

Databases and Information Systems

Degree in Informatics Engineering

Unit 2.2: SQL Exercises

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1 Introduction

The main goal of these laboratory sessions is to learn to make queries in the SQL language. We will use the Oracle SQL Developer Tool.

The Data Manipulation Language included in Oracle SQL is based in the SQL/92 standard. In this part of the laboratory sessions we will use the SELECT statement to make queries.

This document includes exercises corresponding to several databases. After a brief presentation of each database, a set of queries is proposed. These queries are organized into six groups:

• Queries over one single relation.

These are the simplest queries and only one table is necessary to solve them.

• Queries over more than one relation.

This group includes queries that can be solved including more than one table in the FROM clause of the SELECT statement. The connections between these tables are established in the WHERE clause.

• Queries with subqueries.

This group includes queries that can be solved using a subquery in the WHERE clause.

• Queries with universal quantification.

These queries have a straightforward solution using a universal quantifier. Unfortunately Oracle SQL does not provide the universal quantifier operator, and we will have to represent the universal quantification in terms of negation and existential quantification. This transformation is as follows: "Every element E in set C has the property P" is equivalent to "There is **no** element E in set C which **does not have** the property P". We propose to find solution to these queries by using the predicate NOT EXISTS.

Queries with Group by.

The queries in this group require the use of the GROUP BY clause.

Other queries.

This section includes general queries with different requirements.

Please, note that some queries can be solved in different ways, so it could be included in more than one group. You will find following all the queries the result (extension) to check with your answer: If the result is not the same, the query is wrong, but if the result is the same, the query might be right or might be wrong (a wrong query may sometimes give rise to a correct result).

We are using the following **notation** for the database schemas:

PK: Primary Key (CP: Clave Primaria): the set of attributes with this constraint forms the primary key.

UNI: Uniqueness constraint (*UNI: Restricción de unicidad*): the set of attributes with this constraint cannot be repeated.

FK: Foreign Key (*CAj: Clave Ajena*): the set of attributes with this constraint refers to corresponding attributes of the referred relation.

NNV: Not Null Value (VNN: Valor no nulo): the set of attributes with this constraint cannot be null.



Using dates in SQL

To avoid problems when using dates corresponding to several centuries, we strongly recommend to use four digits for representing years. This can be easily configured in SQL Developer: "Tools/Preferences/Databases/NLS/Date Format" DD/MM/RRRR

The **EXTRACT** function returns the day, month or year from a date. Let's consider that X='02/06/1965', then

- EXTRACT (DAY FROM X) returns 2;
- EXTRACT (MONTH FROM X) return 6;
- EXTRACT (YEAR FROM X) return 1965.



2 THE CINE (CINEMA) DATABASE

We are interested in storing the information of movies, actors, movies directors,... In order to do that, the following relational database has been designed:

```
CS PAIS (cod pais:char(5), nombre:char(20))
 CP:{cod pais}
 VNN: {nombre}
CS ACTOR(cod act:char(5), nombre:char(70), fecha nac:date, cod pais:char(5))
 CP:{cod act}
 VNN:{nombre,fecha nac,cod pais}
 CAj: \{cod pais\} \rightarrow CS Pais (cod pais)
CS LIBRO (cod lib:char(5), titulo:char(70), anyo:number, autor:char(80))
 CP:{cod lib}
 VNN: {titulo, autor}
CS PELICULA (cod peli:char(5), titulo:char(70), anyo:number, duracion:number,
    cod lib:char(5),director:char(70))
 CP:{cod peli}
 VNN: {titulo, duracion}
 CAj: \{cod lib\} \rightarrow CS Libro(cod lib)
CS GENERO (cod gen:char(5), nombre:char(30))
 CP:{cod gen}
CS ACTUA(cod act:char(5),cod peli:char(5),papel:char(10))
 CP:{cod act,cod peli}
 VNN:{papel}
 CAj: \{cod peli\} \rightarrow CS Pelicula (cod peli)
 CAj:{cod_act} → CS_Actor(cod_act)
CS CLASIFICACION(cod gen:char(5),cod_peli:char(5))
 CP:{cod gen,cod peli}
 CAj:{cod peli} → CS Pelicula(cod peli)
 CAj:{cod_gen} → CS_Genero(cod_gen)
```

Below is a brief explanation of the meaning of the different relations and their attributes.

- CS_Pais:
 - cod pais: country code.
 - nombre: name of the country.
- CS_Actor:
 - cod act: actor coder.
 - *nombre:* name of the actor.
 - fecha nac: actor's date of birth.
 - cod_pais: code of the actor's country.



• CS_Libro:

- *cod lib:* book code.
- titulo: book title.
- anyo: publishing year of the book.
- autor: name of the author of the book.

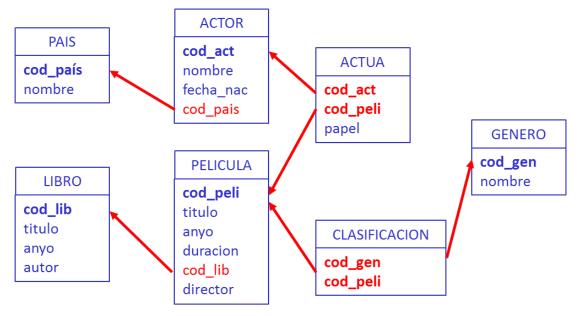
CS_Pelicula:

- *cod_peli:* movie code.
- titulo: movie title.
- anyo: release year of the movie.
- duracion: length (in minutes) of the movie.
- cod_lib: code of the book used for the movie (the movie is based on the book).
- director: name of the movie director.

• CS_Genero:

- cod_gen: code of the genre.
- nombre: name of the genre.
- **CS_Actua**: The actor with code *cod_act* has performed the role *papel* in the movie with code *cod_peli* en.
- CS_Clasificacion: the movie with code cod_peli is classified in the genre with code cod_gen.

Below is a graphical representation of the "Cine" relational schema:



3 CINEMA DATABASE EXERCISES

3.1 Queries using one single relation

1. List the code of the countries with some actor in ascending order.



```
COD_P
----
ad63
gg74
hg45
nb12
rt89
sd53
sf15
ty11
we74
zf58
10 filas seleccionadas
```

2. List the code and the title of the movies released before 1970 which are not based on a book. Sort the movies by the title.

3. List the code and name of the actors which name includes "John".

```
COD_A NOMBRE
---- A62 John Goodman
```

4. List the code and title of the movies with a length greater than 120 minutes, released in the 80's.

```
COD_P TITULO
---- 365A Indiana Jones y la última cruzada
```

5. List the code and title of the movies based on a book, directed by a director with the last name 'Pakula'.

6. How many movies are there with a length greater than 120 minutes released in the 80's?

```
COUNT(*)
-----
```

7. How many movies have been classified in the genres with codes 'BB5', 'GG4', o 'JH6'?



8. In which year was published the oldest book?

```
AÑO
----
1877
```

9. What is the average length of the movies released in 1987?

```
DURACIÓN_MEDIA
-----
119,5
```

10. What is the total length of the movies directed by 'Steven Spielberg'?

```
DURAN_MIN ----- 296
```

3.2 Queries using more than one relation

11. List the code and title of the movies in which act an actor with the same name as the movie director (sorted by title).

12. List the code and title of the movies of the genre 'Comedia' (sorted by title).

```
COD_P TITULO

258S Cuando Harry encontró a Sally
369F Desayuno con diamantes
456G El chip prodigioso
888T El golpe
548J Jamón, Jamón
147D Los búfalos de Durham
874G Los picapiedra
789B The mexican
8 filas seleccionadas
```

13. List the code and title of the movies based on a book published before 1950.



```
258M Un tranvía llamado deseo 6 filas seleccionadas
```

14. List the code and name of the countries in which were born the actors acting in movies of the genre 'Comedia' (sorted by name).

```
COD_P NOMBRE

ad63 Bélgica

we74 España

sf15 USA

3 filas seleccionadas
```

3.3 Queries with subqueries

- 15. Write again a query for the exercises 11, 12, 13, and 14 using subqueries.
- 16. List the code and name of the actors born before 1950 who perform the role 'Principal' in some movie (sorted by name).

COD_	A NOMBRE
Z15	Al Pacino
D49	Audrey Hepburn
L54	Christopher Plummer
L59	Clint Eastwood
L45	Elizabeth Taylor
S56	Elke Sommer
J47	Gene Hackman
V88	George Peppard
J45	Harrison Ford
X45	Julie Andrews
J56	Marlon Brandon
D14	Martin Sheen
U88	Morgan Freeman
W34	Paul Newman
T44	Rex Harrison
F56	Richard Burton
M45	Richard Gere
E56	Robert de Niro
H45	Robert Redford
W32	Sean Connery
E45	Susan Sarandon
D01	Vivien Leigh
22	filas seleccionadas

17. List the code, title, and author of the books used in some movie released in the 90's (sorted by title).

COD_L	TITULO	AUTOR
	Ana Karenina	Leon Tolstoi
GJ6	El informe pelícano	John Grisham



UU4	El padrino	Mario Puzo
DF6	Entrevista con el vampiro	Anne Rice
LP9	Rita Hayworth y la redención de Shawshank	Stephen King
AR3	Vida de este chico	Tobias Wolff
6 fi	las seleccionadas	

18. List the code, title, and author of the books not used in any movie.

19. List the name of the genre (or genres) of the movies in which there is no actor acting (sorted by name).

TITULO

20. List the title of the books used in some movie with no actors from the country called 'USA' (sorted by title).

Ana Karer				
Lo que el	_ viento	se	llevó	
Pigmalior	1			
The sound	d of musi	C		

21. How many movies of the genre 'Comedia' are there with only one actor playing the role 'Secundario'?

```
COUNT (P.COD_PELI)
```

22. List the release year of the first movie in which the actor named 'Jude Law' performed the 'Principal' role.

```
ANYO
-----
2001
```

23. List the code and name of the oldest actor (or actors).

```
COD_A NOMBRE
---- K58 Stanley Holloway
```

24. List the code, name, and date of birth of the oldest actor born in 1940.

COD_A	NOMBRE	FECHA_NAC
C89	James Caan	26/03/1940



25. List the genre (or genres) of the longest movie.

NOMBRE	
	-
Bélica	
Drama	
Romance	

26. List the code and title of the book used in the movies in which act actors from the country called 'España' (sorted by title).

27. List the title of the movies of more than one genre released before 1950 (sorted by title).

```
TITULO
------
Lo que el viento se llevó
```

28. List the number of movies with less than 4 actors.

```
COUNT (*)
-----68
```

29. List the directors who have directed more than 250 minutes (considering the length of all their movies).

```
DIRECTOR
```

```
Steven Soderbergh
Clint Eastwood
Steven Spielberg
Francis Ford Coppola
Guy Ritchie
```

30. List the year (or years) in which were born more than 3 actors.

```
AÑO
-----
1954
1940
```

31. List the code and name of the youngest actor who has participated in a movie of the genre with code 'DD8'.



3.4 Queries with universal quantification

32. List de code and name of the countries with actors such that all the actors from that country were born in the XX century (sorted by name).

33. List the code and name of the actors such that all their roles have been 'Secundario'. We are only interested in actors who have acted in some movie.

34. List the code and name of the actors who have appeared in all the movies directed by 'Guy Ritchie' (only if this director has directed at least one movie).

35. Write a query for the previous problem but using the director named 'John Steel'.

```
no se ha seleccionado ninguna fila
```

36. List the code and title of the movies with a length shorter than 100 minutes in which all the actors who have acted are from the same country.



951D Al caer el sol

37. List the code, title, and year of release of the movies in which some actor has acted, but only if all the actors of that movie were born before 1943.

