



电磁辐射与加速器束流动力学导论

Introduction to Accelerator Beams, Collective Dynamics,
Electromagnetic Radiation and Free-electron Lasers

作者：蔡承颖 (Cheng-Ying Tsai, C.-Y. Tsai)

单位：华中科技大学电气学院

时间：2025 年 1 月

版本：v6.1

特别声明

此笔记/讲义非最终版，内容可能存在笔误、谬误，仍在迭代修改中。此讲义不定期更新。

一些有用的参考书籍与素材

既然作为“讲义”，不是百科全书也不是工具书，就不打算也无法“包山包海”²。在这份讲义不够完整的地方，笔者推荐一些目前市面上较经典的几本教科书或讨论特定专题的参考书：

一 电磁理论

- John David Jackson, Classical Electrodynamics, 3rd ed., John Wiley & Sons (1998)
- Julian Schwinger, Lester L. Deraad Jr., Kimball Milton, and Wu-Yang Tsai, Classical Electrodynamics, Perseus Books (1998)
- Charles A. Brau, Modern Problems in Classical Electrodynamics, Oxford University Press (2004)
- Andrew Zangwill, Modern Electrodynamics, Cambridge University Press (2013)
- Richard Feynman, Robert Leighton, and Mathew Sands, The Feynman Lectures on Physics, Volume II, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company (1964). https://www.feynmanlectures.caltech.edu/II_toc.html
- Gennady Stupakov and Gregory Penn, Classical Mechanics and Electromagnetism in Accelerator Physics, Springer (2018). 此书特别针对与粒子加速器相关的经典力学与电磁理论进行介绍。此书可能的勘误列表 http://faculty.hust.edu.cn/jcytsai/zh_CN/article/2191806/content/1492.htm#article

二 加速器物理基础

- Mathew Sands, The Physics of Electron Storage Rings — An Introduction, SLAC-121 (1970). <https://www.slac.stanford.edu/pubs/slacreports/reports02/slacr-121.pdf>
- Philip J. Bryant and Kjell Johnsen, The Principles of Circular Accelerators and Storage Rings, Cambridge University Press (1993)
- Alexander Wu Chao, Lectures on Accelerator Physics, World Scientific (2020)
- Alexander Wu Chao, Special Topics in Accelerator Physics, World Scientific (2022)
- Simone Di Mitri, Fundamentals of Particle Accelerator Physics, Springer (2022)
- Shyh-Yuan Lee, Accelerator Physics, 4th ed., World Scientific (2019). <https://library.oapen.org/handle/20.500.12657/50490>
- Helmut Wiedemann, Particle Accelerator Physics, 4th ed., Springer (2015). <https://library.oapen.org/handle/20.500.12657/23641>
- Andrzej Wolski, Beam Dynamics in High Energy Particle Accelerators, Imperial College Press (2014)

²此讲义附录 I 给出 CERN CAS 列举的一般课的课程大纲，此讲义内容大概涵盖 80% 以上内容，作为导论应该足够。

- Mario Conte and William M. MacKay, An Introduction to the Physics of Particle Accelerators, 2nd ed., World Scientific (2008)
- Klaus Wille, The Physics of Particle Accelerators, Oxford University Press (2005)
- Edmund Wilson, An Introduction to Particle Accelerators, Oxford University Press (2001).
<https://library.oopen.org/handle/20.500.12657/76447>
- Donald Edwards and Michael Syphers, An Introduction to the Physics of High Energy Accelerators, John Wiley & Sons (2004)
- James Rosenzweig, Fundamentals of Beam Physics, Oxford University Press (2003)
- Martin Reiser, Theory and Design of Charged Particle Beams, Second, Updated and Expanded Edition, Wiley-VCH (2008)
- Rob Appleby, Graeme Burt, James Clarke, and Hywel Owen, The Science and Technology of Particle Accelerators, CRC Press (2021). <https://library.oopen.org/handle/20.500.12657/53311>
- Martin Berz, Kyoko Makino, and Weishi Wan, An Introduction to Beam Physics, CRC Press (2015). <https://library.oopen.org/handle/20.500.12657/50888>
- Alex J. Dragt, Lie Methods for Nonlinear Dynamics with Applications to Accelerator Physics. <https://www.physics.umd.edu/dsat/dsatliemethods.html>
- 金玉明, 电子储存环物理 (修订版), 中国科学技术大学出版社 (2001)
- 刘乃泉, 加速器理论 (第 2 版), 清华大学出版社 (2004)
- 陈佳洱 主编, 加速器物理基础, 北京大学出版社 (2012)

三 同步辐射理论、自由电子激光理论

- Albert Hofmann, The Physics of Synchrotron Radiation, Cambridge University Press (2004)
- Kwang-Je Kim, Zhirong Huang, and Ryan Lindberg, Synchrotron Radiation and Free-Electron Lasers — Principles of Coherent X-Ray Generation, Cambridge University Press (2017). 此书有中文译本: 黄森林、刘克新译, 同步辐射与自由电子激光 — 相干 X 射线产生原理, 北京大学出版社 (2018)
- Peter Schmuser, Martin Dohlus, Jorg Rossbach, and Christopher Behrens, Free-Electron Lasers in the Ultraviolet and X-Ray Regime, 2nd ed., Springer (2014)
- Evgeny L. Saldin, Evgeny A. Schneidmiller, and Mikhail V. Yurkov, The Physics of Free Electron Lasers, Springer (1999)
- Toshiyuki Shiozawa, Classical Relativistic Electrodynamics — Theory of Light Emission and Application to Free Electron Lasers, Springer (2004)
- Henry Freund and Thomas Antonsen Jr., Principles of Free Electron Lasers, 3rd ed., Springer (2018)
- Charles A. Brau, Free-Electron Lasers, Academic Press, Inc. (1990)
- Thomas C. Marshall, Free-Electron Lasers, Macmillan Publishing Company (1985)

- 刘祖平, 同步辐射光源物理引论, 中国科学技术大学出版社 (2009)
- 贾启卡, 自由电子激光物理导论, 科学出版社 (2022)
- David Attwood and Anne Sakdinawat, X-rays and Extreme Ultraviolet Radiation: Principles and Applications, 2nd ed., Cambridge University Press (2016)

四 集体效应理论

- Alexander Wu Chao, Physics of Collective Beam Instabilities in High Energy Accelerators, John Wiley & Sons (1993). <https://www.slac.stanford.edu/~achao/wileybook.html>
- King-Yuen Ng, Physics of Intensity Dependent Beam Instabilities, World Scientific (2005)
- Bruno W. Zotter and Semyon A. Kheifets, Impedances and Wakes in High-Energy Particle Accelerators, World Scientific (1998)
- Shaukat Khan, Collective Phenomena in Synchrotron Radiation Sources: Prediction, Diagnostics, Countermeasures, Springer (2006)
- J.C. Bergstrom, Jack's Book — On Beam Instabilities and Other Things (2016)

五 束流量测与诊断

- Michiko G. Minty and Frank Zimmermann, Measurement and Control of Charged Particle Beams, Springer (2003). <https://library.oapen.org/handle/20.500.12657/50057>
- Peter Strehl, Beam Instrumentation and Diagnostics, Springer (2006)
- Smaluk Victor, Particle Beam Diagnostics for Accelerators: Instruments and Methods, VDM Verlag Dr. Muller (2009)

六 工具书

- Alexander Wu Chao, Karl Hubert Mess, Maury Tigner, and Frank Zimmermann ed., Handbook of Accelerator Physics and Engineering, 3rd. ed., World Scientific (2023)
- Graham Woan, The Cambridge Handbook of Physics Formulas, Cambridge University Press (2000)

七 高等数学基础

- Jon Mathews and R.L. Walker, Mathematical Methods of Physics, Addison-Wesley (1970)
- George B. Arfken, Hans J. Weber, and Frank E. Harris, Mathematical Methods for Physicists, 7th ed., Elsevier (2013)
- Philip M. Morse and Herman Feshbach, Methods of Theoretical Physics, McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc. (1953)
- 郑志军、虞吉林编著, 应用数学 — 分析过程和摄动方法, 中国科学技术大学出版社 (2023)

此外，在几乎万能的网际网路世界也能找到许多关于粒子加速器的许多的素材，包含科普、教学、综述、科研类的文献。以下列举一些推荐网页：

- 科普：粒子加速器对人类社会在方方面面的应用 ⇒ <http://www.accelerators-for-society.org/> 里面有许多关于粒子加速器的科普介绍，包含科学、环境、能源、国防安全、工业、医学等面向。
- 教学：CERN Yellow Report ⇒ <https://cds.cern.ch/collection/CERN%20Yellow%20Reports?ln=en> 包含许多珍贵的、媲美教科书的加速器基础教程。
- 教学：美国粒子加速器学校 (U.S. Particle Accelerator School, USPAS) ⇒ <https://uspas.fnal.gov/> 里面有最新办学信息，还有许多过去加速器学校的上课讲义、材料等。此外，早期由美国物理联合会 (American Institute of Physics, AIP) 出版的会议记录文集中，有几卷包含了丰富、珍贵的加速器会议记录，其中许多是长篇教程、前沿综述等：
 - AIP Conference Proceedings No. 57: Nonlinear Dynamics and the Beam-Beam Interaction (BNL, 1979). <https://pubs.aip.org/aip/acp/issue/57/1>
 - AIP Conference Proceedings No. 87: The Physics of High Energy Particle Accelerators (Fermilab, 1981). <https://pubs.aip.org/aip/acp/issue/87/1>
 - AIP Conference Proceedings No. 105: The Physics of High Energy Particle Accelerators (SLAC, 1982). <https://pubs.aip.org/aip/acp/issue/105/1>
 - AIP Conference Proceedings No. 127: The Physics of Particle Accelerators (BNL/-SUNY, 1983). <https://pubs.aip.org/aip/acp/issue/127/1>
 - AIP Conference Proceedings No. 153: The Physics of Particle Accelerators (Fermilab, 1984 & SLAC, 1985). <https://pubs.aip.org/aip/acp/issue/153/1>
 - AIP Conference Proceedings No. 184: The Physics of Particle Accelerators (Fermilab, 1987 & Ithaca, N.Y. 1988). <https://pubs.aip.org/aip/acp/issue/184/1>
 - AIP Conference Proceedings No. 249: The Physics of Particle Accelerators (Upton, N.Y. 1989). <https://pubs.aip.org/aip/acp/issue/249/1>
 - High Quality Beams — Joint US-CERN-JAPAN-RUSSIA Accelerator School, AIP Publishers, 2001. <https://pubs.aip.org/aip/acp/issue/592/1>

