Space Titantic: Kaggle Prediction Model

```
library(tidyverse)
library(knitr)
library(lubridate)
library(rpart)
library(pROC)
library(rattle)
library(randomForest)
library(ggplot2)
library(simputation)
library(naniar)
```

Pre-Processing

```
train = read.csv("train.csv")
test = read.csv("test.csv")
miss_var_summary(train)
## # A tibble: 14 x 3
     variable n_miss pct_miss
##
##
     <chr>
                <int> <num>
## 1 ShoppingMall
                   208
                           2.39
               188
183
## 2 VRDeck
                           2.16
## 3 FoodCourt
                           2.11
## 4 Spa
                  183
                           2.11
## 5 RoomService 181
                           2.08
## 6 Age
                   179
                           2.06
## 7 PassengerId
                   0
## 8 HomePlanet
                    0
## 9 CryoSleep
                    0
                           0
## 10 Cabin
                     0
                           0
## 11 Destination
                     0
                           0
## 12 VIP
                           0
## 13 Name
                     0
                           0
## 14 Transported
                           0
```

Imputing all NA Values in Missing Variables

```
imp_age = lm(Age~ShoppingMall+VRDeck+FoodCourt+Spa+RoomService+HomePlanet+
              CryoSleep+Destination+VIP, data=train)
summary(imp_age)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Age ~ ShoppingMall + VRDeck + FoodCourt + Spa +
      RoomService + HomePlanet + CryoSleep + Destination + VIP,
##
##
      data = train)
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
               1Q Median
                               3Q
                                      Max
## -34.527 -8.737 -2.495
                            8.505 55.140
##
## Coefficients:
                            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                           28.8169087 2.0822319 13.839 < 2e-16 ***
## ShoppingMall
                           0.0002736 0.0002701 1.013 0.311221
## VRDeck
                           0.0002456 0.0001555 1.580 0.114175
                            0.0002309 0.0001098 2.103 0.035534 *
## FoodCourt
## Spa
                          0.0005768 0.0001484 3.886 0.000103 ***
## RoomService
                           0.0009596 0.0002538 3.782 0.000157 ***
## HomePlanetEarth
                           -2.8511257 1.0590858 -2.692 0.007117 **
## HomePlanetEuropa
                            5.3846105 1.1045482
                                                  4.875 1.11e-06 ***
                           0.2977731 1.0993682 0.271 0.786507
## HomePlanetMars
## CryoSleepFalse
                           1.0911023 1.0302207 1.059 0.289590
## CryoSleepTrue
                           -0.9412191 1.0494040 -0.897 0.369796
## Destination55 Cancri e -2.8014595 1.1607616 -2.413 0.015825 *
## DestinationPSO J318.5-22 0.1583797 1.2283327
                                                  0.129 0.897410
## DestinationTRAPPIST-1e -1.4021401 1.1161152 -1.256 0.209057
## VIPFalse
                                                  0.608 0.542956
                            0.6368065 1.0467319
## VIPTrue
                            4.4543859 1.4911027
                                                   2.987 0.002823 **
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 13.94 on 7604 degrees of freedom
    (1073 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.07847,
                                 Adjusted R-squared: 0.07665
## F-statistic: 43.17 on 15 and 7604 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
train2 = train %>% mutate(Age_pred = predict(imp_age,newdata=train))
train2=train2 %>%mutate(NewAge = case_when(is.na(Age) ~ round(Age_pred, digits = 0),
                                          TRUE ~ Age))
train2 = train2 %>% mutate(NewAge_Final = case_when(is.na(NewAge) ~
                                                     round(mean(NewAge, na.rm=T), digits=0)
                                                   , TRUE ~ NewAge))
imp_spa = lm(Spa~ShoppingMall+VRDeck+FoodCourt+Age+RoomService+HomePlanet+
              CryoSleep+Destination+VIP, data=train)
summary(imp_spa)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Spa ~ ShoppingMall + VRDeck + FoodCourt + Age +
      RoomService + HomePlanet + CryoSleep + Destination + VIP,
##
##
      data = train)
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
               1Q Median
                               3Q
                                      Max
## -2486.0 -360.8 -229.5
                            200.5 20538.7
##
## Coefficients:
                             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                            1.711e+02 1.627e+02
                                                 1.052 0.292889
                           -4.654e-02 2.084e-02 -2.233 0.025564 *
## ShoppingMall
## VRDeck
                            1.031e-02 1.200e-02
