AmeriSpeak Omnibus October 2020 Wave 2.1020.2 Survey 4

START OF JCOIN QUESTIONS

INSERT ITEM TIMESTAMPS: TIME\_JCOINSTART, DATE\_JCOINSTART

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

DISPLAY\_JCOIN.

You may have already answered similar questions to the following but we would really like your answer to the following.

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

DISPLAY\_JCOIN1.

We would like to ask you some questions about <u>policies related to opioid use disorder</u>.

[SPACE]

When we talk about opioid use disorder, we are using the definition provided by the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders as “a problematic pattern of opioid use leading to clinically significant impairment or distress.” This can include health problems, disability, and/or failure to meet major responsibilities at work, school, or home. Other terms people may use to describe an opioid use disorder include opioid addiction, opioid abuse, and opioid dependence.

[SPACE]

As with all AmeriSpeak surveys we want to remind you of the confidential nature of this survey and that all survey questions below are voluntary. However, we encourage you to answer the below questions and have your voice heard on America’s current opioid problem during the COVID-19 pandemic.

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

[GRID, 5,4; SP]

JCOIN1.

Do you disagree or agree with the following statements?

[SPACE]

[SHOW ON SCREEN WITH GRID ITEM A]<i> Please note that Medicaid provides health coverage to eligible adults, children, pregnant women, elderly adults, and people with disabilities that are low-income. Medicaid is funded and administered by states, according to federal requirements. Some states may have different names for their Medicaid program.</i>

CAWI GRID ITEMS, RANDOMIZED:

* 1. I favor expanding Medicaid insurance benefits for low income families to provide coverage for treatment of opioid use disorders.
  2. I favor making naloxone (also known as “Narcan”), a medication that can quickly reverse the effects of a person experiencing an opioid overdose, widely available and affordable without a prescription.
  3. I believe that making treatment mandatory is an effective way to help people with an opioid use disorder.
  4. I favor increasing government spending to improve treatment of opioid use disorder.
  5. I favor passing laws to protect people from criminal charges for drug related crimes if they attend substance use treatment.
  6. I believe that people in jail/prison with an opioid use disorder should be allowed access to medication for their opioid use disorder, such as methadone, buprenorphine, or naltrexone.
  7. I believe that incarceration/jail is an effective way to improve the health of people with an opioid use disorder.
  8. I believe that incarceration/jail is an effective way to reduce the risk of overdosing for people with an opioid use disorder.
  9. I believe jails and prisons should consider whether those convicted of non-violent crimes should be released to prevent the spread of COV-ID 19 within jails/prisons.

CATI GRID ITEMS, RANDOMIZED:

1. You favor expanding Medicaid insurance benefits for low income families to provide coverage for treatment of opioid use disorders.
2. You favor making naloxone (also known as “Narcan”), a medication that can quickly reverse the effects of a person experiencing an opioid overdose, widely available and affordable without a prescription.
3. You believe that making treatment mandatory is an effective way to help people with an opioid use disorder.
4. You favor increasing government spending to improve treatment of opioid use disorder.
5. You favor passing laws to protect people from criminal charges for drug related crimes if they attend substance use treatment.
6. You believe that people in jail/prison with an opioid use disorder should be allowed access to medication for their opioid use disorder, such as methadone, buprenorphine, or naltrexone.
7. You believe that incarceration/jail is an effective way to improve the health of people with an opioid use disorder.
8. You believe that incarceration/jail is an effective way to reduce the risk of overdosing for people with an opioid use disorder.
9. You believe jails and prisons should consider whether those convicted of non-violent crimes should be released to prevent the spread of COV-ID 19 within jails/prisons.

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither disagree nor agree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

[GRID, 5,5; SP]

JCOIN2.

Do you disagree or agree with the following statements?