Springer 也出版了一些关于粒子束讲义：

- Lecture Notes in Physics No. 247: Nonlinear Dynamics Aspects of Particle Accelerators, Springer-Verlag Publishers, 1985. <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/BFb0107342>
- Lecture Notes in Physics No. 296: Frontiers of Particle Beams, Springer-Verlag Publishers, 1986. <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/BFb0031487>
- Lecture Notes in Physics No. 343: Frontiers of Particle Beams; Observation, Diagnosis and Correction, Springer-Verlag Publishers, 1988. <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/BFb0018278>

- Lecture Notes in Physics No. 400: Frontiers of Particle Beams: Intensity Limitations, Springer-Verlag Publishers, 1990. <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/3-540-55250-2>
- Lecture Notes in Physics No. 425: Frontiers of Particle Beams: Factories with $e^+ e^-$ Rings, Springer-Verlag Publishers, 1992. <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-662-13972-1>

自由电子激光理论早期进展的一些文献 — PQE³ — 也具有借鉴意义：

- Physics of Quantum Electronics, Vol. 5: Novel Sources of Coherent Radiation, Addison-Wesley, 1978.
- Physics of Quantum Electronics, Vol. 7: Free-Electron Generators of Coherent Radiation, Addison-Wesley, 1979.
- Physics of Quantum Electronics, Vol. 8: Free-Electron Generators of Coherent Radiation, Addison-Wesley, 1981.
- Physics of Quantum Electronics, Vol. 9: Free-Electron Generators of Coherent Radiation, Addison-Wesley, 1981.
- 科研：物理评论 — 加速器与束物理 (Physical Review Accelerators and Beams, PRAB) ⇒ <https://journals.aps.org/prab/> 一个业内高度认可、标准的加速器物理与工程期刊。此外，在 1970 至 2000 年期间，“粒子加速器”(Particle Accelerator, PA) 期刊也享誉盛名，尽管现在不再出版，但当时的论文已全部归档，全文链接 ⇒ <https://cds.cern.ch/record/229735?ln=en>。
- 科研：核仪器与方法 (Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research, NIM) ⇒ <https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/nuclear-instruments-and-methods-in-physics-research-section-a-accelerators-spectrometers-detectors-and-associated-equipment> 也是一个业内标准的加速器期刊，包含探测器与核技术应用等。
- 科研：联合加速器会议网 (Joint Accelerator Conferences Website, JACoW) ⇒ <https://www.jacow.org/> 收录许多过去举办的国际加速器会议与会议论文，也有即将举办的会议信息。
- 综述：2008 年至 2019 年间，由 World Scientific 出版的年刊“加速器科学与技术回顾”(Reviews of Accelerator Science and Technology, RAST) <https://www.worldscientific.com/worldscinet/rast> 按十个主题收录了加速器各领域目前最新进展，具有借鉴意义。
 1. Alexander Wu Chao and Weiren Chou ed., Reviews of Accelerator Science and Technology — Vol. 1: Overview, World Scientific (2008) 总览
 2. Alexander Wu Chao and Weiren Chou ed., Reviews of Accelerator Science and Technology — Vol. 2: Medical Applications of Accelerators, World Scientific

³<https://www.pqeconference.com/pqe-history>

(2009) 医疗应用

3. Alexander Wu Chao and Weiren Chou ed., *Reviews of Accelerator Science and Technology — Vol. 3: Accelerators as Photon Sources*, World Scientific (2010) 先进光源
4. Alexander Wu Chao and Weiren Chou ed., *Reviews of Accelerator Science and Technology — Vol. 4: Accelerator Applications in Industry and the Environment*, World Scientific (2011) 工业与环境应用
5. Alexander Wu Chao and Weiren Chou ed., *Reviews of Accelerator Science and Technology — Vol. 5: Applications of Superconducting Technology to Accelerators*, World Scientific (2012) 超导技术
6. Alexander Wu Chao and Weiren Chou ed., *Reviews of Accelerator Science and Technology — Vol. 6: Accelerators for High Intensity Beams*, World Scientific (2013) 强流加速器
7. Alexander Wu Chao and Weiren Chou ed., *Reviews of Accelerator Science and Technology — Vol. 7: Colliders*, World Scientific (2014) 对撞机
8. Alexander Wu Chao and Weiren Chou ed., *Reviews of Accelerator Science and Technology — Vol. 8: Accelerator Applications in Energy and Security*, World Scientific (2015) 能源与国家安全应用
9. Alexander Wu Chao and Weiren Chou ed., *Reviews of Accelerator Science and Technology — Vol. 9: Technology and Applications of Advanced Accelerator Concepts*, World Scientific (2016) 先进加速器技术与应用
10. Alexander Wu Chao and Weiren Chou ed., *Reviews of Accelerator Science and Technology — Vol. 10: The Future of Accelerators*, World Scientific (2019) 加速器的未来

目录

0 几个术语、惯例、基础知识与单位制转换	1
0.1 几个术语	3
0.2 惯例	9
0.2.1 $j = -i$	9
0.2.2 $2\pi, \sqrt{2\pi}$	9
0.2.3 $q, e, -e, e^{(\dots)}$	16
0.3 基础知识	18
0.4 单位、量纲、物理常数	24
0.5 单位制转换	26
0.6 数量级的前缀词	31
0.7 基础高等数学练习题	32
第零章 补充习题	33

第一部分 时变电磁场、电磁辐射理论	36
--------------------------	-----------

1 电磁场基础：复习	37
1.0 问答预览	37
1.1 基本方程	40
1.1.1 静电场基本方程	45
1.1.2 恒定电场基本方程	48
1.1.3 静磁场或恒定磁场基本方程	49
1.1.4 电磁场分界面边界条件	51
1.2 无源电磁场方程	54
1.3 趋肤效应	57
1.3.1 浅谈：超导体的电磁特性	61
1.4 位函数	64
1.5 电磁场能量守恒定律	70
1.6 求解电磁波方程：思路	76
1.7 求解电磁波方程：波动问题	77
1.8 求解电磁波方程：波形问题	79
1.9 电磁波定向传播的几个类型	83
1.10 波速	86
1.11 电磁波的偏振：极化 (polarization)	90
1.11.1 在 EUV/X 射线波段，物质折射率小于、但非常接近 1	95
1.12 波导	97

1.12.1 波导的激励	109
1.13 谐振腔	111
1.13.1 真实谐振腔形状	119
1.14 金属加速结构的梯度极限：击穿	123
1.15 谐振腔微扰理论：Slater 定理	126
1.16 四向量的洛伦兹变换	129
1.17 电、磁场的洛伦兹变换	131
1.18 相对论多普勒效应	132
1.19 康普頓散射	134
1.19.1 逆康普頓散射	135
1.19.2 激光与电子交互作用：定性介绍	135
1.19.3 激光波荡器	136
1.20 镜像法求解电磁场问题	138
1.20.1 镜像电荷法	138
1.20.2 镜像电流法	141
1.21 电磁超材料	144
1.21.1 如何构造超材料?	146
1.22 定向电磁波的高斯束模型	149
1.23 二维静场问题分析 — 复变函数应用	155
1.23.1 基本定义与定理	155
1.23.2 留数定理 \Rightarrow 安培环路定理、磁场高斯定律	158
1.23.3 保角映射	160
1.23.4 平行板电容器边缘场问题	166
1.23.5 浅谈：史密斯图	168
1.24 浅谈：为什么 Maxwell 电磁理论这么难?	171
第一章 补充习题	173
2 电磁辐射的基础理论	180
2.0 问答预览	180
2.1 推迟条件	182
2.2 Lienard-Wiechert 场	185
2.2.1 粒子匀速运动产生的场 $\dot{\beta} = \mathbf{0}$ 、 $\mathbf{E}(t) \parallel \mathbf{r}_b$	188
2.2.2 推导：Lienard-Wiechert 场	191
2.3 Jefimenko 公式与 Heaviside-Feynman 公式	195
2.4 浅谈：生活中的电磁辐射	197
2.4.1 天然辐射	197
2.4.2 人工辐射	197
2.4.3 生活中电磁辐射的量化与对人体的影响	198

第二章 补充习题	200
3 电磁辐射的定量理论：功率、能量、谱	201
3.0 问答预览	201
3.1 Lienard-Wiechert 场的频域表示	203
3.1.1 关于 Lienard-Wiechert 场的几点讨论	203
3.1.2 相对论粒子加速运动产生的场的一般结果	203
3.2 辐射功率、辐射能量、角分布	207
3.3 横向、纵向加速	212
3.3.1 横向加速	212
3.3.2 偶极辐射	215
3.3.3 纵向加速	219
3.3.4 浅谈：波瓣、定向性、天线增益	222
3.4 电子加速器的几种电磁辐射机制：定性介绍	224
3.4.1 契伦科夫辐射 (Cherenkov radiation)	224
3.4.2 渡越辐射 (transition radiation)	226
3.4.3 Smith-Purcell 辐射	227
第三章 补充习题	230
4 同步辐射	231
4.0 问答预览	232
4.1 同步辐射的定性讨论	234
4.1.1 同步辐射张角 $\theta \approx \frac{1}{\gamma}$	234
4.1.2 同步辐射特征频率 $\omega_c \approx \frac{3c\gamma^3}{2\rho}$	234
4.1.3 同步辐射由横向水平极化主导 $P_\sigma : P_\pi \approx 7 : 1$	238
4.1.4 同步辐射是量子力学效应，不是经典力学效应	238
4.2 同步辐射的定量讨论	241
4.3 一些计算细节	243
4.4 一些辐射物理量的分布函数	249
4.4.1 同步辐射功率 频谱 角 分布	249
4.4.2 同步辐射功率 频谱 分布	252
4.4.3 同步辐射功率 角 分布	255
4.4.4 同步辐射 偏振 或 极化 分布	255
4.4.5 同步辐射 光量子 分布	257
4.4.6 讨论：中心极限定理	258
4.5 辐射形成长度 (formation length)	261
4.6 整理：同步辐射实用公式	265
第四章 补充习题	268

