

## Rotating Donut

Rotating donut program is frame buffer and a Z-buffer into which pixels (ASCII symbols) are rendered. It plots pixels along the surface of the torus at fixed-angle increments.

As mentioned, these pixels are ASCII characters corresponding to the illumination value of the surface at each point:

. , - ~ : ; = ! \* # \$ @ from dimmest to brightest.

In order to fill in the gaps, knowledge about rendering a 3D object (torus in this case) onto a 2D screen is needed: projecting each point  $(x,y,z)$  in 3D-space onto a plane located  $z'$  units away from the viewer, so that the corresponding 2D position is  $(x',y')$ .