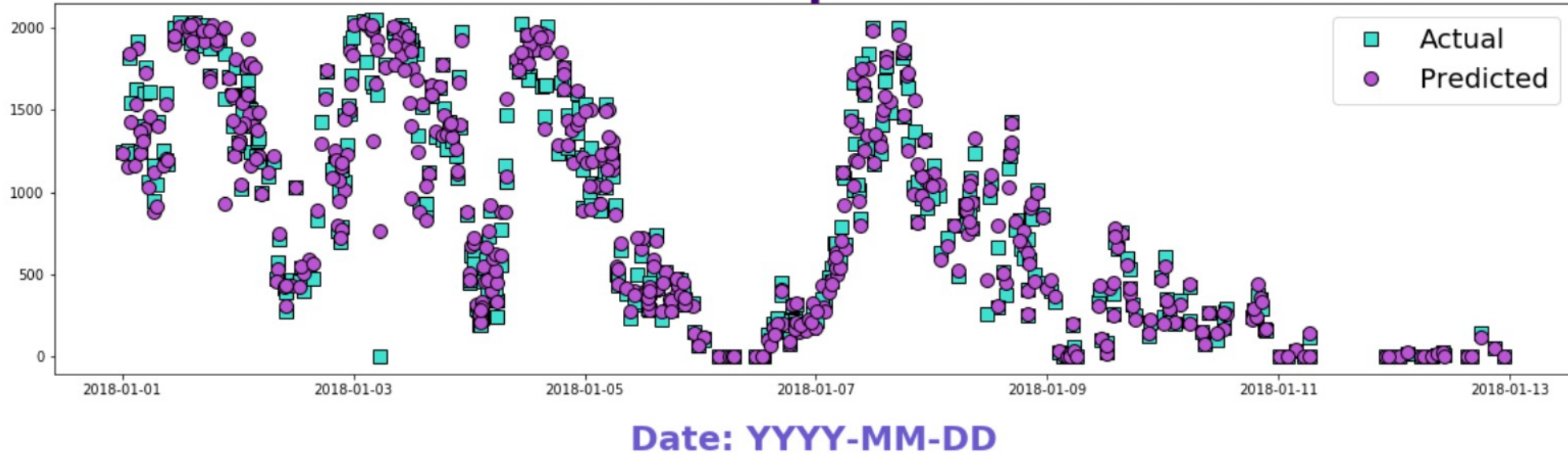
- Feature Selection & Categorical Data:
 - Wind Speed
 - Wind Direction
 - Outdoor Temperature