CAWI GRID ITEMS, RANDOMIZED:

1. I would be willing to have a person with a <u>past history</u> of opioid use disorder start working closely with me on a job.
2. I would be willing to have a person with a <u>current</u> opioid use disorder start working closely with me on a job.
3. I would be comfortable having a person with a <u>current</u> opioid use disorder marry into my close or immediate family.
4. I am comfortable having a person with a <u>past history</u> of opioid use disorder marry into my close or immediate family.
5. People with a <u>current</u> opioid use disorder are more dangerous than the general population.
6. A person who <u>currently</u> has an opioid use disorder cannot be trusted.
7. A person who <u>currently</u> has an opioid use disorder would be willing to steal money or valuable items in order to get drugs.
8. A person who has a <u>past history</u> of opioid use disorder might be tempted to take money or valuable items out of desperation to get drugs.
9. A person who <u>currently</u> has an opioid use disorder is likely to experience personal problems that would make them a high-risk employee in my workplace.
10. A person who has a <u>past history</u> of opioid use disorder is likely to experience personal problems that would make them a high-risk employee in my workplace.

CATI GRID ITEMS, RANDOMIZED:

1. You would be willing to have a person with a <u>past history</u> of opioid use disorder start working closely with you on a job.
2. You would be willing to have a person with a <u>current</u> opioid use disorder start working closely with you on a job.
3. You would be comfortable having a person with a <u>current</u> opioid use disorder marry into your close or immediate family.
4. You are comfortable having a person with a <u>past history</u> of opioid use disorder marry into your close or immediate family.
5. People with a <u>current</u> opioid use disorder are more dangerous than the general population.
6. A person who <u>currently</u> has an opioid use disorder cannot be trusted.
7. A person who <u>currently</u> has an opioid use disorder would be willing to steal money or valuable items in order to get drugs.
8. A person who has a <u>past history</u> of opioid use disorder might be tempted to take money or valuable items out of desperation to get drugs.
9. A person who <u>currently</u> has an opioid use disorder is likely to experience personal problems that would make them a high-risk employee in your workplace.
10. A person who has a <u>past history</u> of opioid use disorder is likely to experience personal problems that would make them a high-risk employee in your workplace.

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither disagree nor agree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

[GRID, 4,4; SP]

JCOIN3.

Do you disagree or agree with the following statements?

GRID ITEMS, RANDOMIZED:

1. White people in the U.S. have certain advantages because of the color of their skin.
2. Race is very important in determining who is successful and who is not.
3. Race plays an important role in who gets sent to prison.
4. Race plays a major role in the type of social services (such as type of health care or day care) that people receive in the U.S.
5. Racial and ethnic minorities do not have the same opportunities as white people in the U.S.
6. Racial and ethnic minorities in the U.S. have certain advantages because of the color of their skin.
7. Everyone who works hard, no matter what race they are, has an equal chance to become rich.
8. White people are more to blame for racial discrimination than racial and ethnic minorities.

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither disagree nor agree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

[GRID, SP]

JCOIN4.

On the average, data show that in America Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .

GRID ITEMS:

1. Mainly due to discrimination?
2. Because most Black people have less in-born ability to learn?
3. Because most Black people don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise out of poverty?
4. Because most Black people just don't have the motivation or will power to pull themselves up out of poverty?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don’t Know

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

DISPLAY\_JCOIN2.

As the United States continues to deal with COVID-19 (coronavirus), we would like to ask you about your experiences during the pandemic.

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

[SP]

JCOIN5.

Have you been tested for COVID-19 (coronavirus)? If so, what was the result?

CAWI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes, I have tested positive for COVID-19 (I had coronavirus)
2. Yes, I have <u>NEVER</u> tested positive for COVID-19 (I did not have coronavirus)
3. Yes, but I do not know the result
4. No, I have never been tested, but I experienced COVID-19 symptoms (e.g., fever, body aches, upper respiratory distress/shortness of breath, temporary loss of smell, cough, diarrhea or vomiting)
5. No, I have never been tested and I have not had symptoms of COVID-19

CATI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes, you have tested positive for COVID-19 (You had coronavirus)
2. Yes, you have <u>NEVER</u> tested positive for COVID-19 (You did not have coronavirus)
3. Yes, but you do not know the result
4. No, you have never been tested, but you experienced COVID-19 symptoms (e.g., fever, body aches, upper respiratory distress/shortness of breath, temporary loss of smell, cough, diarrhea or vomiting)
5. No, you have never been tested and you have not had symptoms of COVID-19

[SHOW IF JCOIN5=1-3 AND LANGUAGE=EN]

[GRID, 4,3; SP]

JCOIN6.