5 波荡器辐射	269
5.0 问答预览	269
5.1 四代光源大致进展	270
5.2 波荡器辐射的定性讨论	272
5.2.1 共振条件 $\lambda_1 = \frac{\lambda_u}{2\gamma^2} \left(1 + \frac{K_u^2}{2} + \gamma^2 \theta^2\right)$	273
5.2.2 波荡器辐射像甩动的探照灯，谱宽 $\frac{\Delta\omega}{\omega_1} \approx \frac{1}{N_u}$	277
5.2.3 平面型波荡器是线偏振主导	277
5.3 波荡器辐射的定量讨论	280
5.4 一些辐射物理量的分布函数	283
5.4.1 $K_u \leq 1$ 波荡器辐射功率 频谱 角 分布	283
5.4.2 $K_u \leq 1$ 波荡器辐射功率 角 分布	284
5.4.3 $K_u \leq 1$ 波荡器辐射功率 频谱 分布	287
5.4.4 $K_u \leq 1$ 波荡器辐射功率 光量子 分布	288
5.4.5 $K_u \geq 1$ 波荡器辐射分析的两个区别	290
5.4.6 $K_u \geq 1$ 波荡器辐射功率 频谱 角 分布	290
5.4.7 $K_u \geq 1$ 波荡器辐射功率 角 分布、形成长度	292
5.5 整理：波荡器辐射实用公式	295
第五章 补充习题	297
 第二部分 单粒子动力学、自由电子激光导论	 299
6 粒子加速器基础：综述与哈密顿力学基础	300
6.0 问答预览	300
6.1 经典力学理论：拉格朗日量、哈密顿量	302
6.2 相空间与 Liouville 定理	306
6.3 正则变换	311
6.3.1 作用量-角度变换	317
6.4 磁刚度 $B\rho$ 与 Frenet-Serret 坐标系	321
6.4.1 Frenet-Serret 坐标系向量运算	325
6.5 加速器哈密顿量	326
6.6 浅谈：电路理论的力学观点	329
第六章 补充习题	333
 7 粒子加速器基础：束流光学 — 横向	 335
7.0 问答预览	336
7.1 几种常见的磁铁部件	338
7.1.1 真空漂移段	338
7.1.2 二极铁	338
7.1.3 四极铁	339

7.1.4 六极铁	344
7.1.5 螺线管	350
7.1.6 磁铁的磁场强度极限：饱和、磁滞	354
7.2 Hill 方程	358
7.3 Courant-Snyder 参量、Twiss 参量	366
7.4 传输矩阵概念初探	375
7.4.1 浅谈：光学的 ABCD 传输矩阵	382
7.5 发射度：一个加速器中重要的物理量	385
7.6 几种常见的磁聚焦结构单元	394
7.7 非参考粒子的几种效应的分类	399
7.8 传输矩阵 — Case 1	401
7.9 闭轨畸变、共振 — Case 2	412
7.9.1 非线性动力学问题基本思想	422
7.10 色散、色品 — Case 3	425
7.11 一个用来衡量储存环横向磁聚焦结构设计的物理量：动力学孔径	440
7.11.1 动量孔径	444
第七章 补充习题	445
8 电子纵向动力学与同步辐射效应	451
8.0 问答预览	452
8.1 几个描述粒子纵向运动的物理量	454
8.1.1 讨论： z, s, ct 与束团头部尾部粒子符号惯例	465
8.2 同步加速器稳相原理与纵向动力学	467
8.2.1 高次谐波腔、双 RF 系统	486
8.3 同步辐射经典效应：辐射阻尼	491
8.3.1 纵向	492
8.3.2 横向： y	496
8.3.3 横向： x	498
8.3.4 讨论：阻尼是一种束团冷却效应	508
8.4 同步辐射量子效应	510
8.4.1 纵向	511
8.4.2 横向： x	514
8.4.3 横向： y	515
8.4.4 讨论：量子激发效应的另一种分析方式	521
8.5 波荡器、扭摆器辐射的效应	523
8.6 加速器中的粒子如何加速	525
8.6.1 直线加速器	525
8.6.2 环形同步加速器	529

8.6.3 能量回收型直线加速器	531
8.6.4 加速元件的简化传输矩阵表示	534
8.6.5 浅谈：从直线加速器到同步加速器的注入与引出	535
8.7 整理：常见磁铁部件的六维线性传输矩阵	538
8.7.1 浅谈：光学的 Kostenbauder 传输矩阵	543
8.8 储存环的纵向逐圈跟踪方程	546
8.9 一个电子储存环自然发射度的定标定律	548
8.10 电子同步辐射加速器进展	552
第八章 补充习题	559
9 多粒子电磁辐射	564
9.0 问答预览	564
9.1 线性叠加原理与形成因子	565
9.1.1 纵向	565
9.1.2 横向	566
9.1.3 相干辐射谱	568
9.2 同步辐射脉冲形成长度	572
9.2.1 纵向	572
9.2.2 横向	573
9.3 电子束与多粒子电磁辐射束的物理图像	574
10 自由电子激光理论	576
10.0 问答预览	576
10.1 激光原理	578
10.1.1 激光器的几个性能指标	583
10.2 自由电子辐射：不同波段可调谐辐射源	585
10.2.1 自由电子激光 vs. 相干波荡器辐射	601
10.2.2 辐射产生的另一种视角：能量、动量守恒	601
10.3 三种工作模式与几个重要输出指标	605
10.3.1 比较：传统激光 vs. 自由电子激光	611
10.3.2 浅谈：一维 FEL 基本方程组推导思路	612
10.4 低增益 FEL	614
10.4.1 浅谈：[JJ]	622
10.5 高增益 FEL：一维	625
10.5.1 浅谈：增益过程电子束与辐射场的相位差	631
10.6 回顾：三种工作模式	633
10.6.1 SASE	633
10.6.2 FEL 放大器	636
10.6.3 FEL 振荡器	636

10.7 高增益 FEL: 三维	640
10.7.1 衍射效应、增益引导效应	641
10.7.2 有限发射度、有限角散效应	644
10.7.3 电子横向 betatron 振荡效应	646
10.7.4 谢明公式	648
10.8 低增益 FEL: 三维与其它效应考虑	651
10.8.1 平衡或饱和过程	651
10.8.2 光学谐振腔稳定性条件	652
10.8.3 振荡器设计思路与定标定律	656
10.8.4 FEL 延滞: 一种滑移效应	659
10.8.5 饱和输出特性估算	660
10.9 高增益 FEL 谐波产生与全相干方案	661
第十章 补充习题	680
 第三部分 多粒子动力学与集体效应	683
 11 集体效应的场动力学: 尾场与阻抗	684
11.0 问答预览	685
11.1 定性介绍	687
11.1.1 平均场近似	687
11.1.2 微扰理论	688
11.1.3 追赶长度	691
11.1.4 “三无”定理	694
11.2 空间电荷场	695
11.2.1 束内散射效应与 Touschek 效应	702
11.2.2 浅谈: 结晶束	708
11.3 有限电导率圆柱金属真空管的电磁场计算	710
11.3.1 电阻壁阻抗尾场计算的实用公式	715
11.3.2 浅谈: 金属管壁的电导率、反常趋肤效应与表面阻抗	716
11.3.3 浅谈: 同步加速器的金属真空管样貌	724
11.4 圆柱谐振腔的电磁场计算	726
11.5 尾场	732
11.5.1 基本定义	732
11.5.2 特性	737
11.5.3 讨论: 尾场加速	740
11.6 阻抗	745
11.6.1 基本定义	745
11.6.2 同步条件	747

11.6.3 Panofsky-Wenzel 定理	748
11.6.4 特性	751
11.7 尾场与阻抗公式	757
11.7.1 一个近似、有用的集总化模型 — 等效 RLC 模型	757
11.7.2 类腔结构的阻抗估算	762
11.7.3 几何光学近似分析	774
11.7.4 尾场与阻抗模型公式	775
11.7.5 能量损耗因子	802
11.7.6 有效阻抗	806
11.8 关于宽带阻抗模型的更多讨论	809
11.9 关于尾场定义的更多讨论	813
第十一章 补充习题	815
12 集体效应的粒子动力学：宏粒子模型	819
12.0 问答预览	819
12.1 粒子加速器集体不稳定性年代表	821
12.2 束流负载基本定理	822
12.3 几种常见的束团不稳定性	824
12.3.1 束团崩溃不稳定性	824
12.3.2 罗宾逊不稳定性	827
12.3.3 强头尾不稳定性	841
12.3.4 头尾不稳定性	844
12.3.5 耦合束团不稳定性	850
12.4 浅谈：反馈模型	852
12.4.1 转移函数	852
12.4.2 等效阻尼率	855
12.5 浅谈：粒子运动方程的集体效应驱动项该用集总模型或分散模型？	858
第十二章 补充习题	861
13 集体效应的粒子动力学：Vlasov 方程	862
13.0 问答预览	862
13.1 无碰撞动理学方程	864
13.2 线性化 Vlasov 方程：零阶分析	873
13.3 线性化 Vlasov 方程：一阶分析	880
13.4 积分方程：思路一	881
13.4.1 单次经过加速器微束团不稳定性	884
13.5 色散方程：思路二	887
13.5.1 讨论：朗道积分	887
13.5.2 Keil-Schnell 条件	890

13.5.3 储存环微束团不稳定性	892
13.6 模式分解：思路三	895
13.6.1 微波不稳定性	898
13.7 三种思路的比较	901
13.8 几种常见的束团不稳定性：分类与半定量讨论	903
13.8.1 势阱畸变效应	904
13.8.2 微波不稳定性	905
13.8.3 基于相空间模式分解的讨论	906
13.8.4 头尾不稳定性	908
13.8.5 耦合束团不稳定性	911
13.8.6 电阻壁不稳定性	914
13.8.7 离子导致的集体不稳定性	916
13.8.8 自由电子激光不稳定性	918
13.9 讨论：复频率的实部与虚部	919
13.10 浅谈：横向不稳定性“四维”Vlasov 分析	921
第十三章 补充习题	923
 第四部分 三个专题与束测原理	 926
14 兆伏、超快电子束动力学	927
14.0 问答预览	927
14.1 泵浦-探测：一种研究物质结构的技巧	929
14.2 超快电子成像平台概述	932
14.2.1 浅谈：电子散射、晶体衍射	933
14.2.2 电子束亮度	942
14.2.3 兆伏超快电子衍射：总论	945
14.3 MeV UED 组成单元	946
14.3.1 MeV UED 束线	946
14.3.2 激光系统	948
14.3.3 射频系统：光阴极电子枪、加速腔	950
14.3.4 传输段	954
14.3.5 束测元件	958
14.3.6 样品室	965
14.3.7 衍射成像系统	966
14.4 MeV UED 总体设计参数	967
14.4.1 激光系统	967
14.4.2 束流动力学：初始主体物理参数与仿真结果	973
14.4.3 束流动力学：暗电流仿真与评估	975

