

Physics 2321. E&M, Sound & Light

Final Exam.

Name: _____

Light, optics, waves and sound

Constants:

$$\begin{array}{llll} \epsilon_0 = 8.85 \times 10^{-12} F/m & \mu_0 = 1.26 \times 10^{-6} T \cdot m/A & e = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} C \\ k = 9 \times 10^9 Nm^2/C & m_e = 9.11 \times 10^{-31} kg & n_{water} = 1.33 & n_{air} = 1.00 \end{array}$$

Assorted equations:

$$\begin{array}{lll} y(x, t) = A \sin(kx - \omega t + \phi) & y(x, t) = f(x - vt) \text{ or } f(x + vt) & v = \lambda f \\ v = \sqrt{\frac{T}{\mu}} & v = \sqrt{\frac{E}{\rho}} & v = 331 m/s \sqrt{1 + T_C/273} \\ E_\lambda = \frac{1}{2} \mu \omega^2 A^2 \lambda & P = \frac{1}{2} \mu \omega^2 A^2 v & s(x, t) = s_{max} \cos(kx - \omega t) \\ I = \frac{P_{avg}}{4\pi r^2} & \beta = 10 \log\left(\frac{I}{I_0}\right) & \Delta P(x, t) = \Delta P_{max} \sin(kx - \omega t) \\ q = -\frac{n_2}{n_1} p & \frac{1}{p} + \frac{1}{q} = \frac{1}{f} & M = -\frac{q}{p} \end{array}$$