COD_P	TITULO	ANYO
159X	Anna Karenina	1948
159D	Bajo sospecha	2000
357L	Cleopatra	1963
365N	Cortina rasgada	1966
369F	Desayuno con diamantes	1961
332D	Dos hombres y un destino	1969
888T	El golpe	1973
144H	El premio	1963
753N	La gata sobre el tejado de zinc	1958
123N	Lo que el viento se llevó	1939
123S	My Fair Lady	1964
778E	Sin perdón	1992
589B	Sonrisas y lágrimas	1965
258M	Un tranvía llamado deseo	1951
14 f:	ilas seleccionadas	

38. List the code and name of all the countries if all the actors from that country have acted in at least one movie with a length greater than 120 minutes (sorted by name).

COD_P	NOMBRE
hg45	Alemania
rt89	Austria
ad63	Bélgica
gg74	Canadá
nb12	Cuba
ty11	UK
6 fil	las seleccionadas

3.5 Queries with GROUP BY

39. List the code and title of the book (or books) used in more than one movie. Include also how many movies have been based on that book.

COD_L	TITULO	CUÁNTAS	
 IIII <i>A</i>	El padrino	3	
	Ana Karenina	5	3

40. List for each genre with more than 5 movies, the code and the name of the genre, including the amount of movies of that genre and the average length of all that movies. (sorted by name). You can use the ROUND function.

COD_G NOMBRE	CUÁNTAS	DUR_MEDI
_ 1.01.21.2	00111.1110	2011_11221



DR5	Acción	8	138	
DF2	Biografía	6	146	
JJ9	Comedia	8	110	
GG4	Crimen	18	132	
BB5	Drama	38	134	
KK4	Misterio	6	127	
HH2	Romance	8	127	
7 filas seleccionadas				

41. List the code and title of the movies released after the 2000 year, and how many genres they have (if they have genre) sorted by title.

COD_P TITULO	CUÁNTOS
159A Ana Karenina	1
654J Buenas noches, y buena suerte	2
145K Camino a la perdición	3
465H El código da Vinci	1
158S Enemigo a las puertas	3
369J Golpe de efecto	2
457P Invictus	3
159U Mi novio es un ladrón	1
326F Mystic river	3
189G Ocean's Thirteen	2
658G Sherlock Holmes	3
452W Sherlock Holmes: Juego de sombras	3
789B The mexican	3
455K The monuments men	3
14 filas seleccionadas	

42. List the directors who have directed two (exactly 2) movies whose name contains the string 'George'.

DIRECTO)R
George	Roy Hill
George	Clooney

43. List for each movie with some actor and classified in one (and only one) genre, the code, title and amount of actors who have acted in that movie.

COD_P TITULO	CUÁNTOS
159A Ana Karenina	2
159X Anna Karenina	1
365N Cortina rasgada	3
465H El código da Vinci	1
475A Filadelfia	3
753N La gata sobre el tejado de zinc	2
159U Mi novio es un ladrón	2
778E Sin perdón	3
258M Un tranvía llamado deseo	2
9 filas seleccionadas	

44. List the code and name of all the countries with actors, indicating how many actors from that country



have acted in at least one movie from the 60's.

COD_P	NOMBRE	CUÁNTOS
hg45	Alemania	1
rt89	Austria	1
ad63	Bélgica	1
gg74	Canadá	1
we74	España	1
ty11	UK	4
sf15	USA	4
7 fi	las seleccionadas	

45. List the code (or codes) and the genre (or genres) with most movies.

46. List the code/s, title/s and author/s of the book most used in movies.

COD_L	TITULO	AUTOR
UU4	El padrino	Mario Puzo
GJ7	Ana Karenina	Leon Tolstoi

47. List the code and name of the country which has most actors who have participated in exactly 2 movies.

```
COD_P NOMBRE
---- sf15 USA
```

48. List the year (or years) in which more than 3 actors were born, indicating how many actors were born in that year.

AÑO	CUÁNTOS
1954	4
1940	4

49. Do again the query 36.

3.6 Queries with different joins

50. List for all the countries in the database, the code, name, and amount of actors in each country.

COD_P	NOMBRE	CUÁNTOS
hg45	Alemania	1
zf58	Australia	1



rt89	Austria	1
ad63	Bélgica	1
gg74	Canadá	1
nb12	Cuba	1
we74	España	5
sd53	Francia	1
hy76	Italia	0
ty11	UK	9
sf15	USA	38
11 f	ilas seleccionadas	

51. List the code and the title of all the books in the database published after 1980, and the amount of movies based on each book.

COD_L	TITULO	CUÁNTAS
GJ6	El informe pelícano	1
GH4	El código da Vinci	1
AR3	Vida de este chico	1
AE8	El color del dinero	1
FA6	La caída de los gigantes	0
LP9	Rita Hayworth y la redención de Shawshank	1
KS5	El factor humano	1
ZF4	Come, reza, ama	1
8 fi	las seleccionadas	

52. List for all the countries in the database, the code, name and amount of actors from that country who have performed the "Secundario" role in some movie.

COD_P	NOMBRE	CUÁNTOS
hg45	Alemania	0
zf58	Australia	0
rt89	Austria	1
ad63	Bélgica	0
gg74	Canadá	0
nb12	Cuba	1
we74	España	3
sd53	Francia	0
hy76	Italia	0
ty11	UK	4
sf15	USA	16
11 f	ilas seleccionadas	

53. List for all the movies in the database longer tan 140 minutes, its code, title, amount of genres and amount of actors acting in that movie.

COD_P	TITULO	GEN	ACT
963L 666F 438S	Anna Karenina Apocalypse now Atrápame si puedes Cadena perpetua Cleopatra	1 0 0 2 3	0 4 2 2 3



465H	El código da Vinci	1	1	
	El informe pelícano	0	2	
123X	El padrino	2	5	
741G	El padrino II	2	4	
741S	El padrino III	2	3	
123N	Lo que el viento se llevó	3	1	
123S	My Fair Lady	3	3	
314G	Robin Hood, príncipe de ladrones	3	2	
951L	Salvar al soldado Ryan	3	2	
589B	Sonrisas y lágrimas	3	2	
996H	Titanic	0	2	
874F	Un domingo cualquiera	0	3	
321N	Wyatt Earp	3	3	
18 filas seleccionadas				

3.7 Queries with set operations

54. List the years, in ascending order, of all the years in which a book was published or a movie was released. We are only interested in years without the digit 9.

		ANYO
-		
		1877
		2000
		2001
		2002
		2003
		2004
		2005
		2006
		2007
		2008
		2010
		2011
		2012
		2013
		2014
	15	filas seleccionadas

3.8 Other queries

55. List the name of the genre (or genres) of the longest movie.

COD_G	NOMBRE
BB5	Drama
HH2	Romance
OI9	Bélica

56. List, for each actor born before 1948 who has acted in 2 or more movies in any role, the code, the name and the date of birth, indicating in how many movies he/she has performed the 'Principal' role.

COD_A NOMBRE FECHA_NAC CUANTOS_PRINCIP



Z15	Al Pacino	25/04/1940	4
D49	Audrey Hepburn	04/05/1929	2
L59	Clint Eastwood	31/05/1930	3
E22	Diane Keaton	05/01/1946	0
L45	Elizabeth Taylor	27/02/1932	2
J47	Gene Hackman	30/01/1930	4
J45	Harrison Ford	13/07/1943	1
X45	Julie Andrews	01/10/1935	2
J56	Marlon Brandon	03/04/1924	3
U88	Morgan Freeman	01/06/1937	3
W34	Paul Newman	26/01/1925	8
T44	Rex Harrison	05/03/1908	1
E56	Robert de Niro	17/08/1943	2
C15	Robert Duvall	05/01/1931	0
H45	Robert Redford	18/08/1936	2
W32	Sean Connery	25/08/1930	2
E45	Susan Sarandon	04/10/1946	3
D01	Vivien Leigh	05/11/1913	3
18	filas seleccionadas		



4 THE MÚSICA (MUSIC LIBRARY) DATABASE

We are interested in storing the information of a music library: The CD's, he publishing companies, the recorded songs and who recorded them,... In order to do that, the following relational database has been designed:

```
CANCION (cod:entero, título:char(30), duración:real)
 CP: {cod}
 VNN:{título}
COMPANYIA (cod:char(3), nombre:char(30), dir:char(30), fax:char(10),
           tfno:char(10))
 CP: {cod}
 VNN: {nombre}
DISCO(cod:char(3), nombre:char(30), fecha:date, cod comp:char(3),
      cod gru:char(3))
 CP:{cod}
 CAj:{cod comp}→ COMPANYIA
 VNN:{cod comp}
 CAj:{cod gru}→ GRUPO
 VNN:{cod_gru}
ESTA(can:entero,cod:char(3))
 CP:{can,cod}
 CAj:{can}→ CANCIÓN
 CAj:{cod}→ DISCO
GRUPO(cod:char(3), nombre:char(30), fecha:date, pais:char(10))
 CP: {cod}
 VNN: {nombre}
ARTISTA (dni:char(10), nombre:char(30))
 CP:{dni}
 VNN: {nombre}
CLUB(cod:char(3), nombre:char(30), sede:char(30), num:entero,
      cod gru:char(3))
 CP:{cod}
 CAj:{cod_gru}→ GRUPO
 VNN:{cod gru}
 VNN: {nombre}
PERTENECE (dni:char(10), cod:char(3), funcion:char(10))
 CP:{dni,cod}
 CAj:{dni}→ ARTISTA
 CAj:{cod}→ GRUPO
```

Below is a brief explanation of the meaning of the different relations and their attributes.



Canción (song)

cod: song code (id).

título: Song title.

duración: Length of the song.

Companyia (company)

cod: record company (record label) code.

nombre: company name.

dir: Address of the company.

fax: Fax number of the company.

tfno.: Phone number of the company.

Disco (record)

cod: record code (id).

nombre: record name.

fecha: Publishing date.

cod_comp: Code of the record company which has published this record.

cod_gru: Code of the music group (band) which has recorded this record.

Está (is_in)

It stores what songs are included in each record, where "can" is the code of a song appearing in the record "cod".

Grupo (group/band)

cod: Group (band) code.

nombre: Name of the group.

fecha: Date of the group foundation.

país: Country where the group was created.

Artista (artist)

dni: artist id.

nombre: name of the artist.

Club (fan club)

cod: fan club code (id).

nombre: name of the club.

sede: Address of the main office.

num: number of members of the club.

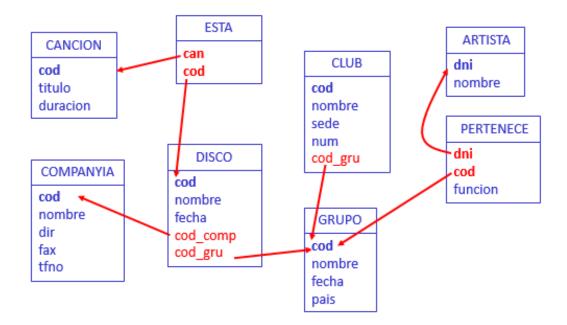
cod_gru: code of the group which the club is fan of.



Pertenece (belongs_to)

It contains the group members information: The artist "dni" is member of the group "cod" performing the function "funcion" (e.g. plays the guitar, sings,...).

Below is a graphical representation of the "Música" relational schema:



5 MUSICA DATABASE EXERCISES

5.1 Queries using one single relation

1. How many records are there?

```
COUNT(*)
-----
18
1 fila seleccionada.
```

2. Show the names of the non-Spanish groups.

NOMBRE
U2
Simple Minds
Mike + The Mechanics
Genesis



- 4 filas seleccionadas.
- 3. Show the title of the songs that are more than 5 minutes long.