14.4.4 射频光阴极电子枪附近的发射度增长因素与估算	979
14.5 射频光阴极高亮度电子动力学	983
14.5.1 单粒子动力学	983
14.5.2 雪茄型或松饼型	988
14.5.3 1.4-cell 或 1.6-cell	989
14.5.4 光阴极电荷上限	989
14.5.5 几个实用公式	990
14.6 空间电荷切片束矩阵	993
14.6.1 RF 腔传输矩阵	996
14.6.2 空间电荷传输矩阵 $\Rightarrow 7 \times 7$ 空间电荷传输矩阵	997
14.6.3 整体束团与切片束团的分与合	999
14.7 空间电荷束包络方程	1002
14.8 Kapchinsky-Vladimirskey (KV) 分布	1005
14.9 空间电荷效应主宰的束动力学与几个定标定律	1011
第十四章 补充习题	1015
15 相干同步辐射	1016
15.0 问答预览	1017
15.1 定性描述	1019
15.1.1 “场”观点	1019
15.1.2 “粒子”观点	1019
15.2 一维模型	1023
15.2.1 Case A	1026
15.2.2 Case B	1029
15.2.3 Case C	1032
15.2.4 Case D	1034
15.2.5 一维稳态与暂态 CSR 尾场	1036
15.3 数值算例	1040
15.4 一维模型的几个结果	1042
15.4.1 讨论：辐射阻抗函数的一种计算方法	1051
15.4.2 讨论：非相干同步辐射的切片发射度与切片能散增加	1052
15.5 研究现状总论	1055
15.6 二维 CSR 模型研究动机与现况	1059
第十五章 补充习题	1065
16 高亮度电子微束团动力学	1066
16.0 问答预览	1066
16.1 高亮度电子束：双面刃	1067
16.2 单次经过加速器的微束团不稳定性理论	1068

16.2.1 比拟：一种“速调管”放大器	1068
16.2.2 积分方程	1070
16.2.3 四弯铁磁压缩结构的微束团不稳定性	1076
16.2.4 研究现状总论	1084
16.2.5 浅谈：不同信号类型的频域描述	1090
16.3 储存环微束团不稳定性理论	1093
16.3.1 两种观点	1093
16.3.2 色散方程	1095
16.3.3 特征方程	1098
16.3.4 数值求解 Vlasov-Fokker-Planck 方程	1099
16.3.5 研究现状总论	1100
16.4 稳态微聚束：一种崭新的电子储存环高平均功率、相干辐射源	1102
16.4.1 总论	1102
16.4.2 两类可能的方案与工作原理	1105
16.4.3 激光-电子束交互作用	1107
16.4.4 研究现状总论	1110
16.4.5 浅谈：面向极紫外光刻应用的相干光源	1110
第十六章 补充习题	1115
17 加速器束测基础原理	1116
17.0 问答预览	1116
17.1 束团时频信号	1118
17.1.1 时域：库仑场、辐射场	1118
17.1.2 频域：束流频谱	1118
17.2 零阶矩：电流、电荷	1127
17.2.1 电流	1127
17.2.2 电荷	1128
17.3 一阶矩：位置、到达时间	1130
17.3.1 位置	1130
17.3.2 到达时间	1132
17.3.3 能量	1133
17.4 二阶矩：发射度、能散、束长	1135
17.4.1 横向尺寸：束流截面测量	1135
17.4.2 发射度	1138
17.4.3 束长	1143
17.4.4 能散	1146
17.5 其它物理量	1147
17.5.1 横向 betatron 振荡频率	1147

17.5.2 纵向同步振荡频率	1147
17.5.3 动量紧缩因子	1148
17.5.4 束流损失	1148
17.5.5 Courant-Snyder 函数	1148
17.5.6 色散函数	1149
17.5.7 色品函数	1149
17.5.8 动力学孔径	1150
17.5.9 阻抗函数	1151
17.5.10 电子束纵向分布	1154
17.6 加速器反馈系统	1155

第五部分 附录 1158

A 杨振宁先生对加速器领域的看法	1159
B 数学基础	1161
B.1 三种正交坐标系的向量微积分与坐标变换	1161
B.2 常用向量恒等式、微分运算	1166
B.3 偏微分、全微分、对流导数、莱布尼兹法则、费曼积分技巧	1173
B.4 δ 函数、留数定理、常用积分公式、三角函数恒等式、双曲函数恒等式 .	1175
B.4.1 δ 函数	1175
B.4.2 留数定理	1178
B.4.3 一些与三角函数相关的特殊积分	1181
B.4.4 一些常用积分公式	1182
B.4.5 三角函数、双曲函数恒等式	1187
B.5 其它恒等式、特殊函数、近似展开公式、级数求和公式	1189
B.6 几种常见分布函数的定义	1210
B.7 矩阵的一些实用特性	1212
B.7.1 矩阵相关性	1213
B.7.2 矩阵特征分解	1214
B.7.3 高维矩阵的基本介绍	1216
B.8 归一化完备基底函数展开特性	1220
B.9 一元代数方程的一般解公式	1224
B.10 时间平均定理	1225
B.11 矩阵指数	1226
B.12 二阶偏微分方程的分类与解法	1228

C 目前正在设计、建设或运行的电子加速器参数	1232
C.1 直线加速器	1232
C.2 常温、光阴极、射频电子枪的典型参数	1233
C.3 自由电子激光	1234
C.4 同步辐射储存环	1235
C.5 能量循环/回收直线加速器	1241
C.6 对撞机	1242
D 电磁频谱	1245
E Livingston 图	1246
F 粒子加速器对人类社会在方方面面的应用	1247
G 符号表	1251
H 部分教科书使用惯例比较	1257
I CERN 加速器学校课程大纲	1259
J 加速器学家小传	1275
J.1 Helmut Wiedemann — 温文儒雅、受崇敬的加速器专家	1275
J.2 Shyh-Yuan Lee — 加速器人才树木园	1277
J.3 Klaus Halbach — 世界级加速器磁铁专家	1278
J.4 Rodolfo Bonifacio — 经典与量子自由电子激光先驱	1279
J.5 Kaoru Yokoya — 直线加速的成功道路	1281
J.6 Kwang-Je Kim — 细推物理须行乐，何用浮名绊此生	1283
J.7 John Madey — 第一位实现自由电子激光器的科学家	1284
J.8 Claudio Pellegrini — 高增益自由电子激光不稳定性	1285
J.9 Albert Josef Hofmann — 同步辐射理论大师	1286
J.10 John Paul Blewett — 几乎为首位见证同步辐射的人之一	1287
J.11 Alexander Wu Chao — 加速器百科全书	1289
J.12 Kenneth Robinson — 谦逊孤独，卓越天才	1290
J.13 Yaroslav Derbenev — 西伯利亚蛇	1292
J.14 Ernest Orlando Lawrence — 回旋加速器的发明者	1293
J.15 Ernest David Courant — 虎父无犬子、横向强聚焦发明者	1294
J.16 Hartland Sweet Snyder — 横向强聚焦发明者、黑洞共同发现者	1295
J.17 Milton Stanley Livingston — 横向强聚焦发明者、Livingston 图	1296
J.18 Edwin McMillan — 纵向稳相原理提出者	1297
J.19 Wolfgang Panofsky — SLAC 首任主任	1298
J.20 Robert Wilson — 费米实验室首任主任	1299

J.21 Gersh Budker — “相对论”的工程师	1300
J.22 Bruno Touschek — 世界上第一台对撞机 AdA 建造者	1301
J.23 Matthew Sands — 费曼物理学讲义、SLAC-121	1303
J.24 Simon van der Meer — 随机冷却机制的发明者	1304
J.25 Nikolay Vinokurov — “OK”	1305
J.26 Lawrence Jackson Laslett — 低调卓越、洞见非凡	1306
J.27 Franklin James Sacherer — 攀岩与物理的双绝英才	1307
J.28 Michael David Borland — ELEGANT	1308
J.29 Robert Siemann — PRST-AB	1309
J.30 方守贤 — 中国高能加速器事业的开拓者和奠基人	1310

索引

- 2×2 transfer matrix
elements, 401
elements, cavity, 534
stability, 405
 $2\pi, \sqrt{2\pi}$ convention, 9
 6×6 transfer matrix
elements, 538
[JJ], 622
 δ function, 1175
 δ_{mn} function, 1175
 \mathcal{H} function, 436
 i, j convention, 9, 54
[JJ]_h factor, 296
- ABCD matrix, 381
Accelerator Driven Systems, 1248
accelerator Hamiltonian \mathcal{H} , 327
action-angle transform, 317, 422
adiabatic damping, 387
ADTS, amplitude-dependent tune shift, 481
Airy function, 1195
Alfven current, 881
alternating-gradient focusing, 360
analytic continuation, 888
analytic function, definition, 155
anomalous dispersion, 87
anomalous Doppler effect, 133
anomalous magnetic moment, 1133
anomalous skin effect, 59, 715, 721
APS beamline, 556
- BBGKY hierarchy, 309
BCS surface resistance, 63
beam breakup instability, 903
beam breakup, BBU, 825
beam matrix Σ , 388
beam rigidity $B\rho$, 321
- beam rigidity $E^a \rho$, 321
beam transfer function (BTF), 854, 1153
Beer-Lambert law, 720
Bessel function, 1176, 1189, 1191, 1220
betatron, 174
betatron resonance, 420
Beth representation, 346
blow-out regime, 988
blowout regime, 1004
BNS damping, 825
booster synchrotron, 529
bore radius, 343
Boussard criterion, 891
Bragg condition, 936
Bragg peak, 1249
Bragg's law, 936
breakdown rate (BDR), RF, 124
brightness, 548
collider, 684
electron beam, 4D, 943
electron beam, 5D, 942
radiation, 586
- broadband-narrowband substitution, 878
bunch compression factor, 464
bunch-by-bunch feedback system, 850
bunching factor
complete random phase, 636
definition, 1-D, 565
definition, 1-D continuum, 882, 1071
definition, 1-D, ensemble average, 625
definition, 3-D, 567
- Busch theorem, 956
- Campbell theorem, 511
canonical transformation
generating functions, 312
- Cardano formula, 1224