                                                  0.859 0.390335
## FoodCourt
                            5.475e-02 8.455e-03
                                                   6.476 1.00e-10 ***
## Age
                            3.436e+00 8.842e-01
                                                   3.886 0.000103 ***
## RoomService
                           -4.517e-02 1.960e-02 -2.305 0.021180 *
## HomePlanetEarth
                           -1.096e+02 8.177e+01 -1.340 0.180290
## HomePlanetEuropa
                            5.585e+02 8.514e+01
                                                  6.560 5.75e-11 ***
## HomePlanetMars
                           -6.986e+01 8.484e+01 -0.823 0.410292
## CryoSleepFalse
                           2.122e+02 7.948e+01 2.670 0.007597 **
                           -3.159e+02 8.091e+01 -3.905 9.52e-05 ***
## CryoSleepTrue
## Destination55 Cancri e -4.123e+01 8.962e+01 -0.460 0.645457
## DestinationPSO J318.5-22 -1.401e+01 9.480e+01 -0.148 0.882509
## DestinationTRAPPIST-1e -7.317e+01 8.614e+01 -0.849 0.395679
## VIPFalse
                            4.868e+00 8.079e+01
                                                   0.060 0.951948
## VIPTrue
                           -4.867e+01 1.151e+02 -0.423 0.672563
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1076 on 7604 degrees of freedom
     (1073 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1321, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1304
## F-statistic: 77.17 on 15 and 7604 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
train2 = train2 %>% mutate(Spa_pred = predict(imp_spa,newdata=train2))
train2=train2 %>%mutate(NewSpa = case_when(is.na(Spa) ~ round(Spa_pred, digits = 0),
                                          TRUE ~ Spa))
train2 = train2 % mutate(NewSpa_Final = case_when(is.na(NewSpa) ~
                                                     round(mean(NewSpa, na.rm=T), digits=0)
                                                   , TRUE ~ NewSpa))
imp_foodcourt = lm(FoodCourt~ShoppingMall+VRDeck+Age+Spa+RoomService+HomePlanet+
              CryoSleep+Destination+VIP, data=train)
summary(imp_foodcourt)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = FoodCourt ~ ShoppingMall + VRDeck + Age + Spa +
```

```
##
      data = train)
##
## Residuals:
               1Q Median
                               3Q
  -3405.1 -475.2 -235.7
                            377.4 27241.4
##
## Coefficients:
##
                             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                           144.99316 220.09389
                                                 0.659 0.51006
## ShoppingMall
                             -0.15087
                                         0.02815 -5.360 8.57e-08 ***
## VRDeck
                                                  5.341 9.54e-08 ***
                              0.08653
                                         0.01620
## Age
                              2.51651
                                         1.19686
                                                  2.103 0.03553 *
                                                   6.476 1.00e-10 ***
## Spa
                              0.10018
                                         0.01547
## RoomService
                                         0.02647 -4.990 6.16e-07 ***
                             -0.13211
## HomePlanetEarth
                           -144.78427 110.60598 -1.309 0.19057
## HomePlanetEuropa
                           1163.61866 114.71849 10.143 < 2e-16 ***
## HomePlanetMars
                           -76.91869 114.76830 -0.670 0.50275
## CryoSleepFalse
                            288.77551 107.50926
                                                  2.686 0.00725 **
## CryoSleepTrue
                           -547.06014 109.38103 -5.001 5.82e-07 ***
## Destination55 Cancri e
                            247.06941 121.19374
                                                  2.039 0.04152 *
## DestinationPSO J318.5-22 209.40525 128.21234
                                                   1.633 0.10245
## DestinationTRAPPIST-1e
                            85.18204 116.52748
                                                   0.731 0.46480
## VIPFalse
                            -79.93184 109.27487 -0.731 0.46451
## VIPTrue
                            497.54903 155.65396
                                                   3.197 0.00140 **
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1455 on 7604 degrees of freedom
     (1073 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.221, Adjusted R-squared: 0.2194
## F-statistic: 143.8 on 15 and 7604 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
train2 = train2 %>% mutate(foodcourt_pred = predict(imp_foodcourt,newdata=train2))
train2=train2 %>%mutate(NewFoodCourt = case_when(is.na(FoodCourt) ~
                                                  round(foodcourt_pred, digits = 0),