TITULO

7 Deadly Sins
Lemon
So Cruel
Zooropa
4 filas seleccionadas.

4. List the different functions that can be performed in a group.

FUNCION ----bajo batería guitarra teclado voz 5 filas seleccionadas.

5. List the name of the fan clubs and their size (number of members). The list must be sorted into ascending order according to the club size.

CLUB	TAMAÑO
FanMike	11
Implicado	25
Bonoculture	129
Waterfront	234
Presuntos	237
Che U2	239
Los Culpables	355
Jardin Botanico	357
Troglominds	999
The best mind	1413
u2foryou	1700
Mentes Fuertes	1984
Zoomania	2508
Machines	7789
Futuristas	9850
Fanaticgens	12002
Genefans	23412
17 filas seleccionadas.	

6. Show the name and address (sede) of the clubs with more than 500 members.

NOMBRE	SEDE
Zoomania	33, Abbey Road
Machines	Calle 3, Lab 3
u2foryou	23, 11th Street



Troglominds Mentes Fuertes The best mind Genefans Fanaticgens

24, Homeround C/Visitacion 34

Ramon y Cajal 14

Av. H. Dominicos 155

C/Alboraya 10

C/Lepe 22

9 filas seleccionadas.

Futuristas

5.2 Queries using more than one relation

7. List the name and address (sede) of the fan clubs of Spanish groups, and the name of the group which they are fans of.

NOMBRE	SEDE	NOMBRE		
Jardin Botanico	203, Valencia 46004	Radio Futura		
Presuntos	C/Albacete 12, bajo	Presuntos Implicados		
Implicado	Torrejon de Ardoz 12	Presuntos Implicados		
Los Culpables	C/Maria Cristina 67	Presuntos Implicados		
Futuristas	C/Alboraya 10	Radio Futura		
5 filas seleccionadas.				

8. List the names of the artists that are member of any Spanish group.

Ν	O]	M]	В.	R	Е

Carlos Torero Enrique Sierra J.L. Giménez Luis Auseron Nacho Maño Santiago Auseron Soledad Giménez 7 filas seleccionadas.

9. List the name of the records that contain some song that is more than 5 minutes long.

NOMBRE

Achtung baby Good news F.N. world Zooropa 3 filas seleccionadas.

10. List the title of the songs that have the same title that the record in which the song appears.

TITULO

Alma de blues De sol a sol Invisible touch Living years October



Ser de agua
The unforgettable fi
Word of mouth
Zooropa
Once upon a time
10 filas seleccionadas.

11. Show the name and address of the companies which have recorded a record whose title begins with 'A'.

NOMBRE	DIR
WEA	L Hoyos 42
Island	67, JB St.
2 filas seleccionadas.	

12. Show the id (dni) of the artists which are members of more than one group.

```
DNI
-----
8884566666
```

NOMBRE

NOMBRE

1 fila seleccionada.

5.3 Queries with subqueries

13. Show the name of the records recorded by the oldest group.

We can't dance Invisible touch Seconds out 3 filas seleccionadas.

14. List the name of the records which have been recorded by groups with a fan club greater than 5,000 (more than 5,000 members)

Word of mouth
Living years
We can't dance
Invisible touch
Seconds out
La ley del desierto
La canción de Jperro
filas seleccionadas.

15. Show the name of the club/s with the greatest number of fans. Do also indicate its number of fans.



NO	OMBRE		NUM	
Ge	enefar	ns		23412
1	fila	seleccionada.		

16. Show the title of the longest songs indicating also their length.

TITULO	DURACION
7 Deadly Sins	6
Lemon	6
So Cruel	6
Zooropa	6
4 filas seleccionadas	

5.4 Queries with universal quantification

17. List the name of the record companies that have not worked with Spanish groups.

NOMBRE
Island
Virgin
ATLANTIC
PoliDiscos
PoliDiscos
5 filas seleccionadas.

18. List the name of the companies that have only worked with Spanish groups.

NOMBRE
ARIOLA
WEA
2 filas seleccionadas.

19. List the name and address of the companies which have recorded all the records of some group.

NOMBRE	DIR
ARIOLA	Aragon 204
ATLANTIC	12, E St.
Island	67, JB St.
Virgin	2,23th St.
WEA	L Hoyos 42
5 filas seleccionadas.	_

5.5 Queries with Group By

20. List the names of the Spanish groups and the total amount of their fans.

NOMBRE	FANS
NOTIBILE	111110



Presuntos Implicados 617 Radio Futura 10207

2 filas seleccionadas.

21. List the name and number of components of any group with more than 2 members.

NOMBRE	NUMERO
Genesis	3
Mike + The Mechanics	4
Presuntos Implicados	3
Radio Futura	4
U2	4
5 filas seleccionadas.	

22. List the number of records of each group.

NOMBRE	DISCOS
U2	4
Simple Minds	4
Mike + The Mechanics	2
Genesis	3
Presuntos Implicados	3
Radio Futura	2
6 filas seleccionadas.	

23. List the number of songs recorded by each company and the company address.

NOMBRE	CANCIONES	DIR
ARIOLA	22	Aragon 204
ATLANTIC	54	12, E St.
Island	43	67, JB St.
PoliDiscos	0	Cami de Vera
PoliDiscos	0	Polynesia St.
Virgin	34	2,23th St.
WEA	31	L Hoyos 42
7 filas seleccionadas.		

5.6 Other queries

24. List the name of the artists member of groups with a fan club greater than 500. The group must be from England.

NOMBRE
Adam Clayton
Adrian Lee
Bono
C. Burchill
Edge



Jim Kerr
Larry Jr.Mullen
M. Rutherford
P. van Hooke
Paul Young
Phil Collins
Tony Banks
12 filas seleccionadas.

25. Show the song titles included in any 'U2' record.

______ 4th of July A sort of homecoming Artitoestoy Babyface Bad Daddys Goma pay for Dirty day Elvis Presley & USA Even Better Than... Fire Fly Gloria I Fall Down I Threw a Brick Indian summer sky Is That All Lemon Love is Blindness Mysterious Ways Numb October One Price Promenade Rejoice Scarlet So Cruel Some days are better Stay Stranger in a Land The first time The unforgettable fi The wanderer Tomorrow Tryin to Throw... Ultra Violet Until The end... Whos Gonna ride... Wire

With a Shout



Zoo Station
Zooropa
43 filas seleccionadas.

26. List all the pairs of artists from two different Spanish groups such that the first one is a singer (función = 'voz') and the second one plays the guitar (función = 'guitarra'),

VOZ	GUITARRA
Soledad Giménez Santiago Auseron 2 filas seleccionadas.	Enrique Sierra J.L. Giménez

27. List the names of the artists which are members of more than one groups.

INC	ייייועורוייי	
Μ.	. Ruth	nerford
1	fila	seleccionada.

28. Show the name of the longest song if there is only one song with this length.

T	TULO			DURACION
_	613	-	,	

O filas seleccionadas.

MOMDDE

29. Show the tenth fan club in number of members (i.e. there must be only 9 above it). Do indicate the club size (number of members).

N(OMBRE		NUM	
Jardin		Botanico		357
1	fila	seleccionada.		

30. List the name of the artists who play the bass (función='bajo') in only one group and also this group has more than 2 members.

NOMBRE				
Adam Clayton				
Luis Auseron				
Nacho Maño				

3 filas seleccionadas.

31. What is the name of the record company that has recorded more songs?

NOMBRE	CANCIONES	
ATLANT	54	
1 fila	seleccionada.	



6 THE BIBLIOTECA (BOOK LIBRARY) DATABASE

We are interested in maintaining the information of a home library. We have defined a relational database with the following schema:

```
AUTOR (autor id: char(4), nombre: char(35), nacionalidad: char(20))
  CP: {autor_id}
 VNN: {nombre}
LIBRO(id lib: char(10), titulo: char(80), año: entero, num obras: entero)
  CP: {id lib}
TEMA(tematica: char(20), descripcion: char(50))
 CP: {tematica}
OBRA(cod ob: entero, titulo: char(80), tematica: char(20))
  CP: {cod ob}
 CAj: {tematica}→ TEMA
  VNN: {titulo}
AMIGO (num: entero, nombre: char(60), telefono: char(10))
  CP: {num}
  VNN: {nombre}
LEER(num: entero, cod ob: entero)
  CP: {num, cod ob}
 CAj: \{num\} \rightarrow AMIGO
 CAj: \{cod ob\} \rightarrow OBRA
ESTA EN(cod ob: entero, id lib: char(10))
 CP: {cod ob, id lib}
 CAj: \{cod ob\} \rightarrow OBRA
  CAj: {id lib} \rightarrow LIBRO
ESCRIBIR(cod ob: entero, autor id: char(4))
 CP: {cod_ob, autor_id}
  CAj: \{cod ob\} \rightarrow OBRA
  CAj: {autor id} \rightarrow AUTOR
```

Below is a brief explanation of the meaning of the different relations and their attributes.

Autor (author): For each author the database stores his/her id (author_id), name (nombre) and nationality (nacionalidad).

Libro (book): For each book the database stores the book id (id_lib), title (titulo), if it has one, the year in which it was bought, and the number of works (num_obras) that it contains.

Tema (topic): For each topic its id (tematica) and a short description (descripción) is stored.

Obra (work): For each work the database stores the work id (cod ob), the title (titulo), and its



topic (temática).

Amigo (friend): For each friend, her/his id (num), her/his name (nombre), and his/her phone number (teléfono) is stored.

Leer (read): A tuple in this relation represents that a friend (num) has read a work (cod ob)

Esta_en (is_in): A tuple in this relation represents that a work (cod_ob) is included in a book (id_lib).

Escribir (has_written): A tuple in this relation represents that an author (autor_id) has written a work (cod ob).

Additionally, the following properties must be satisfied:

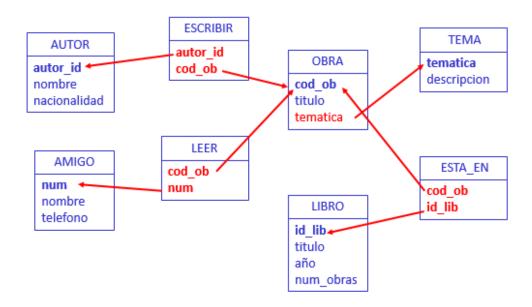
- The value of the attribute *num_obras* in the "libro" relation must be equal to the number of tuples in "*Esta_en*" for the book.
- Every book contains at least one work.
- If a book has a title and it only contains one work, the title of the book matches the title of the work.

Interpretation of the relational schema BIBLIOTECA

In order to understand the reality represented by the precious relational schema, answer the following questions:

- Why do we need the relations Libro y Obra? Could we define only one of both?
- How many authors can write a work? How many works can be written by one author? Could there be one author who has not written any work? And a work with no author?
- Could there be a friend who has not read any work? How could be stored the information of a friend who has read the same work several times?