-
- Carlson's elliptic integral, 997
 catch-up distance, 693, 813
 Cauchy principal value, 1180
 Cauchy theorem, 156
 Cauchy's integral formula, 156, 1179
 Cauchy-Riemann condition, 155, 347
 causality, 732
 - Einstein causality, 732
 - finite-speed causality, 182, 732
 - local causality, 732
 - Newtonian causality, 732
 - relativistic causality, 182, 732
 cavity
 - circular cylindrical modes, 112
 - Landau cavity, 486, 706, 707
 - pillbox cavity TM_{010} , 117
 - quality factor Q , 114
 - rectangular modes, 111
 - RF breakdown, 123
 - shunt impedance R_S , 116
 - Slater theorem, 126
 - TE,TM,E,H mode definition, 83
 Cayley-Hamilton theorem, 1215
 central limit theorem, CLT, 259, 294
 Chao-Gareyte scaling law, 906
 Cherenkov acceleration, 744
 Cherenkov radiation, 224
 - inverse Cherenkov radiation, 229, 597
 chicane, 465
 - CSR-induced microbunching gain formula, 1080
 - optics, 1077
 Child-Langmuir law, 990
 chirp, 461
 chirped pulse amplification (CPA), 465
 Cholesky decomposition, 1000
 chromatic frequency ω_ξ , 808
 chromatic frequency ω_ξ , 435, 845
 chromaticity ξ , 430
 - different conventions, 430
 cigar vs. pancake, 1004
 classical radius of electron, 215
 closed orbit distortion, COD, 412
 closed-loop transfer function, 852
 coasting beam, 439, 881, 905, 1070
 - unbunched beam, 480
 coherence
 - longitudinal, 589
 - transverse, 590
 coherence length
 - longitudinal, laser, 590
 - transverse, electron beam, 948
 - transverse, laser, 590
 coherent synchrotron radiation (CSR)
 - Case A, 1026
 - Case B, 1028
 - Case C, 1032
 - Case D, 1034
 - CSR-induced microbunching gain formula, chicane, 1080
 - CSR-induced microbunching gain formula, general, 1082
 - definition, wake function, 1025
 - incoherent, see synchrotron radiation, 1025
 - overtaking distance, 1040
 - parallel-plate impedance, 1044
 - point-kick model, 1049
 - slippage distance, 1038
 - steady-state impedance, 1042
 - steady-state wakefield, 1036
 - suppression conditions, 1055
 collective effects
 - beam breakup, BBU, 825
 - CSR, 1045
 - definition, 689
 - dispersion equation, coasting beam, 887,

- 1095
 fast beam-ion instability, 916
 fundamental theorem of beam loading, 822
 Haissinski equation, 875
 head-tail instability, 848
 ion trapping instability, 916
 kick factor κ_{\perp} , 804
 Landau damping, 1076
 longitudinal mode coupling instability, 898
 loss factor κ_{\parallel} , 804
 microbunching instability, 1074
 microwave instability, 898
 negative mass instability, 905
 potential well distortion, PWD, 874
 resistive wall instability, 914
 Robinson instability, 832
 Sacherer integral equation, 896
 space charge
 - beam dynamics, 993
 - field dynamics, 695
 - strong head-tail instability, 843
 - transverse microwave instability, 843
 - transverse mode coupling instability, TMCI, 843
 - turbulent instability, 896
 - Volterra integral equation, 882
- compression factor, 464
 Compton scattering effect, 134
 - inverse, 135
- conductivity, AC, 58, 716
 conductivity, DC, 58, 716
 configuration space (x, y) , 326
 confluent hypergeometric function, 1197
 conformal mapping, 160, 165
 - Schwarz-Christoffel mapping, 165
 - Smith chart, 168
- Constants, 24
 constitutive relation $\mathbf{D}(\mathbf{E})$, $\mathbf{H}(\mathbf{B})$, 41
- CGS units, 173
 convention
 - $2\pi, \sqrt{2\pi}, 9$
 - $\Delta z, \Delta \tau, \Delta \phi$, 466
 - $i, j, 9, 54$
 - $k, \Gamma, 9, 57, 77$
 - z, s, ct and bunch head vs. tail, 465
 - capacitive, inductive, 746
- convolution theorem (faltung theorem), 11
 Z-transform, 838
- cooling
 - coherent electron cooling, 508
 - electron cooling, 508
 - laser cooling, 508
 - stochastic cooling, 508
- Cornu spiral, 770, 1181
 corrector, 415
- correlation function
 - auto-correlation, 589
 - convolution, 593
 - cross-correlation, 593
- cosine integral, 1181
 Coulomb field, 695
 Coulomb gauge, 66
 coupled bunch instability, 764, 808, 850, 903
 coupled bunch mode, 911
 Courant-Snyder parameters, 367
 critical angle, 94
 cross section, 934
 - differential, 933
- cryogenic temperatures, 341
 crystalline beam, 708
 cyclotron frequency ω_c , 354
- dark current, 978
 Fowler-Nordheim formula, 978
 Darwin width, 663
 Dawson function, 1185
 de Moivre formula, 54

-
- de Moivre theorem, 378, 379
 Debye length
 longitudinal, 695
 transverse, 695
 Debye-Waller model, 940
 delta function, 1175
 Kronecker, 1175
 Derbenev criterion, 1038
 diamagnetic $\mu_r < 1$, 42
 dielectric linear accelerator, DLA, 740
 differential cross section, 933
 diffusion, 260, 418
 anomalous diffusion, 260
 sub-diffusion, 260
 super-diffusion, 260
 dipole radiation, 215, 217
 direct product, 1217
 direct sum, 1218
 dispersion equation
 1-D high-gain FEL, 626
 microbunching instability, 887
 Robinson instability, 840
 dispersion function D, η, R_{16} , 425
 comparison, 436
 distribution
 δ -function, 1210
 bi-Lorentz, 1210
 elliptical, 1210
 Gaussian, 1210
 Lorentz, 1210
 normal, 1210
 parabolic, 1210
 rectangular, 1210
 tri-elliptical, 1210
 triangular, 1210
 water-bag, 1210
 distribution width $\Delta\omega$, 1211
 Doppler effect, 132, 234
 anomalous, 133
 dose, 198
 Drude model, 58, 716
 Drude-Lorentz model, 716
 dual-energy storage ring, 1115
 dynamic aperture, 440, 913
 Earnshaw's theorem, 452, 479
 effective impedance, 807
 elliptic functions, 1201
 elliptic integrals, 1197
 elliptic theta function $\vartheta_3(u, q)$, 914
 emittance
 beam, 386
 beam's vs. lattice's, 368, 1142
 bulk vs. slice, 390, 1000
 coupling κ , 517
 geometric ϵ , 387
 longitudinal, 485
 natural ϵ , 387
 normalized ϵ_N , 387
 photon, 574
 single-particle, 374
 statistical definition, continuous distribution, 389
 statistical definition, discrete distribution, 390
 emittance compensation, 981
 energy acceptance, 442, 480, 706, 707
 energy recovery linac, ERL, 531
 energy spread
 correlated, bulk, 461
 incoherent, uncorrelated, slice, 461
 ensemble, 306
 ergodic hypothesis, 385
 error function, 1184
 complementary, 1184
 complex, 1184
 imaginary, 1184

- Euler-Lagrange equation, 304
 evanescent wave, 77, 104, 228
 Ewald sphere, 942
 exponential integral, 1181
 extraction, 535
 factorial function, 1207
 double, 1207
 Faddeeva function, 1185
 faltung theorem, 11
 fast beam-ion instability, 916
 fast head-tail instability, 903
 FEL instability, 918
 wakefield approach, 918
 FEL parameter, 610
 Fermi velocity, 720
 Ferrari formula, 1224
 ferromagnetic $\mu_r \gg 1$, 42
 Feynman diagram, synchrotron radiation, 239
 Feynman's integration trick, 1173
 Feynman-Heaviside formula, 195
 first recurrence map, 374
 fixed point, 475
 attractor, repellor, 475
 SFP, UFP, 475
 fixed-field alternating gradient (FFAG), 361
 Floquet transformation, 362
 flux, 548, 586
 formation length
 synchrotron radiation, longitudinal, 261,
 572
 synchrotron radiation, transverse, 261, 573
 undulator radiation, longitudinal, 293
 undulator radiation, transverse, 293
 wake function, 693
 Fourier transform
 convolution theorem, 11
 definition, 9
 Parseval theorem, 11, 207
 properties, 12
 sine transform, cosine transform, 10
 Fowler-Nordheim formula, 978
 Fraunhoffer diffraction, 769
 free-electron laser (FEL)
 1-D ($2N + 1$) equations, 607
 1-D high-gain, 626
 3-D high-gain, guiding effect, 642
 ADM, 675
 amplifier, 636
 DEHG, 677
 EEHG, 668
 group velocity, 629
 HGHG, 667
 inverse FEL, 597, 744
 iSASE, 663
 lethargy, 659
 low-gain pendulum equation, 614
 Madey theorem, 619
 Ming Xie fitting formula, 648
 oscillator, FELO, 636
 PEHG, 672
 phase velocity, 629
 Pierce parameter, 610
 resonance condition, 599, 661
 SASE, 633
 self-seeding, 661
 sideband instability, 635
 storage ring, 1235
 Frenet-Serret coordinate
 calculus, 325
 definition, 323
 left-hand vs. right-hand, 327
 frequency map analysis, 442
 Fresnel diffraction, 769
 Fresnel integrals, 770, 1181
 fundamental theorem of beam loading, 822
 gain guiding, 642

-
- Gamma function, 1195
 Gauss divergence theorem, 1166
 ghost imaging, 593
 globatron, 321
 Goos-Hanchen effect, 94
 Gouy phase, 153, 263, 368
 Gram-Schmidt process, 85
 Green's theorem, 1166
 group velocity, 86
 gyro-frequency, 354