You indicated you were tested for COVID-19, which of the following were reasons you got tested?

CAWI GRID ITEMS:

1. I felt sick
2. I was afraid I got exposed from a recent activity (e.g, being on an airplane, large wedding, concert)
3. It was required (e.g., before I could get a health procedure completed, part of my job, school required, when I entered the United States from abroad)
4. I consider myself high-risk for COVID-19 and want to be safe
5. I wanted to make sure I was not spreading the coronavirus to other people
6. My city/town was offering free testing
7. I just wanted to know

CATI GRID ITEMS:

1. You felt sick
2. You were afraid you got exposed from a recent activity (e.g, being on an airplane, large wedding, concert)
3. It was required (e.g., before you could get a health procedure completed, part of your job, school required, when you entered the United States from abroad)
4. You consider yourself high-risk for COVID-19 and want to be safe
5. You wanted to make sure you were not spreading the coronavirus to other people
6. Your city/town was offering free testing
7. You just wanted to know

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
2. No

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

[MP]

JCOIN7.

Has anyone else in your household (not counting yourself) been tested for COVID-19 (coronavirus)?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. At least one has been tested and he/she tested positive (They had coronavirus)
2. At lease one has been tested and he/she NEVER tested positive (They did <u>not</u>have coronavirus)
3. At least one has been tested and [CAWI:I CATI: you] do not know the result
4. At least one has not been tested, but he/she experienced COVID-19 symptoms (for example, fever, body aches, upper respiratory distress/shortness of breath, temporary loss of smell, cough, diarrhea or vomiting)
5. At least one has not been tested and he/she has not experienced COVID-19 symptoms
6. There is no one else living in [CAWI:my CATI: your] household [SP]

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

[GRID, SP]

JCOIN8.

Has anyone in your household passed away/died because of COVID-19 (coronavirus)?

CAWI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
2. No

CATI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. YES
2. NO

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

[GRID, 4,3; SP]

JCOIN9.

In the past two weeks, which of the following have you done as a general response to the coronavirus pandemic (in addition to what you normally do)?

CAWI GRID ITEMS, RANDOMIZED:

1. Washed/sanitized hands more than usual
2. Avoiding public transportation (e.., bus, subway, train, commuter rail)
3. Limiting interactions with others to groups of 10 or less
4. Keeping a 6-foot radius when interacting with people you do not live with
5. Wearing a mask or face covering when leaving home
6. I have done other things to keep myself safe

CATI GRID ITEMS, RANDOMIZED:

1. Washed/sanitized hands more than usual
2. Avoiding public transportation (e.., bus, subway, train, commuter rail)
3. Limiting interactions with others to groups of 10 or less
4. Keeping a 6-foot radius when interacting with people you do not live with
5. Wearing a mask or face covering when leaving home
6. You have done other things to keep yourself safe

CAWI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. No, I don’t think it is necessary
2. No, I would like to but I cannot
3. Yes

CATI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. No, you don’t think it is necessary
2. No, you would like to but you cannot
3. Yes

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

[GRID, 3,3; SP]

JCOIN10.

In the past two weeks, have you done the following:

GRID ITEMS:

* 1. Gone out to a bar, club, restaurant or other place where people gather

1. Gone to a friend, neighbor, or relative’s residence (that is not your own) or had visitors such as friends, neighbors or relatives at your residence
2. Attended a gathering with more than 10 people, such as a reunion, wedding, funeral, birthday party, concert, or religious service
3. Shared items like towels or utensils with other people not in your household
4. Had close contact (within 6 feet) with people who do not live with you and they were without a mask or face coverings
5. Been within 6 feet of someone outside your household and you were not wearing a mask or face covering

CAWI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. No
2. Yes

CATI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. NO
2. YES

[SHOW IF ANY JCOIN10A-F=2 AND LANGUAGE=EN]

[SP]

JCOIN11.