                                          TRUE ~ FoodCourt))
train2 = train2 %>% mutate(NewFoodCourt_final = case_when(is.na(NewFoodCourt) ~
                                                     round(mean(NewFoodCourt, na.rm=T)
                                                           , digits=0)
                                                     TRUE ~ NewFoodCourt))
imp_VR = lm(VRDeck~ShoppingMall+Spa+FoodCourt+Age+RoomService+HomePlanet+
              CryoSleep+Destination+VIP, data=train)
summary(imp_VR)
##
## lm(formula = VRDeck ~ ShoppingMall + Spa + FoodCourt + Age +
      RoomService + HomePlanet + CryoSleep + Destination + VIP,
```

RoomService + HomePlanet + CryoSleep + Destination + VIP,

##

```
##
      data = train)
##
## Residuals:
##
               1Q Median
      Min
                               ЗQ
                                      Max
## -2751.8 -339.7 -196.7 212.8 19071.3
##
## Coefficients:
                            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                            1.389e+02 1.555e+02 0.893 0.371817
                          -7.713e-02 1.990e-02 -3.875 0.000107 ***
## ShoppingMall
## Spa
                           9.413e-03 1.096e-02 0.859 0.390335
                           4.318e-02 8.086e-03 5.341 9.54e-08 ***
## FoodCourt
                                                 1.580 0.114175
## Age
                           1.336e+00 8.456e-01
## RoomService
                          -9.314e-02 1.870e-02 -4.981 6.48e-07 ***
## HomePlanetEarth
                          -1.821e+02 7.811e+01 -2.331 0.019778 *
## HomePlanetEuropa
                           4.980e+02 8.138e+01
                                                 6.120 9.85e-10 ***
                          -1.796e+02 8.105e+01 -2.216 0.026690 *
## HomePlanetMars
## CryoSleepFalse
                          2.941e+02 7.591e+01 3.875 0.000108 ***
## CryoSleepTrue
                          -2.406e+02 7.735e+01 -3.110 0.001876 **
## Destination55 Cancri e
                            1.063e+02 8.563e+01
                                                 1.241 0.214617
## DestinationPSO J318.5-22 1.433e+02 9.057e+01 1.582 0.113594
## DestinationTRAPPIST-1e
                            6.771e+01 8.232e+01 0.823 0.410808
## VIPFalse
                          -5.256e+01 7.719e+01 -0.681 0.495988
## VIPTrue
                            3.665e+02 1.099e+02 3.333 0.000862 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1028 on 7604 degrees of freedom
    (1073 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1466, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1449
## F-statistic: 87.08 on 15 and 7604 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
train2 = train2 %>% mutate(vr_pred = predict(imp_VR,newdata=train2))
train2=train2 %>%mutate(NewVR = case_when(is.na(VRDeck) ~
                                                  round(vr_pred, digits = 0),
                                          TRUE ~ VRDeck))
train2 = train2 %>% mutate(VRDeck_final = case_when(is.na(NewVR) ~
                                                    round(mean(NewVR, na.rm=T)
                                                           , digits=0)
                                                    TRUE ~ NewVR))
imp_RS = lm(RoomService~ShoppingMall+VRDeck+FoodCourt+Age+Spa+HomePlanet+
              CryoSleep+Destination+VIP, data=train)
summary(imp_RS)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = RoomService ~ ShoppingMall + VRDeck + FoodCourt +
      Age + Spa + HomePlanet + CryoSleep + Destination + VIP, data = train)
##
##
```

```
## Residuals:
##
      Min
               1Q Median
                               30
                                      Max
   -836.7 -274.1 -154.3 126.9 13984.6
##
## Coefficients:
##
                            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                           1.596e+02 9.517e+01 1.677 0.093634 .
                           -4.038e-02 1.219e-02 -3.313 0.000926 ***
## ShoppingMall
## VRDeck
                           -3.491e-02 7.009e-03 -4.981 6.48e-07 ***
## FoodCourt
                           -2.471e-02 4.951e-03 -4.990 6.16e-07 ***
## Age
                           1.956e+00 5.173e-01
                                                 3.782 0.000157 ***
                           -1.546e-02 6.706e-03 -2.305 0.021180 *
## Spa
## HomePlanetEarth
                           -9.903e+01 4.783e+01 -2.071 0.038423 *
                           9.454e-01 4.995e+01 0.019 0.984898
## HomePlanetEuropa
## HomePlanetMars
                           3.435e+02 4.948e+01
                                                  6.943 4.15e-12 ***
## CryoSleepFalse
                           1.793e+02 4.647e+01
                                                 3.857 0.000116 ***
                           -2.411e+02 4.730e+01 -5.097 3.54e-07 ***
## CryoSleepTrue
## Destination55 Cancri e
                            9.141e+01 5.242e+01 1.744 0.081231 .
