

Regression Models Project - Motor Trend Data 'mtcars'

Miles Per Gallon Analysis

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Information to be added!

Problem Statement / Define the Question(s)

You work for Motor Trend, a magazine about the automobile industry. Looking at a data set of a collection of cars, you are asked to answer the following questions:

Q1 "Is an automatic or manual transmission better for MPG"

Q2 "Quantify the MPG difference between automatic and manual transmissions"

Planned Approach -

Experimental Design Considerations

Simple linear comparison to:

Multivariate incrementing by additional variable

Coefficients

Residuals

Influence

Leverage

Correlation

Deviance

Descriptive

head

summary

Exploratory

lm - simple

lm - multivariate

lm - nested

lm - remove the intercept (-1)

lm - step function

Inferential

Null Hypothesis

Alternative Hypothesis

Power or Alpha

Confidence Interval = .95, one or two sided?

pValue

Predictive (test)?

????

Causal ~ NA

Mechanistic ~ NA

Software Environment

System / session Info:

```
sessionInfo()
```

```
## R version 3.3.1 (2016-06-21)
## Platform: x86_64-apple-darwin13.4.0 (64-bit)
## Running under: OS X 10.11.6 (El Capitan)
##
## locale:
## [1] en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/C/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8
##
## attached base packages:
## [1] stats      graphics  grDevices  utils      datasets  methods   base
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
## [1] magrittr_1.5    formatR_1.4     tools_3.3.1    htmltools_0.3.5
## [5] yaml_2.1.13     Rcpp_0.12.7     stringi_1.1.1  rmarkdown_1.0
## [9] knitr_1.14      stringr_1.1.0   digest_0.6.10  evaluate_0.9
```

Data Processing / Cleaning

Download, read & Date Downloaded

```
'insert code'
```

```
## [1] "insert code"
```

Raw Data - what is the available data = Motor Trend 'mtcars' data set

```
head(mtcars,10)
```

```
##           mpg  cyl  disp  hp drat   wt  qsec vs  am  gear  carb
## Mazda RX4      21.0   6  160.0  110 3.90 2.620 16.46 0   1    4    4
## Mazda RX4 Wag  21.0   6  160.0  110 3.90 2.875 17.02 0   1    4    4
## Datsun 710      22.8   4  108.0   93 3.85 2.320 18.61 1   1    4    1
## Hornet 4 Drive  21.4   6  258.0  110 3.08 3.215 19.44 1   0    3    1
## Hornet Sportabout 18.7   8  360.0  175 3.15 3.440 17.02 0   0    3    2
## Valiant         18.1   6  225.0  105 2.76 3.460 20.22 1   0    3    1
## Duster 360      14.3   8  360.0  245 3.21 3.570 15.84 0   0    3    4
## Merc 240D       24.4   4  146.7   62 3.69 3.190 20.00 1   0    4    2
## Merc 230        22.8   4  140.8   95 3.92 3.150 22.90 1   0    4    2
## Merc 280        19.2   6  167.6  123 3.92 3.440 18.30 1   0    4    4
```

```
str(mtcars)
```

```
## 'data.frame':   32 obs. of  11 variables:
## $ mpg : num  21 21 22.8 21.4 18.7 18.1 14.3 24.4 22.8 19.2 ...
```

```
## $ cyl : num  6 6 4 6 8 6 8 4 4 6 ...
## $ disp: num 160 160 108 258 360 ...
## $ hp  : num 110 110 93 110 175 105 245 62 95 123 ...
## $ drat: num 3.9 3.9 3.85 3.08 3.15 2.76 3.21 3.69 3.92 3.92 ...
## $ wt  : num 2.62 2.88 2.32 3.21 3.44 ...
## $ qsec: num 16.5 17 18.6 19.4 17 ...
## $ vs  : num 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 ...
## $ am  : num 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ gear: num 4 4 4 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 ...
## $ carb: num 4 4 1 1 2 1 4 2 2 4 ...
```

Processed Data

Transformations / modifications / changes / etc.

CodeBook (how you processed the data)

Explicit steps

```
1
2
3 etc.
```

Exploratory Analysis w/ Processed Data

State the H0 & Ha hypothesis here

Comparisons

Causality?

Multivariate

Nested Analysis

Summaries

Boxplots

Histograms

Rug

Barplot

ABline (h/v)

Scatterplot

Multiple scatter plots

Graphing - base, lattice, ggplot2

Heatmap

K-Means

Dimension Reduction

PCA

SVD

Figures: Exploratory

Statistical Modeling, Regression & Model Fit

Simple Linear Regression

Multivariate Linear Regression

Reference Variable ??

Coefficients / Slope

Standard Error
T-Vales
pValues
Residuals
 Leverage
 Influence
Hatvalues

Assumptions Main:

A
B
C

Preliminary Findings: Quesions of Interest: & Interpretation of

Results
 A
 B
 C

Inference

Hypothesis testing
Set Seed if necessary
One or Two Sided
Power?
Confidence Intervals
Standard Error
Variance
p-Values
Residual Plots with diagnostics see Appendix

Conclusions / Recommendations

A
B
C
 Challenge the results ?
 Measures of uncertainty 'e'

What are some possible alternative analyses?

???

Appendix A

Plots with Code

Histograms

Pairs

QQ Plots

Box Plots

Residuals vs Fitted?

Error Rates?

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