You indicated that you did not follow public health guidelines regarding coronavirus at least one time in the past two weeks. Please select the reason(s) why you did not social distance.

CAWI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. I do not believe in social distancing
2. Those I gathered with were unlikely to have the coronavirus
3. I don’t think coronavirus will make me really sick
4. We stayed outside most of the time
5. I don’t know why
6. I felt like I had to go to the event or be in that situation
7. Other

CATI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. You do not believe in social distancing
2. Those you gathered with were unlikely to have the coronavirus
3. You don’t think coronavirus will make you really sick
4. We stayed outside most of the time
5. You don’t know why
6. You felt like you had to go to the event or be in that situation
7. Other

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

[SP]

JCOIN12.

If a vaccine against the coronavirus becomes available, do you plan to get vaccinated, or not?

CAWI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes, I will get a coronavirus vaccine as soon as it is available to me
2. Yes, I will get a coronavirus vaccine, but I will wait until it is proven to be safe and effective
3. No, I will not get a coronavirus vaccine
4. Not sure

CATI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes, you will get a coronavirus vaccine as soon as it is available to you
2. Yes, you will get a coronavirus vaccine, but you will wait until it is proven to be safe and effective
3. No, you will not get a coronavirus vaccine
4. Not sure

[SHOW IF JCOIN12=1,2 AND LANGUAGE=EN]

[GRID, 4,3; SP]

JCOIN13.

Which of the following are reasons you would get a coronavirus vaccine?

CAWI GRID ITEMS:

1. I want to protect my family
2. I want to protect my community
3. I want to protect myself
4. My doctor recommends vaccines
5. Life won’t go back to normal until most people are vaccinated
6. I think the majority of the public will get the vaccine
7. Other

CATI GRID ITEMS:

1. You want to protect your family
2. You want to protect your community
3. You want to protect yourself
4. Your doctor recommends vaccines
5. Life won’t go back to normal until most people are vaccinated
6. You think the majority of the public will get the vaccine
7. Other

CAWI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. No
2. Yes

CATI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. NO
2. YES

[SHOW IF JCOIN12=3 AND LANGUAGE=EN]

[GRID, 4,4,3; SP]

JCOIN14.

Which of the following are reasons you would not get a coronavirus vaccine?

CAWI GRID ITEMS:

1. I am allergic to vaccines
2. I don’t like needles
3. I’m not concerned about getting seriously ill from the coronavirus
4. I won’t have time to get vaccinated
5. I would be concerned about getting infected with the coronavirus from the vaccine
6. I would be concerned about side effects from the vaccine
7. I don’t think vaccines work very well
8. Politicians might promote a vaccine to win votes even if it is not fully tested or safe
9. The coronavirus outbreak is not as serious as some people say it is
10. I don’t think the majority of the public will get the vaccine
11. Other

CATI GRID ITEMS:

1. You are allergic to vaccines
2. You don’t like needles
3. You’re not concerned about getting seriously ill from the coronavirus
4. You won’t have time to get vaccinated
5. You would be concerned about getting infected with the coronavirus from the vaccine
6. You would be concerned about side effects from the vaccine
7. You don’t think vaccines work very well
8. Politicians might promote a vaccine to win votes even if it is not fully tested or safe
9. The coronavirus outbreak is not as serious as some people say it is
10. You don’t think the majority of the public will get the vaccine
11. Other

CAWI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. No
2. Yes

CATI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. NO
2. YES

[SHOW IF JCOIN12=3 AND LANGUAGE=EN]

[GRID, 3,3; SP]

JCOIN14b.

Which of the following reasons would make you reconsider getting the coronavirus vaccine?

CAWI GRID ITEMS:

1. Famous people I trust get the coronavirus vaccine
2. Close friends get the coronavirus vaccine
3. The majority of the public gets the vaccine
4. The vaccine is free
5. My doctor recommends that I get the vaccine
6. There is nothing that would make me get the vaccine

CAWI GRID ITEMS:

1. Famous people you trust get the coronavirus vaccine
2. Close friends get the coronavirus vaccine
3. The majority of the public gets the vaccine
4. The vaccine is free
5. Your doctor recommends that you get the vaccine
6. There is nothing that would make you get the vaccine

CAWI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. No
2. Yes

CATI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. NO
2. YES

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

[SP]

JCOIN15.