## DestinationPSO J318.5-22 5.461e+01 5.545e+01
                                                  0.985 0.324729
## DestinationTRAPPIST-1e
                            5.489e+01 5.039e+01
                                                  1.089 0.276047
## VIPFalse
                           -6.832e+01 4.725e+01 -1.446 0.148288
## VIPTrue
                            3.679e+01 6.736e+01
                                                  0.546 0.584955
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 629.3 on 7604 degrees of freedom
    (1073 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1353, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1336
## F-statistic: 79.31 on 15 and 7604 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
train2 = train2 %>% mutate(rs_pred = predict(imp_RS,newdata=train2))
train2=train2 %>%mutate(Newrs = case_when(is.na(RoomService) ~
                                                  round(rs_pred, digits = 0),
                                          TRUE ~ RoomService))
train2 = train2 %>% mutate(RoomService_final = case_when(is.na(Newrs) ~
                                                     round(mean(Newrs, na.rm=T)
                                                           , digits=0)
                                                    TRUE ~ Newrs))
imp_sm = lm(ShoppingMall~RoomService+VRDeck+FoodCourt+Age+Spa+HomePlanet+
              CryoSleep+Destination+VIP, data=train)
summary(imp_sm)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = ShoppingMall ~ RoomService + VRDeck + FoodCourt +
##
      Age + Spa + HomePlanet + CryoSleep + Destination + VIP, data = train)
## Residuals:
      Min
               10 Median
##
                                      Max
```

```
## -486.3 -231.9 -126.9
                             75.8 23142.8
##
## Coefficients:
                            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                           -4.504e+01 8.950e+01 -0.503 0.614785
## RoomService
                          -3.570e-02 1.077e-02 -3.313 0.000926 ***
## VRDeck
                          -2.556e-02 6.595e-03 -3.875 0.000107 ***
## FoodCourt
                           -2.495e-02 4.654e-03 -5.360 8.57e-08 ***
                                                 1.013 0.311221
## Age
                           4.930e-01 4.868e-01
                           -1.408e-02 6.306e-03 -2.233 0.025564 *
## Spa
## HomePlanetEarth
                          -4.751e+00 4.498e+01 -0.106 0.915885
                            1.152e+02 4.695e+01 2.454 0.014169 *
## HomePlanetEuropa
## HomePlanetMars
                           2.165e+02 4.660e+01 4.646 3.45e-06 ***
## CryoSleepFalse
                           1.503e+02 4.370e+01 3.439 0.000587 ***
## CryoSleepTrue
                           -1.886e+02 4.450e+01 -4.239 2.27e-05 ***
                            7.380e+01 4.929e+01
## Destination55 Cancri e
                                                  1.497 0.134331
## DestinationPSO J318.5-22 8.159e+01 5.214e+01
                                                  1.565 0.117661
## DestinationTRAPPIST-1e
                            5.357e+01 4.738e+01 1.131 0.258243
## VIPFalse
                            8.103e+01 4.443e+01 1.824 0.068208 .
                            4.415e+01 6.334e+01 0.697 0.485728
## VIPTrue
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 591.7 on 7604 degrees of freedom
    (1073 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.06807, Adjusted R-squared: 0.06623
## F-statistic: 37.03 on 15 and 7604 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
train2 = train2 %% mutate(sm_pred = predict(imp_sm,newdata=train2))
train2=train2 %>%mutate(Newsm = case_when(is.na(ShoppingMall) ~
                                                 round(sm_pred, digits = 0),
                                          TRUE ~ ShoppingMall))
train2 = train2 %>% mutate(ShoppingMall_final = case_when(is.na(Newsm) ~
                                                     round(mean(Newsm, na.rm=T)
                                                           , digits=0)
                                                    TRUE ~ Newsm))
train2 = train2 %>% mutate(NewTransported = ifelse(Transported == "True", 1, 0))
train_f = subset(train2, select = -c(Age,RoomService,FoodCourt,
                                    ShoppingMall,Spa,VRDeck,
                                    Age_pred, NewAge, Spa_pred, NewSpa,
                                    foodcourt_pred,NewFoodCourt,
                                    vr_pred,NewVR,rs_pred,Newrs,
                                    sm_pred,Newsm, Transported))
```

Creating Logistic Regression Model using Imputed Data

```
logit = glm(NewTransported ~ HomePlanet+CryoSleep+Destination+VIP+
             NewAge_Final+NewSpa_Final+NewFoodCourt_final+VRDeck_final+
             RoomService_final+ShoppingMall_final, family = binomial,
           data = train_f)
## Warning: glm.fit: fitted probabilities numerically 0 or 1 occurred
summary(logit)
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = NewTransported ~ HomePlanet + CryoSleep + Destination +
      VIP + NewAge_Final + NewSpa_Final + NewFoodCourt_final +
##
      VRDeck_final + RoomService_final + ShoppingMall_final, family = binomial,
##
      data = train_f)
##
## Coefficients:
##
                            Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                           1.136e+00 3.593e-01 3.161 0.001573 **