Below is a graphical representation of the "Biblioteca" relational schema:





7 BIBLIOTECA DATABASE EXERCISES

7.1 Queries using one single relation

1. List the name of the authors from 'Argentina'.

```
NOMBRE

Bioy Casares, Adolfo
Borges, Jorge Luis
Cortázar, Julio
3 filas seleccionadas.
```

2. List the work titles containing the word 'mundo'.

```
TITULO

Un mundo feliz
El ahogado más hermoso del mundo
2 filas seleccionadas.
```

3. List the id of the books published before 1990, containing more than one work. Show the numbers of woks contained in each book

4. How many books are in the database such that we know the year in which they were bought?

```
LIB_AÑO
----
92
1 fila seleccionada.
```

5. How many books contain more than one work? Use the attribute num obras.

```
MÁS_1_OB
-----
30
1 fila seleccionada.
```

6. List the id of the books published in 1997 with no title

```
ID_LIB
-------
LIB-000045
LIB-000046
LIB-000310
LIB-000311
LIB-000424
```



- 6 filas seleccionadas.
- 7. List all book titles alphabetically in descendant order (ignore the books with no title).

```
TITULO
Vuelva usted mañana y otros artículos
Tres pastiches victorianos
Todos los cuentos. EL balneario y las ataduras
Sherlock Holmes. Obras completas III
Sherlock Holmes. Obras completas II
Sherlock Holmes. Obras completas I
Relatos que me asustaron
Raymon Chandler. Obras selectas II
Raymon Chandler. Obras selectas I
Pequeños cuentos misóginos
Narraciones extraordinarias
Lo infinitamente pequeño
La mano parda y otros relatos
La increíble y triste historia de la cándida Eréndida y su abuela
desalmada
Inglés-Español, VOX
Francés-Español, Sopena
Doce cuentos peregrinos
Cuentos juveniles
Cuentos de la taberna del ciervo blanco
Cuentos
Clásicos de Grecia y Roma
Blanco en azul
Algunos cuentos chilenos
24 filas seleccionadas.
```

8. Calculate how many works are included in the books published between 1990 and 1999.

```
OBRAS
------
127
1 fila seleccionada.
```

7.2 Queries using more than one relation

9. Calculate how many authors have written a work with the word "ciudad" in the work title.

```
AUTORES

4
1 fila seleccionada.
```

10. List the title of the works written by 'Camús, Albert'.

TITULO



El extranjero

1 fila seleccionada.

11. Who is the author of the work titled 'La tata'?

NOMBRE

Martín Gaite, Carmen 1 fila seleccionada.

12. List the name of the friends who have read some work written by the author with id 'RUKI'.

NOMBRE

Isabel Peiró García Eloy Prim Gros

2 filas seleccionadas.

13. List the name and the book id of the books with a title and containing more than one work. Don't use the *num_obras* attribute.

ID_LIB TITULO

21 filas seleccionadas.

7.3 Queries with subqueries

14. List the author and title of the works written by only one author, additionally the author must be French (nacionalidad='Francesa').

TITULO	NOMBRE
Bella del señor	Cohen, Albert
El método Montignac	Montignac, Michel
Madame Bovary	Flaubert, Gustave
La hierba roja	Vian, Boris
Con las mujeres no hay quien pueda	Vian, Boris
Que se mueran los feos	Vian, Boris
Escupiré sobre vuestras tumbas	Vian, Boris
El lobo hombre	Vian, Boris
El extranjero	Camús, Albert
Bosquejo de una teoría de las emociones	Sartre, Jean-Paul
El amante	Duras, Marguerite
Ana, soror	Yourcenar, Marguerite
Opus nigrum	Yourcenar, Marguerite
Los amotinados de la "Bounty"	Verne, Jules
14 filas seleccionadas.	

15. How many authors are there in the database such that they have written no work?



SIN_OBRA
----3
1 fila seleccionada.

16. List the name of the authors counted in the previous query.

Apollinaire, Guillaume García Hortelano, Juan 3 filas seleccionadas.

17. List the name of the Spanish authors (nacionalidad "Española") who have written two or more works.

NOMBRE

• • •

18 filas seleccionadas.

18. List the name of the Spanish authors who have written some work included in two or more books.

NOMBRE

Valera, Juan

1 fila seleccionada.

19. List the title and id of the works with more than one author.

COD_OB	TITULO	
151 170	El quinto jinete A escullar	
2 filas	seleccionadas.	

7.4 Queries with universal quantification

20. List the names of the friends who have read all the works written by 'RUKI' (author id).

NOMBRE

Isabel Peiró García 1 fila seleccionada.

21. List the names of the friends who have read all the works written by 'GUAP' (author id).

No se ha seleccionado ninguna fila

22. List the names of the friends who have read all the works written by some author (included in the AUTOR table).

NOMBRE



Isabel Peiró García Yolanda Milanés Cuba 2 filas seleccionadas.

23. Solve the previous query showing the name of the author.

NOMBRE_AMIGO NOMBRE_AUTOR

Isabel Peiró García Maalouf, Amin
Yolanda Milanés Cuba Vian, Boris
Isabel Peiró García Kipling, Rudyard
3 filas seleccionadas.

24. List the name of the friends who have only read works written by 'CAMA' (author id).

NOMBRE

Pepe Pérez Pérez

1 filas seleccionadas.

25. List the name of the friends who have only read works written by 'GUAP' (author id).

No se ha seleccionado ninguna fila

26. List the name of the friends who have only read works written by one author.

NOMBRE

Pepe Pérez Pérez Eloy Prim Gros Yolanda Milanés Cuba 3 filas seleccionadas.

27. Solve the previous query showing the name of the author.

NOMBRE_AUTOR

Eloy Prim Gros Kipling, Rudyard

Pepe Pérez Pérez Martín Gaite, Carmen

Yolanda Milanés Cuba Vian, Boris

3 filas seleccionadas.

28. List the name of the friends who have read all the works written by some author but have not read any work written by other author. Show also the name of that author.



7.5 Queries with GROUP BY

29. List the title and the book id of the books with a title and containing more than one work. (use "Group by" clause).

30. List the name of the friends who have read more than 3 works indicating the total amount of works that he/she has read.

NOMBRE	CUANTAS	
Isabel Peiró García	7	
Yolanda Milanés Cuba	5	
2 filas seleccionadas		

31. List the topics and number of works that use that topic. Do not show the topics that are not used in any work.

TEMATICA	NUM_OBRAS
Antropología	4
Artículo	57
Aventuras	2
Biografía	6
Ciencia Ficción	6
Clásico	14
Cocina	10
Cuento	164
Experiencias	1
Filosofía	3
Histórica	16
Intriga	1
Inventada	1
Juvenil	18
Lógica	3
Misterio	60
Mitología	1
Negra	23
Novela	139
Poesía	9
Teatro	7
Viajes	10
22 filas seleccionadas	5

32. List, for all the topics in the database, the attribute "tematica" and the number of works using that topic.

TEMATICA	NUM_	OBRAS



Antropología	4
Artículo	57
Aventuras	2
Biografía	6
Ciencia Ficción	6
Clásico	14
Cocina	10
Cuento	164
Diccionario	0
Ensayo	0
Experiencias	1
Filosofía	3
Histórica	16
Intriga	1
Inventada	1
Juvenil	18
Lógica	3
Misterio	60
Mitología	1
Negra	23
Novela	139
Poesía	9
Teatro	7
Viajes	10
24 filas seleccionadas	

33. List the name of the author (or authors) who has written the most works.

NOMBRE

Pla, Josep

1 fila seleccionada.

34. List the less used nationality.

NACIONALIDAD

Alemana

Checa

Colombiana

Danesa

Griega

Mejicana

6 filas seleccionadas.

35. List the name of the friend who has read the greatest amount of works.

NOMBRE

Isabel Peiró García

1 fila seleccionada.



7.6 Other queries

36. List the title and the id of the books that have a title and contain only one work.

TITULO

No se ha seleccionado ninguna fila

37. From the previous query can be deduced that the books with only one work have no title. Assuming that its title is the one given by the work that the book contains, list all the book titles stored in the database independently of the number of works that they have.

38. List the name of the friends who have read some work written by 'CAMA' (author id).

NOMBRE

Pepe Pérez Pérez Isabel Peiró García Isidro Catalá Ferrer 3 filas seleccionadas.

39. List the name of the friends who have read no work written by 'CAMA' (author id).

NOMBRE

Marina Sánchez Vidal Eloy Prim Gros Yolanda Milanés Cuba Félix Díaz Drac 4 filas seleccionadas.

40. List the name of the friends who have read no work written by 'CAMA' (author id) but that have read some work.

NOMBRE

Eloy Prim Gros Yolanda Milanés Cuba 2 filas seleccionadas.

41. List the name of the friend (or friends) who have read the most works. Don't use the "Group by" clause.

NOMBRE

Isabel Peiró García 1 fila seleccionada.



8 THE DEPARTAMENTO (DEPARTMENT) DATABASE

We are interested in storing the information of the teaching duties of the DSIC Department of the UPV. In order to do that, we have defined a relational database with the following schema:

```
CENTRO (ccen:char(6), nmcen:char(100))
 CP:{ccen}
PROFESOR (nip:entero, ap1:char(20), ap2:char(20), nom:char(20), ctg:char(5),
      ccen:char(6), doctor:char(1), hded:real, area:char(3),
      grupo inv:char(10))
 CP:{nip}
 CAj: {ccen}→Centro
 CAj:{grupo inv}→Grupo inv(cgi)
TITULACION(ctit:char(6), nomtit:char(45))
 CP:{ctit}
ASIGNATURA (ccen:char(6),ctit:char(6),casg:char(3),cu:char(2),
      nmasg:char(45),resp:entero,udo:char(3),nprofvig:entero,
      caracter:char(2),gt:entero,gp:entero,ct:real,cp:real,
      nalm:entero, area:char(3), ciclo:entero)
 CP:{ccen,ctit,casg}
 CAj: {ccen}→Centro
                                       Borrado en cascada
 CAj:{resp}→ Profesor f(resp) = nip Borrado en cascada
 CAj:{ctit}→Titulacion
                                       Borrado en cascada
 CAj: {udo}→Udocente
                                       Borrado en cascada
GRUPO INV(cgi:char(10), nombre:char(100), responsable:entero,
          grupo princ:char(10))
 CP: {cqi}
 CAj:{responsable}→Profesor(nip) Borrado en cascada
 CAj:{grupo princ}→ Grupo inv(cgi)
 VNN: {nombre, responsable}
DOCENCIA (ccen:char(6),ctit:char(6),casg:char(3),nip:entero,gtp:real,
      gpp:real)
 CP:{ccen,ctit,casg,nip}
 CAj:{ccen,ctit,casg}→Asignatura
                                     Borrado en cascada
 CAj:{nip}→Profesor
                                     Borrado en cascada
UDOCENTE(udo:char(3), nudoc:char(40), resp:entero)
 CP: {udo}
 CAj:{resp}→Profesor(nip)
VIGILA EXAMEN (conv:entero,ccen:char(6),ctit:char(6),casg:char(3),
            nip:entero)
 CP:{conv,ccen,ctit,casg,nip}
 CAj:{nip}→Profesor
                                     Borrado en cascada
 CAj:{ccen,ctit,casg}→Asignatura Borrado en cascada
```



Below is a brief explanation of the meaning of the diferent relations and their attributes.

Relation:

- CENTRO (Centre): Centres where the department teaches at least one subject.
- TITULACION (Degree): Degree with at least one subject of the department..
- PROFESOR (Lecturer) : Faculty member.
- ASIGNATURA (Subject): Subject taught by a faculty member of the department
- GRUPO_INV (Research Group): Research groups of the department.
- DOCENCIA (Teaching): Relation between lectures and subjects.
- UDOCENTE (Teaching Group): Teaching groups
- VIGILA EXAMEN (Exam Supervision): A faculty member supervises some exams.

Attributes:

• CENTRO (Centre)

ccen: Centre code

• nmcen: Name of the centre.

• TITULACION (Degree)

ctit: Degree code.

• nomtit: Degree Name.