Have you or do you plan to get a flu vaccine this year? The vaccine is typically sprayed in your nose or a flu shot injected into your arm.

CAWI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes, I already got the vaccine this year
2. Yes, I plan to get the vaccine this year
3. No, not this year
4. No, I never get the vaccine

CATI RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes, you already got the vaccine this year
2. Yes, you plan to get the vaccine this year
3. No, not this year
4. No, you never get the vaccine

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

[GRID, SP]

JCOIN15.

Over the past month, how often have you:

GRID ITEMS:

1. Been a very nervous person
2. Felt downhearted and blue
3. Felt calm and peaceful
4. Felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up
5. Been a happy person

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

* + - 1. All of the time
      2. Most of the time
      3. A good bit of the time
      4. Some of the time
      5. A little of the time
      6. None of the time

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

[GRID, SP]

JCOIN16.

Out of the past seven days, what is your best estimate of the number of days that you did each of the following activities?

GRID ITEMS:

1. Drank alcohol
2. Used cannabis products such as marijuana
3. Used recreational drugs other than alcohol or cannabis products

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

[DISPLAY]

DISPLAY\_JCOIN3.

The next set of questions ask about your relationship with your doctor or physician or doctors/physicians in general.

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

[GRID, 4,3; SP]

JCOIN17.

Do you disagree or agree with the following statements?

GRID ITEMS

* 1. If your physician wanted you to participate in research, you trust that he or she would fully explain it to you.
  2. [CAWI: I CATI: You] believe that [CAWI: I CATI: you] can freely ask [CAWI: my CATI: your] physicians any questions [CAWI: I CATI: you] want.
  3. [CAWI: My CATI: Your] physician would not ask [CAWI: me CATI: you] to participate in medical research if he or she thought it would harm [CAWI: me CATI: you].
  4. In deciding what treatment [CAWI: I CATI: you] will get, [CAWI: my CATI: your] physicians always tries to protect [CAWI: me CATI: you] from unnecessary risk.
  5. People like [CAWI: me CATI: you] might be used as guinea pigs in research studies without our consent.
  6. [CAWI: I CATI: You] think physicians prescribe medication as a way of experimenting on people without their knowledge or consent.
  7. [CAWI: I CATI: You] believe that physicians have given [CAWI: me CATI: you] treatment as part of an experiment without my permission.

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither disagree nor agree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

[DISPLAY]

DISPLAY\_JCOIN4.

The next set of questions are about your own personal experiences or the experiences of any family members or close friends.

[SPACE]

We recognize these are sensitive items but like all the items on this survey your responses will be kept private and treated confidentially.

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

[SP]

JCOIN18.

Have you ever misused opioids of any kind – such as heroin, fentanyl, or prescription pain medications other than exactly as prescribed for you?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. No
2. Yes

[SHOW IF JCOIN18=2 AND LANGUAGE=EN]

[SP]

JCOIN19.

When was the last time you used heroin or other illegally obtained opioids in a way not prescribed by a doctor?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

* + - 1. Past 6 months
      2. 7 – 12 months ago
      3. 1-5 years ago
      4. 5+ years ago

[SHOW IF LANGUAGE=EN]

[GRID, SP]

JCOIN20.

Please answer yes or no to the following questions:

GRID ITEMS:

* 1. Have you ever been convicted of any misdemeanor or felony crime?
  2. Have you ever been incarcerated in jail or prison?
  3. Have any family members or close friends ever had an opioid use disorder or misused opioids (for example, used in a way other than prescribed/intended or developed a problem with them)?
  4. Have any of your family members or close friends ever been convicted of any misdemeanor or felony crime?
  5. Have any of your family members or close friends ever been incarcerated in jail or prison?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes, within the last year
2. Yes, more than a year ago
3. No

END OF JCOIN QUESTIONS