## HomePlanetEarth
                          -5.912e-01 1.792e-01 -3.300 0.000968 ***
                           1.629e+00 2.067e-01 7.884 3.16e-15 ***
## HomePlanetEuropa
## HomePlanetMars
                           1.179e-01 1.871e-01 0.630 0.528663
## CryoSleepFalse
                          -2.549e-01 1.697e-01 -1.502 0.133193
## CryoSleepTrue
                            9.797e-01 1.735e-01 5.645 1.65e-08 ***
## Destination55 Cancri e
                            7.407e-02 2.035e-01
                                                 0.364 0.715925
## DestinationPSO J318.5-22 -3.543e-01 2.089e-01 -1.696 0.089870 .
## DestinationTRAPPIST-1e -4.107e-01 1.936e-01 -2.121 0.033904 *
## VIPFalse
                           -8.097e-02 1.862e-01 -0.435 0.663706
## VIPTrue
                          -5.384e-01 3.004e-01 -1.792 0.073101 .
## NewAge_Final
                         -7.914e-03 1.999e-03 -3.959 7.52e-05 ***
## NewSpa_Final
                          -1.921e-03 1.022e-04 -18.798 < 2e-16 ***
## NewFoodCourt_final
                           5.048e-04 3.865e-05 13.058 < 2e-16 ***
## VRDeck final
                          -1.782e-03 9.683e-05 -18.400 < 2e-16 ***
## RoomService final
                           -1.474e-03 8.999e-05 -16.378 < 2e-16 ***
## ShoppingMall_final
                           5.310e-04 6.615e-05
                                                 8.028 9.92e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 12050.6 on 8692 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 7749.2 on 8676 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 7783.2
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 7
p = predict(logit, type = "response")
roc_logit = roc(train_f$NewTransported ~ p)
```

Setting levels: control = 0, case = 1

Setting direction: controls < cases

auc(roc_logit)

Area under the curve: 0.8717

Processing Test Data

```
imp age = lm(Age~ShoppingMall+VRDeck+FoodCourt+Spa+RoomService+HomePlanet+
              CryoSleep+Destination+VIP, data=test)
summary(imp_age)
##
## lm(formula = Age ~ ShoppingMall + VRDeck + FoodCourt + Spa +
      RoomService + HomePlanet + CryoSleep + Destination + VIP,
##
      data = test)
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
               1Q Median
                               3Q
                                      Max
## -34.149 -8.485 -2.706
                            8.140 52.561
## Coefficients:
##
                             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                            3.077e+01 3.067e+00 10.034 < 2e-16 ***
                                                 1.340 0.18017
## ShoppingMall
                            5.619e-04 4.192e-04
## VRDeck
                            2.968e-04 2.064e-04
                                                  1.438 0.15056
## FoodCourt
                            9.706e-05 1.687e-04
                                                  0.575 0.56506
## Spa
                            5.159e-04 2.169e-04
                                                  2.379 0.01741 *
## RoomService
                            1.114e-03 4.107e-04
                                                  2.714 0.00669 **
## HomePlanetEarth
                          -2.772e+00 1.653e+00 -1.677 0.09359
## HomePlanetEuropa
                           5.410e+00 1.703e+00 3.177 0.00150 **
## HomePlanetMars
                                                 0.482 0.62958
                           8.199e-01 1.700e+00
## CryoSleepFalse
                          -1.677e+00 1.519e+00 -1.104 0.26953
## CryoSleepTrue
                           -3.120e+00 1.549e+00 -2.014 0.04408 *
## Destination55 Cancri e 1.330e-01 1.674e+00
                                                 0.079 0.93668
## DestinationPSO J318.5-22 2.594e+00 1.764e+00
                                                  1.470 0.14163
## DestinationTRAPPIST-1e
                            1.632e+00 1.606e+00
                                                 1.016 0.30949
## VIPFalse
                           -1.988e+00 1.534e+00 -1.296 0.19507
## VIPTrue
                           -1.983e+00 2.290e+00 -0.866 0.38646
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 13.71 on 3724 degrees of freedom
     (537 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.06931,
                                  Adjusted R-squared: 0.06556
## F-statistic: 18.49 on 15 and 3724 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
test2 = test %>% mutate(Age_pred = predict(imp_age,newdata=test))
test2=test2 %>%mutate(NewAge = case_when(is.na(Age) ~ round(Age_pred, digits = 0),
                                          TRUE ~ Age))
test2 = test2 %>% mutate(NewAge Final = case when(is.na(NewAge) ~
                                                    round(mean(NewAge, na.rm=T), digits=0)
                                                    TRUE ~ NewAge))
```

```
imp_spa = lm(Spa~ShoppingMall+VRDeck+FoodCourt+Age+RoomService+HomePlanet+
              CryoSleep+Destination+VIP, data=test)
summary(imp_spa)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Spa ~ ShoppingMall + VRDeck + FoodCourt + Age +
      RoomService + HomePlanet + CryoSleep + Destination + VIP,
##
##
      data = test)
##
## Residuals:
      Min
               1Q Median
                               3Q
## -3324.3 -354.4 -193.1 198.8 18777.7
## Coefficients:
                            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                            4.367e+02 2.346e+02 1.862 0.062740 .