PROFESOR (Lecturer):

nip: Lecturer id.

ap1: First surname

ap2: Second surname.

nom: Name.

ctg: Category (tenure).

ccen: Centre.

doctor: Ph.D. (1=yes, 2=no).

hded: Lecture effort in hours.

area: Area (from a list of areas included in a classification system).

grupo_inv: Research group.

ASIGNATURA (Course)

ccen: Centre code

ctit: Degree code.

casg: Course code.

• **cu**: Academic year and semester.

nmasg: Subject name.

resp: Course director (lecture id).

• **udo**: Teaching group in which the course is included.

- nprofvig: Number of lecturers required for the exam supervision (It is not a derivatted attribute).
- caracter: The course can be OB= obligatoria (compulsory), TR= troncal (core),
 OP= optativa (elective))
- gt: Number of groups for theoretical session.



- gp: Number of groups for laboratory sessions.
- ct: Number of credits for theoretical sessions (for each group).
- **cp**: Number of credits for laboratory sessions (for each group).
- nalm: Number of students enrolled in the course/subject.
- area: Teaching area.
- ciclo: Level (1-3).

• GRUPO_INV (Research group)

- **cgi**: Research group code.
- **nombre**: Research group name.
- responsable: Head of the research group.
- **grupo_princ**: Main research group (this research subgroup is part of the main research group).

• DOCENCIA (Teaching)

- (ccen, ctit, casg): Course code.
- **nip**: Lecturer id.
- **gtp**: Number of theoretical groups assigned to the lecturer.
- gpp: Number of laboratory groups assigned to the lecturer.

• UDOCENTE (Teaching group)

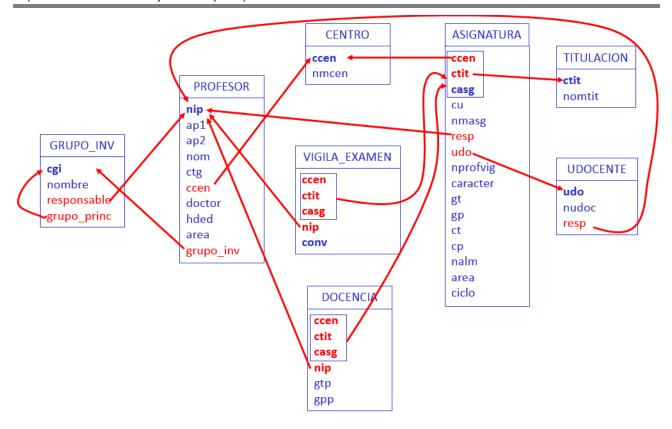
- **udo**: Teaching group code.
- **nudoc**: Name of the teaching group.
- resp: Head of the teaching group.

VIGILA_EXAMEN (Exam Supervision)

- **conv**: Semester.
- (ccen, ctit, casg): Course code,
- **nip**: Lecturer id.

Below is a graphical representation of the "Departamento" relational schema:





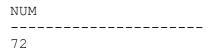
9 DEPARTAMENTO DATABASE EXERCISES

9.1 Other queries

1. List the name (ap1,ap2,nom) of the lecture/s teaching the lowest number of credits.

AP	1	AP2	NOM
	stillo	Serra	Alfredo
1	fila seleccionada.		

2. How many courses are there in which the course director is not teaching any credit in that couse?



- 1 fila seleccionada.
- 3. Show the name of the courses of the centre 'ETSINF', and degree 'II' which need more lectures for the exams supervision.

NMASG		



Ingeniería de la Programación Lenguajes y Paradigmas de la Programación

- 2 filas seleccionadas.
- 4. List the name of the course and name of the course director (ap1,nom) for each course with more than 6 theoretical groups.

NMASG	AP1	NOM
Holgura UD Programación	Wun	Máximo
Bases de Datos	Caballero	Alejandro
Introducción a la Inform. y a la Programación	Calvo	Sava
Informática	Granell	José
Holgura Responsabilidad Asignaturas Grandes	Aroca	Héctor
Tesis de master	Pardo	Alexandro
Tesis de master	Herrero	Viviana
Tesis de master	Gutiérrez	Sara
Tesis	Luis	Isaac
Holgura UD Desarrollo del Software	Gorrís	Celia
Metodología y Tecnología de la Programación	Ramírez	Monica
Holgura UD Programación Básica	Montés	Tadeusz
Programación	Ruiz	Enrique
Proyecto Fin de Carrera	Ochando	Alfonso
Estructuras de Datos y Algoritmos	Izquierdo	Angel

- 15 filas seleccionadas.
- 5. List the name of the research groups with no lecturers.

NOMBRE

Grupo de Planificación y Scheduling Tecnología Informática Programación Lógica e Ingeniería del Software 3 filas seleccionadas.

6. List the name (ap1, ap2, nom) of the Ph.D. faculties who are not members of any research group.

AP1	AP2	NOM
Aguilar Alabarta Alonso Ariguel	Almiñana Salvador Monteagudo Fay	Enric Amancio David Gustavo
• • •		
Vila	Quilis	Carmen
Vilar	Palop	Mario
Zafra	Galisteo	Yaiza
55 filas seleccionad	as.	

7. List the code and name of the centres with no lectures and no courses.

CCEN NMCEN



EUITAG E.U. de Ingeniería Técnica Agrícola ETSIA E.T.S. de Ingenieros Agrónomos 2 filas seleccionadas.

8. List the name of the research groups whose head is also head of a teaching group. Indicate also the name of the lecturer.

NOMBRE	AP1	NOM
Teoría de Lenguajes, Computabilidad y Criptografía	Rocha	Julio
1 fila seleccionada.		

9. List the centre code, the degree code and the course name of the courses included in the teaching group whose head is 'Pedro Parcet Lorente'.

CCEN	CTIT	NMASG
DSIC	HO UD	Holgura UD Máster IARFID
MAS	MIĀRFI	Programación Gráfica
MAS	MIARFI	Planificación de Sistemas Inteligentes de TR
•	• •	
MAS	MIARFI	Lingüística Computacional
MAS	MIARFI	Métodos Estadísticos en Tecn. del Lenguaje
MAS	MIARFI	Negociación y Confianza en Sistemas Multiagen
38 fila	as sele	ccionadas.

10. List the name (ap1, ap2 y nom) of the faculties teaching in the 'Grado en Ing. Inform.' degree of the 'ETSINF' centre.

AP1	AP2	NOM	
Cubillo	Prefasi	Carmelo	
Calvo	Mollá	Sava	
Galisteo	Risueño	Ana	
Limorti	Díez	Blas	
Cárdeno	Gaspar	Carmen	
Montagud	Salvador	Marc	
Wun	Sancho	Máximo	
Ruiz	Verdet	Enrique	
Valentín	Soriano	Paula	
Sorli	Hernandez	Aitor	
Nieves	Jarl	Guillem	
Nácher	Andújar	Celia	
Esteban	Tarrega	Xavier	
Artola	Molino	Ricardo	
Delgado	Cervantes	Camilla	
Dolz	Eyob	Marlon	
Izquierdo	Alarcon	Angel	
17 filas seleccionadas.			

11. List the code (ccen, ctit, casg) of the courses such that the lecturer 'Escobedo' (first surname) has been the supervisor of some exam of the course.



CCEN	CTIT	CASG
ETSINF	II	RN
MAS	MIARFI	TA
MAS	MIARFI	ARN
3 filas	selecc	cionadas

12. List the code, name and head name (ap1, ap2 y nom) of the research groups which are main groups of other subgroups.

CGI NOMBRE	AP1	NOM
GTI Tecnología Informática	Parcet	Pino
PLIS Programación Lógica e Ingeniería del Software	Lozano	Silvia
2 filas seleccionadas.		

13. List, for each research group with lecturers, the name of the group and the number of lecturers that are members of the group.

NOMBRE	PROFS
Bases de Datos, Razonamiento Automático y Lenguaje Natural	8
Inteligencia Artificial	16
Sistemas Distribuidos	6
Grupo de Reconocimiento de Formas y Tecnología del Lenguaje	11
Grupo de Métodos de Producción de Software	8
Grupo de Computación Paralela	16
Modelado Conceptual Orientado a Objetos y Bases de Datos	5
Informática Gráfica	10
Teoría de Lenguajes, Computabilidad y Criptografía	8
Reconocimiento de Formas e Inteligencia Artificial	10
Extensiones de la Programación Lógica	12
11 fila seleccionada.	

14. List, for each centre with more than 100 lecturers, the code of the centre and the number of degrees offered by the centre.

15. List, for each faculty category, the category, how many credits are taught by those lecturers, and how many lecturers are in that category.

CTG	CREDITOS	PROFS
ASO3	19,2	7
ASO4	13,41	3
ASO6	90,65	21
AYDOC	38,3	6
BFPI	3	7
BFPU	0	12
COLAB	4,5	9



CONTD	176,96	17
CU	139,35	14
PCOL	61,9	7
TEU	334,13	28
TU	577,45	58

12 filas seleccionadas.

16. List the name (ap1, ap2, nom) of the lectures in the area 'CC' who do not supervise any course that he/she is not teaching.

AP1	AP2	NOM
Cortes	 Maria	Rubén
Nieves	Jarl	Guillem
Martí	Chorda	Alfredo
Ribera	Pascual	Marcos
Aznar	Gutiérrez	Francesc
Sanmartin	Hurtado	Yaiza
Carbonell	Villarin	Rubén
Sorli	Hernandez	Aitor
Beristain	Solano	Rafael
Miret	Hernández	Jorge
Fernandez-Calvillo	Piles	Rafael
Gutiérrez	Lairón	Sara
12 filas seleccionac	lac	

12 filas seleccionadas.

17. List the code and name of the research groups in which all theirs lecturers have a Ph.D. (Do not show the research groups with no lecturers)

(CGI	NOMBRE
Ε	PRHLT	Grupo de Reconocimiento de Formas y Tecnología del Lenguaje
7	rlcc	Teoría de Lenguajes, Computabilidad y Criptografía
	OCMDB	Modelado Conceptual Orientado a Objetos y Bases de Datos
5	SIG	Informática Gráfica
_	1 filas se	leccionadas

18. List the code and name of the teaching groups with courses in all the centres whose name includes the string 'Inform'.

```
UDO NUDOC

CNU Computación Numerica

COM Computación

DSW Desarrollo Software

IAR Inteligencia Artificial

IGR Informática Gráfica y Multimedia

PBA Programación Básica

PRG Programación

SIN Sistemas Informacion

SIS Sistemas

9 filas seleccionadas.
```

19. List the code and name of the teaching groups with course in only one centre.



20. List the code (ccen,ctit,casg) of the courses in which some lecturer is teaching more than 2 laboratory groups or more than 2 theoretical groups. Indicate also the lecturer id and the total amount of credits taught by the lecturer in that course.

CCEN	CTIT	CASG	NIP	CREDITOS
ETSINF	II	PFC	1234	2,3
ETSINF	II	PFC	2782	2,3
ETSINF	II	PFC	237338	2,3
•	• •			
MAS	MISMFS	TES	425226	4
MAS	MCPD	TES	2424	2,7
MAS	MCPD	TES	3534	2,5
39 filas seleccionadas.				

21. List the name (ap1, ap2, nom) of the lecturers supervising exams in more than one teaching group.

AP1	AP2	NOM
Albiñana Alvarez Ariguel	Lucán Pozo Fay	Carla Saul Gustavo
• • •		
Vilar	Palop	Mario
Yusá	Vidaurre	Albert
Zafra	Galisteo	Yaiza
86 filas seleccionad	as.	

22. List the code (ccen, ctit, casg) and the name of the courses whose name include the string 'Datos'. Indicate also the name (ap1, nom) of the lectures teaching that course.

