# Dev Containers

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<sup>\*</sup>Any views expressed are my own and do not necessarily represent those of my employer.

# Objective

Introduce Dev Containers & explain how they streamline development.

## Agenda

- Define the Problem
- What are Dev Containers?
- Benefits & Examples
- Step-by-Step Setup
- Advanced Use Cases
- Summary & Q&A

#### "It works on my machine!"





#### Python Dev Environment

#### Components of a dev environment:

- Python Versions
- Packages (pip/pipx)
- IDE Extensions
- Pre-Commit Hooks

All of which may be **different** between projects and workstations.

#### The Problem

- "It works on my machine" issues.
- Inconsistent dependencies across the team.
- Manual setup & maintenance of environments.

Too many variables that will cause difficult to diagnose issues.

### What Are Dev Containers?

## Dev Container noun

An open specification for enriching containers with development specific content and settings.

Source: https://containers.dev/

#### **Key Features**







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- 1. A Single Dependency
- 2. Consistent Environments
- Automation
- 4. Portability
- 5. Collaboration
- 6. Extensibility







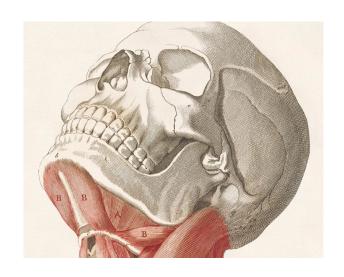




#### Anatomy of a Dev Container

#### Anatomy of a Dev Container:

- Top-level .devcontainer/ folder
- devcontainer.json
  - image or dockerfile
  - features
  - post[Create, Start, Attach] Command
  - customizations
  - forwardPorts
- Scripts, DockerFile, etc.



## Features noun

Self-contained, shareable units of installation code and development container configuration.

Source: https://containers.dev/implementors/features/

#### **Templates**

- \_\_\_\_
- Over 40 core templates.
  - Ubuntu/Debian
  - Language-specific
  - + Postgres or MS SQL
  - And so much more.
- Many community images.









## Deep Integration with VSCode



#### **Dev Containers**

Microsoft 🌼 microsoft.com | 📥 26,832,431 installs | ★★★★ (51) | Free

Open any folder or repository inside a Docker container and take advantage of Visual Studio Code's full feature set.

#### Installation

Launch VS Code Quick Open (Ctrl+P), paste the following command, and press enter.

ext install ms-vscode-remote.remote-containers Copy More Info

# Oh... and GitHub Codespaces

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## Python Dev Container Example

https://github.com/morey-tech/devcontainer-python-example



### **Homelab** Dev Container Example

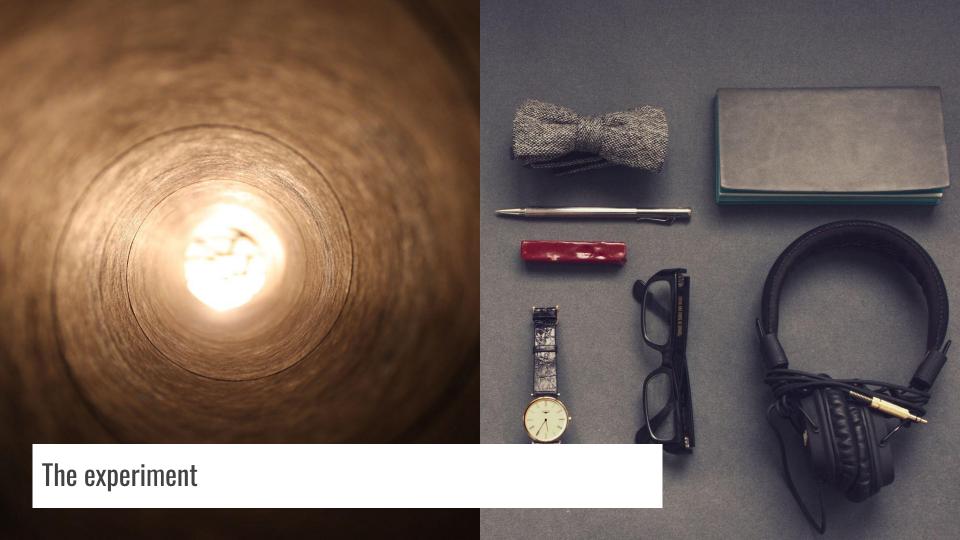
https://github.com/morey-tech/homelab



## Kubernetes Dev Container Example

https://github.com/morey-tech/argocd-v2.12-examples

# Tell the audience what you expect to happen...



#### **Conclusion**

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