Function	Example	Output
paste	paste("Ever", "est")	"Everest"
substr	substr("Everest", 1, 4)	"Ever"
nchar	nchar("Everest")	7

Function	Example	Output
strsplit	strsplit("Everest", "r")	"Eve" "est"
grepl	grepl("e", "Everest")	TRUE
gsub	gsub("e", "", "Everest")	"Evrst"