## (Intercept)
## ShoppingMall
                           -8.434e-02 3.163e-02 -2.666 0.007701 **
## VRDeck
                            4.297e-03 1.559e-02 0.276 0.782891
## FoodCourt
                            8.302e-02 1.266e-02 6.555 6.32e-11 ***
## Age
                            2.941e+00 1.236e+00 2.379 0.017412 *
## RoomService
                           -9.795e-02 3.100e-02 -3.160 0.001591 **
                           -1.429e+02 1.248e+02 -1.144 0.252492
## HomePlanetEarth
## HomePlanetEuropa
                           4.701e+02 1.285e+02 3.658 0.000258 ***
## HomePlanetMars
                           -8.275e+01 1.283e+02 -0.645 0.519116
## CryoSleepFalse
                           6.729e+01 1.147e+02
                                                 0.587 0.557445
## CryoSleepTrue
                           -4.708e+02 1.168e+02 -4.032 5.64e-05 ***
## Destination55 Cancri e
                                                 1.132 0.257762
                            1.430e+02 1.264e+02
## DestinationPSO J318.5-22 9.964e+01 1.333e+02
                                                  0.748 0.454669
                            1.327e+01 1.213e+02
## DestinationTRAPPIST-1e
                                                   0.109 0.912884
## VIPFalse
                           -1.655e+02 1.158e+02 -1.429 0.153105
## VIPTrue
                            4.691e+02 1.727e+02 2.716 0.006644 **
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1035 on 3724 degrees of freedom
     (537 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1573, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1539
## F-statistic: 46.33 on 15 and 3724 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
test2 = test2 %>% mutate(Spa_pred = predict(imp_spa,newdata=test2))
test2=test2 %%mutate(NewSpa = case_when(is.na(Spa) ~ round(Spa_pred, digits = 0),
                                          TRUE ~ Spa))
test2 = test2 %>% mutate(NewSpa_Final = case_when(is.na(NewSpa) ~
                                                     round(mean(NewSpa, na.rm=T), digits=0)
                                                   , TRUE ~ NewSpa))
imp_foodcourt = lm(FoodCourt~ShoppingMall+VRDeck+Age+Spa+RoomService+HomePlanet+
                    CryoSleep+Destination+VIP, data=test)
summary(imp_foodcourt)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = FoodCourt ~ ShoppingMall + VRDeck + Age + Spa +
      RoomService + HomePlanet + CryoSleep + Destination + VIP,
##
##
      data = test)
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
               1Q Median
                               3Q
                                      Max
## -4114.4 -478.7 -214.9
                            342.2 23454.9
##
## Coefficients:
                             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                             48.26029 301.92365
                                                 0.160 0.87301
## ShoppingMall
                                      0.04073 -0.799 0.42428
                             -0.03255
## VRDeck
                                        0.01990 7.808 7.49e-15 ***
                              0.15536
## Age
                              0.91594
                                         1.59183
                                                  0.575 0.56506
## Spa
                              0.13741
                                        0.02096
                                                 6.555 6.32e-11 ***
## RoomService
                            -0.17386
                                        0.03983 -4.365 1.31e-05 ***
                           -225.11735 160.60373 -1.402 0.16109
## HomePlanetEarth
                            914.51576 164.98951
## HomePlanetEuropa
                                                  5.543 3.18e-08 ***
## HomePlanetMars
                          -176.59456 165.09911 -1.070 0.28486
## CryoSleepFalse
                           441.62517 147.38827
                                                 2.996 0.00275 **
## CryoSleepTrue
                           -297.24193 150.47580 -1.975 0.04830 *
## Destination55 Cancri e
                          109.88104 162.60075
                                                  0.676 0.49923
## DestinationPSO J318.5-22 215.93313 171.40673
                                                  1.260 0.20783
## DestinationTRAPPIST-1e
                            77.65553 156.03898
                                                 0.498 0.61875
## VIPFalse
                            -13.46613 149.06071 -0.090 0.92802
## VIPTrue
                            525.76236 222.27676
                                                 2.365 0.01806 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 1332 on 3724 degrees of freedom
     (537 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.233, Adjusted R-squared: 0.2299
