Gains from trade by nation under 30x30 and a global market 120°W 60°E 120°E Gains from trade by sellers (%BAU) Costs avoided >=100% by buyers (%BAU) Costs under 30x30 and a global market Gains from trade under different spatial constraints on trade Costs (log<sub>10</sub> (M USD)) % Cost savings (difference / BAU) 5.0 75% 2.5 0.0 50% 25% Area protected under 30x30 and a global market 3000 0% Global (N = 1) Hemisphere (N = 4) Realm (N = 12) Province (N = 60)Ecoregion (N = 219) Area (Km²) 2000 Bubble policy Gains from trade for other conservation targets 1000 100% Costs avoided (difference / BAU) 75% Habitat quality under 30x30 and a global market 1.0 50% Habitat Suitability Index 0.9 0.8 25% 0.7 0.6 Protected only under MKT 10% 20% 50% 100% Protected only under BAU Protected under both 40% 60% 70% 80% 90% Pixel status % Conservation Benefits