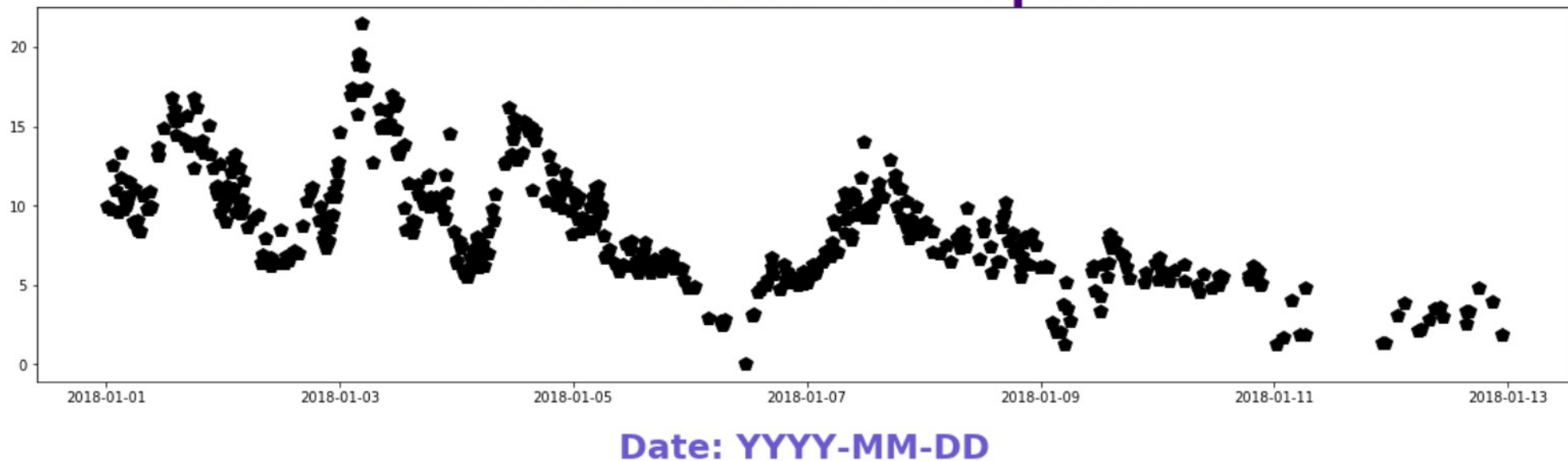
DAILY: ACTUAL VS. PREDICTED

$$\frac{MAE}{P_{rated}} = \frac{47}{2050} = 2.3\%$$

Wind Turbine Power Output: Actual Vs. Predicted

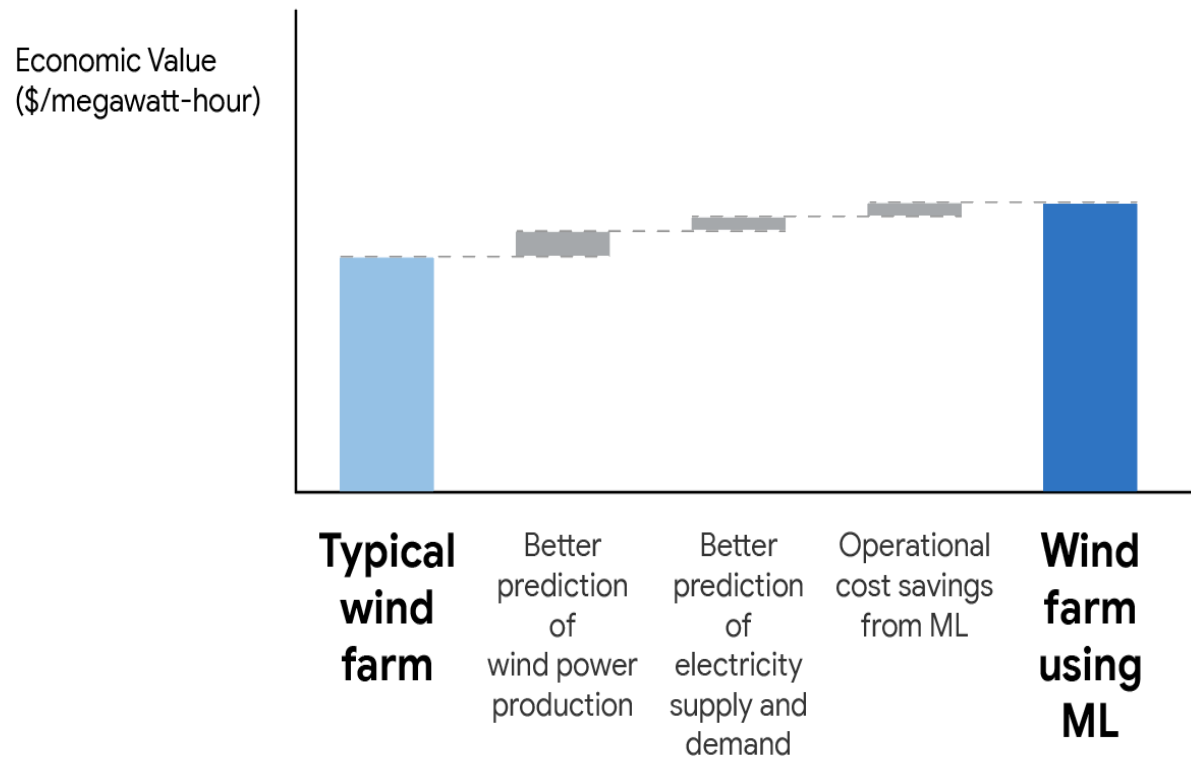


Wind Turbine Wind Speed



CONCLUSIONS

Machine learning can increase the value of wind energy



*Illustrative results from
2018 Google/DeepMind field study*

A photograph of a wind farm at sunset. Several wind turbines are silhouetted against a sky transitioning from orange near the horizon to a deep blue at the top. A faint rainbow is visible in the sky, centered behind the largest turbine. The foreground shows dark silhouettes of grass and shrubs.

THANK YOU!

REFERENCES

- ENGIE's first open data windfarm: <https://opendata-renewables.engie.com/>
- Holt Winters:
https://www.statsmodels.org/stable/examples/notebooks/generated/exponential_smoothing.html
- How to Build Exponential Smoothing Models Using Python: Simple Exponential Smoothing, Holt, and Holt-Winters: <https://medium.com/datadriveninvestor/how-to-build-exponential-smoothing-models-using-python-simple-exponential-smoothing-holt-and-da371189e1a1>
- Anomaly Detection with Time Series Forecasting:
<https://towardsdatascience.com/anomaly-detection-with-time-series-forecasting-c34c6d04b24a>
- Anomaly detection for dummies:
<https://towardsdatascience.com/anomaly-detection-for-dummies-15f148e559c1>
- Guidelines for a preliminary windfarm data-driven analysis:
<https://medium.com/@mbonanomi/guidelines-for-a-preliminary-windfarm-data-driven-analysis-f4793f840ef2>
- Charu C. Aggarwal's 'Outlier Analysis book' - Chapter 1:
<http://www.charuaggarwal.net/outlierbook.pdf>