## F-statistic: 75.43 on 15 and 3724 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
test2 = test2 %>% mutate(foodcourt_pred = predict(imp_foodcourt,newdata=test2))
test2=test2 %>%mutate(NewFoodCourt = case_when(is.na(FoodCourt) ~
                                                  round(foodcourt_pred, digits = 0),
                                                TRUE ~ FoodCourt))
test2 = test2 %>% mutate(NewFoodCourt_final = case_when(is.na(NewFoodCourt) ~
                                                          round(mean(NewFoodCourt, na.rm=T)
                                                                 , digits=0)
                                                          TRUE ~ NewFoodCourt))
imp_VR = lm(VRDeck~ShoppingMall+Spa+FoodCourt+Age+RoomService+HomePlanet+
             CryoSleep+Destination+VIP, data=test)
summary(imp_VR)
```

```
## Call:
## lm(formula = VRDeck ~ ShoppingMall + Spa + FoodCourt + Age +
      RoomService + HomePlanet + CryoSleep + Destination + VIP,
      data = test)
##
##
## Residuals:
               10 Median
      Min
                               30
                                      Max
                            204.8 17023.2
## -2328.2 -369.5 -185.4
##
## Coefficients:
##
                             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                            6.189e+02 2.464e+02
                                                 2.512 0.01206 *
                           -1.255e-02 3.327e-02 -0.377 0.70601
## ShoppingMall
## Spa
                            4.746e-03 1.722e-02 0.276 0.78289
## FoodCourt
                            1.037e-01 1.328e-02
                                                 7.808 7.49e-15 ***
## Age
                            1.869e+00 1.300e+00
                                                  1.438 0.15056
## RoomService
                           -1.318e-01 3.255e-02 -4.050 5.22e-05 ***
## HomePlanetEarth
                          -3.844e+02 1.311e+02 -2.933 0.00338 **
                            2.763e+02 1.353e+02
## HomePlanetEuropa
                                                 2.043 0.04112 *
## HomePlanetMars
                           -3.707e+02 1.348e+02 -2.751 0.00597 **
## CryoSleepFalse
                            2.151e+02 1.205e+02
                                                 1.785 0.07429 .
## CryoSleepTrue
                           -2.960e+02 1.229e+02 -2.408 0.01608 *
## Destination55 Cancri e -6.741e+01 1.328e+02 -0.508 0.61182
## DestinationPSO J318.5-22 5.416e+01 1.400e+02
                                                  0.387 0.69900
## DestinationTRAPPIST-1e -4.808e+01 1.275e+02 -0.377 0.70605
## VIPFalse
                           -1.644e+02 1.217e+02 -1.351 0.17690
## VIPTrue
                            2.426e+02 1.817e+02
                                                 1.335 0.18180
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1088 on 3724 degrees of freedom
     (537 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1513, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1478
## F-statistic: 44.25 on 15 and 3724 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
test2 = test2 %>% mutate(vr_pred = predict(imp_VR,newdata=test2))
test2=test2 %>%mutate(NewVR = case_when(is.na(VRDeck) ~
                                           round(vr_pred, digits = 0),
                                         TRUE ~ VRDeck))
test2 = test2 %>% mutate(VRDeck_final = case_when(is.na(NewVR) ~
                                                    round(mean(NewVR, na.rm=T)
                                                           , digits=0)
                                                    TRUE ~ NewVR))
imp_RS = lm(RoomService~ShoppingMall+VRDeck+FoodCourt+Age+Spa+HomePlanet+
             CryoSleep+Destination+VIP, data=test)
summary(imp_RS)
##
```

Call:

```
## lm(formula = RoomService ~ ShoppingMall + VRDeck + FoodCourt +
##
      Age + Spa + HomePlanet + CryoSleep + Destination + VIP, data = test)
##
## Residuals:
##
               1Q Median
                               3Q
                                      Max
   -808.4 -272.3 -123.2 124.2 11339.8
##
## Coefficients:
##
                            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                            9.999e+01 1.239e+02 0.807 0.419636
## ShoppingMall
                           -6.374e-02 1.668e-02 -3.821 0.000135 ***
## VRDeck
                           -3.327e-02 8.213e-03 -4.050 5.22e-05 ***
## FoodCourt
                           -2.927e-02 6.707e-03 -4.365 1.31e-05 ***
## Age
                           1.771e+00 6.526e-01
                                                 2.714 0.006685 **
                           -2.730e-02 8.639e-03 -3.160 0.001591 **
## Spa
## HomePlanetEarth
                           -1.159e+02 6.589e+01 -1.759 0.078656 .