CCEN	CTIT	CASC	G NMASG	AP1	NOM
EPSA	ITIG	APB	Desarrollo de Aplicaciones de Bases de Datos	Chamorro	Felipe
EPSA	ITIG	BDA	Bases de Datos	Chamorro	Felipe
MAS	MCALSI	GI	Gestión de Información: Migración de Datos	Leiva	Nicolás
MAS	MCPD	GVD	Gestión y Visual. de Datos en Comp. Cient.	Carbonell	Rubén
MAS	MISMFS	ISD	Integración Semántica de Datos	Ponz	Marta
81 fil	a selec	ciona	ada.		

23. List the code of the teaching groups indicating how many courses are in the teaching group such that the courses are taught by more than four lecturers (only if there are more than one course).

UDO	NUM
PBA	10
DOC	1



```
MCP 1
PFC 1
COM 4
SIS 3
MIA 2
MIS 1
SIN 5
CNU 4
PRG 9
IAR 2
GAN 3
DSW 6
IGR 2
16 filas seleccionadas.
```

24. List the code and name of all the research groups stored in the database indicating how many lecturers are in each research group.

CGI	NOMBRE	PROFS
DB	Bases de Datos, Razonamiento Automático y Lenguaje Natural	8
ELP	Extensiones de la Programación Lógica	12
GCP	Grupo de Computación Paralela	16
GPS	Grupo de Planificación y Scheduling	0
GTI	Tecnología Informática	0
GTI-IA	Inteligencia Artificial	16
OOCMDB	Modelado Conceptual Orientado a Objetos y Bases de Datos	5
OOM	Grupo de Métodos de Producción de Software	8
PLIS	Programación Lógica e Ingeniería del Software	0
PRHLT	Grupo de Reconocimiento de Formas y Tecnología del Lenguaje	11
RFIA	Reconocimiento de Formas e Inteligencia Artificial	10
SiDi	Sistemas Distribuidos	6
SIG	Informática Gráfica	10
TLCC	Teoría de Lenguajes, Computabilidad y Criptografía	8
14 filas	seleccionadas.	

25. List the code and name of all the centres stored in the database and how many lecturers with a Ph.D. are in the centre.

CCEN NMCEN		DOCS
Sin centi	co asignado	7
_	de Adiministración y Direc. de Empresas	0
DSIC Dpto. Sis	stemas Informáticos y Computación	6
EPSA E. Polité	écnica Superior de Alcoy	3
EPSG E. Polité	écnica Superior de Gandia	5
ETSCCP E.T.S. de	e Ingenieros de Caminos, Canales y Puertos	0
ETSIA E.T.S. de	e Ingenieros Agrónomos	0
ETSID E.T.S. de	e Ingeniería del Diseño	1
ETSII E.T.S. de	e Ingenieros Industriales	5
ETSINF E.T.S. de	e Ingeniería Informática	110
ETSIT E.T.S. de	e Ingenieros de Telecomunicación	2
ETSITG E.T.S. de	e Ingeniería Geodésica, Cartográfica y Topográfica	0
EUITAG E.U. de	Ingeniería Técnica Agrícola	0
MAS Master Of	ficiales	0
RECT Rectorado		0
15 filas selecci	ionadas.	



26. List the name (ap1, ap2, nom) of the lecturers teaching all the courses of a teaching group.

AP1	AP2	NOM	
Caballero	Mondejar	Alejandro	
Pedrera	Arraez	Antony	
Calvo	Mollá	Sava	
Alegre	Rocha	Moises	
Gorrís	Arastey	Celia	
Beristain	Solano	Rafael	
Quintero	Benito	Yaiza	
Ramírez	Torres	Monica	
Ruiz	Verdet	Enrique	
Izquierdo	Alarcon	Angel	
10 filas selecci	ionadas.		

27. List the code (ccen,ctit,casg) and the name of all the courses stored in the database which are in a teaching group with more than 50 courses. Indicate for each course how many lecturers are teaching that course.

CCEN	CTIT	CASG	NMASG	TOTAL
ADE	LADE	OFI	Ofimática para ADE	0
ETSID	IAREO	Inr	Informática Aplicada (aeronáutico)	0
-	• •			
ETSII	GITI	INF	Informática	10
ETSII	SGITI	INF	SD Informática	10
52 filas seleccionadas.				

28. List the name (ap1, ap2, nom) of all the lecturers with a Ph.D. who are head of a teaching group. Indicate also how many courses with more than 2 theoretical credits are taught by the lecturer.

AP1	AP2	NOM	ASIGS
	G	7.1	
Yudici	Cosme	Alexandro	0
Miret	Hernández	Jorge	1
Solano	Bonora	Sava	4
Herrero	Sáez	Viviana	2
Gorrís	Arastey	Celia	1
Castelló	Pedros	Sergio	2
Perez	Alejo	Gracia	2
Parcet	Lorente	Pedro	2
Calvo	Margaix	Mario	3
Rocha	Piles	Julio	4
Leiva	Luna	Nicolás	5
Aroca	Ginestar	Héctor	1
Urgessa	Saez	Pablo	7
Yusá	Vidaurre	Albert	2
Quintero	Benito	Yaiza	2
15 filas seleccionad	las.		

29. List the code and name of all the research groups stored in the database indicating how many lecturers with a Ph.D. and how many without a Ph.D. are there in the research group



CGI	NOMBRE	DOCS	NODOCS
DB	Bases de Datos, Razonamiento Automático y Lenguaje Natural	6	2
ELP	Extensiones de la Programación Lógica	9	3
GCP	Grupo de Computación Paralela	10	6
GPS	Grupo de Planificación y Scheduling	0	0
GTI	Tecnología Informática	0	0
GTI-IA	Inteligencia Artificial	15	1
OOCMDB	Modelado Conceptual Orientado a Objetos y Bases de Datos	5	0
OOM	Grupo de Métodos de Producción de Software	6	2
PLIS	Programación Lógica e Ingeniería del Software	0	0
PRHLT	Grupo de Reconocimiento de Formas y Tecnología del Lenguaje	e 11	0
RFIA	Reconocimiento de Formas e Inteligencia Artificial	9	1
SiDi	Sistemas Distribuidos	4	2
SIG	Informática Gráfica	10	0
TLCC	Teoría de Lenguajes, Computabilidad y Criptografía	8	0
14 filas	seleccionadas.		

30. List the code (ccen, ctit, casg) of all the courses stored in the database, indicating the total amount of credits taught by lecturers. If one course is not taught by anyone, the number of credits must be 0.

CCEN	CTIT	CASG	TOTAL
ADE	GAP	IDA	0
ADE	GGAP	IAP	9
ADE	LADE	INF	7,8
	• • •		
MAS	MISMFS	TSD	0
MAS	MISMFS	TSW	3
MAS	MPD	ACO	2
310	filas sel	eccior	nadas.

31. How many centers have fewer courses than lecturers?

CENTROS -----4

1 fila seleccionada.

32. Show the code (ccen, ctit, casg) and name of the course with the greatest number of lecturers.

CC	EN	CTIT	CASG	NMASG				
EΤ	SINF	II	PFC	Proyecto	Fin	de	Carrera	
1	fila	selecci	ionada	a.				

33. List the name (ap1, ap2, nom) of each member of any research group with more than seven members. Indicate also in how many centres the lecturer is teaching.

AP1	AP2	NOM	CENTROS
Alegre	Rocha	Moises	3
Alvarez	Pozo	Saul	3
Anton	Alvaro	Roberto	2

• • •



Wun	Sancho	Máximo	2
Yudici	Cosme	Alexandro	1
Yusá	Vidaurre	Albert	3

99 filas seleccionadas.

34. List the code (ccen, ctit, casg) and the name of the elective courses with the greatest number of exam supervisors.

35. List the name (ap1, ap2, nom) of the teachers teaching more than 20 credits.

AP1	AP2	NOM	
Ferrero	Puertes	Pino	
Beristain	Solano	Rafael	
Barón	López	Enrique	
Montés	Robles	Tadeusz	
Artola	Molino	Ricardo	
Carmona	Navalón	David	
6 filas seleccions	adas		

6 filas seleccionadas.

36. List the center code, the degree code, and the course code of the course/s with the greatest number of credits for theoretical sessions.

CCEN	CTIT	CASG
ETSINF	SGIINF	IIP
ETSINF	SGIINF	PRG
2 filas	s selecc	cionadas.

37. Calculate the number of lecturers with no research group.

PΙ	ROFS	
32	29	
1	fila	seleccionada

38. List the name (ap1, ap2, nom) of the lecturers teaching courses in the 'II' degree, in the center 'ETSINF' such that the course has more than 70 students enrolled.

AP1	AP2	NOM
Casamayor Mateu Aznar	Millet Cosme Gutiérrez	Ricard Eva Francesc
• • •		
Aroca	Ginestar	Héctor
Fuambuena	Carbonell	Héctor
Albiñana	Lucán	Carla
21 fila seleccionada	•	



39. List the name (ap1, ap2, nom) of the Ph.D. lecturers teaching courses in the 'ETSINF' center.

AP1	AP2	NOM
Albiñana	Lucán	Carla
Alegre	Rocha	Moises
Alvarez	Pozo	Saul
• • •		
Verdet	Gomez	Jorge
Vilar	Palop	Mario
Zafra	Galisteo	Yaiza
106 filas selecciona	das.	

40. List the centre code, degree code, and code of the courses included in the teaching group whose head surname is 'Parcet', but only if the head is supervising at least one exam of that course.

```
CCEN CTIT CASG
----- -----
MAS MIARFI PIA
1 fila seleccionada.
```

41. List the name of the courses of the 'Grado en Ing. Inform.' (name) degree of the centre 'ETSINF' (code).

Introducción a la Inform. y a la Programación Programación 2 filas seleccionadas.

42. List, for each centre, the centre code, the number of lecturers and the number of degrees in the centre.

CCEN	PROFS	TITULACIONES	
	59	0	
_ ADE	0	4	
DSIC	84	2	
EPSA	12	3	
EPSG	8	6	
ETSCCP	3	7	
ETSIA	0	0	
ETSID	1	9	
ETSII	6	9	
ETSINF	168	7	
ETSIT	2	4	
ETSITG	1	3	
EUITAG	0	0	
MAS	0	8	
RECT	2	0	
15 filas seleccionadas.			

43. List, for each teaching group with at least one course, the teaching group code, the name (ap1, ap2, nom) of its head and the number of courses in the teaching group.



UDO A	AP1	AP2	NOM	ASIGS
ALC Y CNU Y COM R	ľusá	Cosme Vidaurre Piles	Alexandro Albert Julio	18 14 10
	• • •			
SIC A		Ginestar Luna	Héctor Nicolás	1 18
-	Quintero	Benito	Yaiza	12
18 filas seleccionadas.				

44. List, for each teaching group with 2 or more courses, the teaching group code, the name (ap1, ap2, nom) of the head of the group and the number of lecturers teaching some theoretical group of courses in that teaching group.

UDO	AP1	AP2	NOM	PROFS
			7.7	
ALC	Yudici	Cosme	Alexandro	8
CNU	Yusá	Vidaurre	Albert	12
COM	Rocha	Piles	Julio	11
PRG	Wun	Sancho	Máximo	22
SIN	Leiva	Luna	Nicolás	21
SIS	Quintero	Benito	Yaiza	16
15 f	filas seleccionadas.			

45. Show the number of courses with more theoretical credits than laboratory credits and that are taught by at least one non-Ph.D. lecturer.

AS	SIGS	
99	9	
1	fila	seleccionada.