 H function, 436
 Hadamard product, 1217
 Haissinski integral equation, 875
 Halback formula, 275
 Hamilton's equations of motion, 305
 Hamiltonian \mathcal{H}
 definition, 304
 integrable, 424, 474
 KAM theorem, 424
 quasi-integrable, 424
 torus, tori, 319, 474
 harmonic cavity, 486, 706, 707
 harmonic number h , 476
 head-tail instability, 848, 903
 Heaviside step function, 1194
 Heaviside-Feynman formula, 195
 Helmholtz equation
 frequency domain, 57
 time domain, 64
 Helmholtz theorem, 1167
 Hermite polynomial, 1221
 higher harmonic cavity, HHC, 486, 706, 707
 Hill equation, 362
 hourglass effect, 1242
 Huygens principle, 64
 hypergeometric function, 1196
 confluent, 1197
 hysteresis, 354

 image charge method, 138
 image current method, 141
 Imbert-Fedorov effect, 94
 impedance
 broadband, 765
 cavity resonator, 745
 CSR, 780, 1042, 1044
 dimensionality, 746
 impedance function $\mathcal{Z}_{\parallel}, \mathcal{Z}_{\perp}$, 800
 impedance function Z_{\parallel}, Z_{\perp} , 745, 800
 LSC, 777
 LSC, low frequency, 745
 order of magnitude estimate, 763
 periodic structure, 781
 resistive wall, ASE, 723, 782
 resistive wall, NSE, 745
 RLC, 757
 step-in, step-out, 811
 tables, 784
 impedance budget, 802
 index of refraction, 92
 critical angle, 94
 metamaterial, 145
 x-ray, 95
 injection, 535
 emittance convention, 387
 off-axis vs. on-axis, 535
 single-turn vs. multi-turn, 535
 swap-out injection, 535
 top-up injection, 535
 injector scaling, 1012
 intrabeam scattering, IBS, 702
 inverse Cherenkov acceleration, 744
 inverse Compton scattering, 135
 inverse Smith-Purcell acceleration, 744
 ion trapping instability, 916
 IOTA, Integrable Optics Test Accelerator, 440
 isochronous, 464

-
- Jacobi-Anger identity, 666, 1189
 Jacobian matrix, 317
 Jefimenko formula, 195
 JJ factor, 622
 JJ_{*h*} factor, 296
 Jordan's lemma, 16
 Joule's law of heating, 48
 Keil-Schnell criterion, 890
 Keil-Schnell-Boussard criterion, 891
 kick factor κ_{\perp} , 804
 Kilpatrick limit, 124
 Kolmogorov–Arnold–Moser (KAM) theorem, 424
 Kostenbauder matrix, 381, 543
 Kramers-Kronig relation, 595, 753
 Kronecker delta function, 1175
 Kummer function, 1197
 Lagrangian L
 definition, 304
 Landau cavity, 486, 706, 707
 Landau damping, 713, 1076
 loss of Landau damping, 1075
 Landau's contour method, 887
 Landau's prescription, 888
 Langevin equation, 521
 Laplace transform
 definition, 14
 Landau contour, 887
 properties, 14
 Larmor frequency ω_L , 354
 Larmor radius, 354
 laser ablation, 941
 laser heater, 1084
 laser resonator stability, 653
 laser undulator, 136, 275, 600
 laser wakefield acceleration, LWFA, 740
 laser-electron modulation, 663
 Laslett tune shift, 920
 lattice
 DBA, TBA, MBA, 394
 FODO, 394
 FODO, properties, 408, 434
 Laue condition, 936
 Laurent series, 157
 Lawson-Woodward theorem, 743
 Legendre polynomial, 1220
 Leibniz Rule, 1173
 length contraction, 6
 Leontovich boundary condition, 60, 710, 721
 lethargy, 659
 Lie operator, 314
 Lienard-Wiechert formula
 frequency-domain, 205
 time-domain, 185, 204
 linear acceleration, 525
 standing-wave structure, 526
 traveling-wave structure, 525
 Liouville theorem, 309, 864
 ensemble, 306
 Livingston plot, 1246
 local momentum aperture, 444
 longitudinal coupled bunch instability, 903
 longitudinal mode coupling instability, 898, 903
 Lorentz force equation, 41
 CGS units, 173
 Lorentz relativistic factor
 conversion, 21
 definition, 4
 Lorentz transformation
 E, B, 131
 coordinate, 5
 Doppler effect, 132
 Doppler effect, anomalous, 133
 four-vector, 129
 length contraction, 6

-
- space-time, 129
 time dilation, 6
 Lorenz gauge, 66
 loss factor κ_{\parallel} , 804
 loss of Landau damping, 1075
 loss tangent $\tan \delta$, 55
 luminosity, 684
 lumped vs. distributed model, 358, 858
- Madey theorem, 619
 magnet
 - bore radius, 343
 - combined-function, 341
 - dipole, 338
 - quadrupole, 339
 - room-temperature vs. superconducting, 340
 - sextupole, 344
 - skew quadrupole, 340
 - solenoid, 352
 - strength, 345
- magnetic hysteresis, 354
 magnetization currents, 50
 magnetized beam, 956, 1088
 magnetizedbeam, 988
 Mathieu equation, 362
 Mathieu function, 362
 matrix exponential, 1226
 matrix properties, 1214
 - rank, 1213
- Maxwell equations
 - boundary conditions, 51, 65
 - CGS units, 173
 - covariant form, 130
 - electrostatics, 45
 - free space, 40
 - magnetostatics, 49
 - material, 42
- Maxwell-Klimontovich equations, 918
- mean free path, 719
 mean transverse kinetic energy, MTE, 943
 Meissner effect, 62
 metamaterial, 144
 metamaterial $\mu_r < 0$, 42
 method of steepest descent, 1206
 microbunching instability, 903
 Microbunching instability (MBI)
 - bunched beam, storage ring, 898
 - coasting beam, single-pass, 882
 - coasting beam, storage ring, 887
 - formula, chicane, 1080
 - formula, general, 1082
 - klystron analogy, 1068
 - laser heating, 1084
 - model comparison, 901
 - suppression conditions, 1084, 1087
- microwave instability, 898, 903
 Ming Xie fitting formula, 648
 mirror symmetry, 379
 mismatch parameter B_{mag} , 1142
 Möbius accelerator, 377
 Möbius transform, 168, 383
 momentum compaction factor α_c, R_{56} , 454
 Moore's law, 1111
 moving screen method, 1140
 multi-bunch mode, 911
 multipacting, 123
- NAFF, 442
 narrowband-broadband substitution, 878
 NEG, non-evaporable getter, 553
 negative mass effect, 460
 negative mass instability, 905
 Newton's law vs. radiation reaction, 690, 826
 nonlinear resonance, 422, 475
 normal dispersion, 87
 numerical aperture, 968, 1113
 Nyquist theorem, 1125

- optical guiding, 642
 orthogonal expansion, 1220
 P.V., definition, 1180
 Pade approximant, 1205
 pancake vs. cigar, 1004
 Panofsky-Wenzel theorem, 749
 paramagnetic $\mu_r > 1$, 42
 parametric resonance, 422, 475
 parasitic energy loss, 829
 paraxial approximation, 327
 paraxial wave equation, 150, 248, 773
 Parseval theorem, 11, 207
 particle sources, 1068
 PDE, 1228
 - boundary condition, 1229
 - Dirichlet condition, 1229
 - elliptical, 1228
 - homogeneous vs. inhomogeneous, 1228
 - hyperbolic, 1228
 - initial condition, 1229
 - Neumann condition, 1229
 - parabolic, 1228
 - Robin condition, 1229
 - solution technique, 1230
 pepper-pot method, 1139
 phase advance ψ , 373
 phase space (x, p_x) , 307, 326
 phase velocity, 86
 photoinjector scaling, 1012
 photon emittance, 574
 Pierce parameter, 610
 plasma frequency, 59, 719
 - index of refraction, 92
 - plasma oscillation, 779
 plasma wakefield acceleration, PWFA, 740
 Poincare map, 374
 Poincare section, 374
 point-kick model, see CSR, 1049
 Poisson bracket, 313
 Poisson noise, 635
 Poisson sum formula, 827, 1118, 1176
 polarization, 90
 polarization charges, 47
 ponderomotive acceleration, 744
 ponderomotive motion, 136, 597
 population inversion, 578
 potential well distortion, PWD, 829, 873, 874, 903
 power spectral density, 1090
 Poynting theorem, 72
 Poynting vector, 70
 principle of longitudinal phase stability, 467
 quadrupole scan method, 1140
 quality factor Q , 114
 - coupling coefficient, 115
 - loaded, external, 115
 radiation
 - dipole, electric, 217
 - dipole, magnetic, 217
 - multipole, 219
 - quadrupole, 219
 radiation reaction vs. Newton's law, 690, 826
 radiation shielding, 264, 569, 1038
 ramp function, 1194
 ramping, booster, 529
 ramping, linac, 525
 rank, 1213
 Rayleigh length, Rayleigh range, 151, 262, 640
 RDT, resonance driving term, 422
 rectangular function, 1177
 Residual Resistance Ratio (RRR), 722
 residue theorem, 157, 1178
 resistive wall instability, 764, 850, 914
 resonance, 416
 - difference resonance, 420

-
- nonlinear, 422
 order, 420
 parametric, 422
 RDT, resonance driving term, 422
 sum resonance, 420
 resonator
 circular cylindrical modes, 112
 pillbox cavity TM_{010} , 117
 quality factor Q , 114
 rectangular modes, 111
 RF breakdown, 123
 shunt impedance R_S , 116
 Slater theorem, 126
 TE,TM,E,H mode definition, 83
 retardation condition, 67, 182
 RF breakdown, 123, 740
 figure of merit, 124
 Kilpatrick limit, 124
 RF breakdown rate (BDR), 124
 RFQ, radio-frequency quadrupole, 451, 1005
 RFQM, radio-frequency quadrupole magnet,
 451, 826, 1005
 Riemann-Lebesgue lemma, 15
 RLC circuit model, 757
 mechanics view, 329
 Robinson instability, 832, 903
 DC, 835
 dispersion equation, 830, 840
 secular equation, 830, 840
 Robinson sum rule $\sum_{i=x,y,z} \mathcal{J}_i = 4$, 504
 rocking curve, 663

