

EECS 20 Lab 1

Part (d):

```
.ORIG x5000
LEA R0, L1
TRAP x22
LEA R0, L2
TRAP x22
LEA R0, L3
TRAP x22
LEA R0, L4
TRAP x22
TRAP x25
L1 .STRINGZ "Electrical Engineering\n"
L2 .STRINGZ "Jonathan\n"
L3 .STRINGZ "Lim\n"
L4 .STRINGZ "Spring 2018"
.END
```

Part (e):

Outputs:

.ORIG x4000:

```
-----
Electrical Engineering
Jonathan
Lim
Spring 2018
----- Halting the processor -----
```

.ORIG x5000:

```
-----
Electrical Engineering
Jonathan
Lim
Spring 2018
----- Halting the processor -----
```

R0	x7FFF	32767	R4	x0000	0	PC	x4000	16384
R1	xFFFF	-1	R5	x0000	0	IR	xB02C	-20436
R2	x0000	0	R6	x0000	0	PSR	x8001	-32767
R3	x0000	0	R7	xFD75	-651	CC	P	
→ x4000	1110000000001000		xE008			LEA	R0, L1	
▪ x4001	1111000000100010		xF022			TRAP	PUTS	
▪ x4002	1110000000011110		xE01E			LEA	R0, L2	
▪ x4003	1111000000100010		xF022			TRAP	PUTS	
▪ x4004	1110000000100110		xE026			LEA	R0, L3	
▪ x4005	1111000000100010		xF022			TRAP	PUTS	
▪ x4006	1110000000101001		xE029			LEA	R0, L4	
▪ x4007	1111000000100010		xF022			TRAP	PUTS	
▪ x4008	1111000000100101		xF025			TRAP	HALT	
▪ x4009	0000000001000101		x0045 L1			NOP		
▪ x400A	0000000001101100		x006C			NOP		
▪ x400B	0000000001100101		x0065			NOP		

Fig.1: .ORIG x4000

R0	x7FFF	32767	R4	x0000	0	PC	x5000	20480
R1	xFFFF	-1	R5	x0000	0	IR	xB02C	-20436
R2	x0000	0	R6	x0000	0	PSR	x8001	-32767
R3	x0000	0	R7	xFD75	-651	CC	P	
→ x5000	1110000000001000		xE008			LEA	R0, L1	
▪ x5001	1111000000100010		xF022			TRAP	PUTS	
▪ x5002	1110000000011110		xE01E			LEA	R0, L2	
▪ x5003	1111000000100010		xF022			TRAP	PUTS	
▪ x5004	1110000000100110		xE026			LEA	R0, L3	
▪ x5005	1111000000100010		xF022			TRAP	PUTS	
▪ x5006	1110000000101001		xE029			LEA	R0, L4	
▪ x5007	1111000000100010		xF022			TRAP	PUTS	
▪ x5008	1111000000100101		xF025			TRAP	HALT	
▪ x5009	0000000001000101		x0045 L1			NOP		
▪ x500A	0000000001101100		x006C			NOP		
▪ x500B	0000000001100101		x0065			NOP		

Fig.2: .ORIG x5000

As seen in the two screenshots above, the address of PC when .ORIG is set to x4000 is x4000, whereas it is x5000 when .ORIG is set to x5000.

Part (f):

.ORIG: This command starts the Assembly script in the specified initial address.

TRAP x22: This command is used to display the value in the defined register address.

TRAP x25: In this case, this command is used to permanently end the program, but it normally acts as a halt in the program in a more complicated program.