46. List the code (ccen, ctit, casg) and name of the compulsory courses ('OB'), and their number of different exam supervisors (only if the number of exam supervisors of the course is greater or equal to 1).

CCEN	CTIT	CASG	NMASG	ASIGS
ADE	LADE	INF	Introducción a la informática	3
EPSG	GTU	IG	Informática de Gestión	3
ETSCCP	GIC	PMN	Conocim. básicos de prog. y métodos numéricos	5
•				
				_
ETSINF	LD	EDA	Estructuras de datos y Algoritmos	1
ETSINF	LD	FDP	Fundamentos de Programación	1
MAS	MISMFS	MDI	Modelado, Diseño e Imp. de Servicios Web	1
17 filas seleccionadas.				

47. List the last names and name (ap1, ap2, nom) of the lecturers teaching the greatest number of courses.

AP1	AP2	NOM



Casamayor Millet Ricard

1 fila seleccionada.

48. Show the code and name of the centres with the lowest number of 'CU' (category) lecturers.

CCEN	NMCEN
	Sin centro asignado
	Facultad de Adiministración y Direc. de Empresas
DSIC	Dpto. Sistemas Informáticos y Computación
EPSA	E. Politécnica Superior de Alcoy
EPSG	E. Politécnica Superior de Gandia
ETSCCP	E.T.S. de Ingenieros de Caminos, Canales y Puertos
ETSIA	E.T.S. de Ingenieros Agrónomos
ETSID	E.T.S. de Ingeniería del Diseño
ETSII	E.T.S. de Ingenieros Industriales
ETSIT	E.T.S. de Ingenieros de Telecomunicación
ETSITG	E.T.S. de Ingeniería Geodésica, Cartográfica y Topográfica
EUITAG	E.U. de Ingeniería Técnica Agrícola
MAS	Master Oficiales
RECT	Rectorado
14 fila	as seleccionadas.

49. List the last names and name (ap1, ap2, nom) of the lecturers supervising exams of the 'DBD'course, of the 'ETSINF' centre (code), of the 'ITIG' degree.

AP1	AP2	NOM
Vazquez	Angulo	Alba
Vara	Munuera	Marina
Casamayor	Millet	Ricard
Ayora	Forteza	Modesto
Mollá	Gurrea	Héctor
5 filas seleccionada	S.	

50. Show the code and name of the research groups with no main group.

CGI	NOMBRE
GCP	Grupo de Computación Paralela
PLIS	Programación Lógica e Ingeniería del Software
RFIA	Reconocimiento de Formas e Inteligencia Artificial
SiDi	Sistemas Distribuidos
GTI	Tecnología Informática
TLCC	Teoría de Lenguajes, Computabilidad y Criptografía
PRHLT	Grupo de Reconocimiento de Formas y Tecnología del Lenguaje
7 filas se	leccionadas.

51. Show the name (ap1, ap2, nom) of the lecturers with no exam supervision assigned.

AP1	AP2	NOM
Abadías	Gutiérrez	Constantino
Abellán	Roman	Andres



Adalid	Montserrat	Marc
• • •		
Vizcarro	Barrachina	Cristina
Wun	Canto	Francesc
Yudici	Cosme	Alexandro
269 filas sala	rcionadas	

52. Show the lecturer id, his/her category, and the total amount of groups taught by the lecturer who teaches the greatest number of groups..

NIP	CTG	GRUPOS
2782	TU	19,3
1 6:1: - 1 : : - : : : : : : : : : : :		

1 fila seleccionada.

53. Show the name (ap1, ap2, nom) of the lecturers teaching all the courses in a degree. The degree must have at least one course.

AP1	AP2	NOM
Agut	Fortea	Joan
Alvarez	Pozo	Saul
Anton	Alvaro	Roberto
• • •		
Urgessa	Saez	Pablo
Valiño	Limorti	Joan
Yusá	Vidaurre	Albert
54 filas seleccionad	as.	

54. Show the code and name of the centres with no courses.

CCEN	NMCEN
	E.T.S. de Ingenieros Agrónomos E.U. de Ingeniería Técnica Agrícola
	Rectorado
_ 4 fila	Sin centro asignado

55. List the name of all the centres indicating how many lecturers are in the centre.

NMCEN	PROFS
Dpto. Sistemas Informáticos y Computación E. Politécnica Superior de Alcoy E. Politécnica Superior de Gandia E.T.S. de Ingeniería del Diseño E.T.S. de Ingeniería Geodésica, Cartográfica y Topográfica E.T.S. de Ingeniería Informática E.T.S. de Ingenieros Agrónomos E.T.S. de Ingenieros de Caminos, Canales y Puertos E.T.S. de Ingenieros de Telecomunicación	84 12 8 1 1 168 0 3
E.T.S. de Ingenieros Industriales E.U. de Ingeniería Técnica Agrícola	6 0

Departamento de Sistemas Informáticos y Computación	DSIC
Facultad de Adiministración y Direc. de Empresas	0
Master Oficiales	0
Rectorado	2
Sin centro asignado	59
15 filas seleccionadas.	

56. List the code and name of the teaching groups with courses in all the centres whose name contains the string 'Inform'.

UDO NUDOC

CNU Computación Numerica

COM Computación

DSW Desarrollo Software

IAR Inteligencia Artificial

IGR Informática Gráfica y Multimedia

PBA Programación Básica

PRG Programación

SIN Sistemas Informacion

SIS Sistemas

9 filas seleccionadas.

57. List the name of the research groups such that all their lecturers have a category different from 'TEU'.

NOMBRE

Grupo de Reconocimiento de Formas y Tecnología del Lenguaje 1 fila seleccionada.



10 THE CICLISMO (CYCLING RACING) DATABASE

We are interested in storing the information of a cycling race (such as the Tour de France, Il Giro di Italia, or La Vuelta a España). In order to do that, the following relational database has been designed:

```
EQUIPO (nomeq:char(25), director:char(30))
 CP:{nomeq}
CICLISTA (dorsal:entero, nombre:char(30), edad:entero, nomeq:char(25))
 CP:{dorsal}
 CAj:\{nomeq\} \rightarrow EQUIPO
 VNN: {nomea}
 VNN: {nombre}
ETAPA (netapa:entero, km:entero, salida:char(35), llegada:char(35),
      dorsal:entero)
 CP:{netapa}
 CAj:{dorsal}→ CICLISTA
MAILLOT (codigo:char(3), tipo:char(30), premio:entero, color:char(25))
 CP:{codigo}
PUERTO (nompuerto:char(30), altura:entero, categoria:char(1),
      pendiente:real,netapa:entero,dorsal:entero)
 CP: {nompuerto}
 CAj:{netapa}→ ETAPA
 CAj:{dorsal}→ CICLISTA
 VNN: {netapa}
LLEVAR (dorsal:entero, netapa:entero, codigo:char(3))
 CP: {netapa, codigo}
 CAj:{netapa}→ ETAPA
 CAj:{dorsal}→ CICLISTA
 CAj:{codigo}→ MAILLOT
 VNN:{dorsal}
```

In order to clarify the schema, we describe the meaning of each attribute:

Attribute description:

Equipo (team)

nomeq: name of the team.

director: name of the team coach.

Ciclista (racing cyclist)

dorsal: cyclist number assigned to the cyclist during the race.

nombre: cyclist name.



edad: age of the cyclist.

nomeq: name of the cyclist team.

Etapa (stage)

netapa: stage number (in the race).

km: How many kilometers the stage has.

salida: name of the city where the stage starts (departure).

llegada: name of the city where the stage finish (arrival).

dorsal: number of the cyclist who has won the stage.

Puerto (mountain pass)

nompuerto: name of the mountain pass.

altura: maximum height in the pass.

categoria: category of the pass: 1ª/primera (first), especial (special),

pendiente: mean steeper slope of the pass (in %).

netapa: stage number where the mountain pass is climbed.

dorsal: number of the cyclist who has won the mountain pass ("puerto")

Maillot (Jersey)

codigo: code of the maillot.

tipo: indicates the prize level of the maillot.

color: color of the prize.

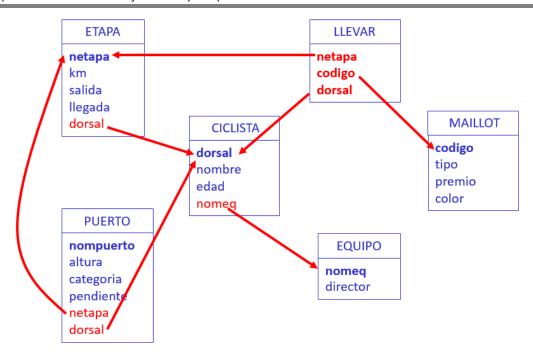
premio: how much money the cyclist wins if he finishes wearing this jersey.

Llevar (Wear)

The cyclist with number 'dorsal' has worn the maillot identified by 'codigo' at the stage with number 'netapa'.

Below is a graphical representation of the "Ciclismo" relational schema:





11 CICLISMO DATABASE EXERCISES

11.1 Queries using one single relation

1. List the code, the type, the color and the prize of all the jerseys (maillots) in the database.

COD TIPO	COLOR	PREMIO
MGE General	Amarillo	8000000
MMO Montaña	Blanco y Rojo	2000000
MMS Mas Sufrido	Estrellitas moradas	2000000
MMV Metas volantes	Rojo	2000000
MRE Regularidad	Verde	2000000
MSE Sprints especiales	Rosa	2000000
6 filas seleccionadas.		

2. List the cyclist number (*dorsal*) and the name of the cyclists whose age is equal or less than 25 years old.

DORSAL		NOMBRE
	38	Javier Palacin
	41	Rolf Aldag
	46	Agustin Sagasti
	49	Eugeni Berzin
	66	Enrico Zaina
	98	Eleuterio Anguita
6 filas	se	leccionadas.

3. List the name and the height of all the mountain passes ("puerto") of category 'E' (special).



NOMPUERTO	ALTURA
Arcalis	2230
Cerler-Circo de Ampriu	2500
Coll de Ordino	1980
Cruz de la Demanda	1850
Lagos de Covadonga	1134
Sierra Nevada	2500
6 filas seleccionadas.	

4. List the value of the netapa attribute for those stages with departure ("salida") and arrival ("llegada") in the same city.

NETAPA ------1 8 18

- 3 filas seleccionadas.
- 5. How many cyclists are there in the database?

COUNT (*)
----100

- 1 fila seleccionada.
- 6. How many cyclists are there who are more than 25 years old?

COUNT(*)
----94
1 fila seleccionada.

- 7. How many teams are there?

COUNT(*)
----22
1 fila seleccionada.

8. List the average age of all the cyclists.

AVG(EDAD)

29,89

1 fila seleccionada.

9. List the minimum and maximum height of the mountain passes ("puerto").

MIN(ALTURA MAX(ALTURA ----- 565 2500 1 fila seleccionada.



11.2 Queries using more than one relation

10. List the name and the category of the mountain passes ("puerto") won by cyclists from the 'Banesto' team.

NOMPUERTO	С
	_
Alto del Naranco	1
Coll de la Comella	1
Navacerrada	1
Puerto de Alisas	1
Puerto de la Morcuera	2
Puerto de Navalmoral	2
Sierra Nevada	Ε
7 filas seleccionadas.	

11. List the name of each mountain pass, also showing the number (netapa) and the kilometers of the stage in which the mountain pass is ("puerto").