 Sacherer integral equation, 896
 Sacherer mode coupling theory, 837, 897
 saddle-point method, 1206
 sagitta, 402
 Schottky effect, 943, 980
 Schroedinger equation, 933
 secular equation, 830, 1215
 Shintake monitor, 1136
 shot noise, 635, 942
 shunt impedance R_S , 116, 736, 757
 simple harmonic oscillator, SHO, 302
 sinc function, 1177
 sine integral, 1181
 single-particle emittance, 374, 497
 single-particle equations
 single-pass accelerator, 437
 storage ring, 439
 skin effect, anomalous, 721
 skin effect, skin depth, 59, 715
 Slater theorem, 126
 slippage factor $\eta = \alpha_c - \frac{1}{\gamma^2}$, 457
 Smith chart, 168
 Smith-Purcell acceleration, 744
 Smith-Purcell radiation, 227
 inverse Smith-Purcell radiation, 229, 597
 Snell's law, 92
 Sokhotski-Plemelj theorem, 755, 888, 1180
 solid angle, 70, 208
 space charge
 beam dynamics, 993
 definition, 695
 direct space charge field, 696
 envelope equation, 1003
 field dynamics, 695
 indirect space charge field, 138, 696
 perveance, 997, 1008
 special functions
 Airy function, 1195
 Bessel function, 1176, 1191, 1220
 Dirac delta function, 1175
 Gamma function, 1195
 Hermite polynomial, 1221
 Legendre polynomial, 1220
 modified Bessel function, 1189
 spectral fluence, 211

- spectral flux, 548, 586
 spiral curve, 236
 split-ring resonator (SRR), 147, 961
 stability boundary diagram, 1153
 stability condition
 1-D, 2×2 , 405
 n-D, $2n \times 2n$, 407
 stable fixed point, SFP, 475
 steady-state microbunching, SSMB, 1102
 Steinmetz's equation, 356
 Stirling's formula, 1207
 Stokes curl theorem, 1166
 storage-ring FEL, 1235
 strong focusing, 360
 strong head-tail instability, 843, 903
 structure factor, 936
 substitution, narrowband \leftrightarrow broadband, 878
 superconductor, 61
 surface impedance, 61, 710, 716, 721, 722
 surface plasmon polariton, 228
 surface resistivity, 60
 Sv, 198
 symplectic condition, 317, 406
 synchro-betatron coupling, 497
 synchrotron
 energy ramping, 529
 mapping equation, 546
 synchrotron oscillation
 low-gain FEL, 616
 storage ring, 479
 synchrotron radiation
 bunch form factor, 566, 1154
 coherent, see coherent synchrotron radiation, 1025
 damping, 492
 damping partition number $\mathcal{J}_{x,y,z}$, 504
 energy-momentum conservation, 601
 Feynman diagram, 239
 formation length — longitudinal, 261, 572
 formation length — transverse, 262, 573
 opening angle, 234
 practical formula, 265
 properties, 247
 quantum correction, 248
 quantum excitation, 510
 quantum lifetime, 520
 radiation integrals $\mathcal{I}_{1,2,3,4,5,6}$, 494
 shielding, 264, 569, 1038
 slice emittance growth, 1052
 slice energy spread increase, 1052
 telescope, 380
 theoretical minimum emittance, TME, 549
 theta function $\vartheta_3(u, q)$, 914
 Thomas-BMT equation, 1133
 Thomson scattering, 135
 time dilation, 6
 TMCI (transverse mode coupling instability), 843
 total internal reflection, 94
 Touchard polynomial, 1209
 Touschek effect, 695, 706
 trace space (x, x') , 326
 transit time factor, 527
 transition γ_t , 457
 transition crossing, 458, 482
 transition radiation, 226
 inverse transition radiation, 229, 597
 transparent, 380
 transverse deflecting cavity, TDC, 963
 transverse gradient undulator, TGU, 672
 transverse microwave instability, 843, 903
 transverse mode coupling instability, TMCI, 843, 903
 tune ν , 373
 betatron tune $\nu_{x,y}$, 373, 473
 synchrotron tune ν_s , 373, 480

- tune diagram, 420
 tune shift, 416, 422
 ADTS, amplitude-dependent tune shift, 481
 complex, 919
 tune spread, 919
 turbulent instability, 896, 903
 Twiss parameters, 367
 two-temperature model, TTM, 941

 unbunched beam, 905
 undulator
 in-vacuum, 270
 out-of-vacuum, 270
 undulator
 laser, 136
 undulator radiation
 formation length — longitudinal, 293
 formation length — transverse, 293
 practical formula, 295
 properties, 281
 resonance condition, 274, 585
 Unit & Dimensionality, 24
 Unit conversion table
 numeric, 29
 symbolic, 26, 27
 unit impulse function, 1175
 unstable fixed point, UFP, 475

 Van de Graaff accelerator, 173
 variation of constants, 428
 Vlasov equation, 308, 866
 stationary solution, 867
 transient solution, 869
 Vlasov-Fokker-Planck equation, 866
 Vlasov-Maxwell equations, 918
 Volterra integral equation, 882, 1074
 vortex beam, 956, 1088

 wakefield
 broadband, 765
 catch-up distance, 693, 813
 CSR, 780, 1025, 1036, 1040
 Derbenev criterion, 1038
 cylindrical cavity, 726
 dimensionality, 736
 No-wake theorem, 694
 order of magnitude estimate, 763
 resistive wall, 710
 RLC, 758
 space charge, 695
 vs. electric field, 736
 wake function W_{\parallel}, W_{\perp} , 732
 wake potential V_{\parallel}, V_{\perp} , 734
 wakefield $\mathcal{W}_{\parallel}, \mathcal{W}_{\perp}$, 734, 800
 wakefield acceleration, 740
 water-bag distribution, 1009
 waveguide
 band, 97
 circular cylindrical mode plots, 106
 circular cylindrical modes, 105
 rectangular mode plots, 104
 rectangular modes, 100
 TE,TM,E,H mode definition, 83
 weak focusing, 360
 Weizsäcker-Williams approximation, 702
 Wideroe's condition, 174
 Wiener-Khinchin theorem, 594, 1092
 Wigner distribution, 393
 Wronskian, 428

 Xie Ming fitting formula, 648

 Z-transform, 838

 加速器物理学家
 Blewett, John Paul (1910-2000), 加拿大,
 231, 1159, 1287
 Bonifacio, Rodolfo (1940-2016), 意大利,
 626, 1279

- Budker, Gersh Itskovich (1918-1977), 俄国, 508, 1300
- Chao, Alexander Wu (1949-), 美国, 732, 1102, 1289
- Christofilos, Nicholas Constantine (1916-1972), 希腊, 360, 1159
- Colson, William (1944-), 美国, 615
- Courant, Ernest David (1920-2020), 美国, 360, 367, 1294
- Davidson, Ronald Crosby (1941-2016), 加拿大, 994
- Derbenev, Yaroslav (1940-), 俄国/美国, 1038, 1292
- Fang, Shouxian (1932-2020), 中国, 1310
- Gluckstern, Robert L. (1924-2008), 美国, 773
- Haissinski, Jacques (1935-), 法国, 875
- Halbach, Klaus (1924-2000), 美国/德国, 1278
- Hofmann, Albert Josef (1933-2018), 瑞士, xi, 1286
- Kim, Kwang-Je (1944-), 美国, 1283
- Laslett, Lawrence Jackson (1913-1993), 美国, 920, 1306
- Lawrence, Ernest Orlando (1901-1958), 美国, 1159, 1293
- Lawson, John David (1923-2008), 英国, 770, 994
- Livingston, Milton Stanley (1905-1986), 美国, 360, 1159, 1296
- Madey, John M.J. (1943-2016), 美国, 583, 1284
- McMillan, Edwin Mattison (1907-1991), 美国, 1297
- Ng, King-Yuen (1949-), 美国, 731
- Orlov, Yuri Fyodorovich (1924-2020), 俄国, 505
- Panofsky, Wolfgang Kurt Hermann (1919-2007), 德国/美国, 1298
- Pellegrini, Claudio (1935-), 意大利/美国, 1285
- Piwinski, Anton (1934-), 德国, 702
- Reiser, Martin (1931-2011), 美国, xi
- Robinson, Kenneth (1925-1979), 美国, 505, 1290
- Sacherer, Franklin James (1940-1978), 美国, 896, 1307
- Saldin, Evgeny L. (1951-), 俄国, 1068
- Sands, Matthew Linzee (1919-2014), 美国, xi, 1303
- Sessler, Andrew Marienhoff (1928-2014), 美国, 1076
- Shintake, Tsumoru (1955-), 日本, 1136
- Siemann, Robert H. (-2008), 美国, 1309
- Snyder, Hartland Sweet (1913-1962), 美国, 360, 367, 1295
- Symon, Keith Randolph (1920-2013), 美国, 362
- Touschek, Bruno (1921-1978), 奥地利, 706, 1301
- Twiss, Richard Quintin (1920-2005), 英国, 367
- Vaccaro, Vittorio Giorgio (1941-2023), 意大利, 746
- Van de Graaff, Robert Jemison (1901-1967), 美国, 173
- van der Meer, Simon (1925-2011), 荷兰, 508, 1304
- Vinokurov, Nikolay Aleksandrovich (1952-), 俄国, 1305
- Wideroe, Rolf (1902-1996), 挪威, 174
- Wiedemann, Helmut (1938-2020), 美国, xi, 1275
- Wilson, Robert Rathbun (1914-2000), 美国, 1299
- Xie, Ming (1959-2004), 中国, 648