## HomePlanetEuropa
                           -2.932e+01 6.798e+01 -0.431 0.666268
## HomePlanetMars
                           3.198e+02 6.755e+01
                                                 4.734 2.28e-06 ***
                           1.055e+02 6.053e+01
                                                 1.743 0.081433 .
## CryoSleepFalse
## CryoSleepTrue
                           -3.227e+02 6.155e+01 -5.243 1.66e-07 ***
## Destination55 Cancri e
                            9.354e+01 6.671e+01 1.402 0.160913
## DestinationPSO J318.5-22 9.156e+01 7.033e+01 1.302 0.193088
## DestinationTRAPPIST-1e
                            5.029e+01 6.403e+01 0.785 0.432222
## VIPFalse
                            9.601e+01 6.114e+01
                                                  1.570 0.116466
## VIPTrue
                                                   2.578 0.009971 **
                            2.351e+02 9.120e+01
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## Residual standard error: 546.4 on 3724 degrees of freedom
     (537 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1749, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1716
## F-statistic: 52.63 on 15 and 3724 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
test2 = test2 %>% mutate(rs_pred = predict(imp_RS,newdata=test2))
test2=test2 %>%mutate(Newrs = case_when(is.na(RoomService) ~
                                           round(rs_pred, digits = 0),
                                         TRUE ~ RoomService))
test2 = test2 %>% mutate(RoomService_final = case_when(is.na(Newrs) ~
                                                          round(mean(Newrs, na.rm=T)
                                                                , digits=0)
                                                          TRUE ~ Newrs))
imp_sm = lm(ShoppingMall~RoomService+VRDeck+FoodCourt+Age+Spa+HomePlanet+
             CryoSleep+Destination+VIP, data=test)
summary(imp_sm)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = ShoppingMall ~ RoomService + VRDeck + FoodCourt +
      Age + Spa + HomePlanet + CryoSleep + Destination + VIP, data = test)
```

```
##
## Residuals:
     Min
             1Q Median
                           3Q
## -516.9 -226.2 -149.2 70.1 7997.8
## Coefficients:
                            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                            2.935e+02 1.214e+02 2.418 0.015647 *
## (Intercept)
## RoomService
                           -6.127e-02 1.603e-02 -3.821 0.000135 ***
## VRDeck
                          -3.044e-03 8.070e-03 -0.377 0.706007
## FoodCourt
                           -5.267e-03 6.592e-03 -0.799 0.424277
                           8.582e-01 6.402e-01
                                                 1.340 0.180172
## Age
## Spa
                           -2.259e-02 8.473e-03 -2.666 0.007701 **
## HomePlanetEarth
                          -1.893e+02 6.455e+01 -2.932 0.003388 **
## HomePlanetEuropa
                          -1.281e+02 6.661e+01 -1.923 0.054528 .
## HomePlanetMars
                           6.902e+01 6.642e+01
                                                 1.039 0.298814
## CryoSleepFalse
                           1.245e+02 5.933e+01 2.099 0.035928 *
## CryoSleepTrue
                           -2.078e+02 6.047e+01 -3.437 0.000594 ***
## Destination55 Cancri e
                            7.535e+00 6.542e+01 0.115 0.908309
## DestinationPSO J318.5-22 1.541e+01 6.897e+01
                                                 0.223 0.823242
## DestinationTRAPPIST-1e -2.354e+01 6.277e+01 -0.375 0.707648
## VIPFalse
                            8.689e+00 5.996e+01 0.145 0.884793
## VIPTrue
                            9.259e+01 8.947e+01
                                                  1.035 0.300808
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 535.7 on 3724 degrees of freedom
     (537 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.09125,
                                   Adjusted R-squared: 0.08759
## F-statistic: 24.93 on 15 and 3724 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
test2 = test2 %>% mutate(sm_pred = predict(imp_sm,newdata=test2))
test2=test2 %>%mutate(Newsm = case when(is.na(ShoppingMall) ~
                                           round(sm_pred, digits = 0),
                                         TRUE ~ ShoppingMall))
test2 = test2 %>% mutate(ShoppingMall_final = case_when(is.na(Newsm) ~
                                                           round(mean(Newsm, na.rm=T)
                                                                 , digits=0)
                                                          TRUE ~ Newsm))
test_f = subset(test2, select = -c(Age,RoomService,FoodCourt,
                                    ShoppingMall, Spa, VRDeck,
                                    Age_pred, NewAge, Spa_pred, NewSpa,
                                    foodcourt_pred,NewFoodCourt,
                                    vr_pred,NewVR,rs_pred,Newrs,
                                    sm_pred,Newsm))
```

Predicting Test Data

```
submission = test_f %>% select(PassengerId, Transported)
```

```
write.csv(submission, file="submission.csv", row.names=FALSE)
```