NOMPUERTO	NETAPA	KM
Alto del Naranco	10	200
Arcalis	10	200
Cerler-Circo de Ampriu	11	195
Coll de la Comella	10	200
Coll de Ordino	10	200
Cruz de la Demanda	11	195
Lagos de Covadonga	16	160
Navacerrada	19	190
Puerto de Alisas	15	207
Puerto de la Morcuera	19	190
Puerto de Mijares	18	195
Puerto de Navalmoral	18	195
Puerto de Pedro Bernardo	18	195
Sierra Nevada	2	180
14 filas seleccionadas.		

12. List the name and the coach (director) of the teams having at least one cyclist of more than 33 years old.

DIRECTOR
Ricardo Padacci
Miguel Echevarria
Pietro Armani
Luigi Petroni
Gian Luca Pacceli
Álvaro Pino
Juan Fernandez
Lonrenzo Sciacci
Steveens Henk
Morgan Reikcard



13. List the name of the cyclists with the color of each jersey (maillot) that they have worn.

NOMBRE	COLOR
Alessio Di Basco	Rosa
Alex Zulle	Amarillo
Alfonso Gutiérrez	Rojo
Alfonso Gutiérrez	Verde
Armand de las Cuevas	Estrellitas moradas
Bruno Leali	Rojo
Claudio Chiappucci	Blanco y Rojo
Davide Cassani	Rojo
Dimitri Konishev	Rojo
Eddy Seigneur	Estrellitas moradas
Gianni Bugno	Blanco y Rojo
Giorgio Furlan	Rosa
Jean Van Poppel	Rosa
Jesus Montoya	Blanco y Rojo
Laurent Jalabert	Verde
Marco Saligari	Rojo
Mario Cipollini	Rosa
Melchor Mauri	Amarillo
Melchor Mauri	Blanco y Rojo
Miguel Induráin	Amarillo
Miguel Induráin	Blanco y Rojo
Miguel Induráin	Rojo
Miguel Induráin	Rosa
Miguel Induráin	Verde
Mikel Zarrabeitia	Amarillo
Mikel Zarrabeitia	Blanco y Rojo
Pedro Delgado	Amarillo
Pedro Delgado	Blanco y Rojo
Per Pedersen	Rosa
Stefano della Santa	Rojo
Tony Rominger	Amarillo
31 filas seleccionadas.	

14. List the name of a cyclist and the number of the stage such that the cyclist has won the stage and has worn the yellow jersey ('maillot' with color = 'Amarillo') at least once.

NOMBRE	NETAPA
Miguel Induráin	1
Miguel Induráin	8
Pedro Delgado	10
Pedro Delgado	19
Pedro Delgado	20
Tony Rominger	17
6 filas seleccionadas.	

15. List the value of the netapa attribute of the stages which do not start in the same city where the previous stage finished.

NETAPA



```
4
7
8
10
12
15
17
18
20
9 filas seleccionadas.
```

11.3 Queries with subqueries

16. List the value of the attribute netapa and the departure city for those stages with no mountain passes.

NETAPA	SALIDA
1	Valladolid
3	Salamanca
4	Almendralejo
5	Córdoba
6	Granada
7	Baza
8	Benidorm
9	Benidorm
12	Benasque
13	Zaragoza
14	Pamplona
17	Cangas de Onis
20	Segovia
21	Destilerias Dyc
14 filas s	eleccionadas.

17. List the average age of the cyclists who have won a stage.

```
AVG(EDAD)
-----
30,5625
1 fila seleccionada.
```

18. Select the name of the mountain passes ("puerto") with a height greater than the average height of all the mountain passes.



- 7 filas seleccionadas.
- 19. List the name of the departure and the arrival of the stages where the steepest mountain passes ("puerto") are located.

```
SALIDA LLEGADA

Igualada Andorra
```

1 fila seleccionada.

20. List the cyclist number (dorsal) and the name of the cyclists who have won the highest mountain passes ("puerto").

```
DORSAL NOMBRE

9 Massimo Podenzana
26 Mikel Zarrabeitia
2 filas seleccionadas.
```

21. List the name of the youngest cyclist.

22. List the name of the youngest cyclist who has won at least one stage.

```
NOMBRE
-----Vladislav Bobrik
1 fila seleccionada.
```

23. List the name of the cyclists who have won more than one mountain pass.

```
NOMBRE
------
Pedro Delgado
1 fila seleccionada.
```

11.4 Queries with universal quantification

24. List the value of the netapa attribute for those stages such that all the mountain passes ("puertos") in them are more than 700 meters high.

NETAPA	
	2
	11
	16
	18
	19
5 filas	seleccionadas.



25. List the name and the coach (director) of the teams such that all their cyclists are more than 25 years old.

NOMEQ	DIRECTOR
Amore Vita Banesto Bresciali-Refin Carrera Castorama Gatorade Jolly Club Kelme Lotus Festina Mapei-Clas Mercatone Uno Motorola Navigare ONCE Seguros Amaya TVM Wordperfect 17 filas seleccionadas.	Ricardo Padacci Miguel Echevarria Pietro Armani Luigi Petroni Jean Philip Gian Luca Pacceli Johan Richard Álvaro Pino Suarez Cuevas Juan Fernandez Ettore Romano John Fidwell Lonrenzo Sciacci Manuel Sainz Minguez Steveens Henk Bill Gates

26. List the cyclist number (dorsal) and the name of the cyclists such that all the stages they have won are more than 170 km long (i.e. they have only won stages longer than 170 km).

DORSAL		NOMBRE
	8	Jean Van Poppel
	10	Mario Cipollini
	12	Alessio Di Basco
	22	Giorgio Furlan
	36	Gian Matteo Fagnini
	65	Pascal Lino
	83	Hernan Buenahora
	86	Juan Martinez Oliver
	93	Bo Hamburger
9 filas	se	leccionadas.

27. List the name of the cyclists who have won all the mountain passes ("puerto") in one stage and have also won the stage.

NOMBRE
Pedro Delgado
1 fila seleccionada.

28. List the name of the teams such that all their cyclists have worn some jersey ('maillot') or have won some mountain pass.

NC	M	ΞQ)																			
			_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_



Castorama

- 1 fila seleccionada.
- 29. List the code and the color of those jerseys ('maillots') which have only been worn by cyclists of the same team.

```
COD COLOR
--- ------
MMS Estrellitas moradas
1 fila seleccionada.
```

30. List the name of those teams such that their cyclists have only won mountain passes of category = 1.

NOMEQ
Carrera
Gatorade
2 filas seleccionadas.

11.5 Queries with Group By

31. List the value of the 'netapa' attribute of those stages which have mountain passes, also indicating how many it has.

NETAPA	NUM_I	PUERTOS
	2	1
1	0	4
1	1	2
1	5	1
1	6	1
1	8	3
1	9	2

7 filas seleccionadas.

32. List the name of the teams which have cyclists, indicating how many cyclists there are in the team.

NOMEQ	CICLISTAS
Amore Vita	3
Artiach	7
Banesto	11
Bresciali-Refin	4
Carrera	3
Castorama	2
Euskadi	2
Gatorade	4
Gewiss	8
Jolly Club	2
Kelme	7
Lotus Festina	3
Mapei-Clas	7
Mercatone Uno	8



Motorola	3
Navigare	5
ONCE	5
Seguros Amaya	3
TVM	6
Telecom	4
Wordperfect	3
21 filas seleccionadas.	

33. List the name of all the teams, indicating how many cyclists there are in each team.

NOMEQ	CICLISTAS
Amore Vita	3
Artiach	7
Banesto	11
Bresciali-Refin	4
Carrera	3
Castorama	2
Euskadi	2
Gatorade	4
Gewiss	8
Jolly Club	2
Kelme	7
Lotus Festina	3
Mapei-Clas	7
Mercatone Uno	8
Motorola	3
Navigare	5
ONCE	5
PDM	0
Seguros Amaya	3
TVM	6
Telecom	4
Wordperfect	3
22 filas seleccionadas.	

34. List the coach ('director') and the name of the teams which have more than 3 cyclists and with an average age lower or equal to 30.

DIRECTOR	NOMEQ
Ettore Romano	Mercatone Uno
José Peréz	Artiach
Lonrenzo Sciacci	Navigare
Manuel Sainz	ONCE
Moreno Argentin	Gewiss
Morgan Reikcard	Telecom
6 filas seleccionadas.	

35. List the name of the cyclists who belong to a team which has more than five cyclists and have also won one or more stages. Please also indicate how many stages he has won.

NOMBRE ETAPAS



Bo Hamburger	1
Gert-Jan Theunisse	1
Gian Matteo Fagnini	1
Giorgio Furlan	1
Hernan Buenahora	1
Juan Martinez Oliver	1
Mario Cipollini	1
Miguel Induráin	2
Pedro Delgado	3
Tony Rominger	1
Vladislav Bobrik	1
11 filas seleccionadas.	

36. List the name of the teams and the average age of the cyclists of those teams who have the highest average age of all the teams.

NOMEQ	MEDIA
Amore Vita	32
Gatorade	32
2 filas seleccionadas.	

37. List the coach of the teams whose cyclists have worn jerseys (of any type) more days than the rest. Note: each tuple in the *Llevar* relation indicate that a cyclist has worn a jersey one day.

D]	RECTO	DR .
– iM	 Lguel	Echevarria
1	fila	seleccionada.

11.6 Other queries

38. List the code and the color of the jersey which has been worn by some cyclist who hasn't won any stage.

```
COD COLOR

--- ------

MGE Amarillo

MMO Blanco y Rojo

MMS Estrellitas moradas

MMV Rojo

MRE Verde (Goes on ...)

MSE Rosa

6 filas seleccionadas.
```

39. List the value for the 'netapa' attribute, the departure city and the arrival city of the stages longer than 190 km. and with at least two mountain passes.

NETAPA	SALIDA	LLEGADA
	Igualada Andorra	Andorra Estación de Cerler



3 filas seleccionadas.

40. List the cyclist number (dorsal) and the name of the cyclists who have not worn all the jerseys (maillots) worn by the cyclist with number 20.

98 filas seleccionadas.

41. List the cyclist number (dorsal) and the name of the cyclists who have worn at least one of the jerseys (maillot) worn by the cyclist with number 20.

DORSAL		NOMBRE
	1	Miguel Induráin
	16	Dimitri Konishev
	17	Bruno Leali
	27	Laurent Jalabert
	33	Stefano della Santa
	42	Davide Cassani
	48	Marco Saligari
7 filas	se	leccionadas.

42. List the cyclist number (dorsal) and the name of the cyclists who have not worn any of the jerseys worn by the cyclist with number 20.

43. List the cyclist number (dorsal) and the name of the cyclists who have worn all the jerseys (maillots) worn by the cyclist with number 20.

```
DORSAL NOMBRE

1 Miguel Induráin

1 fila seleccionada.
```

44. List the cyclist number (dorsal) and the name of the cyclists who have worn exactly the same jerseys (maillots) as the cyclist with number 20.

```
DORSAL NOMBRE
-----
0 filas seleccionadas.
```

45. List the cyclist number (dorsal) and the name of the cyclist who has worn the same jersey during more kilometers than any other cyclist, and also indicate the color of this jersey.



DORSAL	NOMBRE	COLOR
20) Alfonso Gutiérrez	Verde

1 fila seleccionada.

46. List the cyclist number (dorsal) and the name of the cyclists who have worn three types of jersey less than the jerseys worn by the cyclist with number 1.

DORSAL		NOMBRE
	30	Alfonso Gutiérrez Melchor Mauri
	26	Mikel Zarrabeitia
	2	Pedro Delgado
4 filas	90	Laccionadas

4 filas seleccionadas.

47. List the value of the netapa attribute and the length of the stages (in km) which have mountain passes.

NETAPA		KM	
	2		180
	10		200
	11		195
	15		207
	16		160
	18		195
	19		190

7 filas seleccionadas.