- Yokoya, Kaoru (1947-), 日本, 1281
- 数学家
- de Moivre, Abraham (1667-1754), 法国, 54
- Arnold, Vladimir Igorevich (1937-2010), 俄国, 424
- Bessel, Friedrich Wilhelm (1784-1846), 德国, 1220
- Cardano, Gerolamo (1501-1576), 意大利, 54, 1224
- Cauchy, Baron Augustin-Louis (1789-1857), 法国, 1179
- Cayley, Arthur (1821-1895), 英国, 1215
- de Moivre, Abraham (1667-1754), 法国, 379
- Euler, Leonhard (1707-1783), 瑞士, 54, 304
- Ferrari, Lodovico de (1522-1565), 意大利, 1224
- Floquet, Achille Marie Gaston (1847-1920), 法国, 362
- Fourier, Jean-Baptiste Joseph (1768-1830), 法国, 9
- Gauss, Carl Friedrich (1777-1855), 德国, 40, 54, 1166
- Green, George (1793-1841), 英国, 64, 735, 998, 1166
- Hamilton, William Rowan (1805-1865), 爱尔兰, 304, 1215
- Heaviside, Oliver (1850-1925), 英国, 195
- Helmholtz, Hermann Ludwig Ferdinand (1821-1894), 德国, 57
- Hermite, Charles (1822-1901), 法国, 1221
- Hoene-Wronski, Jozef Maria (1776-1853), 波兰, 428
- Jacobi, Carl Gustav Jacob (1804-1851), 德国, 311, 666
- Jordan, Marie Ennemond Camille (1838-
- 1922), 法国, 16
- Khinchin, Aleksandr Yakovlevich (1894-1959), 俄国, 594
- Kolmogorov, Andrey Nikolaevich (1903-1987), 俄国, 424
- Lagrange, Joseph-Louis (1736-1813), 法国, 304
- Laplace, Pierre-Simon (1749-1827), 法国, 14, 40, 76
- Laurent, Pierre Alphonse (1813-1854), 法国, 157
- Lebesgue, Henri Leon (1875-1941), 法国, 15
- Legendre, Adrien-Marie (1752-1833), 法国, 1220
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm (1646-1716), 英国, 1173
- Lie, Marius Sophus (1842-1899), 挪威, 314
- Liouville, Joseph (1809-1882), 法国, 309
- Lorenz, Edward Norton (1917-2008), 美国, 66
- Mathieu, Emile Leonard (1835-1890), 法国, 362
- Moser, Jurgen Kurt (1928-1999), 德国/美国, 424
- Pade, Henri Eugene (1863-1953), 法国, 1205
- Parseval, Marc-Antoine (1755-1836), 法国, 11, 207
- Poincare, Jules Henri (1854-1912), 法国, 374
- Poisson, Simeon Denis (1781-1840), 法国, 44
- Riemann, Georg Friedrich Bernhard (1826-1866), 德国, 15
- Stokes, George Gabriel (1819-1903), 爱尔兰, 1166

- Volterra, Vito (1860-1940), 意大利, 882
- Wessel, Caspar (1745-1818), 挪威-丹麦, 54
- Wiener, Norbert (1894-1964), 美国, 594
- 数量级
- 储存环磁聚焦结构函数, 436
 - 电子储存环时间尺度, 507
 - 自由电子激光空间尺度, 650
- 物理学家
- Ampere, Andre-Marie (1775-1836), 法国, 40
 - Bardeen, John (1908-1991), 美国, 63
 - Beth, Richard Alexander (1906-1999), 美国, 346
 - Biot, Jean-Baptiste (1774-1862), 法国, 40
 - Bloch, Felix (1905-1983), 美国, 362, 1278
 - Bohr, Niels Henrik David (1885-1962), 丹麦, 240
 - Boltzmann, Ludwig Eduard (1844-1906), 奥地利, 385, 866
 - Bragg, William Henry (1862-1942), 英国, 1249
 - Busch, Hans Walter Hugo (1884-1973), 德国, 956
 - Campbell, Norman Robert (1880-1949), 英国, 511
 - Cherenkov, Pavel Alekseyevich (1904-1990), 俄国, 224
 - Compton, Arthur Holly (1982-1962), 美国, 134
 - Cooper, Leon N (1930-), 美国, 63
 - Coulomb, Charles-Augustin (1736-1806), 法国, 40
 - de Broglie, Louis Victor Pierre Raymond (1892-1987), 法国, 932
 - Debye, Peter Joseph William (1884-1966), 荷兰/美国, 695
 - Dirac, Paul Adrien Maurice (1902-1984), 英国, 1175
 - Doppler, Christian Andreas (1803-1853), 奥地利, 132
 - Drude, Paul Karl Ludwig (1863-1906), 德国, 716
 - Dyson, Freeman John (1923-2020), 英国/美国, 171
 - Earnshaw, Samuel (1805-1888), 英国, 452
 - Einstein, Albert (1879-1955), 德国, 40, 594
 - Faraday, Michael (1791-1867), 英国, 40
 - Fermi, Enrico (1901-1954), 意大利/美国, 321
 - Feynman, Richard Phillips (1918-1988), 美国, 195
 - Feynman, Richard Phillips (1918-1988), 美国, 1173
 - Fokker, Adriaan Daniel (1887-1972), 荷兰, 866
 - Frank, Ilya Mikhailovich (1908-1990), 俄国, 224
 - Fresnel, Augustin-Jean (1788-1827), 法国, 770
 - Gibbs, Josiah Willard (1839-1903), 美国, 40, 306
 - Ginzburg, Vitaly Lazarevich (1916-2009), 俄国, 226
 - Goos, Hermann Fritz Gustav (1883-1968), 德国, 94
 - Gouy, Louis Georges (1854-1926), 法国, 153
 - Hanchen, Hilda (1919-2013), 德国, 94
 - Heaviside, Oliver (1850-1925), 英国, 40, 1194
 - Heisenberg, Werner Karl (1901-1976), 德国, 393
 - Hertz, Heinrich Rudolf (1857-1894), 德国, 40

- Hill, George William (1838-1914), 美国, 362
- Huygens, Christiaan (1629-1695), 荷兰, 64
- Jackson, John David (1925-2016), 美国, xi
- Jeans, James Hopwood (1877-1946), 英国, 866
- Jefimenko, Oleg Dmitrovich (1922-2009), 乌克兰, 195
- Kramers, Hendrik Anthony (1894-1952), 荷兰, 753
- Kronig, Ralph (1904-1995), 德国, 753
- Landau, Lev Davidovich (1908-1968), 俄国, 888, 1076
- Langevin, Paul (1872-1946), 法国, 521
- Larmor, Joseph (1857-1942), 英国, 354
- Laue, Max Theodor Felix von (1879 - 1960), 德国, 936
- Leontovich, Mikhail Aleksandrovich (1903-1981), 俄国, 60, 710
- Lienard, Alfred-Marie (1869-1958), 法国, 185
- Lorentz, Hendrik Antoon (1853-1928), 荷兰, 40, 129
- Lorenz, Ludvig Valentin (1829-1891), 丹麦, 66
- Maxwell, James Clerk (1831-1879), 英国, 40
- McMillan, Edwin Mattison (1907-1991), 美国, 467
- Meissner, Fritz Walther (1882-1974), 德国, 62
- Nyquist, Harry (1889-1976), 瑞士, 1125
- Oersted, Hans Christian (1777-1851), 丹麦, 40, 49
- Onnes, Heike Kamerlingh (1853-1926), 荷兰, 61
- Panofsky, Wolfgang Kurt Hermann (1919-2007), 德国/美国, 749
- Pendry, John Brian (1943-), 英国, 144
- Planck, Max Karl Ernst Ludwig (1858-1947), 德国, 866
- Poynting, John Henry (1852-1914), 英国, 70
- Purcell, Edward Mills (1912-1997), 美国, 227, 1278
- Savart, Felix (1791-1841), 法国, 40
- Schott, George Augustus/Adolphus (1868-1937), 英国, 187
- Schrieffer, John Robert (1931-2019), 美国, 63
- Schroedinger, Erwin Rudolf Josef Alexander (1887-1961), 奥地利, 171
- Schwinger, Julian Seymour (1918-1994), 美国, 97, 231
- Sievert, Rolf Maximilian (1896-1966), 瑞典, 198
- Slater, John Clarke (1900-1976), 美国, 126
- Strutt, John William (3rd Baron Rayleigh), (1842-1919), 英国, 151
- Tamm, Igor Yevgenyevich (1895-1971), 俄国, 224
- Thomson, Joseph John (1856-1940), 英国, 135
- Thomson, William (1824-1907), 英国, 138
- van Kampen, Nicolaas Godfried (1921-2013), 荷兰, 1076
- Veksler, Vladimir Iosifovich (1907-1966), 俄国, 467
- Veselago, Victor Georgievich (1929-2018), 俄国/乌克兰, 144
- Vlasov, Anatoly Aleksandrovich (1908-1975), 俄国, 308
- Wiechert, Emil Johann (1861-1928), 德国, 185

- Yang, Chen Ning (1922-), 中国, 1159
- 表格
- $2\pi, \sqrt{2\pi}$, 9
 - $\Delta z, \Delta\tau, \Delta\phi$, 466
 - i, j 惯例, 9
 - z, s, ct 、头部 vs. 尾部粒子, 465
 - FEL 放大器 vs. FEL 振荡器, 639
 - Frenet-Serret 坐标系左右手惯例, 327
 - 三种坐标系
 - 定义, 1163
 - 梯度、散度、旋度和 Laplace 算子展开, 1167
 - 三角函数恒等式, 1187
 - 不同分布函数的定义 $\rho(\omega)$, 1210
 - 不同分布函数的特征宽度 $\Delta\omega$, 1211
 - 不同教科书符号惯例比较, 1257
 - 传统常温磁铁 vs. 超导磁铁, 340
 - 传统激光 vs. 自由电子激光, 611
 - 位置向量 \mathbf{r} 的微分运算, 1172
 - 加速器基础科学问题, 1016
 - 加速器应用、模拟与技术难题, 1016
 - 加速器集体不稳定性年表, 821
 - 单位制转换 — 数值, 29
 - 单位制转换 — 符号, 26, 27
 - 单侧傅里叶变换公式, 715
 - 双曲函数恒等式, 1188
 - 同步辐射储存环, 1236
 - 同步辐射实用公式, 265
 - 商业激光覆盖频谱, 581
 - 四代光源亮度比较, 587
 - 四极铁梯度, 359, 495
 - 复变函数与静电、静磁场基本方程的关系, 160
 - 容性、感性阻抗惯例, 746
 - 对撞机, 1242
 - 尾场与阻抗公式, 784
 - 尾场函数数值单位变换, 737, 747
 - 尾场势、尾场力公式, 738
 - 常温、光阴极、射频电子枪, 1233
 - 常温自由电子激光 vs. 超导自由电子激光, 611
 - 常用向量恒等式 $\cdot, \times, \nabla, \nabla\cdot, \nabla\times$, 1166
 - 常用积分公式, 1182
 - 微波频段定义, 97
 - 数量级前缀词, 31
 - 波荡器辐射实用公式, 295
 - 泰勒展开近似公式, 1203
 - 物理常数, 24
 - 电子加速器光源形态的束团特性, 1104
 - 电磁频谱, 1245
 - 直线加速器, 1232
 - 级数求和公式, 1208
 - 能量循环/回收直线加速器, 1241
 - 自由电子激光, 1234
 - 贝塞尔函数及其一阶导数函数的根, 108
 - 量纲, 24
 - 铝、铜金属的一些特性参数, 720

